

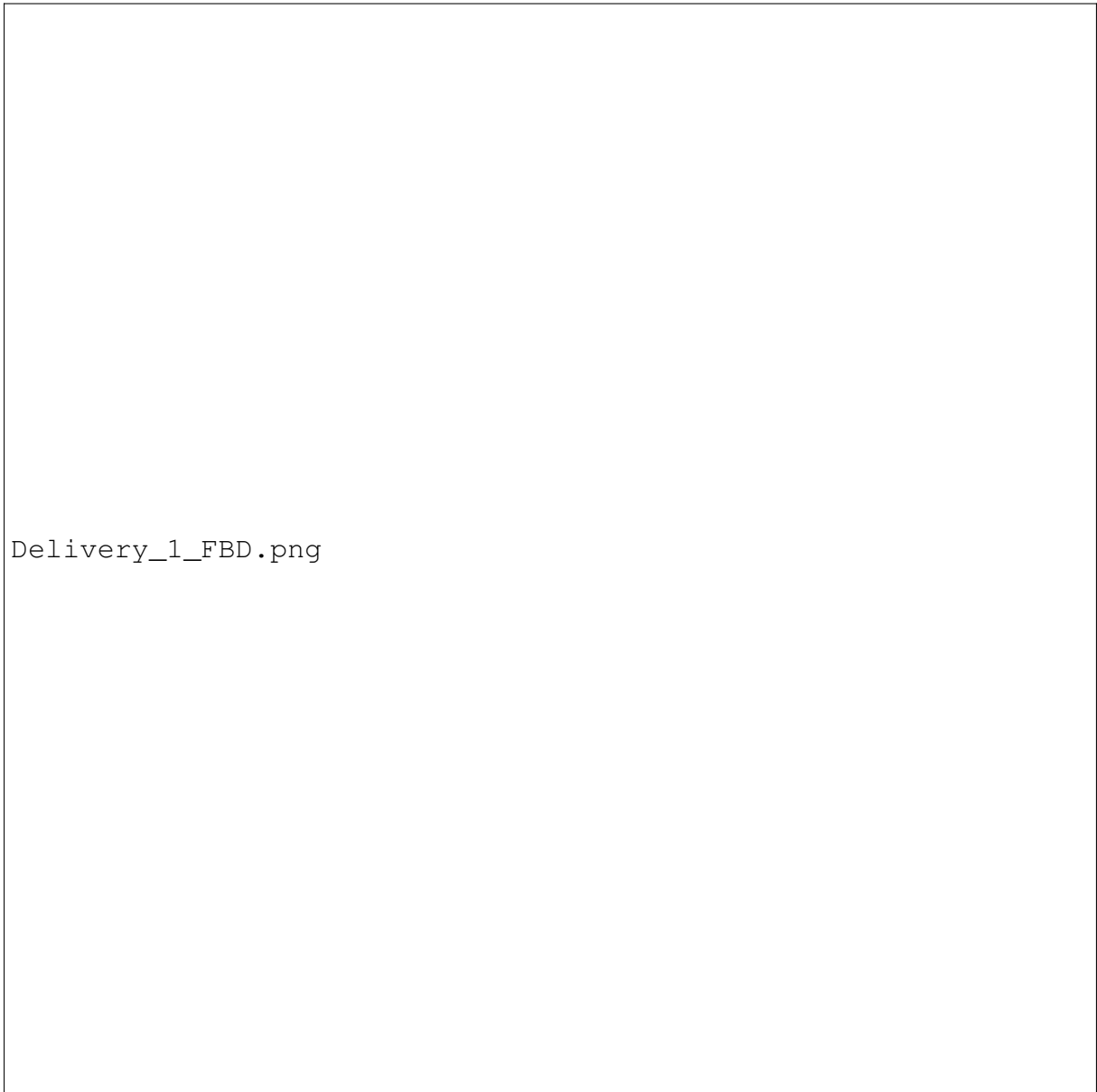
University of Toronto  
CIV 102 Bridge Design Delivery 1

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# 1 Shear Force Diagram(SFD)&Bending Moment Diagram(BMD)

The following FBD, SFD, and BMD is obtained by hand calculation and verified and drawn by matlab script.



**Figure 1.1:** This is the FBD for the base case of load condition 2



**Figure 1.2:** This is the SFD and the BMD for the base load of condition 2

## 2 FOS

The following results are obtained from calculations done by hand and verified by Excel. The maximum moments are obtained from the maximum value of BMD. The equation used is

$$\sigma = \frac{My}{I} \quad (1)$$



**Figure 2.1:** This is the data calculated for FOS obtained from excel

The maximum moment is  $8.39 \times 10^4 N * mm$ .

The distance from the top of the beam to the centroid is  $y_{top} = 76.27mm - 40.15m = 36.12mm$ .

The maximum flexural tension is thus  $\sigma_{max,top} = \frac{(8.39 \times 10^4 N * mm)(36.12mm)}{419178.6627mm^4} = 7.23Mpa$ .

The distance from the bottom of the beam to the centroid is  $y_{bottom} = \bar{y} = 40.15mm$ .

The maximum flexural compression is thus  $\sigma_{max,bottom} = \frac{(8.39 \times 10^4 N * mm)(40.15mm)}{419178.6627mm^4} = 8.04Mpa$ .

The FOS for flexural tension is  $FOS_{tension} = \frac{\sigma_{max}}{\sigma}$ , which is then  $FOS_{tension} = \frac{30Mpa}{7.23Mpa} = 4.15$ .

The FOS for flexural compression is  $FOS_{compression} = \frac{\sigma_{max}}{\sigma}$ , which is then  $FOS_{compression} = \frac{6Mpa}{7.23Mpa} = 0.830$ .