

File/Folder Management

- **ls** : is a Linux shell command that lists directory contents of files and directories.
- **touch** : It is used to create a file without any content.
- **cat** : It is used to create a file with content
 - cat file_name** : to see the content of file
 - cat > file_name** : to write the content in it
 - cat >> file_name** : to append the data in file
 - Ctrl +d** : press it to come out from file where we enter the data
- **sudo -i** : to access the root user account
- **logout** : logout from current user
- **cd** : to change the working directory
 - cd directory_name** : to go into that directory
 - cd ..** : to go into previous directory
- **rm file_name**: to remove the file
- **vim** : text editor in linux
 - vim file_name**: to create the file
 - Press i** : to come into insert mode
 - Press esc key** : to enter into control mode
 - Press yy** : to copy the line
 - Press p**: to paste
 - Press dd**: to cut
 - :wq** : to save and exit
 - :q** : don't save and exit
 - :w**:only save
- **pwd** : to see present working directory(path)
- **mkdir** : to make or create directory
- **rmdir** : to remove directory
- **echo "data"**: to print something on screen
- **echo "`cmd_name`"** : to see output of command on screen
- **touch <filename>{1..5}** : to create multiple files

- **rm <filename>{1..5}**: to remove multiple files which we created by above command
- **history**: to see the history
- **man <command_name>**: to see its manual (complete information of the command)