



ESnet
ENERGY SCIENCES NETWORK

Using Machine Learning for Intent-based Provisioning in High-Speed Science Network

**Hocine Mahtout, Mariam Kiran,
Anu Mercian, Bashir Mohammad**

Lawrence Berkeley National Lab

HPE

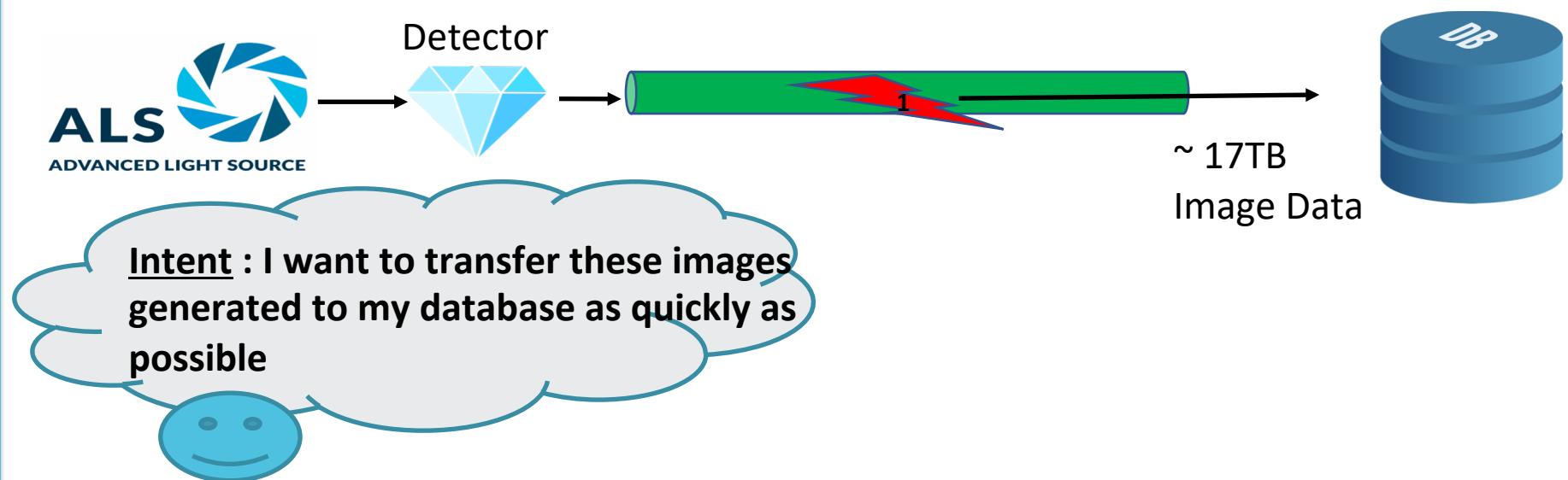
SNTA 2020



Problem Statement

Intent-based networking research

Tell me WHAT not HOW

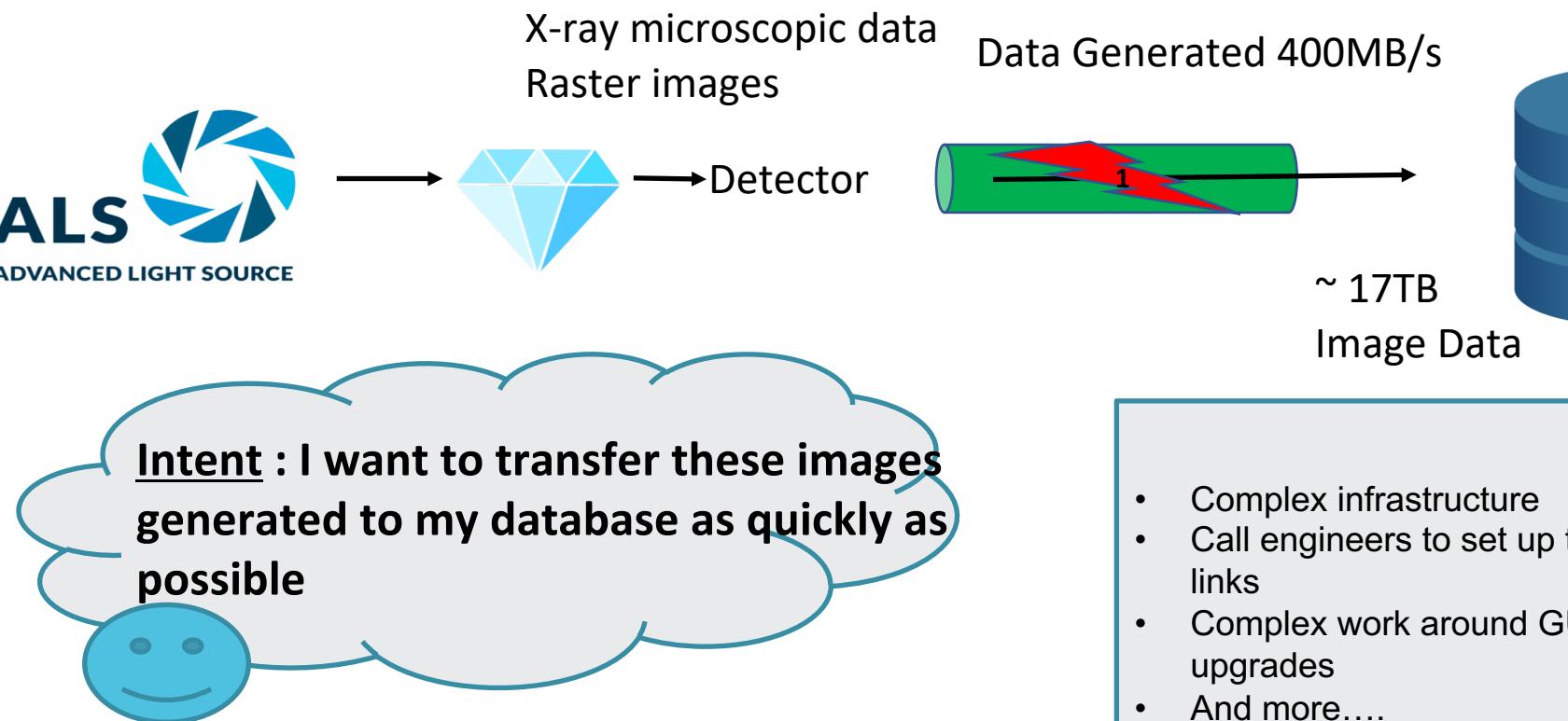


Overview

- Introduction and Motivation
 - Comparison of intent-based networking projects
- Machine Learning (Natural Language Processing = NLP)
- Evian Architecture
- Results & Conclusion

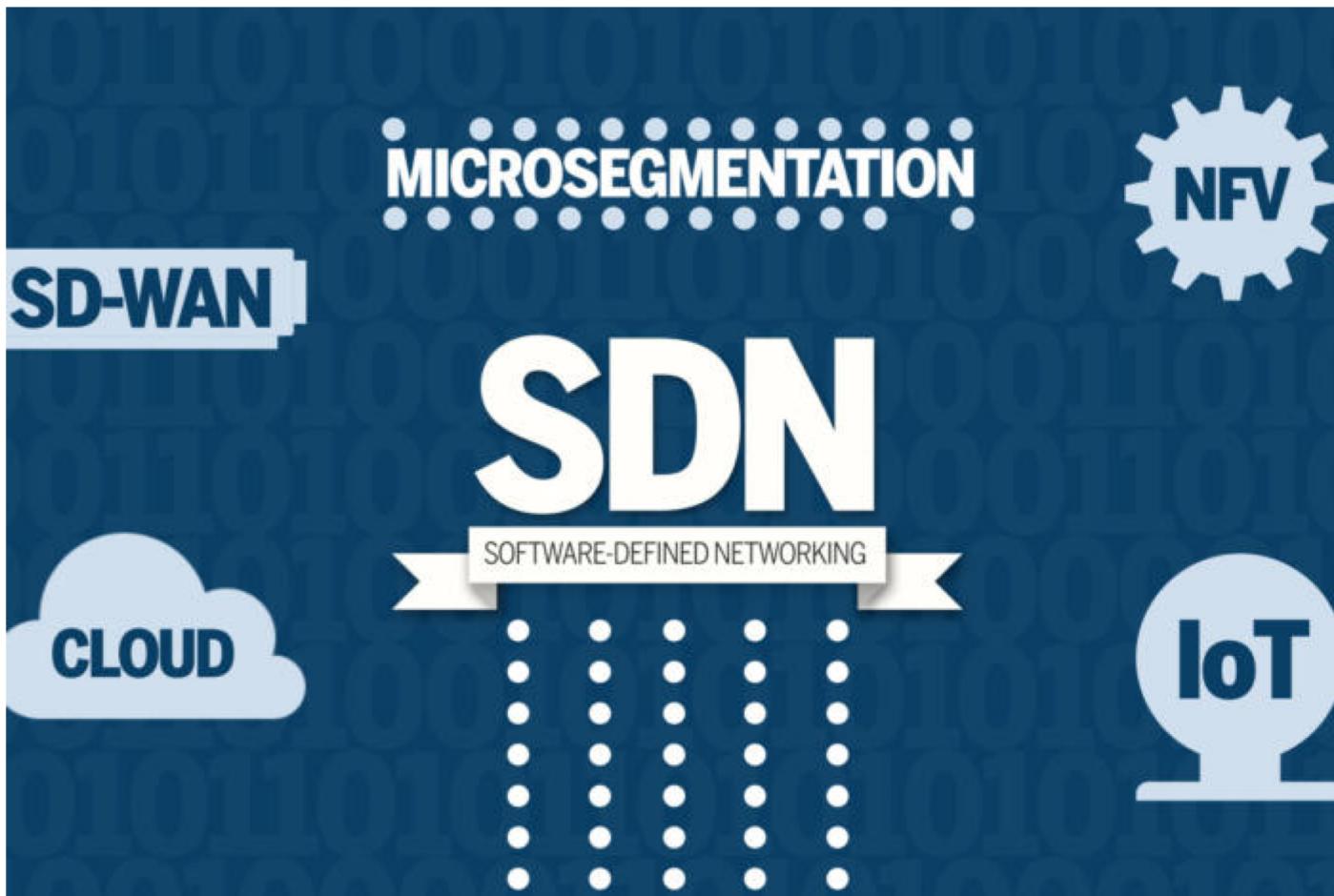
Introduction :

Focused on User intent



- Complex infrastructure
- Call engineers to set up these links
- Complex work around GUI upgrades
- And more....

Softwarization of Networks



Some intent-based projects

	INDIRA	OpenDayLight-NIC	ONOS
Intent State Machine			
Intent Priority			
High-level language as input intent	Yellow		
Conflict Resolution	Green		
GUI Intent	Yellow		Yellow
Outage Event			
Resources Management			
Deep learning prediction			
Natural-language processing			



Feature implemented

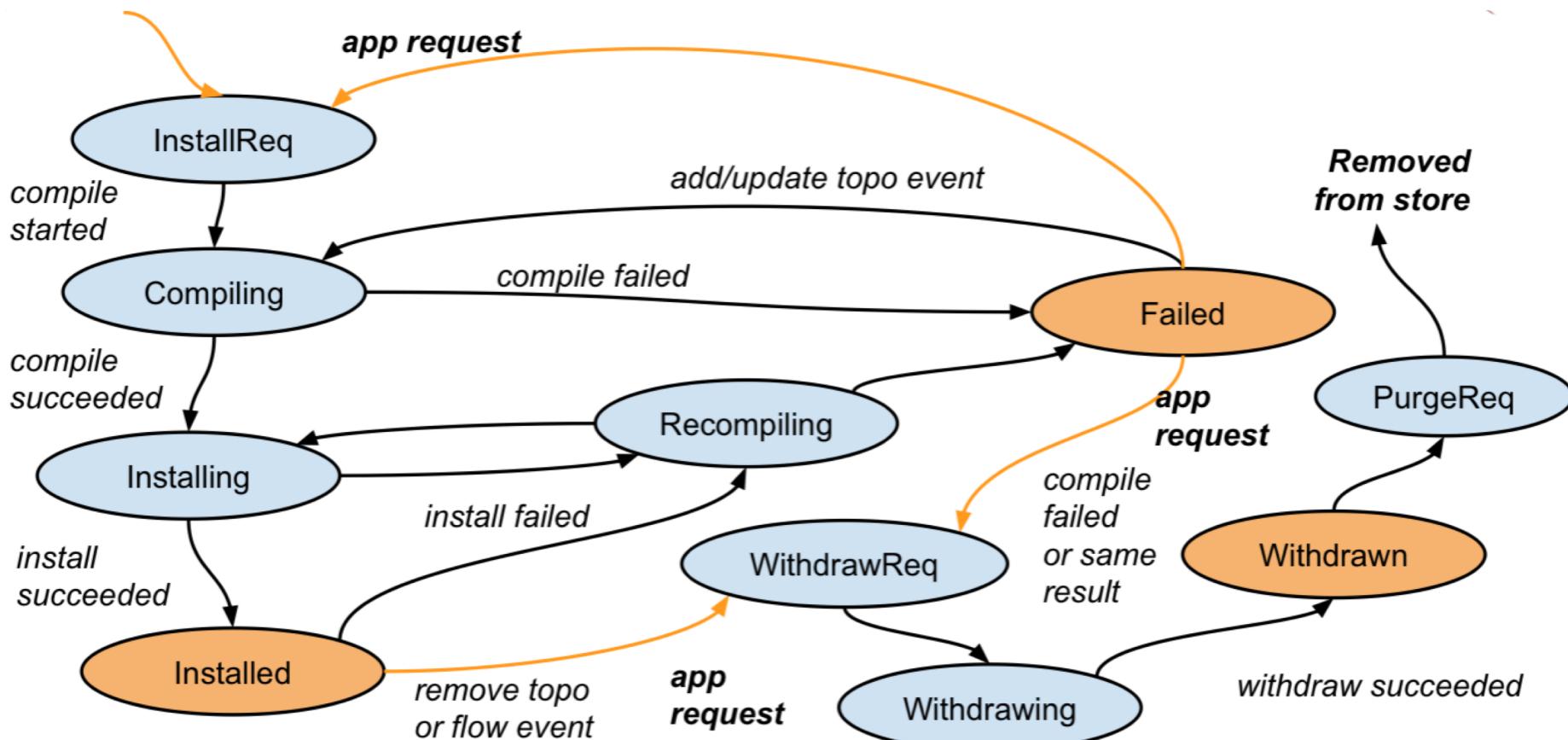


Feature almost implemented



Feature not implemented

Definition : Intent State Machine



INDIRA Intent-tool: Lesson learned

- Presented at SC16
- Good:
 - Easy to talk manner
 - Automatic code rendering
 - Ontologies and Resource Description Graphs (RDF)
- Bad:
 - Very specific to certain tools: not extendable
 - No monitoring
 - No machine learning
 - Difficult to deploy



EVIAN's new architecture

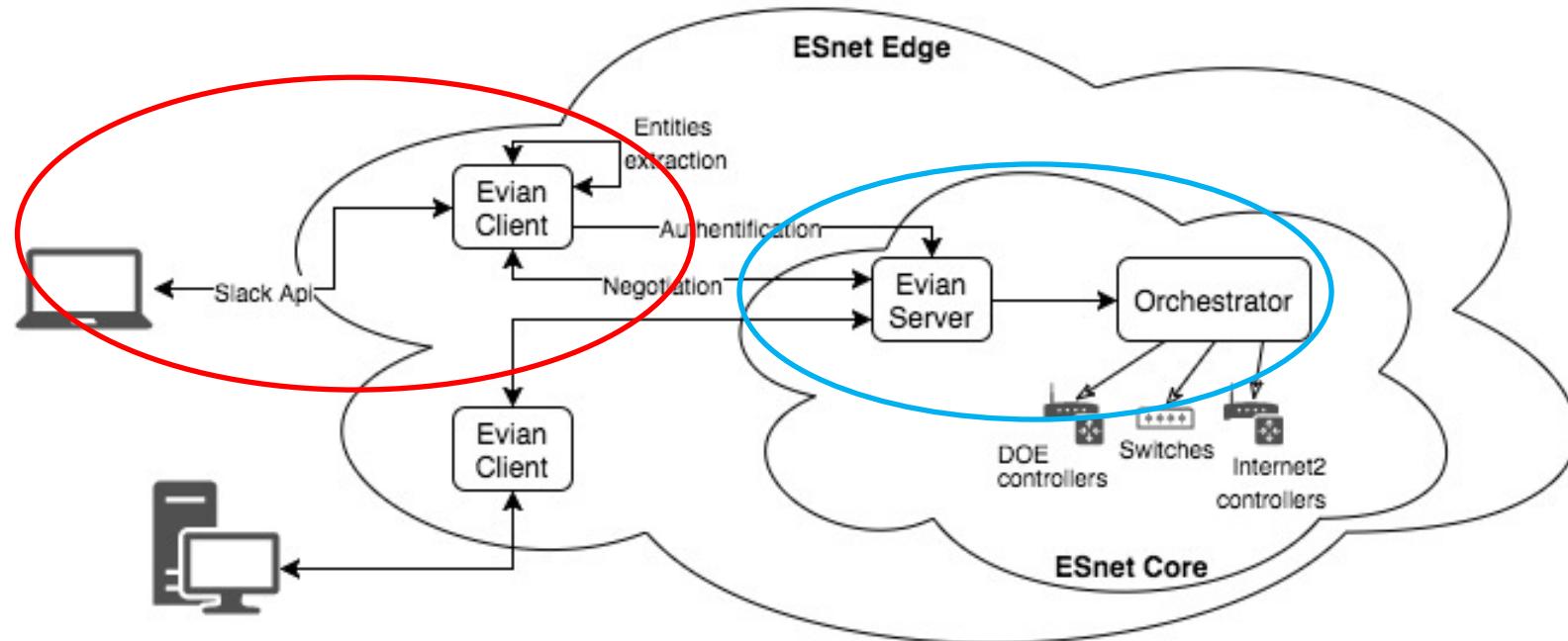
Handles issues from INDIRA

- Stripped it down to new code
- Machine learning for speech (NLP research)
- EVIAN bot can now ‘discuss’ options with users and negotiate
- EVIAN server is able to optimize configurations
- Multi tool capability
- Easy to deploy and also decouple different parts
- Bot communicates back to engineers before automating everything

Server-Client-Renderer Architecture

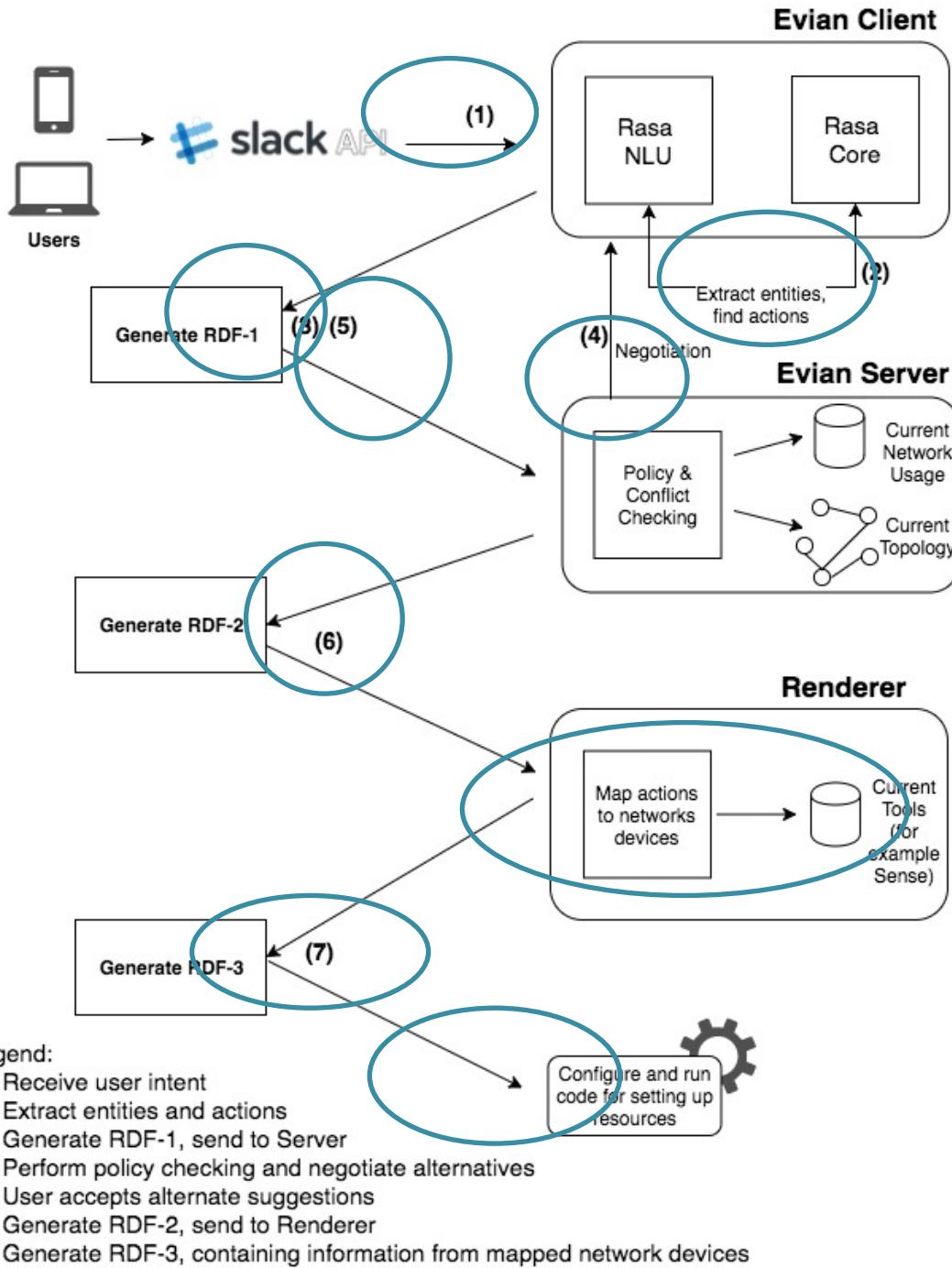


EVIAN Deployment



Mixing of many techniques

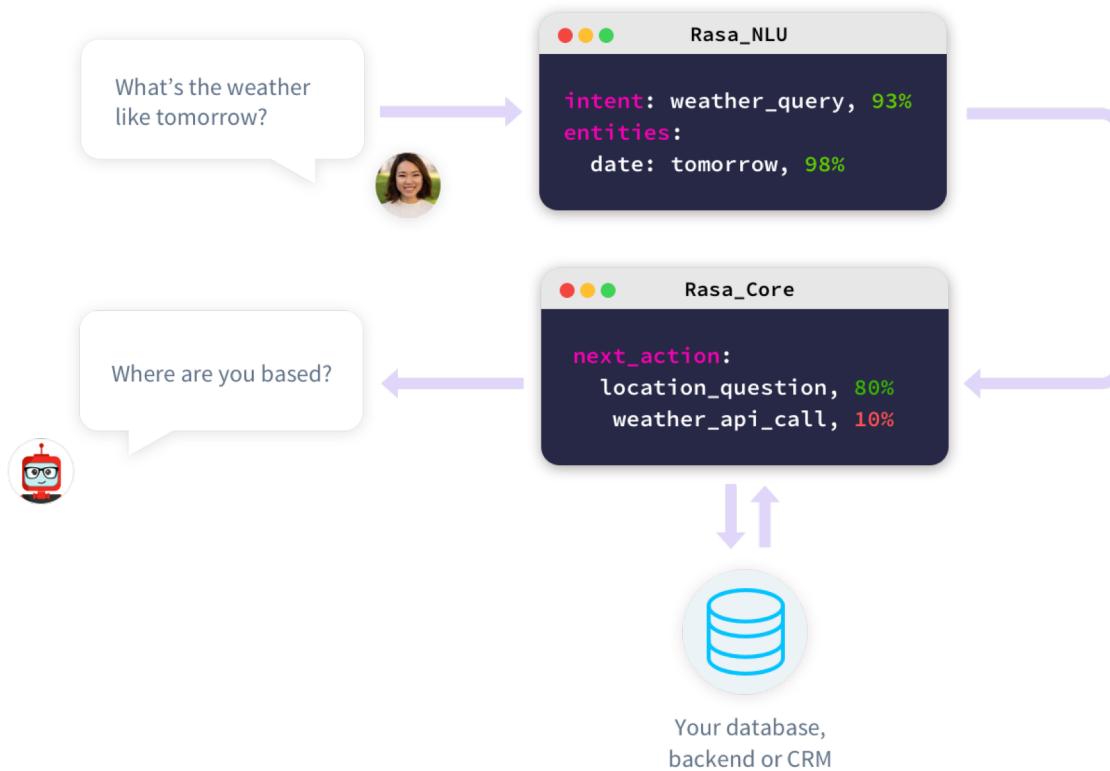
- EVIAN BOT :
 - RASA NLU Open source code
- EVIAN CLIENT:
 - SLACK API
- EVIAN SERVER:
 - Optimization for resource management
- RDF graphs to store data across all stages



- Overall Architecture
 - Server-client-renderer
- Add more functionality to either,
- Server with various optimization algorithms
 - Client with more intelligence
 - Renderer with many more tools: agile network



Designing the BOT: Rasa - Open Source NLP System



```
{
  "text": "i want to transfer a 14 MB file at 1:10pm",
  "intent": "intent_transfer",
  "entities": [
    {
      "start": 10,
      "end": 18,
      "value": "transfer",
      "entity": "intent"
    },
    {
      "start": 35,
      "end": 41,
      "value": "1:10pm",
      "entity": "exact_time"
    },
    {
      "start": 21,
      "end": 23,
      "value": "14",
      "entity": "size_file"
    },
    {
      "start": 24,
      "end": 26,
      "value": "MB",
      "entity": "unit_size_file"
    }
  ]
}
```

Training Stories

Input:
I want to transfer a 13.2 TB file at 12:34pm from ANL to LBL

Output:
 {
 "intent": "transfer",
 "entities": [
 {"file_size": "13.2TB"},
 {"start_time": "12:34pm"},
 {"endpoint_input": "anl"},
 {"endpoint_output": "lbl"}
]
 }

JSON output of extraction

- * greet
 - utter_greet
 - utter_help
- * intent_transfer{"intent": "transfer"}
 - slot{"intent": "transfer"}
 - action_transfer
 - slot{"requested_slot": "endpoint_input"}
- * inform{"endpoint_input": "anl"}
 - slot{"endpoint_input": "anl"}
 - action_transfer
 - slot{"endpoint_input": "anl"}
 - slot{"requested_slot": "endpoint_output"}
- * inform{"endpoint_output": "lbl"}
 - slot{"endpoint_output": "lbl"}
 - action_transfer
 - slot{"endpoint_output": "lbl"}

Action Translation

RDF to store the intent

First RDF at Descriptive layer

**First sentence
with
requirements**

Second RDF at Prescriptive layer

**Intent with
user/network
information**

Third RDF at Rendering layer

**Linking intent
to rendering
tools**

Example

Bot > Hi there ! How can i help you ?

User> I would like to transfer a file please

Bot > From where ?

User> From where can i send this file ?

Bot> Here are your available endpoints :

Anl, lbl

User> From anl

Bot > To where ?

User> to lbl

Bot > What is the path in the input endpoint?

User> /dir/file

Bot > What is the path in the output endpoint?

User> ~/directory/file



Example (cont.)

Bot > What is the size of file ?

User> 13.4 TB

Bot > When do you want to start your transfer?

User> at 9pm

Bot > You asked for transfer, here are the information you have provided :

endpoint_input : anl

endpoint_output : lbl

path_output : ./directory/file

path_input : /dir/file

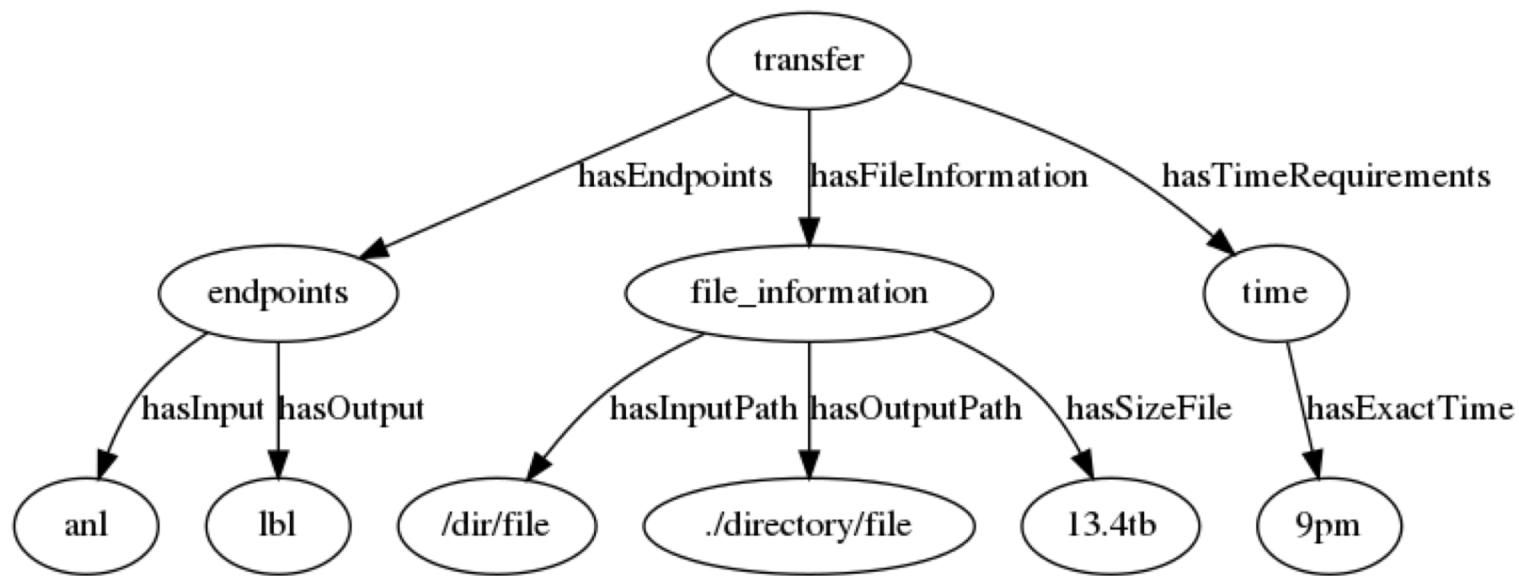
size_file : 13.4

unit_size_file : tb

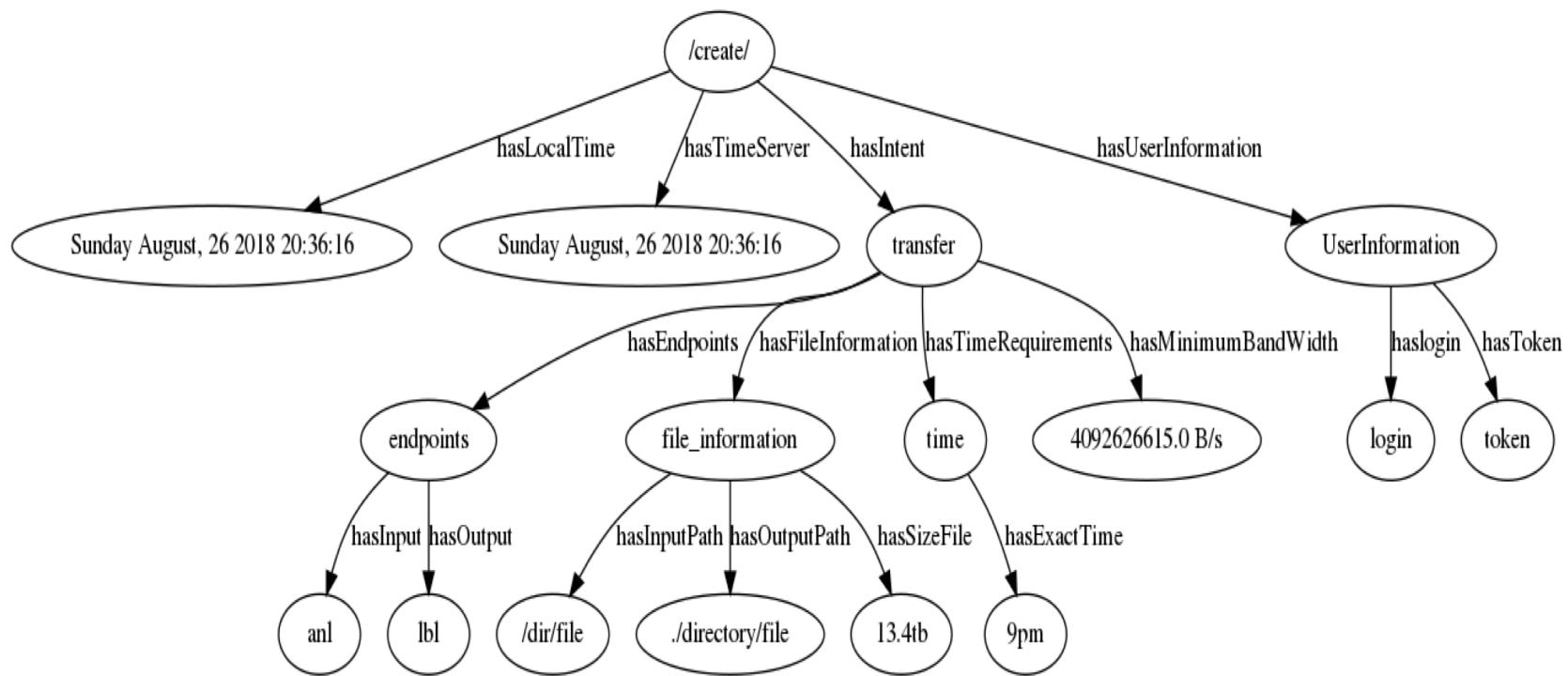
exact_time : 9pm



First RDF graph



Second RDF graph



Example (cont.)

Bot> I will check if i can set this transfer for you

Your intent is not installable. Here are other time options :

1. 10pm

2. 11am

Or if you want to quit, enter quit

User> Send it at 10pm then

Bot> The network is set for your transfer

User> Bye !

Bot> Good Bye !

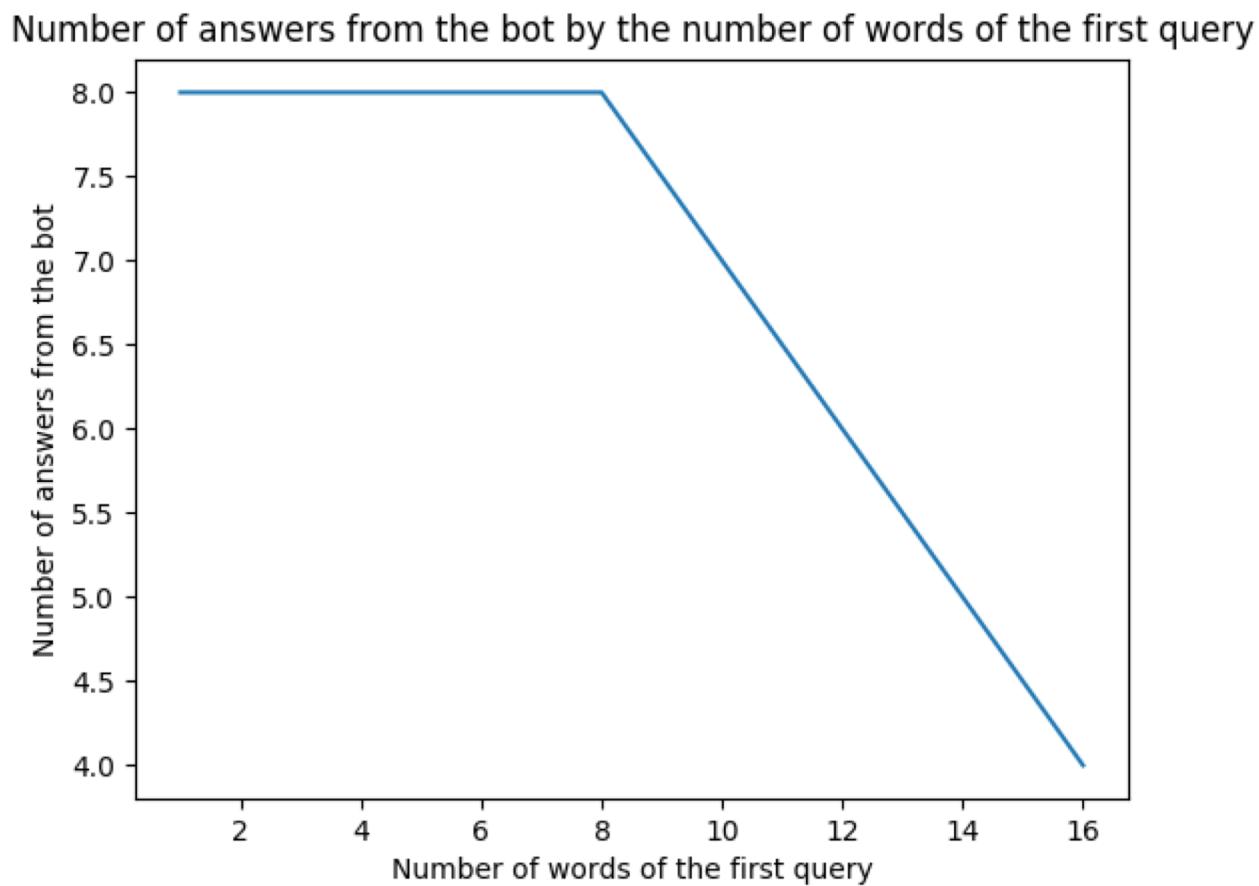
- SLACK API

The screenshot shows the Slack application window on a Linux desktop. The title bar includes 'Applications ▾', 'Places ▾', 'Slack ▾', and the date 'ven. 15:02'. The window title is 'Slack - DevWorkSpace'. The sidebar on the left lists 'All Threads' (4 notifications), 'Channels' (# general, # random), 'Direct Messages' (slackbot, Hocine (you)), '+ Invite People', and 'Apps' (evian selected). The main pane shows a conversation in the 'DevWorkSpace' channel. The messages are:

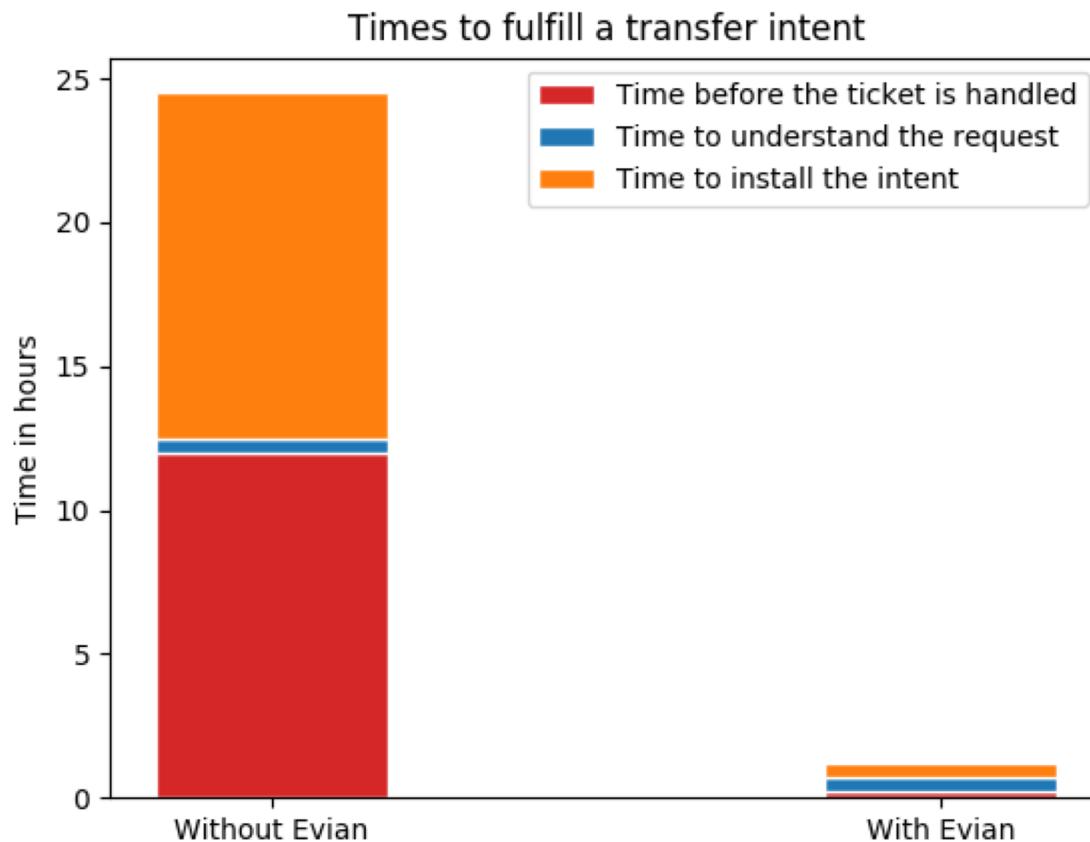
- evian APP 1:47 PM Hi there !
- Hocine 1:47 PM How can i help you ?
- evian APP 1:47 PM i would like to transfer a file please
- Hocine 1:48 PM Which scientific field your file is related to ?
- evian APP 1:48 PM Climate
- Hocine 1:48 PM From where ?
- evian APP 1:48 PM from anal
- Hocine 1:48 PM To where ?
- evian APP 1:48 PM What is the path in the output endpoint ?
- Hocine 1:48 PM file
- evian APP 1:48 PM What is the path in the input endpoint ?
- Hocine 1:48 PM file
- evian APP 1:48 PM What is the size of file ?
- Hocine 1:48 PM 13.3 TB
- evian APP 1:48 PM When do you want to start your transfer ?
- Hocine 1:48 PM at 9pm
- evian APP 1:48 PM

A message input field at the bottom right says 'Message @evian'.

Results



Results (cont.)



Ways forward

- EVIAN can connect to controllers through intent API
- Security permissions:
 - Slack client was an issue
 - Server has access to orchestrators might be an issue
 - Want to work with security team in ironing out these details
- Add conflict and policy checking
- Add machine learning predictions to bot responses
- Easy to change the slack API into a GUI on top
- Architecture allows more tools to be added and automation, might also write out Ansible code in future!

Any questions ?

Project DAPHNE:
Developing Machine Learning Solutions for High-performance networks

mkiran@es.net