شایان گلمحمدی – تهران مرکز – ورودی 99 – یکشنبه ساعت 7:30 تمرین فصل دستورات while , do while :

تمرین ها :

-1

```
#include <iostream>
                                          1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16
using namespace std;
                                          17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29
int main(){
                                          30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42
                                          43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55
 cout<<endl;
                                          56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68
  int a,max,min,i=1;
                                             70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81
 cin>>a;
                                          82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94
                                          95 96 97 98 99 100
  max=a;
                                          minimum number = 1
  min=a;
                                          maximum number = 100
  while (i!=100){
                                          Press any key to continue \dots
   cin>>a;
   if (a>max){
     max=a;
    } else if (a<min){
      min=a;
  cout<<"minimum number = "<<min<<endl;</pre>
  cout<<"maximum number = "<<max;</pre>
```

```
#include <iostream>
#include <iomanip>
#include <cmath>

using namespace std;

int main(){

float a=0,b=0,i=1,j;

cout<<end1;

while (i>0){

a = a + 1.0/i;

if ((fabs(a-b))<=0.001){

break;

} else {b=a;}

i++;

}

cout<<setprecision(4)<<a<<end1;

return 0;

7.485

Press any key to continue . . .</pre>
```

```
#include <iostream>
                                                                                                                                                                                                               1 7 14 0 9 4 18 18 2 4 5 5 1 7 1 11 15 2
7 16 11 4 2 13 12 2 1 16 18 15 7 6 11 18
9 12 7 19 15 14 3 11 2 13 13 4 1 11 13 8
7 4 2 17 17 19 3 1 9 18 16 15 10 2 8 6 0
2 4 8 6 5 10 9 10 10 6 1 13 8 9 3 4 14 16
0 6 16 11 8 4 19 6 3 17 18 18 2 9 1
int main(){
                                                                                                                                                                 case 14:
                                                                                                                                                                                                               MODE = 2
                                                                                                                                                                                                               Press any key to continue . . .
                                                                                                                                                                 case 20:
           case 11:
           case 12:
                                                                                                                                                          cout<<endl<<"MODE = "<< mode_num<<endl;
```

```
#include <iostream>
                                                  6 7
                                                           8 9
                                                                    10
#include <iomanip>
                                                                    10
                                                   6
using namespace std;
                                           8 10
                                                                    20
                                                      21
int main(){
                                              15
20
                                                            24
                                                                    30
                                           12
                                                    18
                                      12
 int i=1,j=1;
                                                    24
                                                       28
                                                                36
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                                              25
                                                               45
                                                                    50
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                                                           40
                          6:
                                           24
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                                                                    60
                                  12 18
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                                  14
                                                                    70
                                                      56
                                              40
                                      24
                                                  48
                                                           64
                                                                    80
                                                      63
                                              45
50
   cout<<setw(4)<<i<<" ";</pre>
                                   18
                                       27
                                           36
                                                   54
                                                               81
                                                                   90
                                  20
                                                               90 100
                         10 :
                              10
                                                   60
                                       30
                                           40
                                                       70
                                                           80
                         Press any key to continue . . .
 i=1;
 cout<<endl<<"-----"<<endl;
    while (j<11){
    cout<<setw(4)<<ii*j<<" ";
   cout<<endl;
```

```
1 #include <iostream>
2 using namespace std;
3 v int main(){
4   cout<<endl;
5   int a,sum=0,i;
6   cin>>a;
7 v while (a!=0){
8    sum=sum + a - a/10*10;
9    a=a/10;
10 }
123456789
45
Press any key to continue . . .

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Press any key to continue . . .

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Press any key to
```

-۵

```
#include <iostream>
                                                1
2
3
5
7
using namespace std;
int main(){
  cout<<endl;
  int i=1,j=2,k=1,c;
                                                 13
  cout<<"1"<<endl<<"2"<<endl;</pre>
                                                17
  while (i<101){
                                                 19
                                                 23
    while( j \le i/2 + 2){
                                                 29
                                                 31
      if (i%j==0){break;}
                                                 37
      else if (j==c-1){cout<<i<<endl;}</pre>
                                                 41
                                                43
47
53
      j++;
                                                 59
    j=2;
                                                 61
                                                 67
                                                 71
                                                 73
79
                                                 83
                                                 89
                                                 97
                                                Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
#include <iostream>
                                                 1234.5678
#include <iomanip>
#include <limits>
                                                 8765.4321
                                                 Press any key to continue . .
using namespace std;
int main(){
  cout<<endl;
 int b,bb=0,cc=0,d;
 long double c,a,e;
  cin>>a;
 b=int(a);
  c=a;
  c=double(c-int(c));
  while (c-(int(c))!=0){
    c=double(c*10);
 d=int(c);
 while (b>0){
    bb = bb*10 + b%10;
    b=b/10;
  while (d>0){
    d=d/10;
 e=bb;
  while (bb>0){
    e=e/10;
    bb=bb/10;
 e=e+cc;
  cout<<endl<<setprecision(numeric_limits<long double>::digits10 + 1)<<e<<endl;</pre>
```

## روش اول :

```
#include <iostream>
                                          1234.5678
#include <iomanip>
using namespace std;
                                          1234
                                         5678
int main(){
  cout<<endl;
                                          Press any key to continue . . .
  long double a;
  cin>>a;
  cout<<endl<<int(a);</pre>
  a=double(a-int(a));
  while (a-(int(a))!=0){
    a=double(a*10);
  cout<<endl<<a<<endl;
  return 0:
```

برای بر طرف کردن این مشکل 2 راه وجود دارد ، راه اول استفاده از کتابخانههایی است که این مشکلات رو حل میکنند و راه دوم این است که عدد ورودی را به دو عدد صحیح تبدیل کنیم ، یعنی هر عدد اعشاری فی الواقع دو عدد صحیح هستند که قبل و بعد ممیز قرار گرفتهاند ، برای استفاده از این راه باید از کاراکتر استفاده کرد که در روش بعد میبینیم :

## روش دوم :

```
#include <iostream>
                                       12345.67890
#include <iomanip>
using namespace std;
                                       12345
                                       67890
int main(){
 cout<<endl;
                                       Press any key to continue . . .
 int a=0,b=0,i=0,j=0;
  while (i==0){
   cin.get(x);
    } else if (x=='\n'){
     break;}
    if (j==0){
     a=a*10 + x-'0';
    } else if (j==1){
      j++;
    } else {b=b*10 + x-'0';}
  cout<<endl<<a<<endl<<b<<endl;</pre>
  return 0;
```

-/ 0

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

vint main(){

int sum=0;

for (int count=1;count<=1000;count++){
    sum=sum+count;

}

return 0;

}</pre>
```

```
32 1024
#include <iostream>
                                                31 961
2 using namespace std;
                                                30 900
3 v int main(){
                                                29 841
                                                28 784
4 cout<<endl;</pre>
                                                27 729
    int m=93;
                                                26 676
                                                25 625
                                                24 576
      cout<<m<<' '<<m*m<<endl;
                                                23 529
                                                22 484
                                                21 441
                                                20 400
                                                19 361
                                                18 324
                                                17 289
                                                16 256
                                                15 225
                                                14 196
                                                13 169
                                                12 144
                                                11 121
                                                10 100
                                                9 81
                                                8 64
                                                7 49
                                                6 36
                                                5 25
                                                Press any key to continue \dots
```

```
32 1024
   #include <iostream>
                                               31 961
2 using namespace std;
                                               30 900
3 ∨ int main(){
                                               29 841
   cout<<endl;
                                               28 784
                                               27 729
     int m=93;
                                               26 676
                                               25 625
     cout<<m<<' '<<m*m<<endl;
                                               24 576
                                               23 529
                                               22 484
    } while (m>=5);
                                               21 441
    return 0;
                                               20 400
                                               19 361
                                               18 324
                                               17 289
                                               16 256
                                               15 225
                                               14 196
                                               13 169
                                               12 144
                                               11 121
                                               10 100
                                               9 81
                                               8 64
                                               7 49
                                               6 36
                                               5 25
                                               Press any key to continue . . .
```

## -17

```
#include <iostream>
                                          27
using namespace std;
                                          30
                                          33
int main(){
                                          36
cout<<endl;
                                          39
 int k=9;
                                          42
                                          45
                                          48
  cout<<' '<<3*k<<endl;
                                          51
   k++;
                                          54
 } while (k<=21);
                                          57
                                          60
  return 0;
                                          63
                                         Press any key to continue . . . 🕳
```