

Intelligent Contracts Workshop Guide

Contents

Intelligent Contracts Workshop Scenario	2
AI Ladder & ModelOps	2
1) Business Automation Workflow Workshop	3
Introduction	3
Demo Installation	4
Running the Demo	17
2. Watson Discovery Contracts Intelligence Workshop	26
Demo Setup	27
Demonstration (Discovery Enterprise Edition, with Contract Analysis)	31
Demonstration (Discovery Plus Edition)	35
3. Watson Studio With Watson Discovery To Build And Deploy a Contract Success AI Model Workshop	39
Machine Learning Workshop Goals	40
Required software, access, and files	41
Download These Files From Git	41
Required skills	43
Workshop Start	43
Import Contract Data Assets To A New Project Using Intelligent-Contracts.zip	43
Review Project Overview and Assets	45
View Data	47
Using AutoAI To Build and Determine Best Fit Model	49
Build a Model Using Open Source Python	63
Build a Model Using SPSS Modeler Flows	64
Deploying an AutoAI Model	66
Infusing and Testing an AI Model With RESTful URL And Code Snippets	71
Appendix	73
Trustworthy AI – Model Monitoring and Model Risk Management	73

Intelligent Contracts Workshop Scenario

(top)

In this hands-on end to end workshop will be split into three sections. In each you'll learn:

- how someone like a procurement officer can obtain prescriptive suggestions within a business automation workflow improving the likelihood of contract success.
- how to use IBM Watson Studio, to **analyze**, build, test and deploy a machine learning model used to score contracts and make prescriptive suggestions.
- how to use IBM Watson Discovery, to extract textual concepts coming from many contracts to analyze contracts themselves and provide the machine learning model cognitive attributes to improve prediction accuracy.

AI Ladder & ModelOps

IBM Cloud Pak For Data provides a stack of capabilities broken down into these 4 areas known as the AI Ladder to collect, organize, analyze and infuse machine learning into downstream applications on a platform where Data Engineers, Data Governance Engineers, Data Scientists, Analysts, and Developers all collaborate to deliver insights as a team sport.

The ModelOps workflow is an end to end process for developing and deploying data science assets to production that are monitored for bias developed during the Analyze Phase.



Figure 1 AI Ladder - Collect, Organize, Analyze, and Infuse AI into downstream applications.

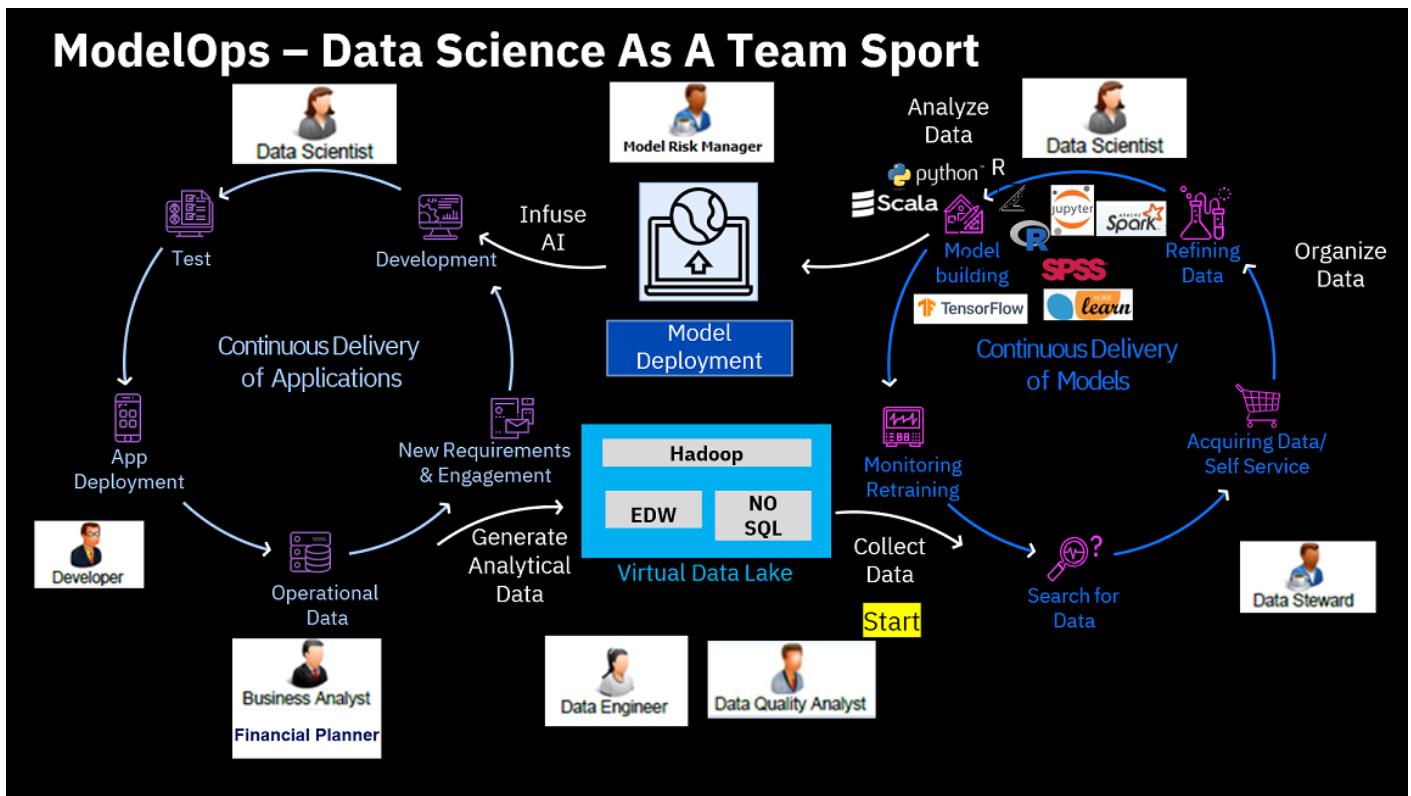
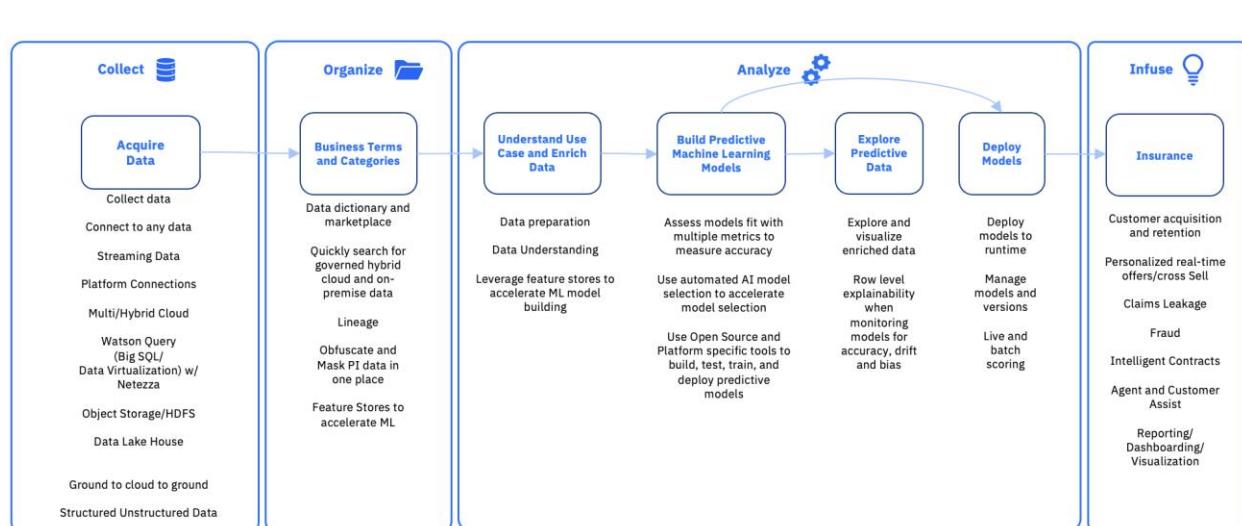


Figure 2 All participants collaborate as a team to deliver end to end model ops infused in downstream applications.

1) Business Automation Workflow Workshop (top)

Introduction

IBM AI has 4 primary capability areas – Collect, Organize, Analyze and Infuse:



The Infuse capability (on the RHS) is all about how other applications can use ML models - how the models are *infused* into these applications. This part of the demonstration illustrates how an application – Business Automation Workflow – can be infused with ML capabilities. This script will show how to install the demonstration on a BAW environment of your choice and then how to run through the demo.

Note that the demonstration is a “vision demo”, there is no actual call into a ML service. This is convenient as it means that the demo assets can be installed on any BAW environment without the need to integrate with some other system. No prior knowledge of IBM BAW is required in order to install or run the demo.

Following the Demo instructions below, there is information on how to install the demo in a BAW environment.

Demo Installation

(top)

The demo workflow is provided in a file with a ‘.twx’ extension and is installed into the Workflow Center component of BAW. The demo was created with BAW v21.0.3 and so will require an environment at this level or later. Any BAW 21.0.3+ environment will be suitable – a local VM, a Skytap environment, BAW on Cloud, CP4BAaaS or a BAW container deployment. It is recommended that a SaaS environment is used, as this requires no software installation but any of the other environments listed here will also work. The following instructions assume that a Cloud Pak for Business Automation as a Service environment is being used.

1. Create a IBM Business Automation Workflow environment in Tech Zone.
 - a. Open the following URL: <https://techzone.ibm.com/collection/ibm-business-automation-traditionaland-on-premise-asset-version-32> . This URL is for a Skytap instance for IBM Business Automation Workflow

Resources and collections

IBM Business Automation - Traditional and On-premise - Asset Version 3.2 Updated 05-12-2022

Build. Show. Share.

Visibility IBMers, Business Partners

★★★★★ (9) Rate this resource

Business value

IBM Business Automation - Traditional and On-premise - Asset Version 3.2 includes:

- BAW 21.0.3
- IID 21.0.3
- eclipse Process Designer 8.5.7 CF2021.12
- ODM 8.11
- IBM RPA 21.0.2 ifix3.
- Datacap 9.1.9 (Golden Demo Updates)
- Daeja 5.0.10 IF001 to fix the issue with Daeja due to missing libraries
- BAI for a Server 20.0.3 and BAW ML Server (unchanged)
- See for important update information: <https://ibm.box.com/v/IBM-DBA-VM-EXT-V32>

Comments

User ids and passwords as well as other important usage information: <https://ibm.box.com/v/IBM-DBA-VM-EXT-V32>

- b. Select the Environments link on the left-hand side:

Environments

May 24, 2022

IBM Business Automation - Traditional and On-premise. Asset Version V3.2 [Updated 05-12-2022]

Skytap: APAC-2, EMEA, US-Central

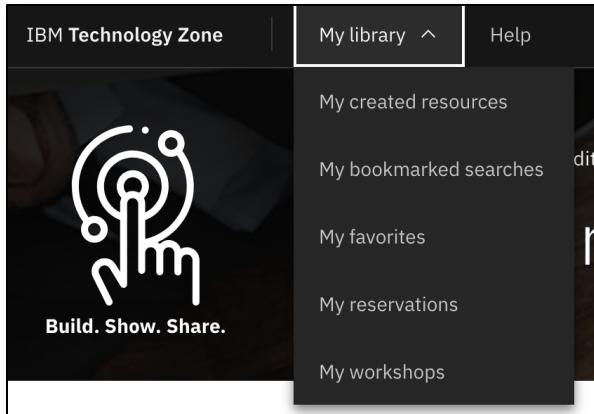
Includes latest BAW, ODM, Datacap, BAI and RPA - all in one VM!

Visibility

IBMers, Business Partners

Reserve

- Click on Reserve. In the screen that follows click on the 'Reserve Now' radio button
- c. Select an appropriate purpose and geography. Click on submit.
- d. When the environment is ready, you will receive an email notification. This should not take more than 10-15 minutes.
- e. After the email is received click on my reservations:



You will see a view like the following:

A screenshot of the 'My reservations' page. The header features the 'Build. Show. Share.' logo and the text 'My reservations'. Below the header is a navigation bar with tabs: 'My resources', 'My bookmarks', 'My favorites', and 'My reservations' (which is highlighted). A search bar with the placeholder 'Filter reservations by name' is present. The main content area displays a reservation for 'IBM Business Automation - Traditional and On-premise. Asset Version V3.2'. It includes a 'Customer Demo' section with a unique identifier '0063h00000FwsqfAAB' and the name 'Westfield Insurance'. Below this, it shows another entry for 'IBM Business Automation - Traditional and On-premise - Asset Version 3.2[US- Central]'. A date range selector shows 'May 1, 2022 5:57 PM - Jun 13, 2022 5:57 PM'. Underneath, there are fields for 'Username' (10595759) and 'Password' (6cduxm3a), both with clear icons. The status is listed as 'Status: Ready' with a blue monitor icon.

- f. Make a note of the password for your environment and then click on the blue display icon at the foot of the page to go to the Skytap environment:

The screenshot shows a configuration page for a Skytap environment. On the left, there's a sidebar with a blue vertical bar and the word "Desktop". The main area has several sections: "Published services" with a "Desktop url" link; "Purpose" set to "Shared Reservation"; "Notes" with fields for "Username" (10595759) and "Password" (6cduxm3a); and an "Environment" section. At the top right is a large blue button labeled "Open your Skytap environment" with a monitor icon, and below it is a link to the desktop URL.

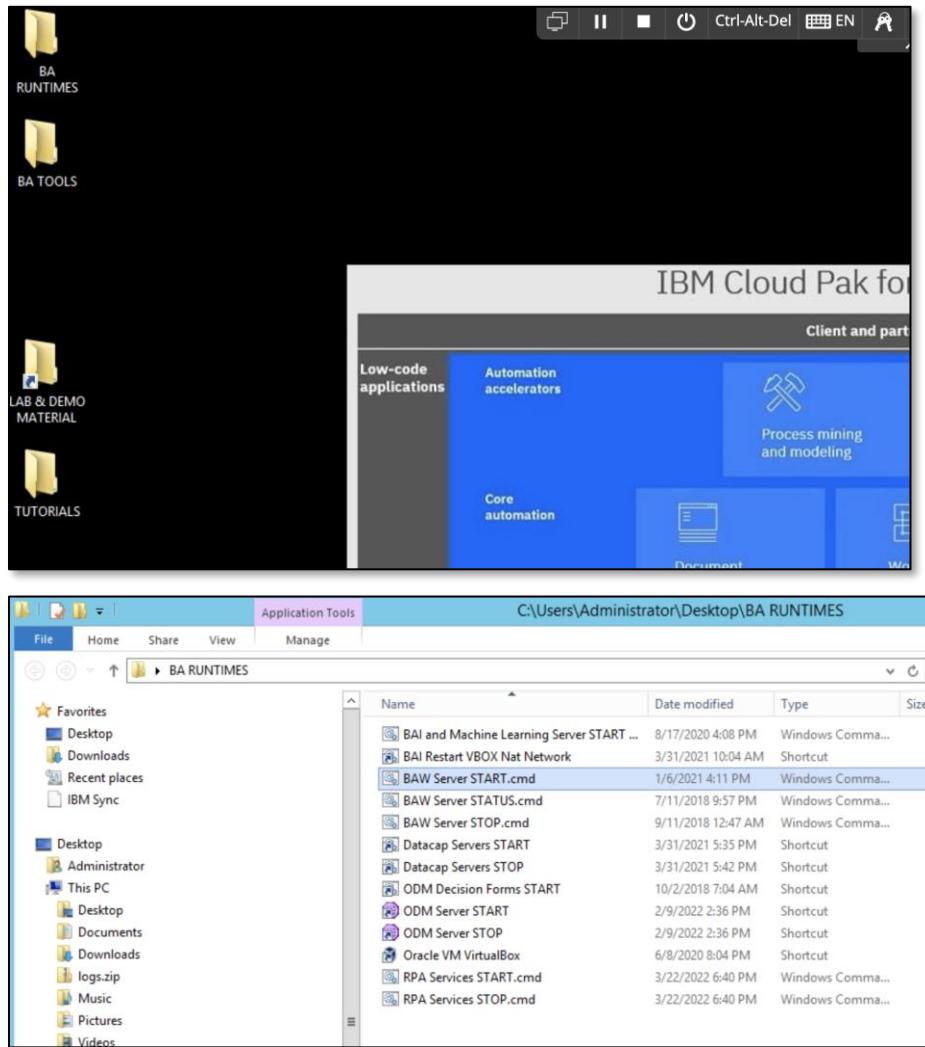
Click on the blue button to open the Skytap environment. You may need to enter the (previously copied) password. You will then see a screen like this:

The screenshot shows the IBM Demonstration Portal interface. At the top, it says "IBM Demonstration Portal" with a green icon and "Region: US-Central". Below that, it displays "VMs: 1". A table lists one VM: "DBA VM 3.2" (status: Running), with a checkbox checked. To the right of the table are icons for play/pause, stop, and power. Below the table, there's a preview window showing a Windows desktop with various icons, and details about memory (32 GB), storage (250 GB), and license status (--). At the bottom, there's a small icon of a person with the number 1.

- g. If the environment is running, click on the terminal icon. If the environment is not running, click on the start/play button.
- h. Clicking on the terminal icon will open the Windows desktop. There is a control segment for the screen, at the top. These provide several useful capabilities including a copy/paste (4th from right) and fit to window (3rd from right):



2. It is necessary to start BAW before it can be used.
 - a. Click on the BA RUNTIMES folder in the top left of the Windows desktop

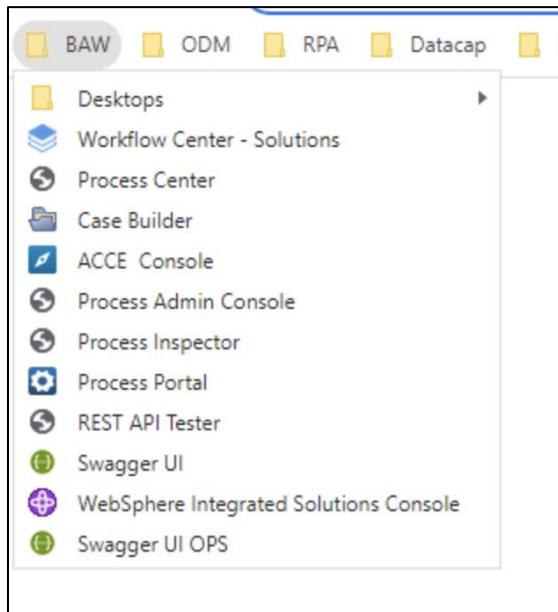


Right click on the ‘BAW Server START.cmd’ file and click on open. This will open a Command window showing the output of the various commands being executed. Actually, there is just a single command:

`CALL BPMConfig.bat -start -profile DmgrProfile -de ProcessCenter`

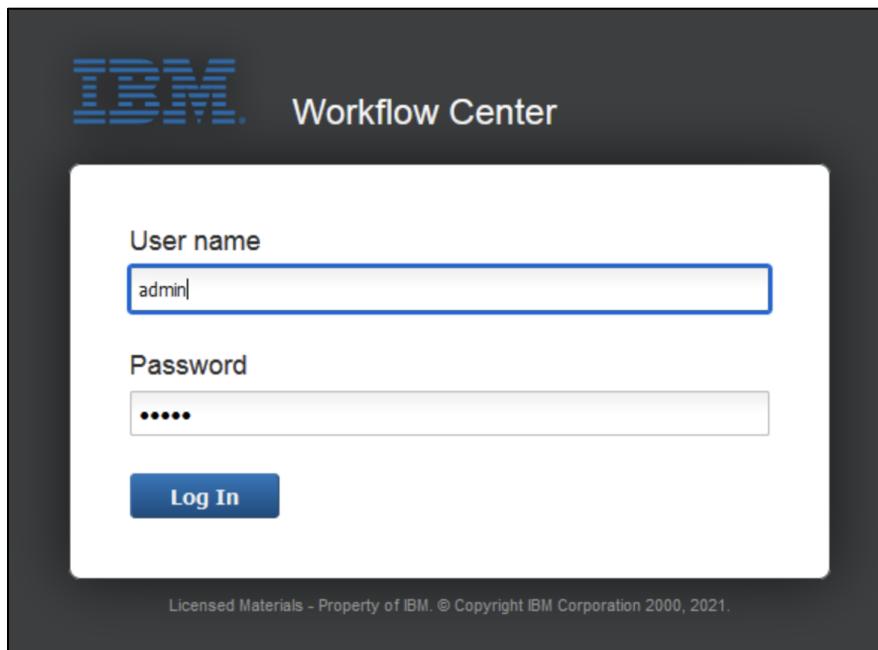
After a few minutes (maybe 5 or 6) the cmd file completes with “Press any Key to continue...”. Dismiss the window.

3. All of the browsers included in the environment are preconfigured with links to the various installed components. Open the browser of your choice and open the

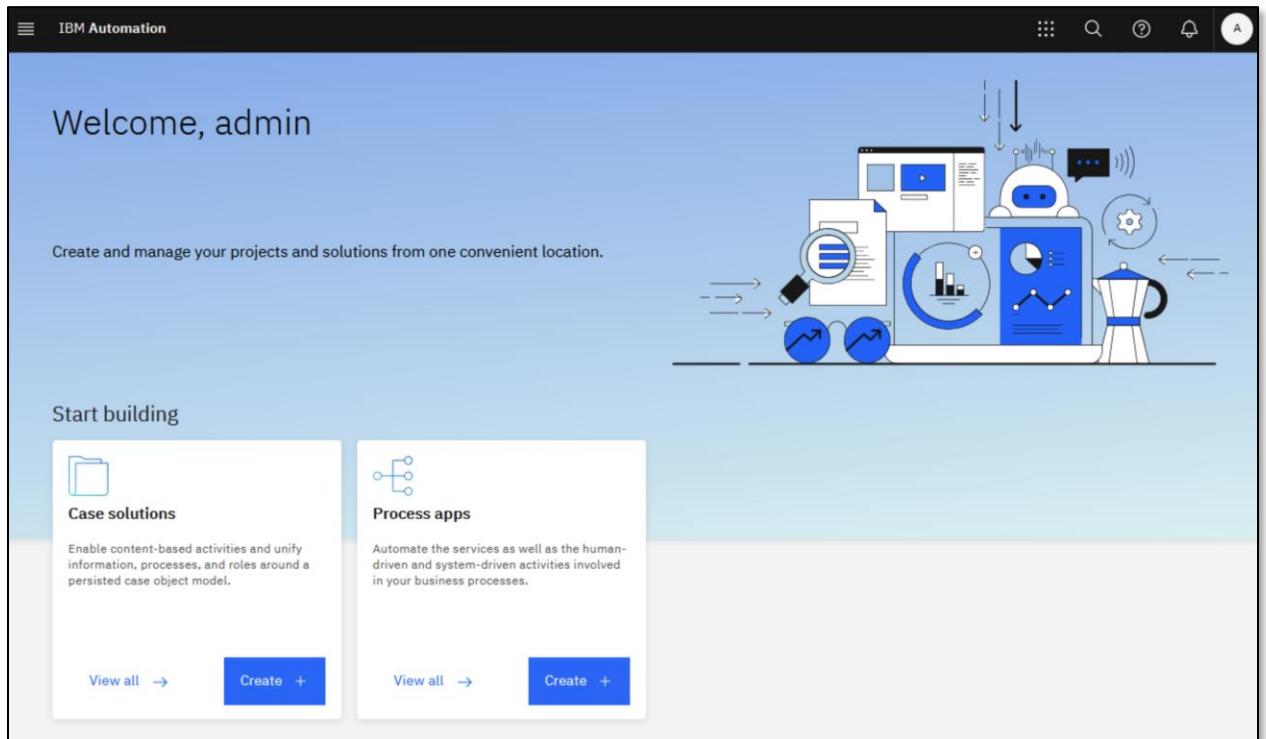


Click on ‘Workflow Center – Solutions’ to open the BAW Workflow Center environment.
(For other BAW environments, look for the URL for the Workflow Center URL, e.g.
<https://host:port/WorkflowCenter/>, <https://ibmbaw:9443/WorkflowCenter/>.

4. Log into the environment with suitable credentials, admin/admin is often available



The following page will be displayed:

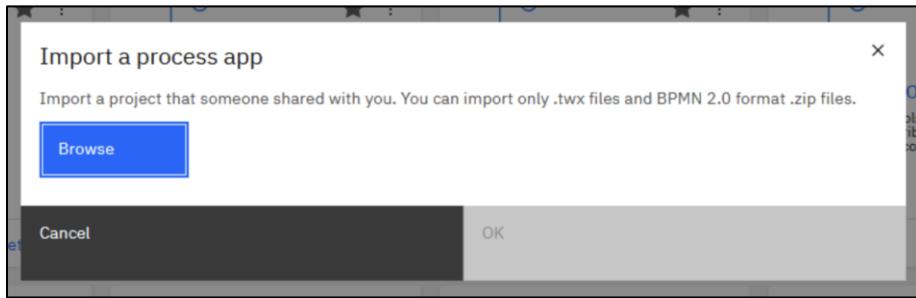


5. Click on the Process apps tile. A page showing all of the available Process Applications is shown. Your page will differ according to the applications installed in your chosen BAW environment:

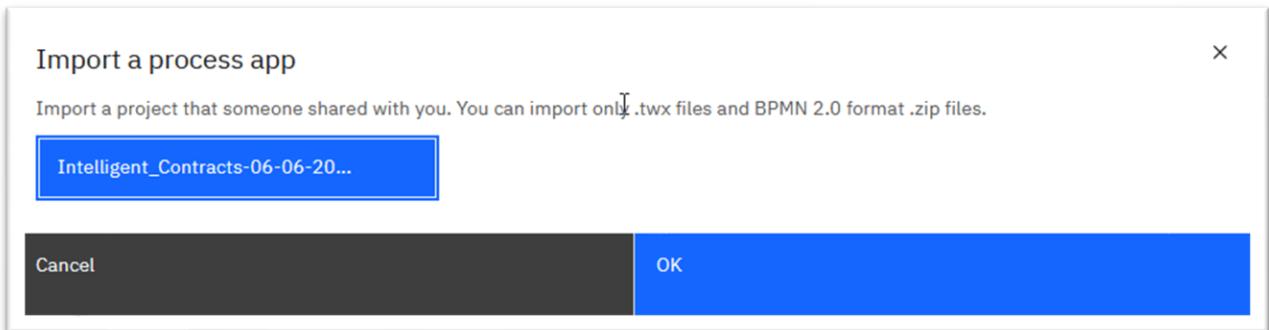
The screenshot shows the "Process apps" page with 10 items listed. At the top, there are filters for "Recently updated" and "Favorites", and buttons for "Import" and "Create +". Below is a table of process applications:

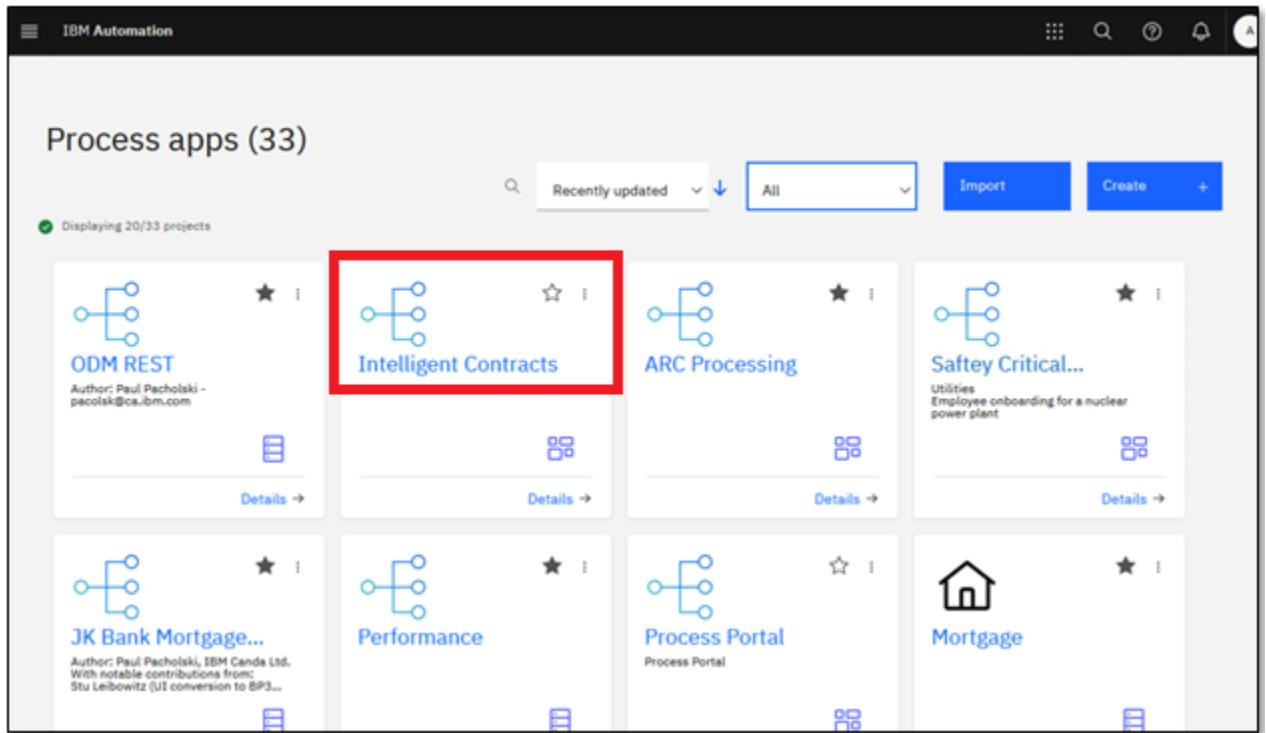
	ODM REST Author: Paul Pacholski - pacolks@ca.ibm.com Details →		ARC Processing Details →		Safety Critical... Utilities Employee onboarding for a nuclear power plant Details →		JK Bank Mortgage... Author: Paul Pacholski, IBM Canda Ltd. With notable contributions from: Stu Leibowitz (UI conversion to BP3...) Details →
	Performance Details →		Mortgage Details →		BAI DemoB Paul Pacholski Details →		Account Opening Author: Jeff Goodhue; evolved from Retail Banking to Account Opening Details →

6. Open up a web browser and navigate to https://github.com/snyderbrian/Intelligent-Contracts-Workshop/blob/main/Intelligent_Contracts-06-06-2022-1.twx
(You need to copy and paste the URL into the Virtual Machine so it saves the file there, NOT on your actual desktop)
Save to your **Downloads** folder (on the VM) by clicking on **Downloads** first and then selecting **Open**
You'll navigate to the **Downloads** folder (on the VM) in the next step to import it.
7. Note the blue button in the top right labeled Import. Click on this:



- Click on **Browse**, navigate to the **Downloads** folder where Intelligent_Contracts-06-06-2022-1.twx resides and select it for import.
8. Select the file and then click on the blue OK button.
The Process Application will be imported into the Workflow Center, which will be refreshed to show the imported project.





9. Click on the **Intelligent Contracts** tile and the Process Designer tool will open:

A screenshot of the 'Intelligent Contracts' process app settings page. The left sidebar lists sections: 'Intelligent Contracts' (selected), 'Processes', 'User interface', 'Exposed Automation Services', 'Services', 'Events', 'Teams', 'Data', and 'Performance'. The main content area has tabs for 'Overview' (selected), 'Environment Variables', 'Servers', and 'UI Conversion'. Under 'Overview', there's a 'Common' section with fields for 'Name' (set to 'Intelligent Contracts') and 'Documentation' (with a rich text editor). Below that is a 'Target Environment' section with a note about determining supported features based on target installation environment. The note states: 'The target installation environment determines the set of features that are supported in the project target environment that corresponds to the environment that this project will be installed on.'

Click on Processes and the list of processes will appear.

Click on Contract Analysis:

10. There are 6 activities in this process:

- Setup** is for initialization steps. This is currently limited to setting up some date information.
- Load Contracts** is to load a specific file to be analyzed and to enter any necessary comments
- Analyze Contracts** is to call the ML service that analyzes the contract file and returns an opinion on the likely success of the contract plus a set of significant

criteria that are relevant to the opinion.

NOTE: In this demo the call to the ML service is not implemented. Instead, a set of default values is provided. This is OK, as this is a “vision demo” and not a proof of capabilities.

- d. **Review Results** shows the information returned by the ML service call. It shows information on the likelihood of a successful contract. It also shows the contract characteristics that influence contract success (as derived during ML modeling) and the particular characteristics that affected this opinion.
The next steps are an approval step and there is the opportunity to enter more comments for the approver.
 - e. **Approve Contract** is for an approver to ‘accept’ the contract or return it to be re-worked.
 - f. **Update Systems of Record** is a no-op step included to represent a next step after a contract approval.
11. The 3 user activities are contained within 2 swim lanes named **Procurement Analyst** and **Procurement Reviewer**. Each swim lane has a set of authorized users in a Team. The **Contract Analysis** Team is associated with the **Procurement Analyst** swim lane and the **Contract Mgmt** team is associated with the **Procurement Reviewer** swim lane. You may associate any set of users/groups with each team. The simplest way to run the demo is to ensure that there is a user common to both teams so that all 3 activities can be run by the same user.
- a. On the left side of the Process Designer page, click on Teams and select Contract Analysis from the list:

The screenshot shows the IBM Automation interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with three horizontal lines icon and the text "IBM Automation". Below it, a breadcrumb trail says "Process apps / Intelligent Contracts". A sub-header "Contract Analysis" with a dropdown arrow and a close button is visible. On the left, a sidebar lists several categories: "Intelligent Contracts" (selected, highlighted in blue), "Processes", "User interface", "Exposed Automation Services", "Services", "Events", "Teams" (highlighted in blue), and "Data". Each category has a corresponding icon and a plus sign button. To the right of the sidebar, a search bar with a magnifying glass icon and a dropdown menu titled "Type" are present. Under "Type", the "Team" option is selected, and two items are listed: "Contract Analysis" and "Contract Mgmt", each with a user icon.

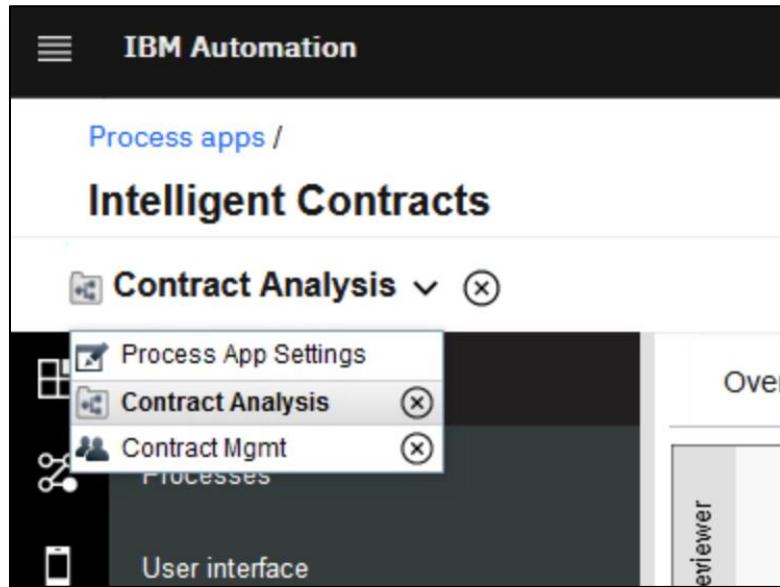
- b. The members of the team are shown on the right side of the page:

The screenshot shows a "Behavior" configuration screen. At the top, there's a header "Behavior" with a dropdown arrow and a "Specify members by using:" section containing radio buttons for "Users or groups" (selected) and "A service". Below this, a "Members" section is expanded, showing a "Users" list. The users listed are: jkOfficer1, jkOfficer2, jkUnder1, jkUnder2, and admin. There are also sections for "User Groups" and a plus sign button to add more members. The interface has a clean, modern design with a light gray background and white cards for different sections.

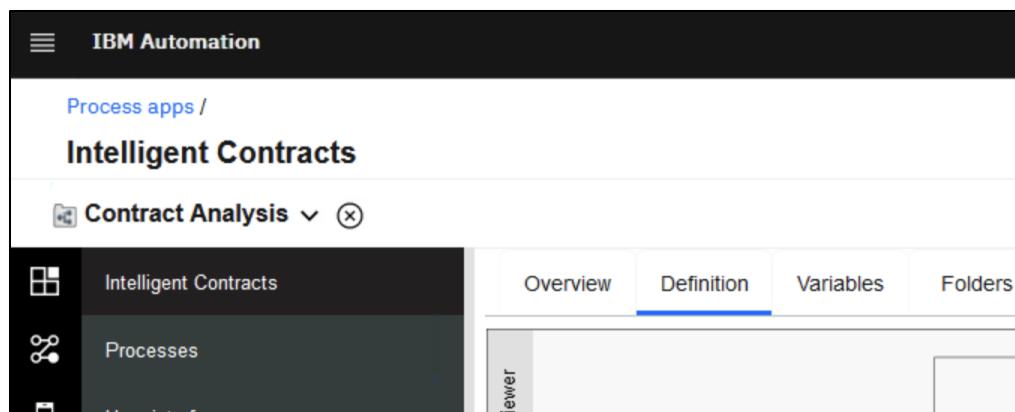
There are 5 users and no groups shown above. You can use any user that is

available to your system. With the exception of SaaS (where your SaaS user is the best option), admin is the most commonly available/simplest user to use. If your preferred user is not present click on the plus “+” to the right of users and add the appropriate user.

- c. Repeat the above steps for the **Contract Mgmt** team.
12. Lastly, ensure that any user can start an instance of the **Contract Analysis** process.
- a. Navigate back to the **Contract Analysis** process definition:



- b. Select the Overview tab:



- c. Under the Exposing section on the RHS, ensure that 'Expose to start' is set to All Users:

Details

Instance name: + tw.system.process.instanceId

Enable due date:

Due in: Hours

Enable at risk calculations:

Enable tracking groups:

Allow projected path management:

Work Schedule

Time schedule:

Time zone:

Holiday schedule:

Exposing

Expose to start: All Users System Data

Expose business data:

This ensures that any user can start an instance of the **Contract Analysis** process.

Note that there are just 3 user activities in this process, those colored green. In the next section there is a description of how to run the demo and what points to emphasize.

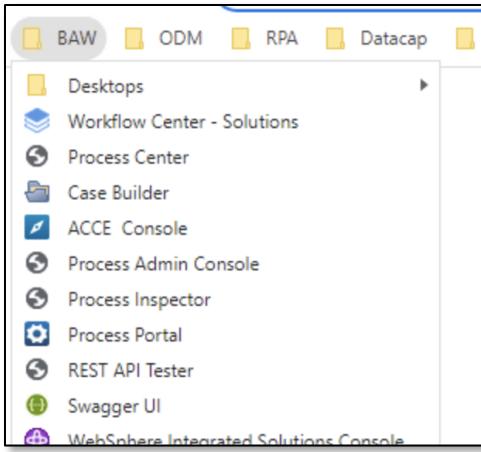
Running the Demo

(top)

The demo consists of a set of UIs that show how a contract might be assessed.

Business Automation Workflow has a user portal that enables user activities to be executed, known as the Process Portal. It is an out of the box application provided by the BAW product.

1. Log on to the Process Portal Environment. Click on the BAW folder and select Process Portal:



For many BAW environments (e.g. SaaS) a Process Portal tile is provided, for Skytap a browser bookmark is often available. The form of the URL is <https://host:port/ProcessPortal/>, e.g. <https://ibmbaw:9443/ProcessPortal/>. There will be a Sign In screen as follows:

A screenshot of a web-based sign-in page titled "Sign in to Business Automation Workflow". It has two input fields: "Username" containing "admin" and "Password" containing ".....". To the right of the password field is a "Continue" button with a right-pointing arrow icon. Below the input fields is a small text note: "Licensed Materials - Property of IBM. © Copyright 2008, 2018 IBM Corporation. IBM, the IBM logo, and WebSphere are trademarks of IBM Corporation, registered in many jurisdictions worldwide. Other product and service names might be trademarks of IBM or other companies." At the bottom left is the IBM logo.

Enter a userid/pwd as appropriate and click on Continue. (admin/admin is usually available.)

2. The main page for Process Portal is presented:

The screenshot shows a user interface for a business process management system. The top navigation bar includes a profile picture for 'admin', 'Edit Profile', and 'Log Out'. The top right corner displays performance metrics: 8 Total Open, 0 On Track, 0 At Risk, and 8 Overdue. Below the top bar is a search field labeled 'Enter search text...' with several icons to its right.

The left sidebar contains several sections:

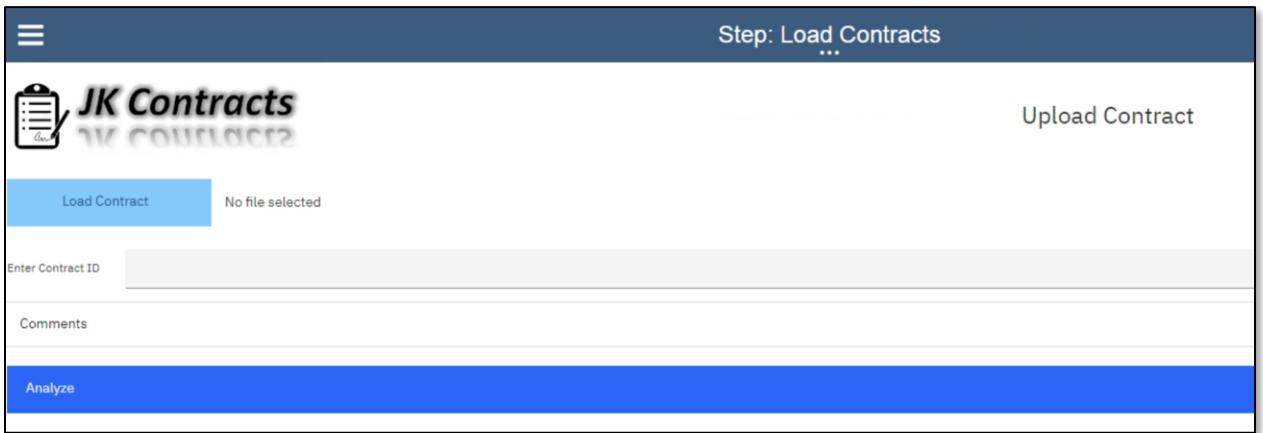
- Dashboards**: Includes 'Create Saved Search'.
- Work**
- Processes**
- Process Performance**
- Team Performance**
- Show more... (4)**
- Launch**: Contains a list of processes that can be started:
 - Advanced HR Open New Position
 - ARC Intake
 - Automation Anywhere Activity
 - Automation Anywhere Activity (Claims Handling)
 - Automation Anywhere Activity (QuickPay)
 - Automation Anywhere Activity (Mortgage Application)
 - Claim Approval
 - Claims Handling (using RPA)
 - Contract Analysis

The main content area is titled 'Work' and lists various tasks and activities. Each item includes a small icon, a title, and some descriptive text. The tasks listed are:

- Contract Approval for 26612 - IBM Corp - Contract 01-01-13 - IBM 10-9-22.pdf
Contract Analysis:6119
Due: May 23, 2022, 3:43:34 PM
- Step: Issue Offer Letter to Candidate
Onboard People: 6143 for Sarah Evans
Due: May 24, 2022, 4:32:30 PM
- Contract Approval for JEA - 079-17 Group Insurance Plan.pdf
Contract Analysis:6155
Contract Mgmt
Due: May 25, 2022, 3:22:59 PM
- Step: Review Project Details
ARC Intake:6166
Due: May 26, 2022, 5:17:47 PM
- Step: Get Initial Project Details
ARC Intake:6167
Due: May 26, 2022, 5:18:06 PM
- Step: Summarise Actions from ARC Review
ARC Intake:6168
Due: May 26, 2022, 5:21:17 PM
- Step: Summarise Actions from ARC Review
ARC Intake:6169
Due: May 26, 2022, 6:32:36 PM
- Contract Approval for 26612 - IBM Corp - Contract 01-01-13 - IBM 10-9-22.pdf
Contract Analysis:6176

There are 3 primary sections to the page:

- The Dashboards section, top left, shows the different dashboards that are available. The selected dashboard is shown in the main space of the portal. Work is the default setting.
 - The Launch section, bottom left, is a list of processes that this user can start. Notice, in the bottom left corner of the screenshot, Contract Analysis, the process that we wish to start
 - The majority of the screen is taken up with the current dashboard or current activity UI.
3. To start a new process instance, click on Contract Analysis, in the Launch list. The first user activity in the process automatically opens:

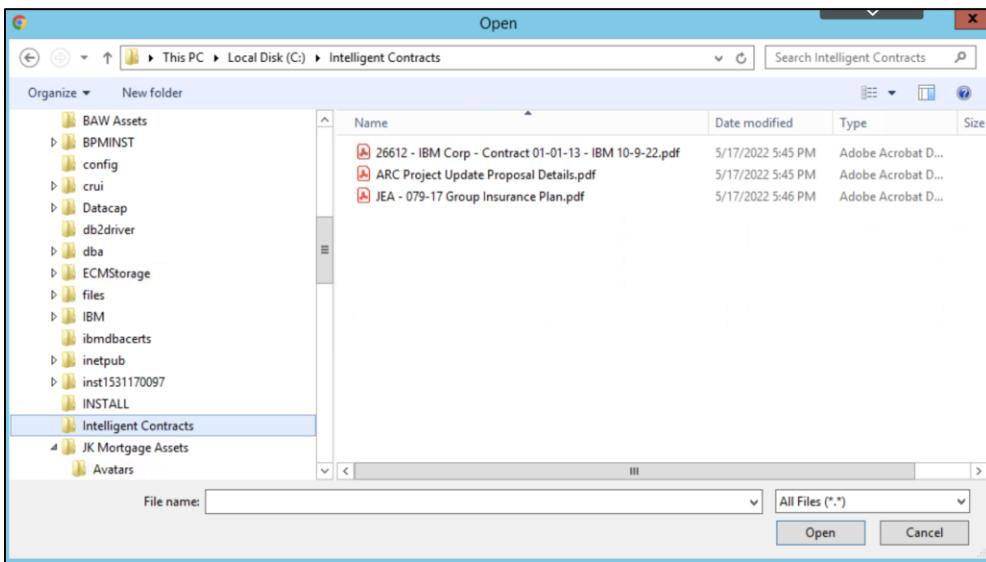


4. Within a browser on your VM, navigate to the link below to download and unzip a zip file containing 2 sample contracts.

https://github.com/snyderbrian/Intelligent-Contracts-Workshop/blob/main/baw_contacts.zip

Unzip to a location on your VM to be imported in the next step.

5. Click on *Load Contract*. This will open a file explorer from which a contract file can be selected. Navigate to where your sample contracts are available, e.g.



The screenshot above shows 3 samples, but you will have only 2. The default processing for the file is that a contract with name beginning “26612” will be predicted as successful. The other files will be predicted as unsuccessful. Select the contract file according to the result that you wish to illustrate and click on open.

6. Note: in testing, the upload sometimes fails but succeeds on a second attempt. The uploaded file is now available to the process and can be seen in the Contracts List which becomes visible when there are contract documents available:
For the example below, choose the one starting with 'JEA'

Step: Load Contracts ...

JK Contracts

Load Contract No file selected

Enter Contract ID

Name	File name or URL	Major Version Number
JEA - 079-17 Group Insurance Plan.pdf	JEA - 079-17 Group Insurance Plan.pdf	1.0

Comments

Analyze

7. Enter a Contract ID in the **Enter Contract ID** text box. Any ID is acceptable. If appropriate click on the document and it will open in a new browser window. Note that the documents do not contain contracts and so it might not be appropriate to open the document. If you need a document that is more contract oriented, be sure to have this available as a sample document.
8. Click on the Comment bar to expand the comments section:

Contracts List

Name	File name or URL	Major Version Number	Last Modified	Modified By
JEA - 079-17 Group Insurance Plan.pdf	JEA - 079-17 Group Insurance Plan.pdf	1.0	6/3/2022	admin

Comments

New Comment

Add Comment

Analyze

Enter comment in the *New Comment* text area and click on “Add Comment” to add the comment to the process. The comment will appear in the comment log:



(The contents of the comment are not used in processing.) Click on **Analyze** to proceed to the next activity.

9. This will take you back to the process Portal Work page:



Note that there is a new Activity available – “Analysis Results for <filename>”. Select this task to see the results of the ML analysis:

The screenshot shows a web-based application for contract analysis. At the top, it displays the file name "Analysis Results for JEA - 079-17 Group Insurance Plan.pdf". Below this, there's a logo for "JK Contracts" featuring a clipboard icon and the text "JK Contracts" in a stylized font. To the right of the logo, the file name is repeated. The main content area is divided into two sections: "Contract Analysis" and "Outcome Prediction".

Contract Analysis:

File Name	JEA - 079-17 Group Insurance Plan.pdf	Contract ID	1045-DFY
Start Date	3/8/2023	End Date	1/24/2025
		Duration Days	688

Outcome Prediction:

Successful Contract	No	Success Confidence	0.735535
---------------------	----	--------------------	----------

Comments: (A dropdown menu is shown here, indicated by a small downward arrow icon.)

Forward For Approval (A large blue button at the bottom of the page.)

10. Items to note on this page:

- The Contract Analysis section shows some summary information regarding the contract.
- The Outcome Prediction section shows that the predicted outcome is that this contract will not be successful and there is a confidence value provided with that prediction

11. 'Explainability' is a key tenet of IBM AI and the next step of the demo is focused on this.

- Click on the **View Complete Analysis** button, middle right of the page. A modal will pop up:

Full Analysis

File Name	Contract ID		
JEA - 079-17 Group Insurance Plan.pdf	1045-DFY		
Start Date	End Date	Duration Days	On Time
3/8/2023	1/24/2025	688	Yes
Annual Contract Amount	Contract Range	Contract Type	Sourcing Org
\$10,500,000	High	Under Budget	IT
Expense Type	Intellectual Property	Auto Renewal	Vendor Quality
OPEX	Yes	Yes	4

Show influencers

This shows all of the Contract properties used in the ML model that have an effect on the un/successful outcome of a contract, on an historical basis.

- b. Now click on the **Show Influencers** button:

Full Analysis

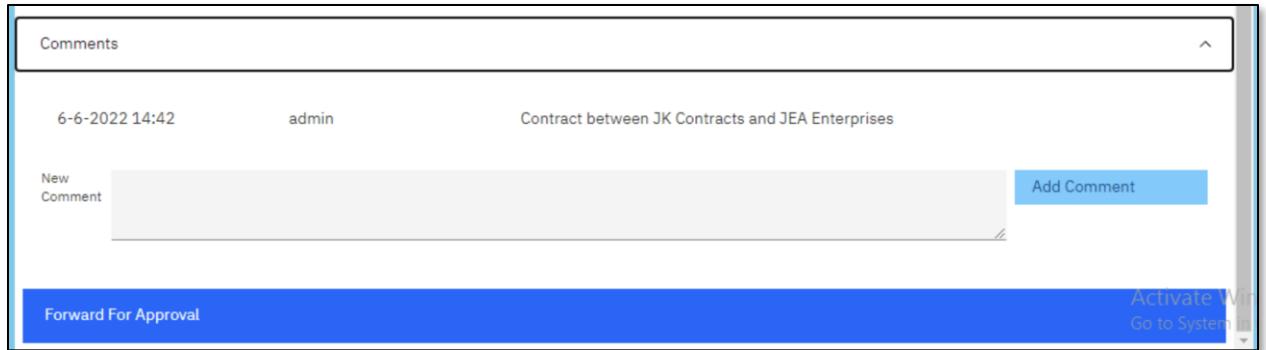
File Name	Contract ID		
JEA - 079-17 Group Insurance Plan.pdf	1045-DFY		
Start Date	End Date	Duration Days	On Time
3/8/2023	1/24/2025	688	Yes
Annual Contract Amount	Contract Range	Contract Type	Sourcing Org
\$10,500,000	High	Under Budget	IT
Expense Type	Intellectual Property	Auto Renewal	Vendor Quality
OPEX	Yes	Yes	4

Show influencers

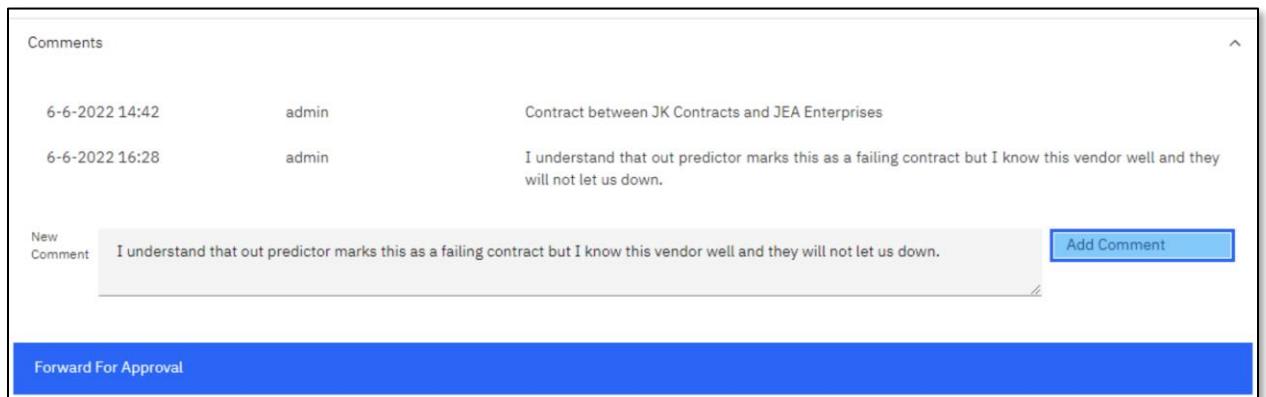
We now show, in red, the contract properties that were most influential in the prediction. For this contract, these properties are Duration Days, Annual Contract Amount, Expense Type, Intellectual Property and Vendor Quality. Dismiss the modal by clicking elsewhere on the page.

Again, note that this data is all part of a vision demo, this is not the result of calls to the ML model.

12. Click on the (collapsed) **Comments** section



You will see the existing comment, made in a previous section, carried through to this step. The next Activity in the process is for a Contracts Approver to review the contract and either approve or send back for re-work. Enter and appropriate comment here for the approver.



Then click on **Forward For Approval**.

13. The flow returns to the Process Portal Work page. Click on the Contract Approval activity

Contract Analysis

File Name	JEA - 079-17 Group Insurance Plan.pdf	Contract ID	1045-DFY
Start Date	3/8/2023	End Date	1/24/2025
			Duration Days 688
View Complete Analysis 			

Outcome Prediction

Successful Contract	No	Success Confidence	0.735535
---------------------	----	--------------------	----------

Comments

6-6-2022 14:42	admin	Contract between JK Contracts and JEA Enterprises
6-6-2022 16:28	admin	I understand that our predictor marks this as a failing contract but I know this vendor well and they will not let us down.
New Comment		Add Comment

✖ [Return for Rework](#)

✓ [Approve](#)

This presents a summary and approval page for a Procurement Reviewer/Approver role.
The contract can be approved or returned to the Procurement Analyst.

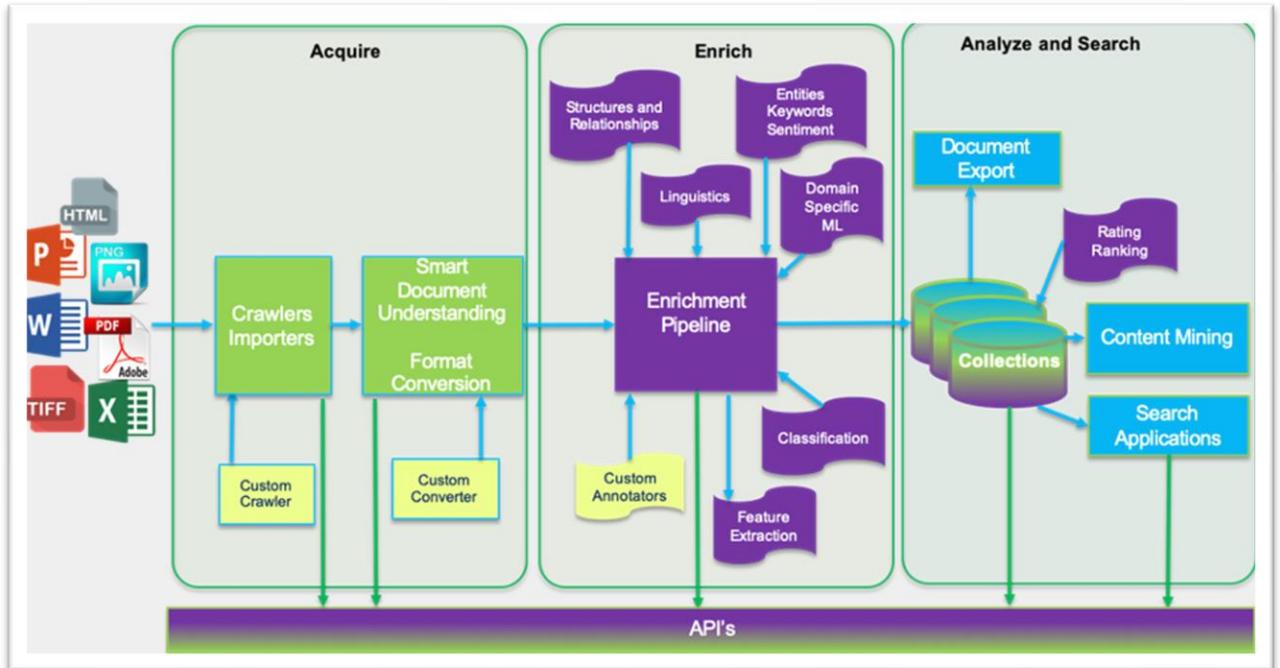
14. Click on Approve to end the demo.

2. Watson Discovery Contracts Intelligence Workshop

(top)

Watson Discovery Data Flow

Watson Discovery provides multiple methods of acquiring and enriching documents of various type. In the diagram below you can see three phases Acquire, Enrich, Analyze and Search. In the Acquire stage, data is ingested from one or more data sources, stripped of unnecessary content (such as graphics and formatting) and then passed to the Enrich stage. In the Enrich stage, the data (typically a mix of structured and unstructured text) is processed using techniques such as Natural Language Processing and Machine learning to provide meaning and context to the raw text. This enriched data is stored as a Collection. The Analyze and Search stage uses the enriched data from one or more Collections to conduct discovery and exploration or to enable expert assistance through search-based applications.



Watson Discovery uses Natural language queries as well as structured queries to find relevant results using passages and highlights across data that has been enriched and ingested. In this particular demo the data ingested is a small number of procurements contracts. We have chosen to apply a pre-built Contracts Intelligence enrichment model during ingestion in order to leverage Watson's understanding of contractual data.

Demo Setup

NOTE: This use case demonstration calls for Watson Discovery **Enterprise Edition** to be licensed and used for the purpose of the “Contract Analysis” feature. However, the workshop includes setup and demonstration instructions for the **Plus Edition** as well if you cannot access the Enterprise Edition.

(top)

1. Install Watson Discovery through the Cloud Services Catalog. Go to <https://cloud.ibm.com/catalog>. Search for Discovery, then install at least the Plus/Advanced version of Watson Discovery.
2. From the Cloud Dashboard, you will now have an instance under the Services and Software section of your Cloud account:

The screenshot shows the IBM Cloud dashboard. On the left, there's a sidebar with icons for different services like Watson, Blockchain, and Data. The main area has a "For you" section with a "Build" card and several recommended services: "Get started with Watson Discovery", "Create a custom dashboard", "Get started with Bare Metal Servers for VPC", and "Build cloud-native using IBM Cloud O Storage". Below this is a "Resource summary" section showing 1 resource and a "Services and software" section. To the right, there's a "Planned maintenance" section with 1 upcoming event: "Array SSL VPN Required Firmware Upgrade" starting June 14, 2022, at 5:00 PM.

3. Click on the Watson Discovery Service you just created under the Services and Software...the click on the “Launch Watson Discovery”:

This screenshot shows the details page for a Watson Discovery service named "Watson Discovery-WaltDemos". The left sidebar has "Manage" sections for Service credentials, Plan, and Connections. The main area starts with a "Start by launching the tool" section with "Launch Watson Discovery", "Getting started tutorial", and "API reference" buttons. To the right is a "Plan" section showing "Enterprise" with a "Upgrade" button. Below these are "Credentials" (with API key and URL) and "Endpoints" (listing a public network endpoint). A "Details" tab is selected at the top right, and an "Actions..." dropdown is also present.

- Once you have launched the Discovery Tooling, look to the right of the initial Project

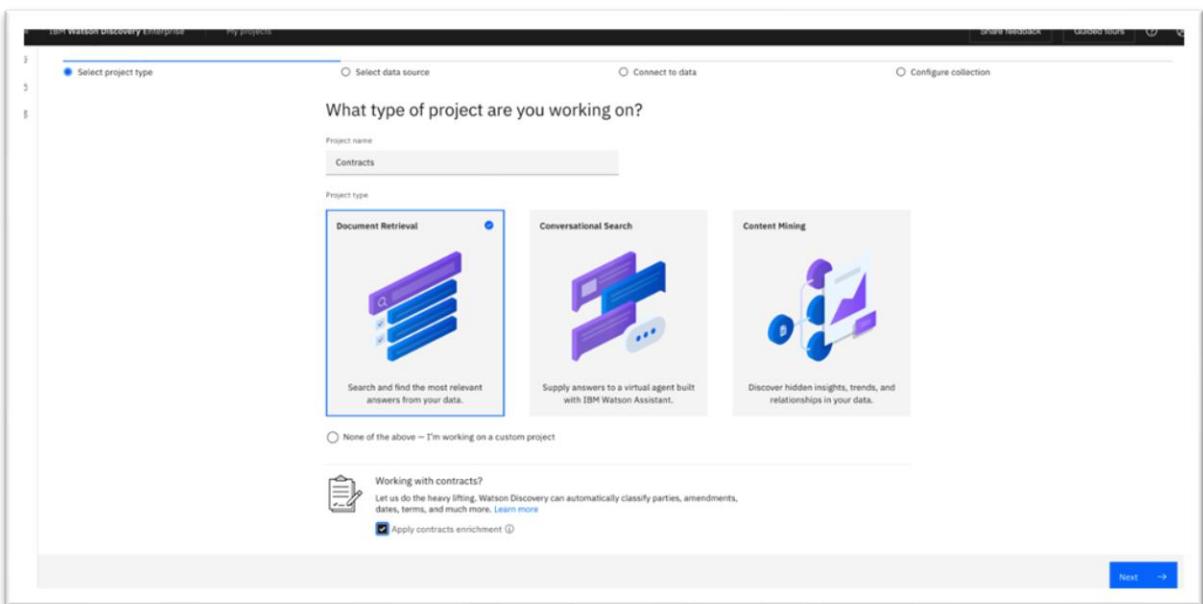
New project +

screen for the

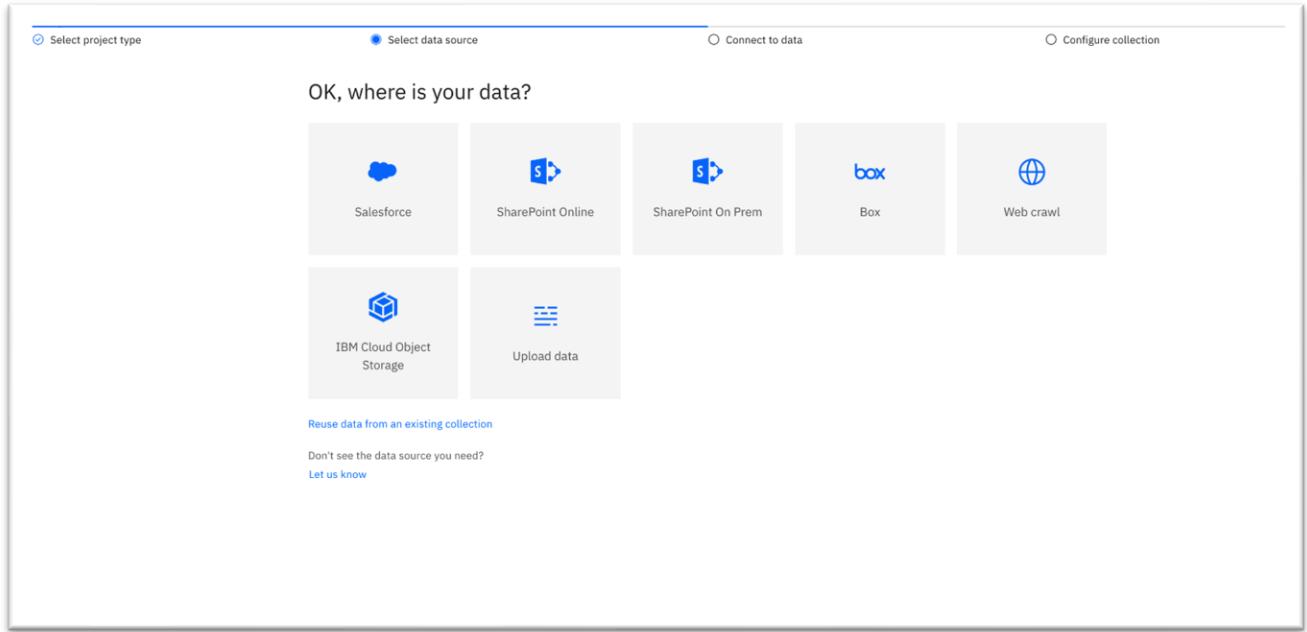
icon and click on it.

- Enter a Project name (Contracts Intelligence), Select the “Document Retrieval” project type. Then check the box for “Working with Contracts”. Click Next

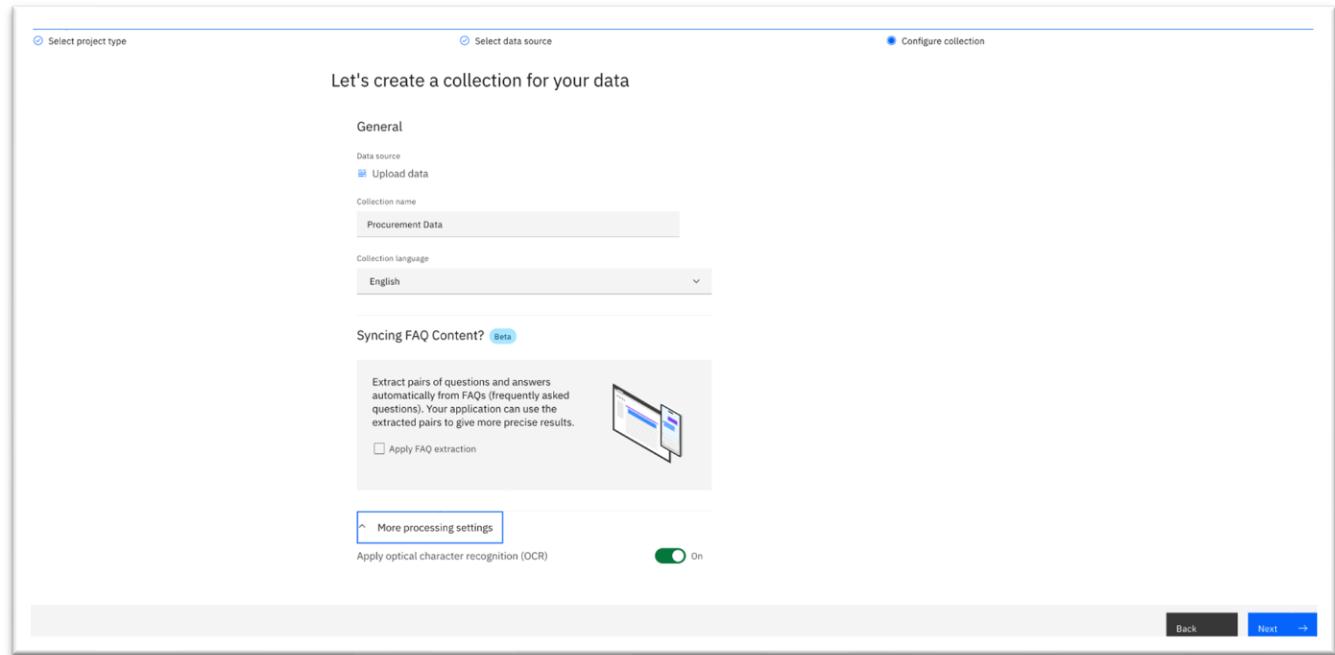
NOTE: If you do not have an Enterprise license, then the “Working with Contracts” option will not be available, and you should just continue with the steps outlined below. The optional demo for this will outline steps for a demonstration without the Contracts Model being used



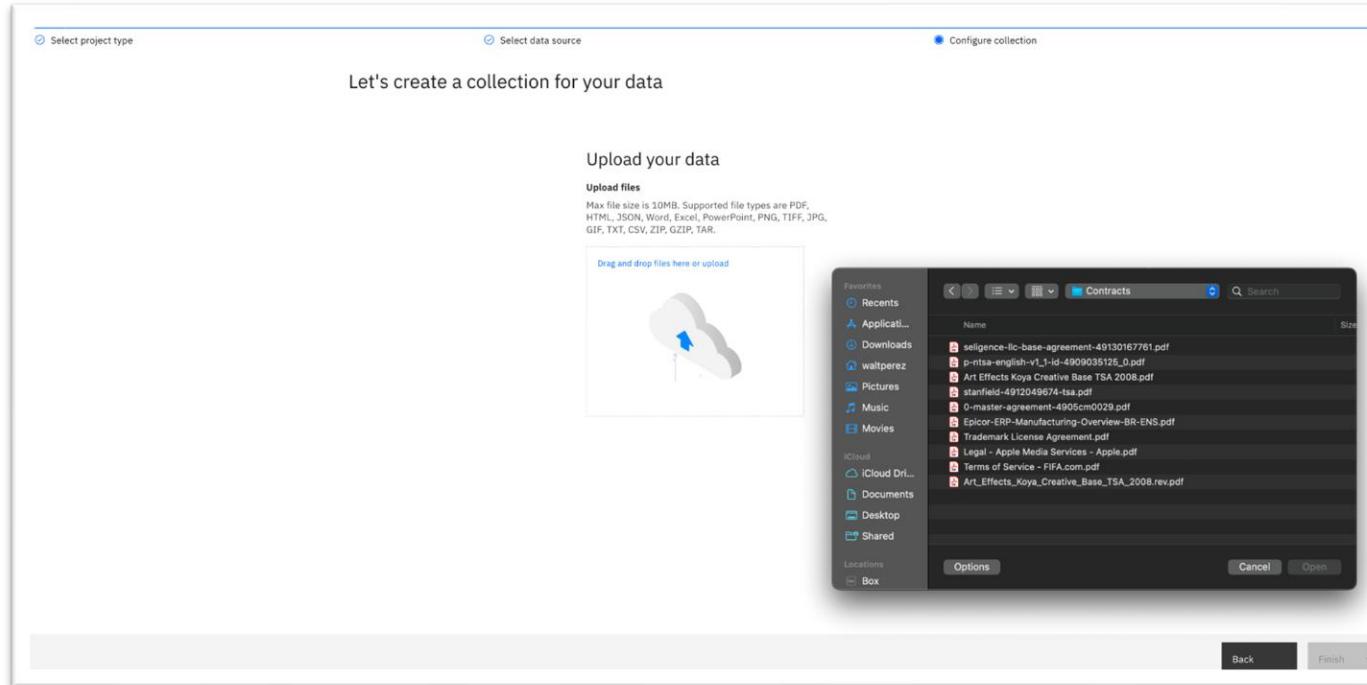
- Now select “Upload data”, then click Next.



7. Name your collection something unique, open the “More processing settings” options drop down and ensure the OCR option is enabled. (some of the content is scanned as an image, so this will enable us to pull out text). Click Next



8. Now, download the content found in the github repository for this workshop to your computer and then unzip into a local folder...This should give you 6 documents.
You can either click and drag the docs from a folder or click within the box to open a local file explorer popup. Then click Finish in the bottom right corner of the screen.



Once the data has loaded, you will see the following screen, which indicates the data has successfully loaded and is ready for the demonstration.

Demonstration (Discovery Enterprise Edition, with Contract Analysis)

1. Launch Watson Discovery Tooling from Services and Software Resource List in ibm.cloud.com.

Start by launching the tool

Plan
Enterprise
Upgrade

Launch Watson Discovery Getting started tutorial API reference

2. Select the **Contract Intelligence** Project from the **My Projects** list. You will now be in the **Improve and customize** panel of Discovery Tooling and ready to demo.
3. In the search box enter **Stanfield Intellectual Property** as the query.

In the return results you will see that not only results have been displayed, but also enriched structure from the document now exists in order to use for digging deep into the exact areas of the contract we are interested in.

4. Click on **view passage in document** for the first result in the list. This will show the natural understanding of the concept we queried highlighted within the original document.

Document preview
stanfield-4912049674-tsa.pdf

10 / 11 pages

Technical Services Agreement

Agreement # 4912049674

11.1. Services
Supplier will independently analyze prices for needs of Deliverables or Services and is not obligated to announce or market any Deliverables or Services and does not guarantee the success of its marketing efforts, if any.

11.2. Force Majeure
Supplier may be in default or liable for any delay or failure to comply with this Agreement due to any act beyond the control of the affected party, excluding labor disputes, provided such party immediately notifies the other.

11.3. Obligations of Affiliates
Supplier's obligations under the acceptance of the terms of this Agreement through the signing of a PA before conducting any transaction under this Agreement.

11.4. Confidentiality and Order of Precedence
This Agreement represents the prior or subsequent agreements or other communication between the parties with respect to the subject matter of this Agreement, including any confidential disclosure agreements. In the event of any conflict in these documents, the following order of precedence shall apply:

1. the quantity, payment and delivery terms of the relevant WA;
2. the relevant PA;
3. the terms of this Agreement; and
4. the relevant SOW.

11.5. Record Keeping and Audit Right
Supplier will maintain (and provide to Buyer upon request) relevant business and accounting records to support invoices under the applicable SOW and/or WA, and to support professional invoices, for a period of time as required by local law, but no for less than three (3) years following completion or termination of the relevant SOW and/or WA. All accounting records will be maintained in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

11.6. Scrutiny
If any term in this Agreement is found by competent judicial authority to be enforceable in any respect, the validity of the remaining terms of this Agreement shall not be unaffected, provided that such unenforceability does not materially affect the parties' rights under this Agreement.

11.7. Supplier Conduct Principles
Supplier shall comply with the Supplier Conduct Principles Letter Agreement ("SCPLA") and the terms and conditions of the SCPLA applies to this Agreement.

11.8. Survival
The provisions set forth in the following sections and subsections of this Base Agreement and services after termination or expiration of this Agreement and will remain in effect until fulfilled: "Force Majeure", "Intellectual Property", "Indemnification", "Choice of Law, Waiver of Jury Trial, Limitation of Action", "Change of Control", and "Price Computation and Order of Precedence".

11.9. Waiver
Any provision of this Agreement must be in writing signed by the party waiving its right. A waiver by either party of any instance of the other party's noncompliance with any obligation or responsibility under this Agreement will not be deemed a continuing waiver of any subsequent noncompliance.

11.10. Criminal Background Checks
(a) To the extent permitted by local law, Supplier will:

1. Provide to the customer proof of identity from an official government source (including but not limited to documentation such as a valid driver's license or government issued passport and state agency license);
2. On the customer's behalf, consent to local law, accurate background checks to be conducted under this Agreement;
3. On the customer's behalf, consent to the customer's background check results being communicated to Supplier.

11.11. Intellectual Property

Details

File name
stanfield-4912049674-tsa.pdf

File type
pdf

Collection
Contracts

[Open advanced view](#)

5. Click on **Open advanced view** in the bottom right of the window. This is a Contracts specific User Interface designed to expose the full gambit of the Contracts Intelligence. You can see in this screen, we now have more structured enrichments that have been exposed from the specific document.

NOTE: Make sure you are using either Chrome or Firefox as a Browser or the Advanced view might not popup.

6. Click on the **Category, Intellectual Property**.

Stanfield-4912049674-tsa.pdf

Contract Data **Document**

Filters

- Asset Use
- Assignments
- Audits
- Business Continuity
- Confidentiality
- Deliverables (2)
- Delivery
- Dispute Resolution
- Indemnification (1)
- Insurance
- Intellectual Property (44)
- Liability (2)
- Order of Precedence
- Payment Terms & Billing (38)
- Pricing & Taxes
- Privacy
- Responsibilities
- Safety and Security
- Scope of Work
- Term & Termination (1)
- Warranties (4)

Details

Categories
Intellectual Property

Types
Nature: Definition, Party: None

Attributes
DefinedTerm (1)

"Affiliates" means entities that control, are controlled by, or are under common control with, a party to this Agreement.

"Agreement" means this Base Agreement and any relevant Statements of Work ("SOW"), Work Authorizations ("WA"), and other attachments or appendices specifically referenced in this Agreement.

"Business Partner Agreement" means an agreement executed between Buyer and Supplier to promote, market, and support certain products and services.

"Customer" means Buyer's customer.

"Deliverables" means items that Supplier prepares for or provides to Buyer or Customer as described in a SOW and/or WA.

Deliverables include Developed Works, Preexisting Materials, and Tools.

"Developed Works" means all work product (including software and its Externals) developed in the performance of this Agreement as described in a SOW and/or WA. Developed Works do not include Preexisting Materials, Tools, or items specifically excluded in a SOW and/or WA.

"Electronic Self-Help" means a process where Supplier electronically disables, removes, or otherwise prevents the use of its software product without the Buyer's or Buyer's Customer's cooperation or consent. Electronic Self-Help could be done through electronic or other means (for example: remotely through "back doors" or hidden entrances in the software or through hidden shut-down commands in the software that can be activated by phone or in other ways).

Now every concept from the contract around Intellectual Property has been identified and highlighted in the document. You can use the top navigation to jump from highlighted passage to highlighted passage. This shows that we have successfully identified the concept of Intellectual Property as an enrichment in

the document, which will be crucial as a predictive field with our Machine learning model in Watson Studio.

7. With Intellectual Property still selected, now click on the **Buyer** radio button under the **Party** category. We have now intersected the one area in the contract where Intellectual Property is discussed in regards to the Buyer.
8. Other metadata is extracted as well and can be used to enrich models built with Machine Learning. Click on the **Metadata** tab above the categories.

stanfield-4912049674-tsa.pdf

Metadata >

- Pricing & Taxes
- Privacy
- Responsibilities
- Safety and Security
- Scope of Work

This will expose other metadata, such as the effective date of the contract.

Contract Data Document

stanfield-4912049674-tsa.pdf

< Metadata > 1 / 1

Effective dates
2012-06-16

Contract types
Base Agreement

Parties
INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MACHINES (Buyer) (2)
STANFIELD SYSTEMS (Supplier) (2)
GLOBAL TECHNICAL SERVICES COUNCIL (1)
Addresses
3039 Cornwallis Road Raleigh, NC 27709-2195

This Base Agreement ("Base Agreement") between International Business Machines Corporation ("Buyer") and Stanfield Systems Incorporated ("Supplier") establishes the basis for a multinational procurement relationship under which Supplier will provide Buyer the Deliverables and Services described in SOWs and/or WAs issued under this Base Agreement. This Base Agreement is effective from June 16, 2012 ("Effective Date") and will remain in effect until terminated.

1.0 Definitions

"Affiliates" means entities that control, are controlled by, or are under common control with, a party to this Agreement.

"Agreement" means this Base Agreement and any relevant Statements of Work ("SOW"), Work Authorizations ("WA"), and other attachments or appendices specifically referenced in this Agreement.

"Business Partner Agreement" means an agreement executed between Buyer and Supplier to promote, market, and support certain products and services.

"Customer" means Buyer's customer.

"Deliverables" means items that Supplier prepares for or provides to Buyer or Customer as described in a SOW and/or WA.

Deliverables include Developed Works, Preexisting Materials, and Tools.

"Developed Works" means all work product (including software and its Externals) developed in the performance of this Agreement as described in a SOW and/or WA. Developed Works do not include

9. You can also add custom enrichments assisted by Watson AI through the Discovery tooling as well. Click on the [/ Improve and customize /](#) hyperlink located at the top left of the

window to go back into the main Improve and customize screen. On the right side, click on the **Teach Domain concepts**. This opens more AI assisted tools to further enrich your contracts data by adding custom Dictionary terms, extracting custom entities or even applying custom Machine Learning.

The screenshot shows the Watson Studio interface. On the left, the 'Improve and customize' panel displays a search query 'Q. Stanfield Intellectual Property'. It lists several categories like Communication, Intellectual Property, Confidentiality, etc. Below the categories, there are sections for 'Type', 'Contract Payment Term', 'Contract Type', and 'License Agreement'. In the center, there are two document snippets from 'stanfield-4912049174-fsa.pdf' and 'Microsoft Word - Art Effects Keya Creative Base TSA 2008.doc'. Each snippet includes a 'View passage in document' link and a 'View table in document' link. To the right, the 'Teach domain concepts' sidebar is open, showing various AI tools: 'Customize display', 'Extract meaning', 'Teach domain concepts' (which is selected), 'Dictionaries', 'Patterns' (Beta), 'Extract entities', 'Regular expressions', 'Classifiers', 'Machine learning', 'Advanced rules models', 'Define structure', and 'Improve relevance'.

Now that we have shown how we can enrich unstructured content, Watson Studio will be used to leverage existing data fields as well as the newly extracted Watson Discovery enrichment fields to create predictive models.

Demonstration (Discovery Plus Edition) (top)

This alternative Demonstration will rely on a custom field being created as the pre-trained Contracts enrichments are not available. This path can also be shown in addition to the above path to illustrate the fact that customized fields can also be added to the pre-trained models in Discovery.

1. Launch Watson Discovery Tooling from Services and Software Resource List in ibm.cloud.com.

The screenshot shows the Watson Discovery Tooling landing page. At the top, there's a call to action 'Start by launching the tool'. Below it are three buttons: 'Launch Watson Discovery' (blue), 'Getting started tutorial' (white with blue border), and 'API reference' (white with blue border). To the right, there's a 'Plan' section with 'Enterprise' highlighted in blue, and a 'Upgrade' button below it.

- 2.
3. Select the **Contract Intelligence** Project from the **My Projects** list. You will now be in the **Improve and customize** panel of Discovery Tooling and ready to demo.
4. In the search box enter **Stanfield Intellectual Property** as the query. Notice the Entities being displayed on the left. Since we do not have a pre-trained contracts model listing of entities, we will need to show how we can easily start building a custom entity to easily find the concept of intellectual property.

5. On the right side of the screen open the “Teach Domain Concepts” drop down. Now click on the “Dictionaries” option.

Now, click on “New”, then enter the Dictionary name as, “Intellectual Property”. For the included terms, enter...intellectual property, inventions, third party code, and developed works. Lastly, click on the “Save Dictionary” located in the upper right corner of the screen.

Screenshot of the IBM Watson Discovery Plus interface showing the "Create dictionary" page. The dictionary name is set to "Intellectual Property" and the language is "English". The "Included terms" section lists four base terms: "intellectual property", "inventions", "third party code", and "developed works". The "Actions" column for each term includes edit and delete icons. A "Save dictionary" button is located in the top right corner. On the right side, there is a "Suggested terms" section with a progress indicator showing a desk with papers and a computer monitor, and a message stating "We're setting up your suggestions. They should be ready soon.".

6. Now click on the field to which this enrichment will be applied to. In our case, click "text".

Where would you like this enrichment to be applied?

Procurement Contracts

Fields to enrich

1 X Selected fields ^

table

table_of_contents

text

title

Cancel

Apply

7. The goal is to create an enriched field to be extracted from the unstructured text. Once this has been saved, you will notice a popup that mentions re-processing of the collection has started. It will take a few minutes for the collection to be refreshed with the new field we just created. So, in the meantime, go back to the “Back to Improve and Customize” screen by clicking on the hyperlink in the upper lefthand corner of the screen.

Back to “Improve and customize”

Dictionaries

Name	Used in
Intellectual Property	Procurement Contracts

New +

Once the processing has finished and enter a query, you should see the following screen, which contains our newly created field of intellectual property. This shows that we have successfully identified the concept of Intellectual Property as an enrichment in the document, which will be crucial as a predictive field with our Machine learning model in Watson Studio.

You can even go further and show the exact type of Intellectual Property...

Clicking on one of the sub-entity types, will further slim down the results to show only the passages that contain that term. Try clicking “inventions”, which should yield one result.

Now that we have shown how we can enrich unstructured content, Watson Studio will be used to leverage existing data fields as well as the newly extracted Watson Discovery enrichment fields to create predictive models.

3. Watson Studio With Watson Discovery To Build And Deploy a Contract Success AI Model Workshop

(top)

In our previous demo with Watson Discovery, we learned how it was able to provide Domain Concepts like “*Intellectual Property*” from many contractual documents.

When building our machine learning model to predict contact success, we’re going to merge the unstructured concepts like “*Intellectual Property*” with the historical contract history to build and deploy a more robust machine learning model to predict contract success.

The screenshot shows a search interface for 'Stanfield Intellectual Property'. A red circle highlights the search bar at the top. Below it, there's a section for 'Category' with checkboxes for Communication, Intellectual Property, Confidentiality, Dispute Resolution, and Indemnification. A 'Show all' link is present. To the right, a snippet of text discusses taxes, warranties, and action exchange. A 'View passage in document' link and a PDF file name ('stanfield-4912049674-tsa.pdf') are also shown. Another red circle highlights a section of text about intellectual property rights owned by the customer. The interface includes sections for 'Nature' (Disclaimer, Obligation, Right, Exclusion, Definition), 'Contract Payment Term' (12 days, 45 days), and 'Contract Type'. A 'View passage in document' link and a Microsoft Word document name ('Microsoft Word - Art Effects Koya Creative Base TSA 2008.doc') are also visible.

Figure 3 Example of using Watson Discovery To Uncover Common Categories. In addition to cognitive analysis, it will be used to ingest the categories as machine learning attributes to improve model accuracy.

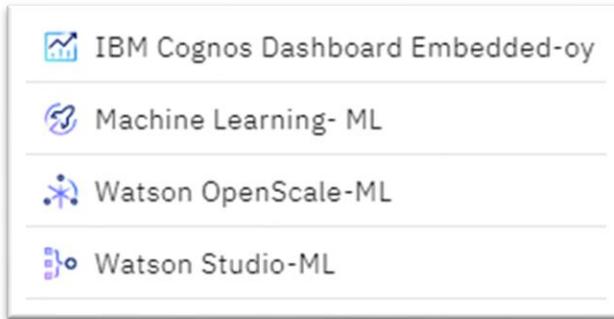
Machine Learning Workshop Goals (top)

In this workshop you'll learn step-by-step how to:

- 1) Access data to build a machine learning model to predict contract success using data assets coming from a trusted catalog (Recording only)
- 2) Automate and accelerate the model creation and selection process and provide more data science to all using AutoAI
- 3) Build models three ways on our platform, one being AutoAI
- 4) Deploy a model for infusion in other applications like Cloud Pack For Business Automation

Required software, access, and files (top)

1. To complete this lab, you will need a **Cloud Pak for Data as a Service (CPDaaS)** account: <https://dataplatform.cloud.ibm.com>
If you don't have a CPDaaS account, use the same URL to sign up for a free trial. The account will be activated in approximately 5 minutes.
2. If you already have an **IBM Cloud** account, make sure that you provisioned the required services
 - a. **Watson Studio**
 - b. **Watson Machine Learning (WML)**
 - c. **Watson OpenScale**
 - d. **IBM Cognos Dashboard Embedded**.
3. Navigate to your *Resource list* in your **IBM Cloud** dashboard: <https://cloud.ibm.com/resources>
4. Check if the mentioned services are displayed under **Services**. If not, search for the services in the **Catalog** and add them.



NOTE: You will likely not have the same endings. (IE. '-oy' and '-ML'). Feel free to customize.

Download These Files From Git (top)

5. [Download this project zip file](#) to your machine. It will be imported into an IBM Cloud Pak For Data Project.
6. Please visit this [git repository](#) to download all the files for this workshop.
7.  Download [this recording](#) or watch and download [from here](#) before you proceed!
It will step you when you got through the step-by-step demo yourself.

Git Repository File Descriptions

1) Intelligent-Contracts.zip

Import this zip file when creating a new IBM Watson Studio Project

It will include the following project assets:

- 3 CSV files - Scored_Contracts.csv, Contract_Analysis.csv, Unscored_Contracts.csv
- Python Notebook - ContractSuccessRandomForest-Py38 Using Sklearn - Using Open Source SkLearn Python with a Random Forest Model deployed to IBM Platform

- Modeler Flow - Build and deploy the same Python model without the need for coding
- Dashboard - Historical and Predictive Visualizations using structured and unstructured contract data
- Model - Contract Success Using AutoAI - P3 Snap Random Forest Classifier - This model was generated by AutoAI. We will deploy in the workshop.

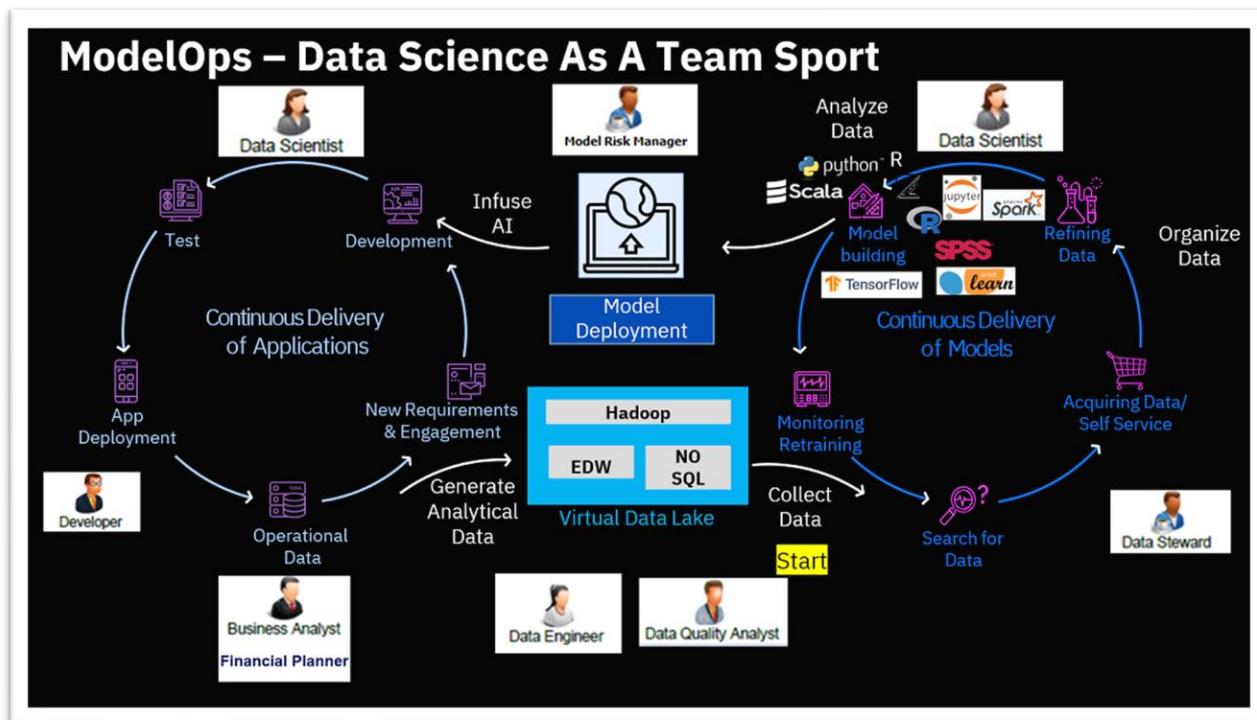
2) Intelligent-Contracts-Workshop-Guide.pdf (CURRENT DOCUMENT)

Use this step-by-step workbook to:

- Automate Contract Workflow (Ingestion, Analysis, Approvals)
Uses Cloud Pak For Business Automation
- b) Enrich Intelligence Accuracy (Extracting Information from Contracts)
Uses Cloud Pak For Data Watson Discovery
- c) Integrate Continuous Improvement (Infusing AI into the Operation)
Uses Cloud Pak For Data Watson Studio

3) data_science_modelops_team_sport.png

ModelOps as a Team Sport image depicting all those involved in delivering AI models and how IBM has them all collaborate on one platform.



4) contracts.zip [Already used in previous workshop]

Contracts used in with Watson Discovery demo. Its concepts and categories will be used in the modelOps model development to improve the accuracy of the machine learning model to be built..

5) modelOpsForContractSuccess.mp4

A recording of the end to end modelOps demo.

6) csv_files.zip

(Optional) Start a new Project in Cloud Pak For Data, import these CSV files and create all the project assets yourself from scratch.

Watch the video as a guide.

7)Trustworthy AI.mp4

(Optional) In this 9 minute recording, learn how IBM provides AI guardrails by monitoring key model metrics on and off our platform using OpenScale to detect bias or drift with model risk workflow to adhere to regulator guidelines like SR 11–7 that requires model risk management for all models in financial services. This demo uses OpenPages to provide the model risk management workflow.

8)ContractSuccessRandomForest-Py38 Using Sklearn.ipynb

(Optional) Import this Python notebook using Open Source Sklearn and Random Forest Model.

9) Intelligent_Contracts - 06-06-2022-1.twx Import into Workflow demo as stated in workshop guide.

10) baw_contracts.zip - Use these sample contracts with the business automation demo

11) Successful Contracts Dashboard.json - After you import your project, create a new dashboard using this JSON file as the import source.

[Required skills](#)

(top)

We recommend that users who work through this lab:

- Understand the data science model lifecycle
- Have at least beginner knowledge of different methods for creating models

[Workshop Start](#)

(top)

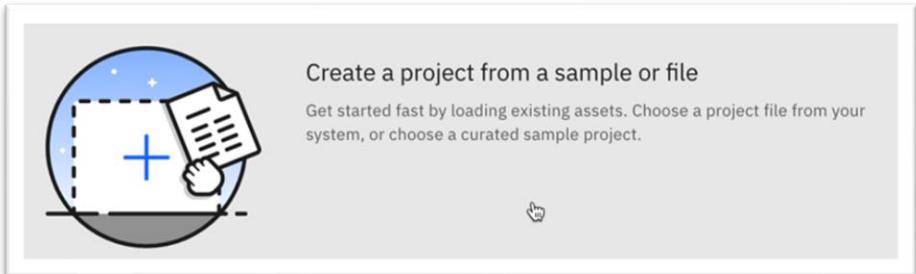
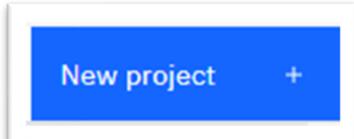
Import Contract Data Assets To A New Project Using Intelligent-Contracts.zip

(top)

1. Sign into [Watson Studio](#)
2. From the quick navigation on the top left, select **Projects → View all projects**.

The screenshot shows the IBM Cloud Pak for Data navigation menu. On the left, there's a sidebar with various options: Home, Data, Projects (with 'View all projects' highlighted by a red box), Jobs, Deployments, Services (with 'Services catalog' and 'Service instances' listed), Gallery, Administration, and Support. The main area on the right has a dark background with some text and icons, but it's mostly obscured.

3. On the far right, click the **New project**, then select **Create a project from a sample or file**.



4. Drag or click and choose **Intelligent-Contracts.zip** (downloaded from Git) from your machine to the **Upload file** section.

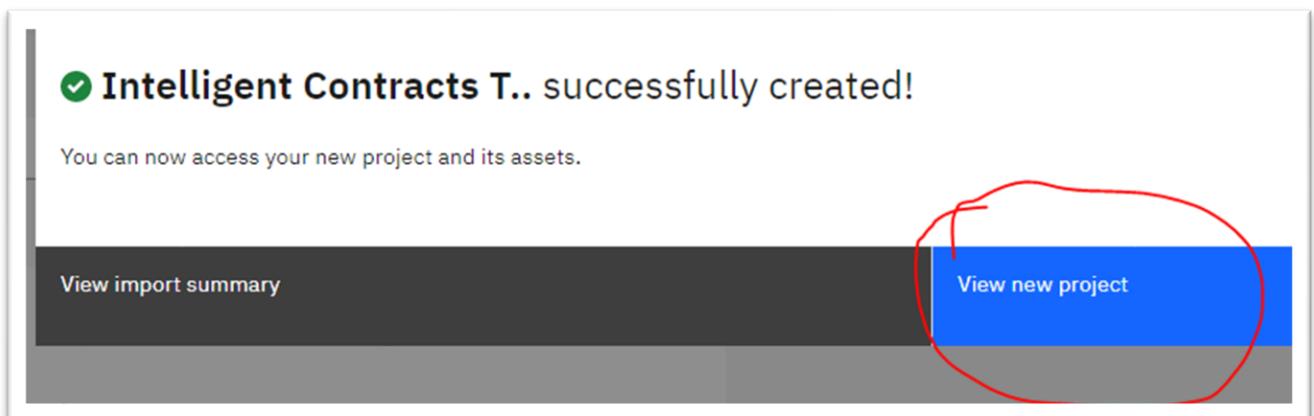
Name your project **Intelligent Contracts**

Select a **Cloud Object Storage** service

Select a **Cognos Dashboard Embedded** service from the dropdown list

Click **Create**.

5. When import completes, click **View new project**



Review Project Overview and Assets
(top)

6. You should see the following similar landing page with Project **Overview**.

IBM Cloud Pak for Data

Search in your workspaces

Projects / Intelligent Contracts

Overview Assets Jobs Manage

Assets

- ContractSuccessRandomForest-Py38 Using Sklearn
Now by
- Predict Contract Success
Now by
- Successful Contracts Dashboard
Now by

[View all](#)

Resource usage

For this month in this project

0 CUH

Project his

Project Intelligent Contracts Today a

Readme

Intelligent Contracts

1. How do you predict which vendor contracts have highest NPS and predictive ability to successful?
 2. How do you proactively identify which vendor contracts may fail and the reasons why?

Data-driven AI and machine learning project to advance

6. Click the **Assets** Tab

This project contains:

- 3 CSV Files to train a contract success model. Once the model is built, we use it to score contracts from unscored contracts.
- 1 Visualization Dashboard containing historical and predictive contract success insights.
- 3 ways to build and deploy a model
 - Open Source Notebook
 - SPSS Modeler Flow
 - AutoAI (To be added as part of workshop)
- Saved Model from AutoAI

Projects / Intelligent Contracts

Overview Assets Jobs Manage

Find assets

7 assets

All assets

Asset types

- > Data 3
- > Flows 1
- > Visualizations 1
- > Source Code 1
- > Models 1

All assets

Name
ContractSuccessRandomForest-Py38 Using Sklearn Notebook from local system
Predict Contract Success SPSS Modeler flow
Successful Contracts Dashboard Dashboard
Contract Success Using AutoAI - P3 Snap Random Forest Classifier Model
Scored_Contracts.csv CSV
Contract_Analysis.csv CSV
Unscored_Contracts.csv CSV

View Data
(top)

7. Click on **Data**, and click to view ***Contract_Analysis.csv***

Projects / Intelligent Contracts

Overview **Assets** Jobs Manage

Find assets

8 assets

All assets

Asset types

- Data (3)
- > Flows (1)
- > Visualizations (1)
- > Experiments (1)
- > </> Source Code (1)
- > Models (1)

Name	Last modified
Scored_Contracts.csv CSV	2 hours ago
Contract_Analysis.csv CSV	2 hours ago
Unscored_Contracts.csv CSV	2 hours ago

Each row of data represents a historical contract marked as a success or not by the column *Successful Contract*.
The first columns show relational contract data.

Preview Profile Visualization

Schema: 30 Columns
The preview includes only a limited set of columns and rows. ⓘ

Last refresh: just now Refine

Successful Con... String	Effective ... String	Termination ... String	Duration ... String	Duration R... String	Contract Amon... String	Contract R... String	Vendor Qu... String	On Time ... String	Budget ... String	Deliverable ... String	Source ... String
Y	3/8/2023	1/24/2025	688	Medium	10500000	High	1	Y	Under Budget	Services	IT
Y	2/8/2023	6/17/2024	495	Medium	10000000	High	1	Y	At Budget	Services	IT
Y	12/23/2023	5/3/2024	132	Low	8000000	High	1	Y	At Budget	Equipment	HR

The latter columns are the cognitive concepts (From Watson Discovery) mentioned in that contact.
Notice the last column, *Intellectual Property*, determines if Intellectual property was mentioned in the contract.

Preview Profile Visualization

Schema: 30 Columns
The preview includes only a limited set of columns and rows. ⓘ

Last refresh: 3 minutes ago Refine

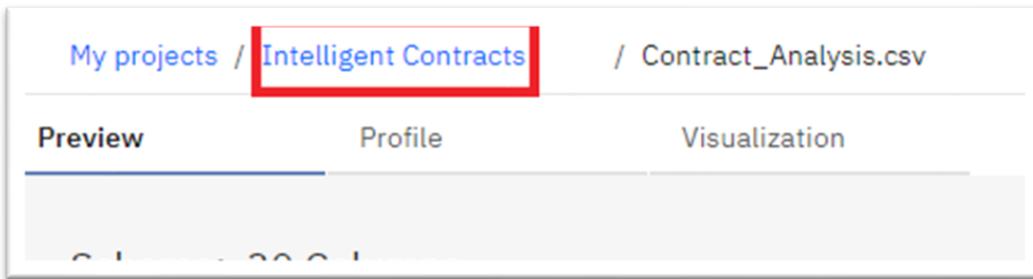
imer	Obligation ... String	Amendm... String	Deliverab... String	Force Maj... String	Liability ... String	Payment Terms & B... String	Term & Termin... String	Contract ... String	Location ... String	Currency ... String	Intellectual Pro... String
N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Technical Service	United States	USD	N
Y	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	N	Master Agreeme	United Kingdom	Euro	Y

8. Next, we'll go back to the project and use AutoAI to run this CSV file through many models to determine which model is a best fit to predict contract success.

It will also include the predictive attributes (columns) that correlate the most with a successful contract.

9. For Data Scientists, this accelerates the automation of running test data through many models to determine which is a best fit across a series of metrics normally used to measure model readiness.
For Citizen Data Scientists, those that are not data scientists but would like data science insights, can get a quick idea which predictors should be looked at when looking for ways to improving contract success.

10. To go back to the project, in the upper left breadcrumb trail, click on **Intelligent Contracts**

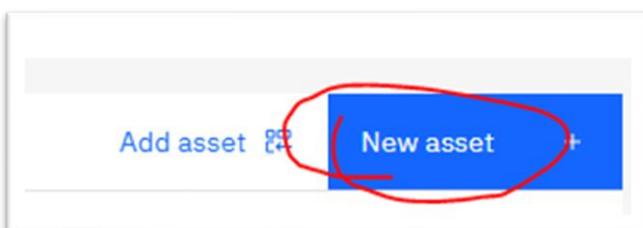


Using AutoAI To Build and Determine Best Fit Model
(top)

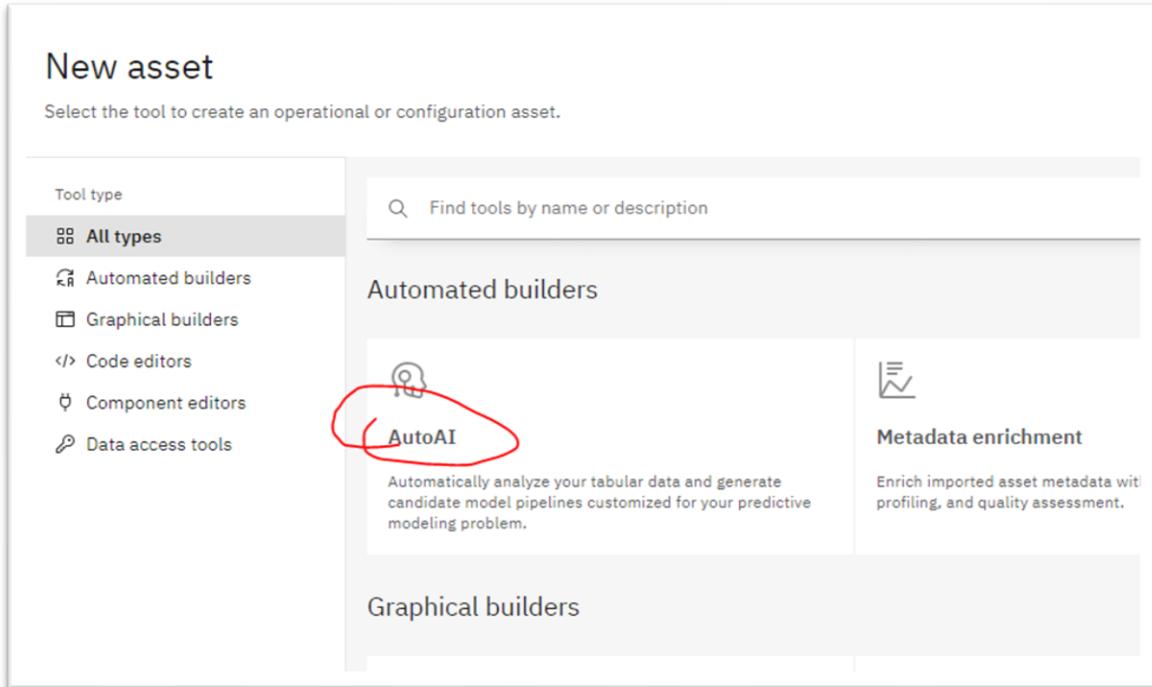
In this next section you will:

- build an AutoAI experiment
- save it as a model, Python Notebook and Experiment
- deploy the model as a live and batch scoring service using a RESTful API

11. Click **New Asset**



12. Choose **AutoAI**



13. Type **Name Predict Contract Success**.

Enter the same for *Description*

Enter **contract** as a tag

Click Associate a Machine Learning service instance

New asset
Create an AutoAI experiment

+ New Gallery sample	Define details Name <input type="text" value="Predict Contract Success"/> Description (optional) <input type="text" value="Predict Contract Success"/> Tags (optional) Add tags to make assets easier to find. <input type="text" value="contract"/>	Define configuration Watson Machine Learning Service Instance No Machine Learning service instances associated with your project. Associate a Machine Learning service instance with your project on the project settings page, then click the reload button below to refresh the instances available for association. Reload Environment definition $8 \text{ vCPU and } 32 \text{ GB RAM}$ This environment definition consumes 20 capacity units per hour for training. The consumption rate differs for joining multiple data sources, depending on your configuration. For details, see Watson Machine Learning plans .
-------------------------	----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

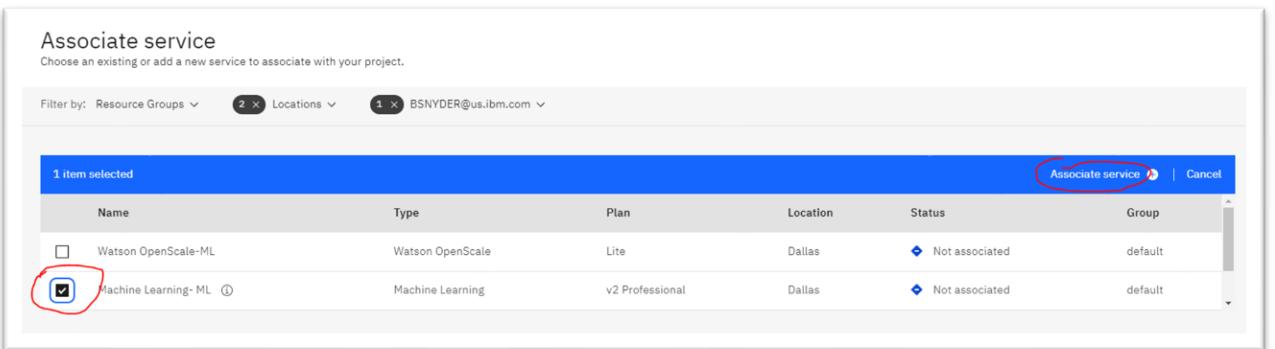
14. Choose the machine learning service you created earlier and click **Associate Service**

Associate service
Choose an existing or add a new service to associate with your project.

Filter by: Resource Groups ▾ 2 × Locations ▾ 1 × BSNYDER@us.ibm.com ▾

1 item selected						
Name	Type	Plan	Location	Status	Group	
<input type="checkbox"/> Watson OpenScale-ML	Watson OpenScale	Lite	Dallas	Not associated	default	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Machine Learning- ML ⓘ	Machine Learning	v2 Professional	Dallas	Not associated	default	

Associate service ⚡ | Cancel



15. Click Reload

New asset
Create an AutoAI experiment

+ New
Gallery sample

Define details

Name: Predict Contract Success

Description (optional): Predict Contract Success

Tags (optional): Add tags to make assets easier to find.
contract

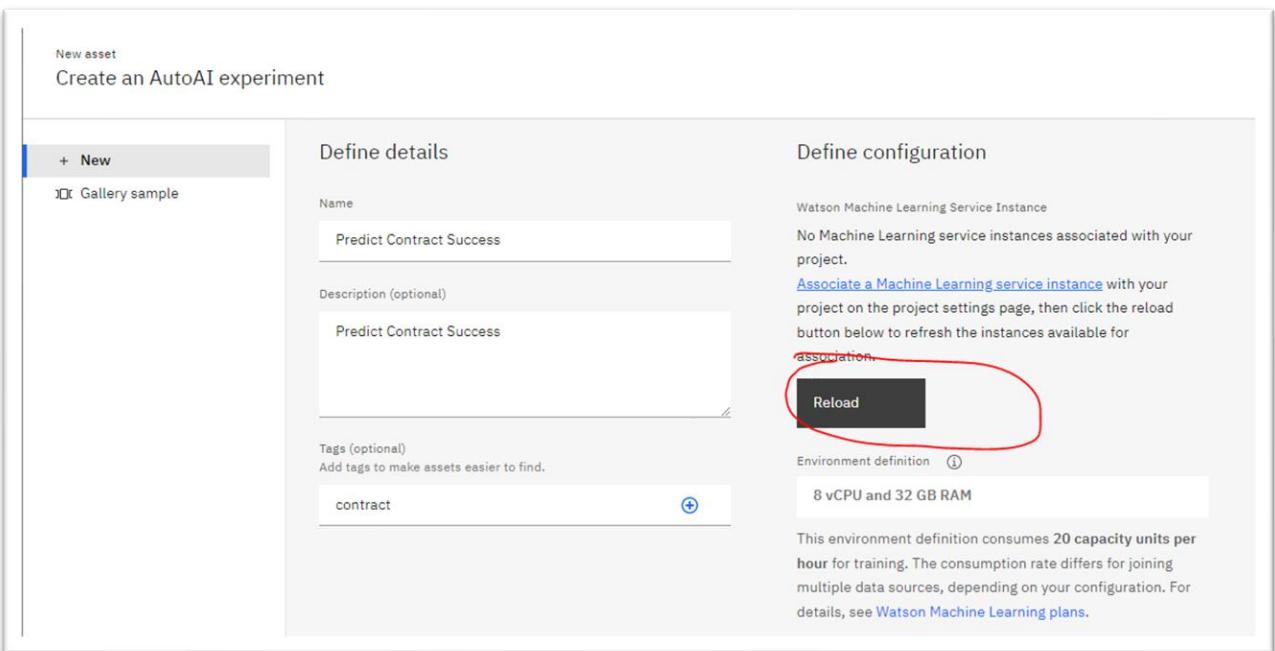
Define configuration

Watson Machine Learning Service Instance
No Machine Learning service instances associated with your project.
[Associate a Machine Learning service instance](#) with your project on the project settings page, then click the reload button below to refresh the instances available for association.

Reload

Environment definition ⓘ
8 vCPU and 32 GB RAM

This environment definition consumes 20 capacity units per hour for training. The consumption rate differs for joining multiple data sources, depending on your configuration. For details, see [Watson Machine Learning plans](#).



16. In the lower right, Click Create

New asset
Create an AutoAI experiment

+ New
Gallery sample

Define details

Name
Predict Contract Success

Description (optional)
Predict Contract Success

Tags (optional)
Add tags to make assets easier to find.
contract

Define configuration

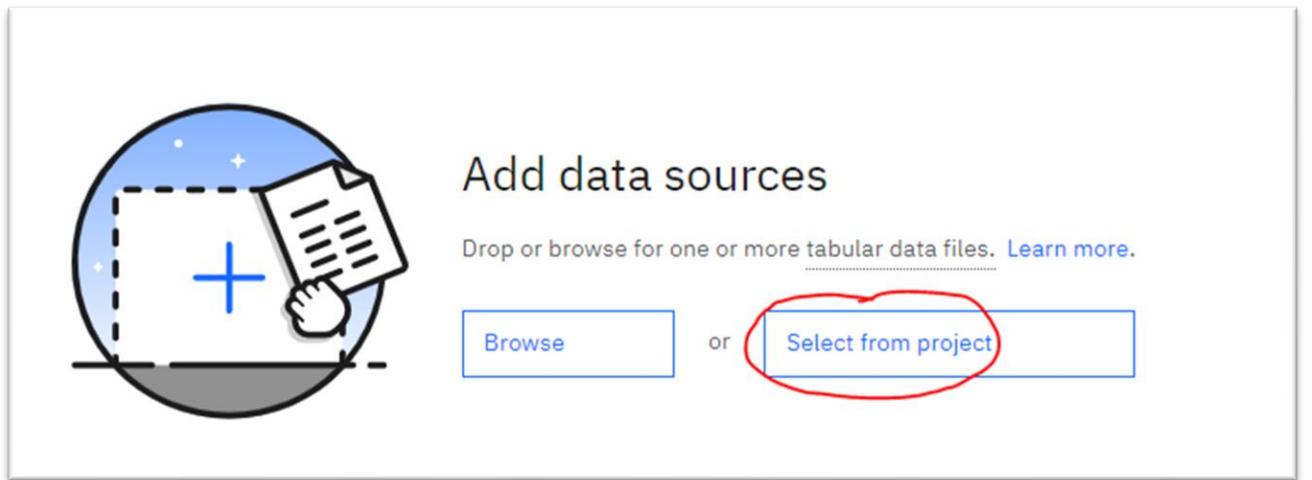
Watson Machine Learning Service Instance
Machine Learning- ML

Environment definition
8 vCPU and 32 GB RAM

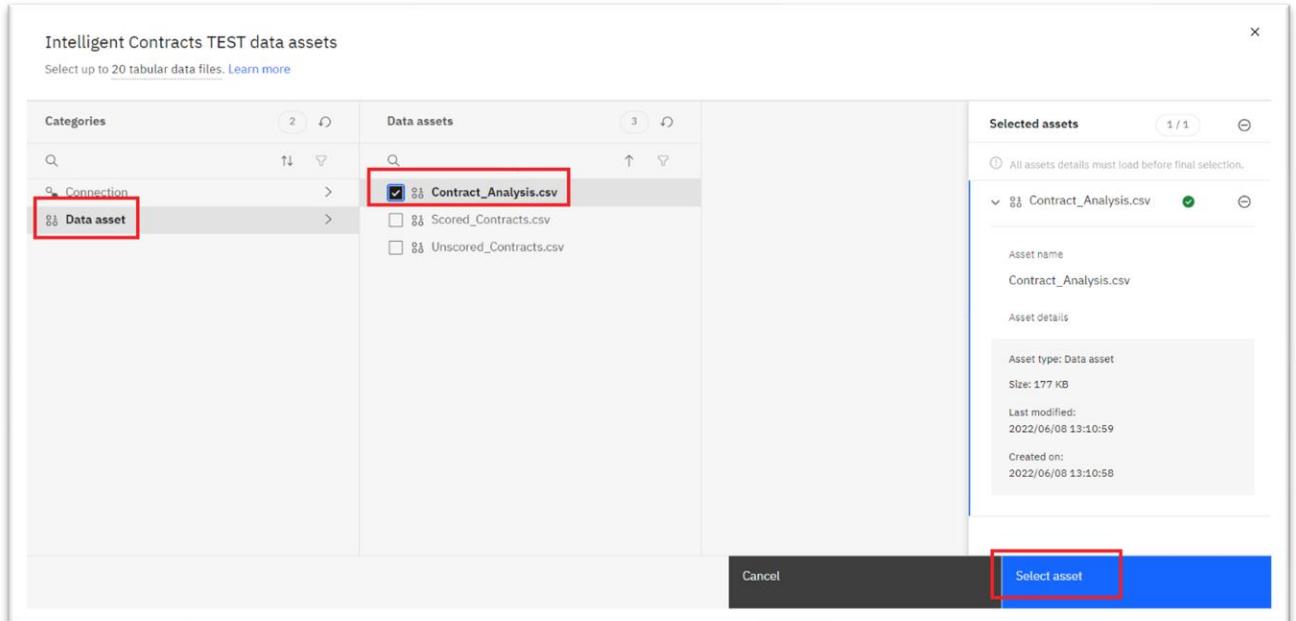
This environment definition consumes 20 capacity units per hour for training. The consumption rate differs for joining multiple data sources, depending on your configuration. For details, see [Watson Machine Learning plans](#).

Cancel Create

17. Click **Select from project**



18. Choose **Data Asset → Contract_Analysis.csv → Select Asset**



19. Choose **No** for creating a time series forecast.

Select **Successful Contract** the field used to determine contract success

Click on **Experiment Settings**

Create a time series forecast?
Enable this option to predict future activity over a specified date/time range. Data must be structured and sequential. [Learn more](#)

What do you want to predict?
Prediction columns [i](#)
Successful Contract

PREDICTION TYPE
Binary Classification

POSITIVE CLASS
Y

CUH used this month: 0 CUH

OPTIMIZED FOR
Accuracy & run time

Experiment settings Run experiment

20. Notice the automated selections accelerating data science for all.

On the general and fairness tab, you have:

- Prediction Type

- Positive Class
- Optimized Metric used to optimize model selection
- Optimized algorithm selection
- Algorithms to include
- Algorithms to use
- Fairness evaluation

Experiment settings

Prediction col
Successful C

The screenshot shows the 'Experiment settings' interface. On the left, there's a sidebar with 'Prediction' selected, followed by 'Data source' and 'Runtime'. The main area is titled 'Prediction settings' with a 'General' tab selected, indicated by a blue underline. Below it are 'Fairness' and 'Time series' tabs. Under 'Prediction type', it says 'Binary classification' is selected (indicated by a checked radio button). A description follows: 'Classify data into categories. Choose this if your prediction column contains two distinct categories.' To the right, 'Multiclass classification' is shown with a similar description: 'Classify data into categories. Choose this if your prediction column contains multiple distinct categories.' Further right are 'Regression' and 'Time series forecast' sections with their respective descriptions. At the bottom, there are fields for 'Positive class' (set to 'Y') and 'Optimized metric'.

21. Click on **Data Source, General** Tab to browse the settings:

- Duplicate Rows
- Subsample
- Data imputation
- Text feature engineering
- Final training data set
- Training and holdout method
- Select features to include

Experiment settings

Prediction column Date
Successful Contract (STR) Con

Prediction

Data source General Time series Join

Runtime

Duplicate rows
To accelerate training, you can opt to skip duplicate rows.
 Drop duplicate rows

Subsample
For a large data set, use a subset of data to train the experiment. This speeds up results but may affect accuracy.
 Subsample rows

Data imputation
Interpolate missing values in your data source. [Learn more](#)

Categorical imputation strategy Most frequent Median
Replaces null values with the most repeated value in the column
Replaces null values with the value in the middle of the sorted column values

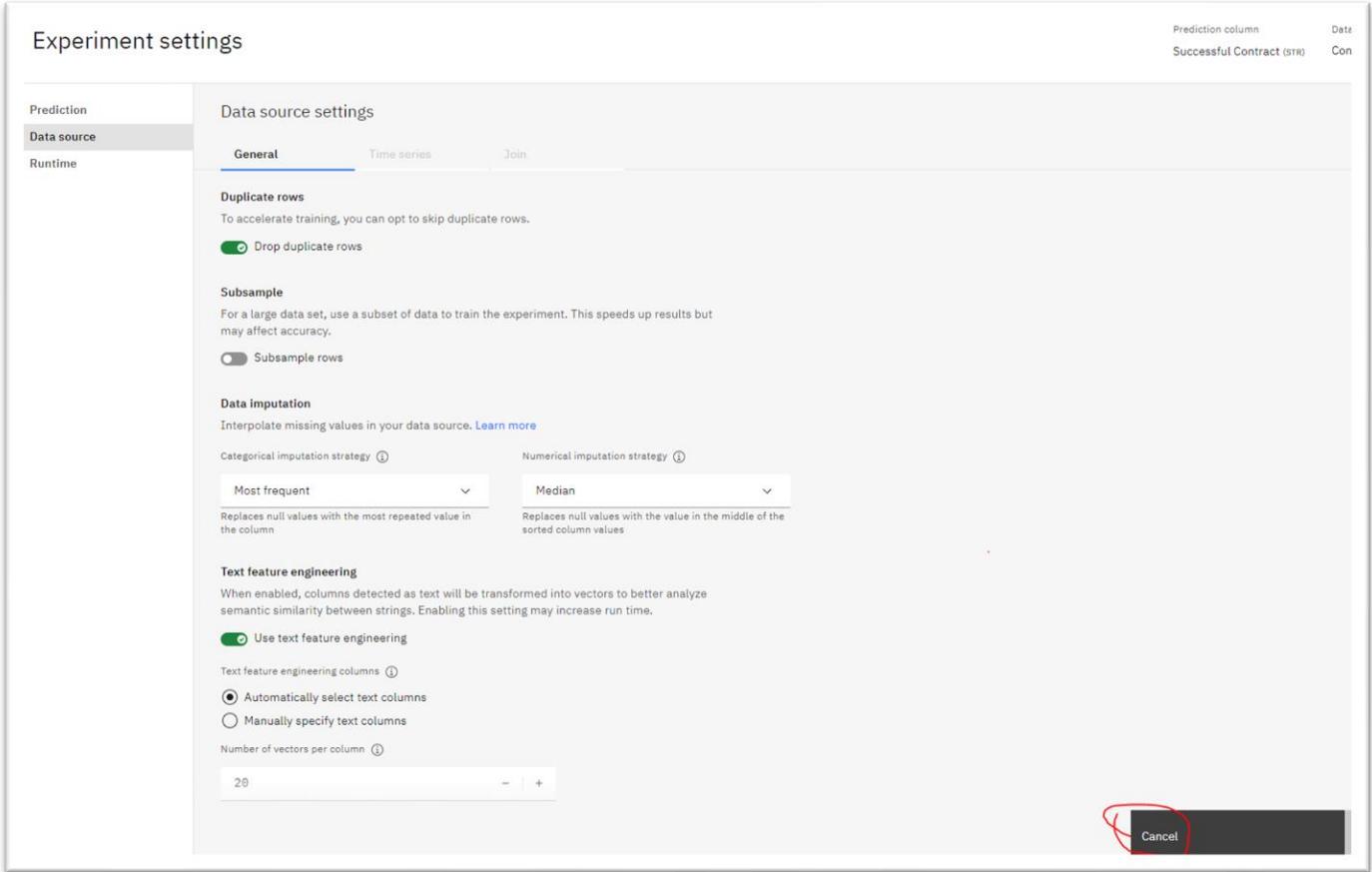
Text feature engineering
When enabled, columns detected as text will be transformed into vectors to better analyze semantic similarity between strings. Enabling this setting may increase run time.

Use text feature engineering

Text feature engineering columns Automatically select text columns Manually specify text columns

Number of vectors per column 20 - +

 Cancel



22. View the **Runtime Tab** for summary settings.

Click **Cancel**

Prediction

Data source

Runtime

Runtime settings

Experiment details

Review additional details about your experiment. These cannot be changed.

Initial model tuning iterations: **10**

Feature engineering iterations: **30**

Final model tuning iterations: **25**

Watson Machine Learning service

Machine Learning- ML

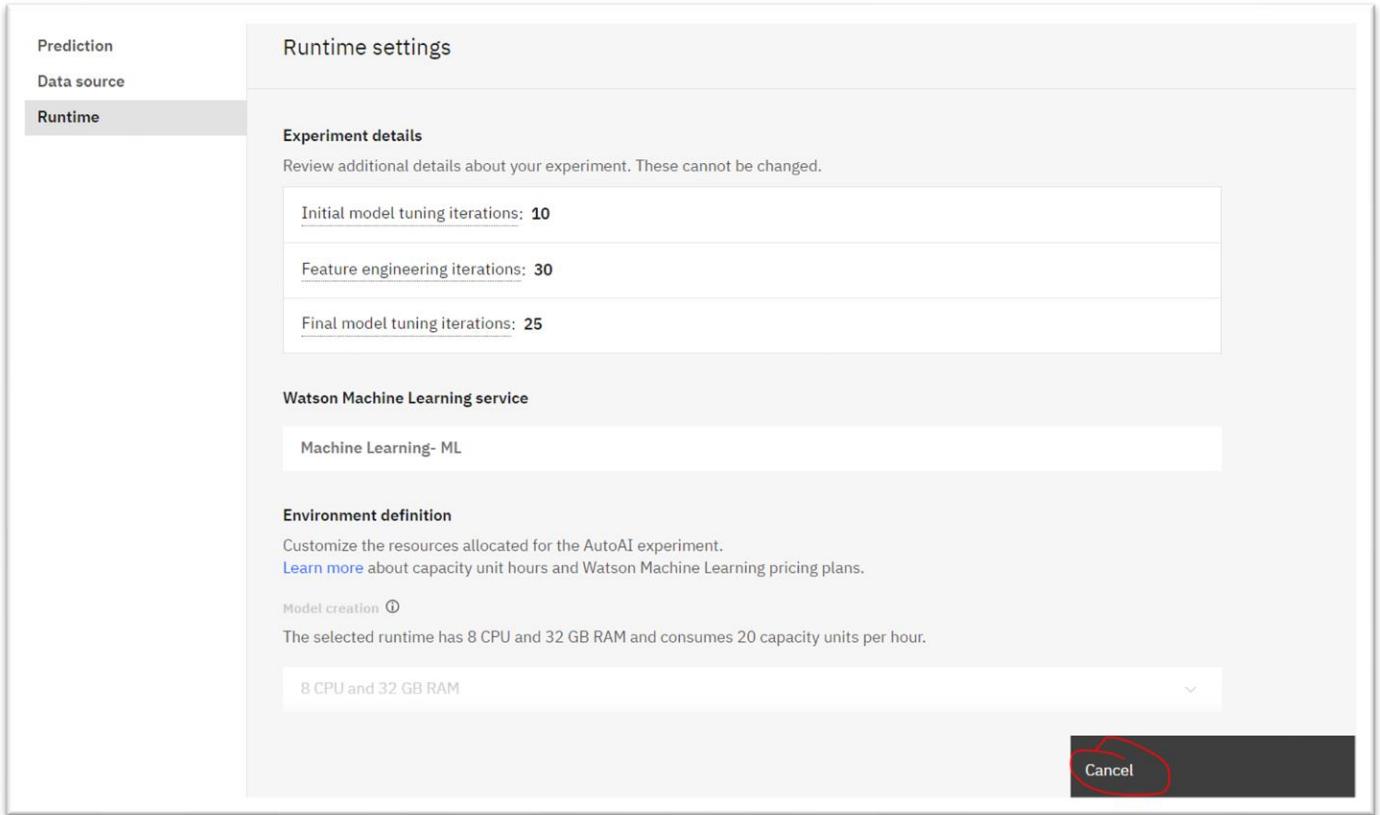
Environment definition

Customize the resources allocated for the AutoAI experiment.
[Learn more](#) about capacity unit hours and Watson Machine Learning pricing plans.

Model creation ⓘ
The selected runtime has 8 CPU and 32 GB RAM and consumes 20 capacity units per hour.

8 CPU and 32 GB RAM

Cancel



23. In the lower right, click **Run Experiment (This will take some time)**

Configure AutoAI experiment

Predict Contract Success ↗

Autosaved: 2:17:24 PM

Add data sources

Drop or browse for one or more tabular data files. [Learn more](#).

Browse or Select from project

Contract_Analysis.csv
Size: 0.18 MB Columns: 30

Configure details

Create a time series forecast? Enable this option to predict future activity over a specified date/time range. Data must be structured and sequential. [Learn more](#)

Yes No

What do you want to predict?

Prediction columns ⓘ

Successful Contract

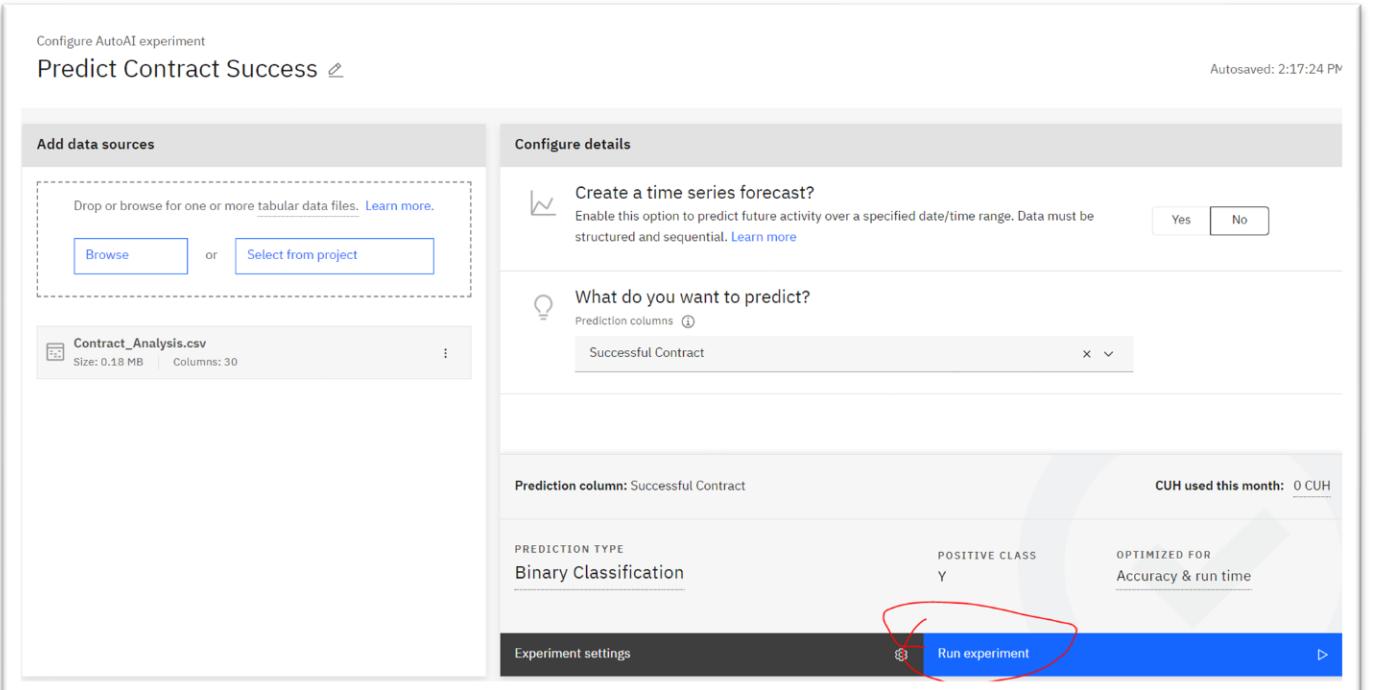
PREDICTION COLUMN: Successful Contract CUH used this month: 0 CUH

PREDICTION TYPE: Binary Classification

POSITIVE CLASS: Y

OPTIMIZED FOR: Accuracy & run time

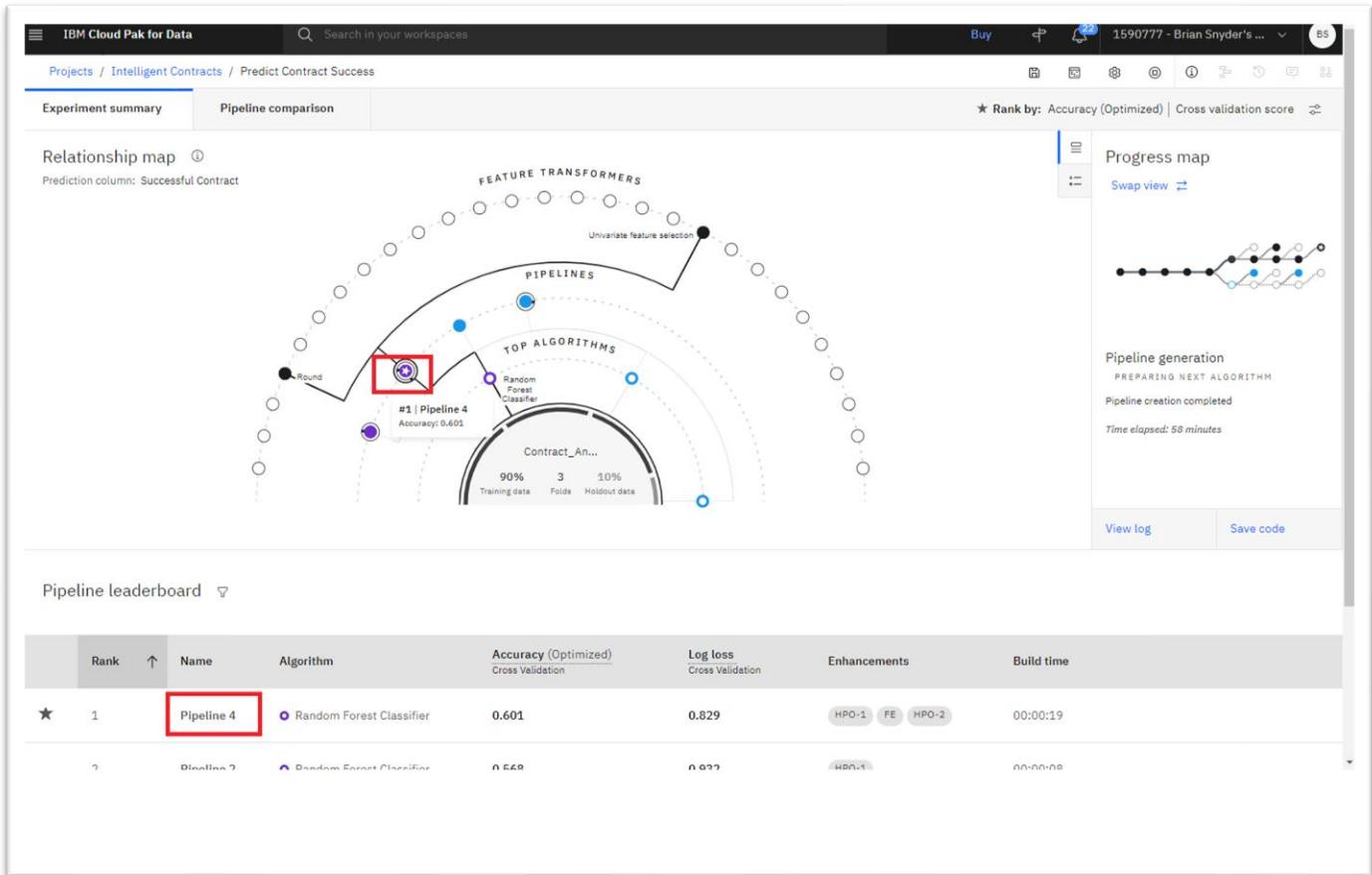
Experiment settings Run experiment



24. During execution and at completion you can view the pipelines being built and ranked by **Accuracy**.

In the screenshot below (yours may differ), **Pipeline 4** is ranked the best fit model based on Accuracy.

It included *Univariate feature selection* and *Round* feature transformations to enhance model accuracy.



25. To sort the pipeline results by **Log Loss**, click **Rank Preferences** and choose **Log loss**

The screenshot shows the Azure Machine Learning studio interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with 'Buy', a dashboard icon, a notifications icon (22), the pipeline ID '1590777 - Brian Snyder's ...', and a user profile icon ('BS'). Below the navigation bar is a toolbar with various icons: a file icon, a calendar icon, a gear icon, a refresh icon, an info icon, a split view icon, a clock icon, a message icon, and a settings icon.

The main area displays a 'Rank preferences' dialog. The title bar says '★ Rank by: Accuracy (Optimized) | Cross validation score'. A red box highlights the 'X' button in the top right corner of the dialog. The dialog lists several metrics under 'Metric': 'Accuracy (Optimized)' (selected), 'Average precision', 'Balanced accuracy', and 'F₁'. Under 'F₁', the 'Log loss' metric is highlighted with a red box. Below the list, there are two buttons: 'Precision' and 'Log loss'. At the bottom of the dialog, the text 'Time elapsed: 64 minutes' is displayed.

Below the dialog, the 'Pipeline leaderboard' table is shown. The table has columns: Rank, Name, Algorithm, Accuracy (Optimized) Cross Validation, Log loss Cross Validation (circled in red), Enhancements, and Build time. The data rows are:

	Rank	Name	Algorithm	Accuracy (Optimized) Cross Validation	Log loss Cross Validation	Enhancements	Build time
★	1	Pipeline 4	Random Forest Classifier	0.601	0.829	HPO-1 FE HPO-2	00:00:19
	2	Pipeline 2	Random Forest Classifier	0.568	0.932	HPO-1	00:00:08
	3	Pipeline 7	Decision Tree Classifier	0.564	0.905	HPO-1 FE	00:00:30
	4	Pipeline 5	Decision Tree Classifier	0.526	16.382	None	00:00:01

26. Click Pipeline comparison to see all model metrics across all pipelines.



27. Return to the **Experiment summary** tab.

Choose **Save As** to save the best performing model as a notebook or model.

The screenshot shows the 'Experiment summary' page. On the right, there is a panel titled 'PREPARING NEXT ALGORITHM' with the message 'Pipeline creation completed' and 'Time elapsed: 70 minutes'. Below this are 'View log' and 'Save code' buttons. At the bottom right of the main summary area, there is a large blue 'Save as' button, which is highlighted with a red rectangular box.

28. Since we already have a model in our project, let's save as a Python Notebook keeping the defaults.

Click **Create**

Save as

Select asset type

Model

Create a Watson Machine Learning model asset that you can test with new data, deploy to generate predictions, and trace lineage activity.

Notebook

Create a notebook if you want to view the code that created this model pipeline or interact with the model programmatically.

Define details

Name: Predict Contract Success - P4 Notebook

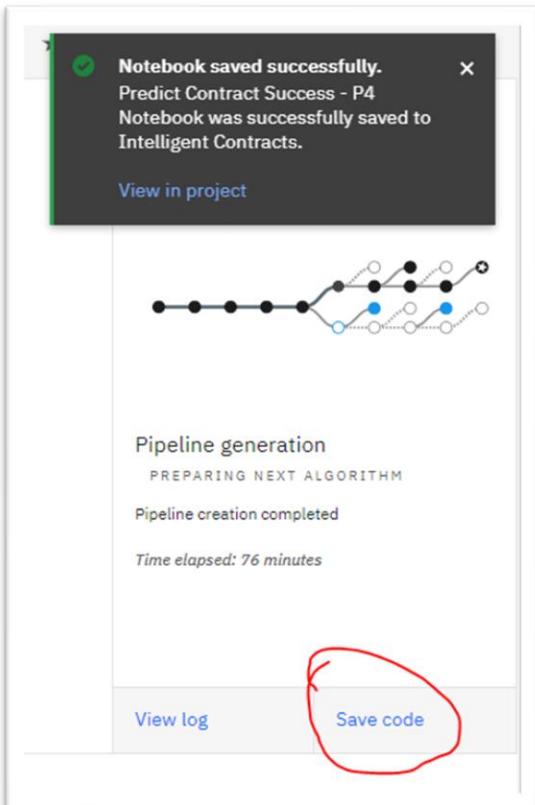
Description (optional): Enter description here

Tags: Add tags to make assets easier to find.

Add a tag

29. Notice the successful message stating the experiment was saved in Python for further development and automation.

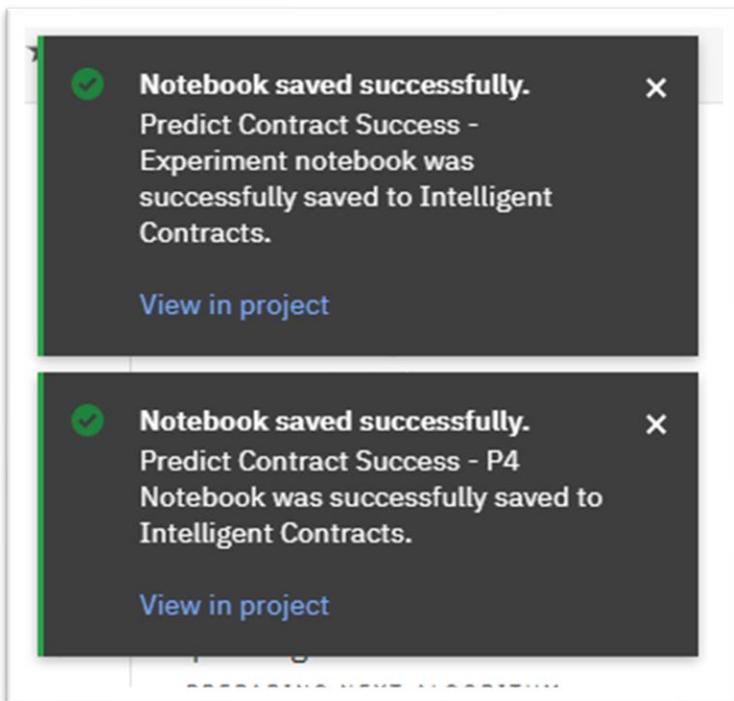
DO NOT click View In Project
Instead, click **Save Code**



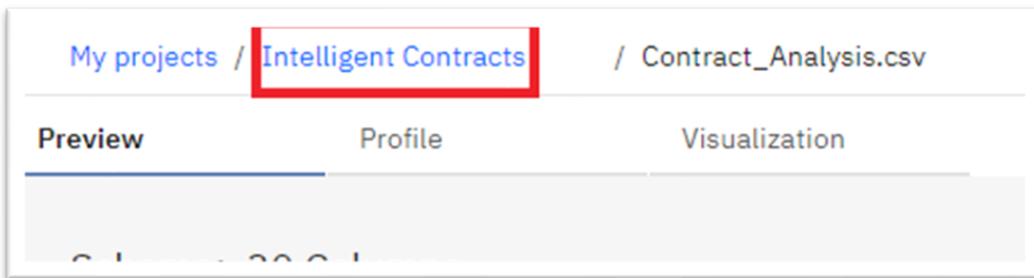
30. Keep the defaults.

Click **Create**.

You should now have 2 success messages stating that the code and ML were saved.



31. Click on the breadcrumb trail to return to the **Intelligent Contracts** Project.



32. When returning to the project notice how under **Source Code** each notebook was saved, Seen below.

Examine each and return to project

Experiment Notebook - AutoAI Notebook v1.16.3

This notebook contains the steps and code to demonstrate support of AutoAI experiments in Watson Machine Learning service. It introduces Python API commands for data retrieval, training experiments, persisting pipelines, testing pipelines, refining pipelines, and scoring the resulting model.

Note: Notebook code generated using AutoAI will execute successfully. If code is modified or reordered, there is no guarantee it will successfully execute. For details, see: [Saving an Auto AI experiment as a notebook](#)

Some familiarity with Python is helpful. This notebook uses Python 3.9 and `ibm_watson_machine_learning` package.

Notebook goals

The learning goals of this notebook are:

- Defining an AutoAI experiment
- Training AutoAI models
- Comparing trained models
- Deploying the model as a web service
- Scoring the model to generate predictions.

Contents

This notebook contains the following parts:

[Setup](#)

[Package installation](#)

[Watson Machine Learning connection](#)

[Experiment configuration](#)

[Experiment metadata](#)

[Working with completed AutoAI experiment](#)

[Get fitted AutoAI optimizer](#)

[Pipelines comparison](#)

[Get pipeline as scikit-learn pipeline model](#)

[Inspect pipeline](#)

[Visualize pipeline model](#)

Pipeline 4 Notebook - AutoAI Notebook v1.16.3

Consider these tips for working with an auto-generated notebook:

- Notebook code generated using AutoAI will execute successfully. If you modify the notebook, we cannot guarantee it will run successfully.
- This pipeline is optimized for the original data set. The pipeline might fail or produce sub-optimum results if used with different data. If you want to use a different data set, consider retraining the AutoAI experiment to generate a new pipeline. For more information, see [Cloud Platform](#).
- Before modifying the pipeline or trying to re-fit the pipeline, consider that the code converts dataframes to numpy arrays before fitting the pipeline (a current restriction of the preprocessor pipeline).

Notebook content

This notebook contains a Scikit-learn representation of AutoAI pipeline. This notebook introduces commands for getting data, training the model, and testing the model.

Some familiarity with Python is helpful. This notebook uses python 3.9 and scikit-learn 1.0.2.

Notebook goals

- Scikit-learn pipeline definition
- Pipeline training
- Pipeline evaluation

Contents

This notebook contains the following parts:

[Setup](#)

- [Package installation](#)
- [AutoAI experiment metadata](#)
- [Watson Machine Learning connection](#)
- [Pipeline inspection](#)

Build a Model Using Open Source Python
(top)

1) Navigate back to your project.

Click to edit **Source Code → ContractSuccessRandomForest-Py38 Using Sklearn**

By choosing edit, you'll be opening your own runtime to edit the Python Notebook

Peruse the results. Do not edit.

Notice the *Watson Machine Learning* Python library used to build test and deploy the machine learning model to our platform for ingestion later in the workshop.

Return to project.

The screenshot shows the IBM Cloud Pak for Data interface. The left sidebar lists 'Asset types': Data (0), Flows (1), Visualizations (1), Experiments (1), Source Code (3), Notebook (3), and Models (1). The main area displays a table of 'Source Code' assets:

Name	Last modified
Predict Contract Success - Experiment notebook	18 minutes ago Brian Snyder (You)
Predict Contract Success - P4 Notebook	20 minutes ago Brian Snyder (You)
ContractSuccessRandomForest-Py38 Using Sklearn	3 hours ago Notebook from local system

A context menu is open over the third row, listing: View, Edit (highlighted), Duplicate, Create job, Publish to catalog, Change environment..., and Delete.

Build a Model Using SPSS Modeler Flows (top)

A flow uses the very same sequential steps to build and deploy a model but without coding. Modeler flows accelerate the model build process for data scientists and analysts.

1) Click to edit **Flows → Predict Contract Success**

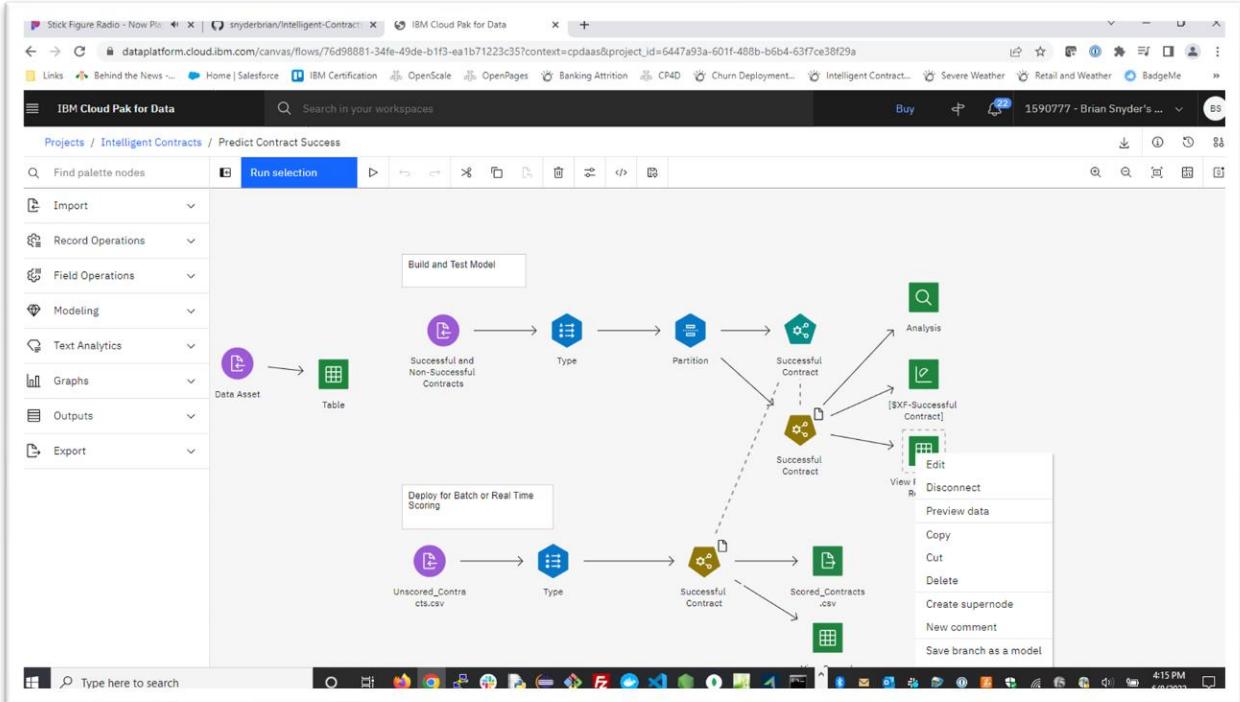
2) Click **Start runtime**

3) The top stream ingests the same training data used by the others, sets the target, runs the data through an auto classifier ending with a model ensemble to predict contract success.

Right click on the node labeled **View Predictive Results**

Open the output on the right.

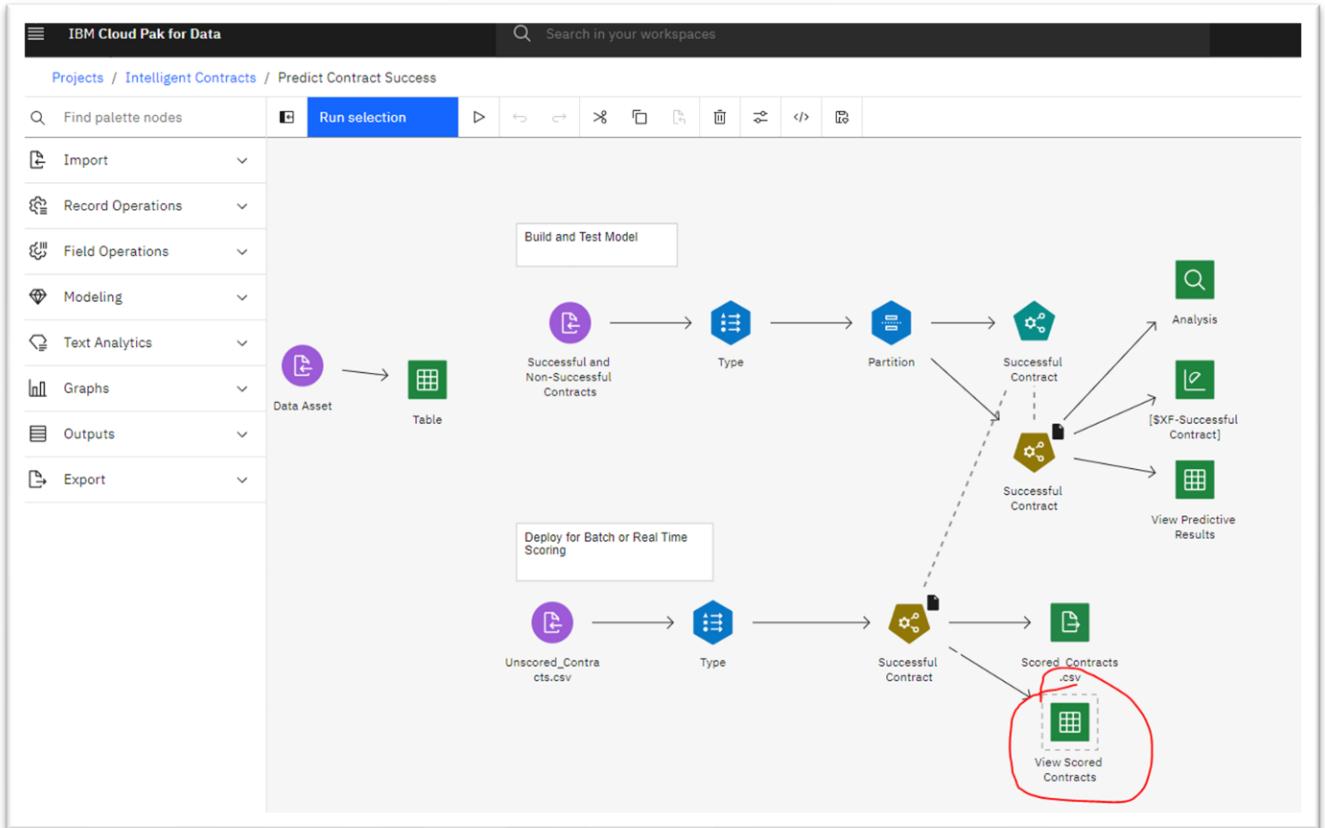
Notice the same training data as before but at the end are two extra columns to show the prediction for that contract and its corresponding confidence.



View Output: View Predictive Results (33 fields, 949 records)												
ables	Force Majeure	Liability	Payment Terms & Billing	Term & Termination	Contract Type	Location	Currency	Intellectual Property	Partition	\$XF-Successful Contract	\$FC-Successful Contract	
Y	N	Y		Y	Technical Services Agreement	United States	USD	N	1_Training	N	0.494	
N	N	Y		N	Master Agreement	United Kingdom	Euro	Y	1_Training	N	0.372	
N	N	N		N	Base Agreement	England	Euro	Y	1_Training	N	0.365	
Y	N	N		Y	Base Agreement	U.S.	USD	Y	2_Testing	N	0.670	
Y	N	N		Y	Base Agreement	U.S.	USD	Y	1_Training	N	0.325	
N	N	N		Y	Renewal	United Kingdom	Euro	Y	1_Training	N	0.497	

4) To use this model to score some unscored contracts, at the end of the 2nd stream on the bottom, right click and **View Scored Contracts** → Run

Open up the 2nd result to view the scored contract results.



View Output: View Scored Contracts (31 fields, 949 records)

ent	Deliverables	Force Majeure	Liability	Payment Terms & Billing	Term & Termination	Contract Type	Location	Currency	Intellectual Property	\$XF-Successful Contract	\$XFC-Successful Contract
N	N	N	N	N	Y	Base Agreement	United Kingdom	Euro	N	N	0.490
N	N	N	N	N	Y	Technical Services Agreement	U.S.	USD	N	N	0.327
N	N	N	N	N	N	Master Agreement	England	Euro	N	N	0.408
Y	N	N	N	Y	N	Base Agreement	U.S.	USD	N	N	0.481
N	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Technical Services Agreement	United Kingdom	Euro	N	N	0.664
Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	Master Agreement	U.S.	USD	N	N	0.503
N	N	Y	N	N	N	Base Agreement	United States	USD	N	N	0.626
N	N	N	N	N	Y	Base Agreement	U.S.	USD	N	N	0.505
..

5) Navigate to your project where we will deploy a model and learn how to access it.

Deploying an AutoAI Model

(top)

The last phase of the AI Ladder is to Infuse the model in a downstream application like Cloud Pak For Business Automation to improve contract success.

This section will show how to deploy a model and then access it programmatically.

1) Within your project, click **Models**

Choose **Promote to space**

The screenshot shows the Alteryx interface with a sidebar on the left listing asset types: Data (3), Flows (1), SPSS Modeler flow (1), Visualizations (1), Experiments (1), Source Code (3), and Models (1). A specific item, 'Contract Success Using AutoAI - P3 Snap Random Model', is selected and highlighted with a red box. A context menu is open on the right side of the selected item, containing options: Publish to catalog (blue box), Promote to space (red box), Delete (gray box), and Promote to space (gray box). The 'Promote to space' option is also highlighted with a red box.

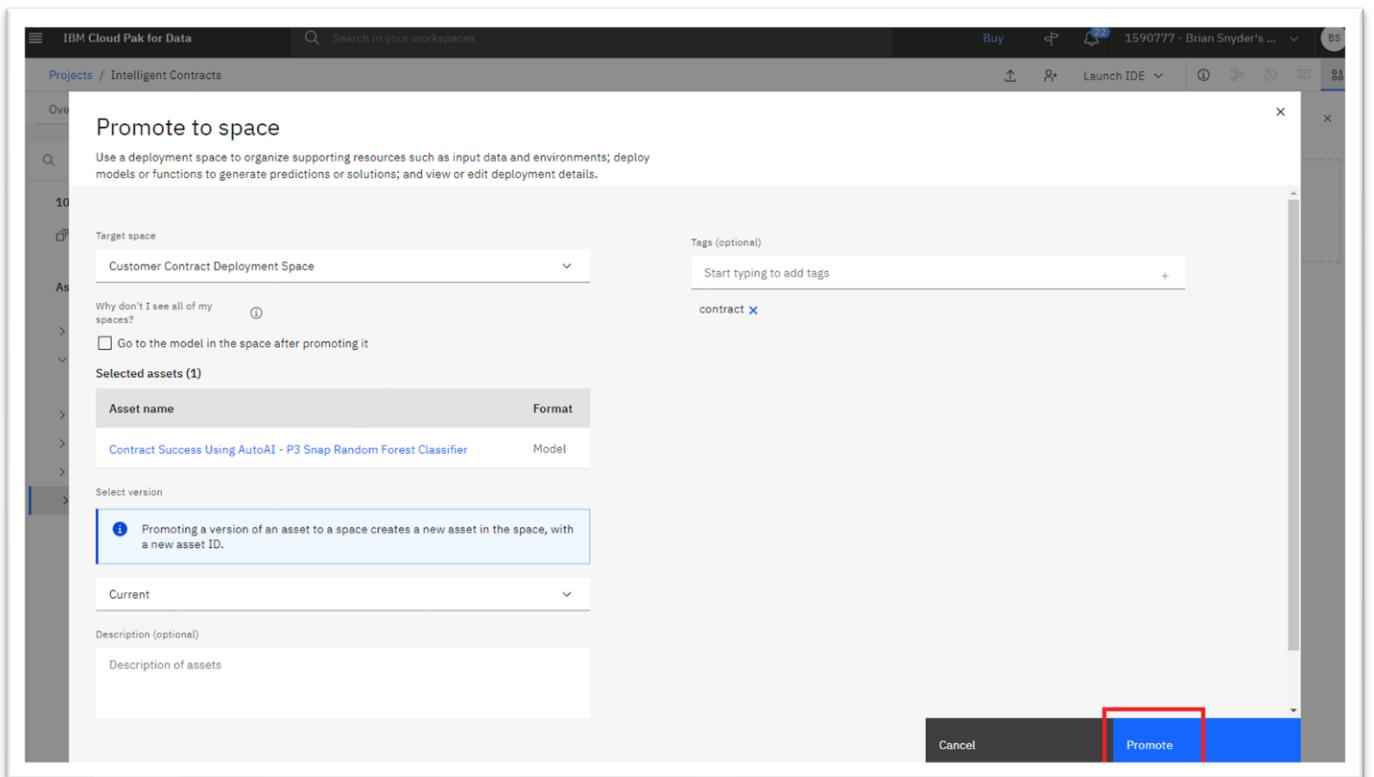
2) Choose **Customer Contract Deployment Space**.

If it doesn't exist, please **create a new deployment space** with name **Customer Contract Deployment Space**

The screenshot shows the 'Promote to space' dialog box. At the top, it says 'Promote to space' and provides a description: 'Use a deployment space to organize supporting resources such as input data and environments; deploy models or functions to generate predictions or solutions; and view or edit deployment details.' Below this, there is a section labeled 'Target space' with a dropdown menu. The dropdown menu lists several deployment spaces: 'Customer Churn Deployment Space' (highlighted with a red box), 'Create a new deployment space' (highlighted with a red box), 'Customer Churn Deployments', 'Customer Contract Deployment Space' (highlighted with a red box), 'FSS Deployed Models Space', and 'Golden Rock Preproduction Space'. At the bottom of the dropdown menu, there is a 'Select version' button.

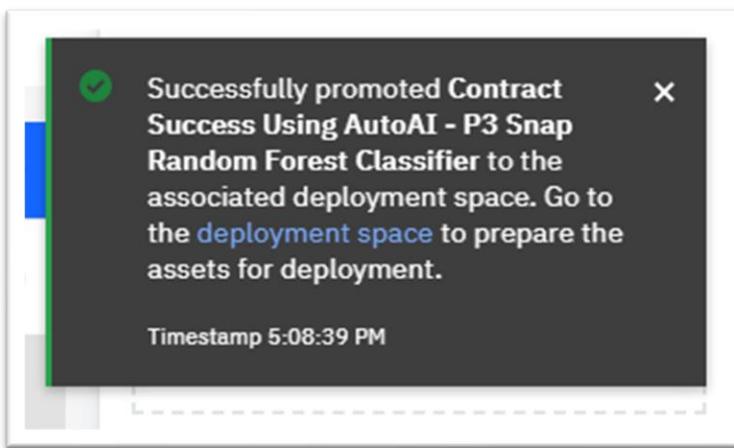
3) Leave all the defaults.

Click Promote



4) Once promoted, you'll get a success message.

Click on **deployment space** to be taken to the place where it is deployed.



5) Notice how the asset has been promoted.

Click on the rocket icon to deploy

The screenshot shows the 'Customer Contract Deployment Space' interface. The 'Assets' tab is selected. A search bar at the top left contains the placeholder 'What assets are you looking for?'. To the right, a warning message says 'Assets with warnings Show'. Below the search bar, a section titled 'Models (1)' is expanded. A table lists one item:

Name	Type	Software specification	Tags	Last modified	Actions
Contract Success Using AutoAI - P3 Snap Random For...	wml-hybrid_0.1	hybrid_0.1	contract	Jun 8, 2022 5:08 PM	Deploy

A red box highlights the 'Deploy' button in the actions column.

6) Choose **Online**

Use **Contract Success Deployment** as the name and description

Add tag of **contract**

Click **Create**

Create a deployment

Associated asset

Contract Success Using AutoAI - P3 Snap Random Forest Classifier

Deployment type

Online

Run the model on data in real-time, as data is received by a web service.

Batch

Run the model against data as a batch process.

Name

Contract Success Deployment

Description

Contract Success Deployment

Tags

Add tags to make assets easier to find.

Add a tag

contract 

7) Click on the **Deployments** tab.

Notice how it is deployed!

Click on **Contract Success Deployment** in the name column to see how to use and test it.

The screenshot shows the 'Customer Contract Deployment Space' interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with 'Deployments /' and a search bar. Below it is a sub-header 'Customer Contract Deployment Space'. A horizontal menu bar includes 'Overview', 'Assets', 'Deployments' (which is highlighted with a blue border), 'Jobs', and 'Manage'. A search bar below the menu contains the placeholder 'What deployments are you looking for?'. The main content area is titled 'Deployments (1)' and lists one item:

Name	Type	Status	Asset	Tags	Last modified
Contract Success Deployment	Online	Deployed	Contract Success Using AutoAI - P3 Snap Random Forest Classifier	contract	Jun 8, 2022 5:13 PM

Infusing and Testing an AI Model With RESTful URL And Code Snippets (top)

- 8) Click through the tabs **cURL, Java, JavaScript, Python and Scala** to view code snippets on how use the RESTful URL downstream like we saw earlier in the workflow portion of the workshop.
Notice the **Direct link** as well.

The screenshot shows the 'Contract Success Deployment' details page. At the top, there's a header with 'IBM Cloud Pak for Data', a search bar, and a 'Buy' button. Below the header, the deployment name is shown along with its status ('Deployed') and type ('Online'). A note says 'Press F11 to exit full screen'.

The main content area has tabs for 'API reference' (which is selected and highlighted with a blue border), 'Test', and 'Deployment details'. Under 'API reference', there's a section for 'Direct link' with a URL: <https://us-south.ml.cloud.ibm.com/ml/v4/deployments/d5a429ed-0b66-4c7e-bc1f-c659ca5c8a92/predictions?version=20>. There's also a 'Bearer <token>' field and an 'IAM' button.

Below the direct link, there's a section for 'Code snippets' with tabs for 'cURL' (selected), 'Java', 'JavaScript', 'Python', and 'Scala'. The 'cURL' tab displays the following code snippet:

```
# NOTE: you must set $API_KEY below using information retrieved from your IBM Cloud account.
curl --insecure -X POST --header "Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded" --header "Accept: application/json"
--data-urlencode "grant_type=urn:ibm:params:oauth:grant-type:apikey"
--data-urlencode "apikey=$API_KEY" "https://iam.cloud.ibm.com/identity/token"

# the above CURL request will return an auth token that you will use as $IAM_TOKEN in the scoring request below
# TODO: manually define and pass values to be scored below
curl -X POST --header "Content-Type: application/json" --header "Accept: application/json" --header "Authorization: Bearer $IAM_TOKEN" -d '{"input_data": [{"fields": [$ARRAY_OF_INPUT_FIELDS], "values": [$ARRAY_OF_VALUES_TO_BE_SCORED], "another_array_of_values_to_be_scored": $ANOTHER_ARRAY_OF_VALUES_TO_BE_SCORED}]}' "https://us-south.ml.cloud.ibm.com/ml/v4/deployments/d5a429ed-0b66-4c7e-bc1f-c659ca5c8a92/predictions?version=20"
```

- 9) Click on the **Test Tab**
Click **provide input data as JSON**

Copy and paste the JSON below into the **Body** of the **Enter Input Data** box

Click **Predict**

```
{"input_data": [
  {"fields": [
    "Effective Date", "Termination Date", "Duration Days", "Duration Range",
    "Contract Amount (yr)", "Contract Range", "Vendor Quality", "On Time", "Budget",
    "Deliverable Type",
    "Sourcing Organization", "Expense Type", "Budget Line Item", "Auto
    Renewal", "Indemnification", "Supplier", "Contract Number", "Disclaimer",
    "Obligation", "Amendment",
    "Deliverables", "Force Majeure", "Liability", "Payment Terms & Billing",
    "Term & Termination", "Contract Type", "Location", "Currency", "Intellectual
    Property"],
   "values": [
     ["3/8/2023", "1/24/2025", 688, "Medium", 10500000, "High", 1, "N", "Over
      Budget", "Services", "IT", "OPEX", "9C-6443", "Y", "N", "Stanfield Systems
      Incorporated",
      12345, "N", "N", "N", "N", "N", "N", "Y", "Base Agreement", "United
      Kingdom", "Euro", "Y"]]]}
```

This contract is predicted to NOT be a success with a prediction confidence of 67%.

The screenshot shows the 'Contract Success Deployment' interface. In the 'Test' tab, the 'Enter input data' section contains the JSON provided above. The 'Result' section displays the prediction output:

```
{
  "predictions": [
    {
      "fields": [
        "prediction",
        "probability"
      ],
      "values": [
        [
          "N",
          [
            0.6793989206311795,
            0.32960187936882055
          ]
        ]
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```

Thanks for taking the time to run this workshop to learn hands-on how to build, deploy and infuse a machine learning model into a business workflow to improve contract success.

(top)

Appendix

Trustworthy AI – Model Monitoring and Model Risk Management

Rising Concerns on trust in AI decisions

Enterprises need AI Governance for two important reasons. First, while there aren't many regulations today with strict rules on AI, they are starting to pop up. The most formalized one is SR 11-7, which is a set of guidelines around model risk management in financial services companies. It describes the model validation process and ownership required for any model coming from a financial services company. The European Union release guidelines last year around AI development and are actively working on stricter regulations. Canada was one of the first countries to establish a National AI Strategy and now require all public agencies to do an impact analysis on AI models before they're built.

The collage includes the following headlines:

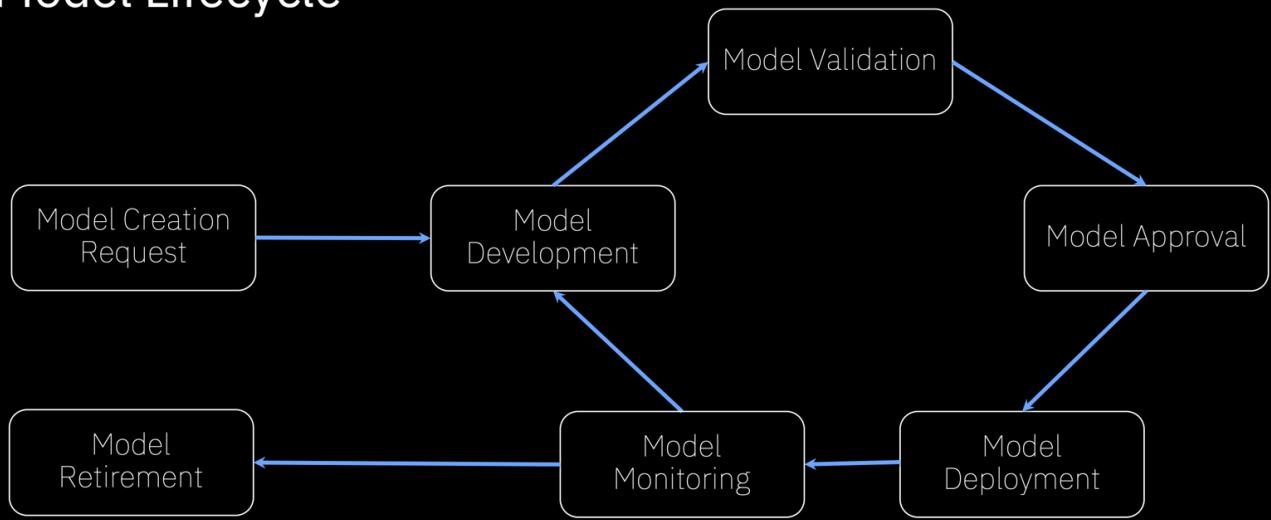
- YouTube sued for using AI to racially profile content creators**
- BlackRock shelves unexplainable AI liquidity models**
- Data science during COVID-19: Some reassembly required**
- Can AI models respond to black swan events like COVID-19?**
- Over-Segmenting In Financial Services Is So Over - Bye, Bye**
- Apple Card algorithm sparks gender bias allegations against Goldman Sachs**
- Amazon scraps secret AI recruiting tool that showed bias against women**
- EFF to HUD: Algorithms Are No Excuse for Discrimination**

...and regulators are catching up

USA SR 11-7 requires model risk management for all models in financial services	European Union 2021 – Draft regulation for trust in AI development
2019 – Proposal for Algorithmic Accountability Act	2019 – Guidelines for AI development
2021 – US Govt. National AI Initiative Act	Mexico 2018 – General principles for AI development in the government
Canada 2017 – National AI Strategy launched. Impact Analysis	Partnerships on AI Partnership between tech companies to study best practices and impact of AI
2020 – All public agencies must do an impact analysis for AI models	AI Now Institute NYU research center focused on social implications of AI

IBM's Trustworthy AI can be used with models created on and off of our platform. No matter where created, all models go through creation, development, validation, approval, are deployed to production, monitored for bias, drift, and accuracy over time that include explainable reasons and suggestions on how to improve metric performance.

Model Lifecycle



Let's look at the Aspects of Trustworthy AI and some common use cases.

Fairness: Are we treating all groups the same or are we creating privileged groups?

Robustness: Are we using the right metrics to evaluate AI?

Drift: Can we detect drops in model accuracy over time alerting us when the model needs to be rebuilt with new test data?

Explainability: Can I explain why there's bias and drift and provide transaction level reasons why?

Transparency, Can we increase understanding of why and how AI was created?

These aspects are used with lending, loan origination, loan default, collections, and the other use cases seen here

Aspects of Trustworthy AI



Fairness

Impartial and addressing bias



Robustness

Models need to perform well across the lifecycle, handle exceptions effectively, enable confidence in systems outcomes



Drift

Changes in input data cause model to make inaccurate decisions.



Explainability

Easy to understand outcomes/decisions



Transparency

Open to inspecting facts and details

Are privileged groups at a systematic advantage compared to other groups?

Are relevant performance metrics monitored over time?

Do anomalies exist between training data and data ranges or combinations seen in real life?

Why did the AI arrive at an outcome? At what point would the outcome have been different?

Can we increase understanding of why and how AI was created?

Common AI Use Cases

- Lending: Loan Origination, Loan Default
- Collections
- Claims Processing
- Underwriting

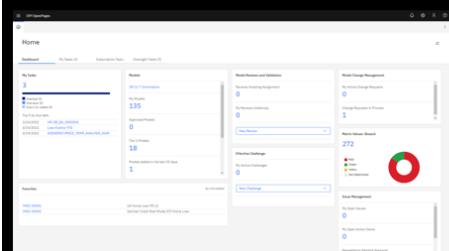
- Targeted Marketing Campaigns
- Segmentation
- Customer Management
- HR



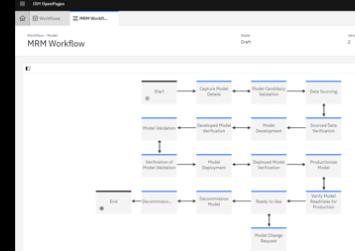
Click the image below or [this link](#) to download and view a recording of Trustworthy AI.

Click [this link](#) to download the corresponding deck.

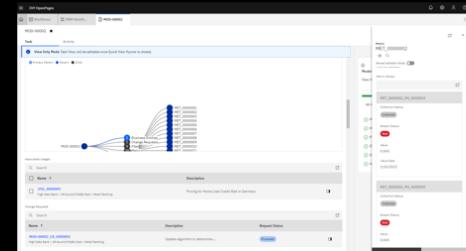
Trustworthy AI Demo



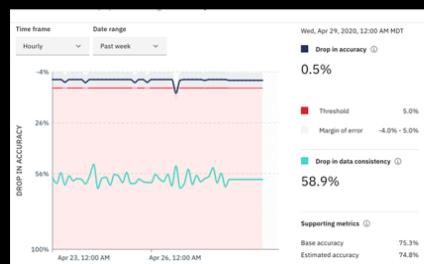
Enterprise Inventory Dashboard



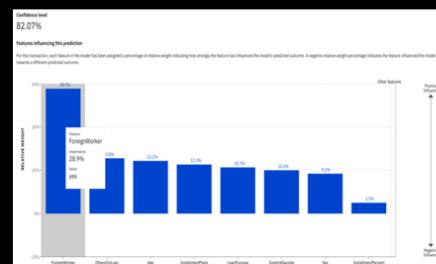
Enterprise Workflow



Variety of Risk Metrics Captured For Reporting



Drift in data consistency, Drift in accuracy, Bias Detection



Local and contrastive explanations

