

Assignment # 4



Session Fall 2025 – BSAI

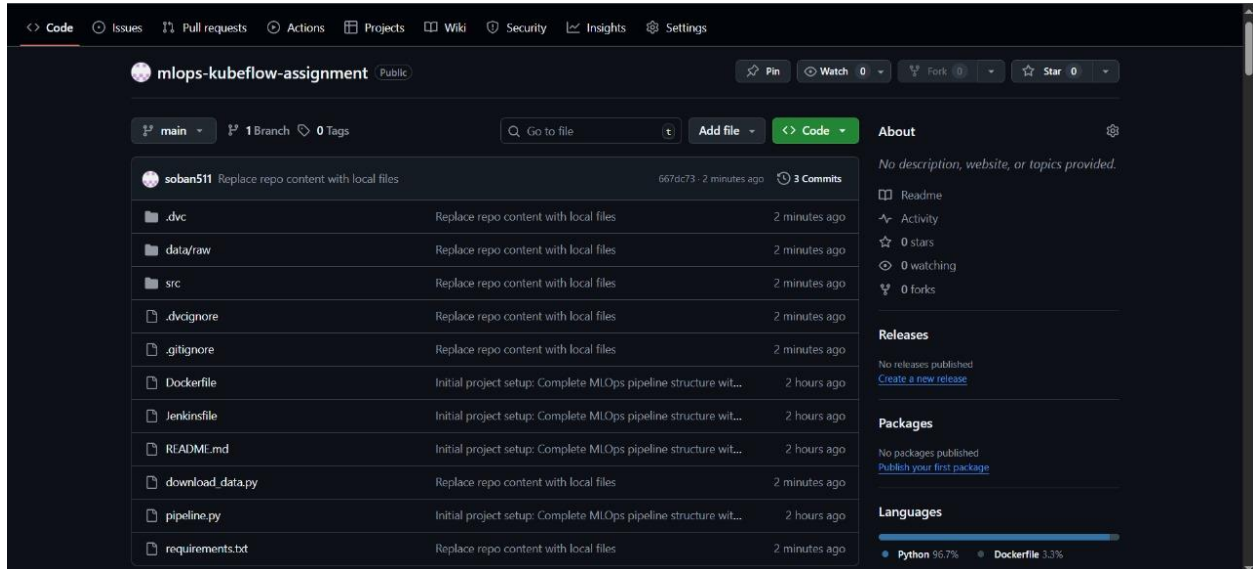
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Submitted to:
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FAST

Task 1:

Repository File Structure:



Command “dvc status”:

```
(venv) PS C:\Users\LENOVO T470\Documents\University\Semester 7\MLOPs\Assignments\Assignment4\mlops-kubeflow-assignment> dvc status
Data and pipelines are up to date.
(venv) PS C:\Users\LENOVO T470\Documents\University\Semester 7\MLOPs\Assignments\Assignment4\mlops-kubeflow-assignment>
```

Command “dvc push”:

```
(venv) PS C:\Users\LENOVO T470\Documents\University\Semester 7\MLOPs\Assignments\Assignment4\mlops-kubeflow-assignment> dvc status
There are no data or pipelines tracked in this project yet.
See <https://dvc.org/doc/start> to get started!
(venv) PS C:\Users\LENOVO T470\Documents\University\Semester 7\MLOPs\Assignments\Assignment4\mlops-kubeflow-assignment> mkdir -p
../dvc-storage

Directory: C:\Users\LENOVO T470\Documents\University\Semester 7\MLOPs\Assignments\Assignment4

Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -
d-----           11/29/2025   6:15 PM                dvc-storage

(venv) PS C:\Users\LENOVO T470\Documents\University\Semester 7\MLOPs\Assignments\Assignment4\mlops-kubeflow-assignment> dvc remote add -d local ../dvc-storage
Setting 'local' as a default remote.
data/raw/raw_data.csv
100% Adding... |1/1 [00:00, 5.46file/s]

To track the changes with git, run:

    git add 'data/raw/raw_data.csv.dvc'

To enable auto staging, run:

    dvc config core.autostage true
(venv) PS C:\Users\LENOVO T470\Documents\University\Semester 7\MLOPs\Assignments\Assignment4\mlops-kubeflow-assignment> dvc push
1 file pushed
(venv) PS C:\Users\LENOVO T470\Documents\University\Semester 7\MLOPs\Assignments\Assignment4\mlops-kubeflow-assignment>
```

Content of requirements.txt:

```
requirements.txt
1 kfp==2.0.1
2 dvc==2.58.2
3 dvc-gdrive==2.20.0
4 scikit-learn==1.3.2
5 pandas==2.1.4
6 numpy==1.24.3
7 matplotlib==3.8.2
8 seaborn==0.13.0
9 joblib==1.3.2
```

Task 2:

src/pipeline_components.py file:

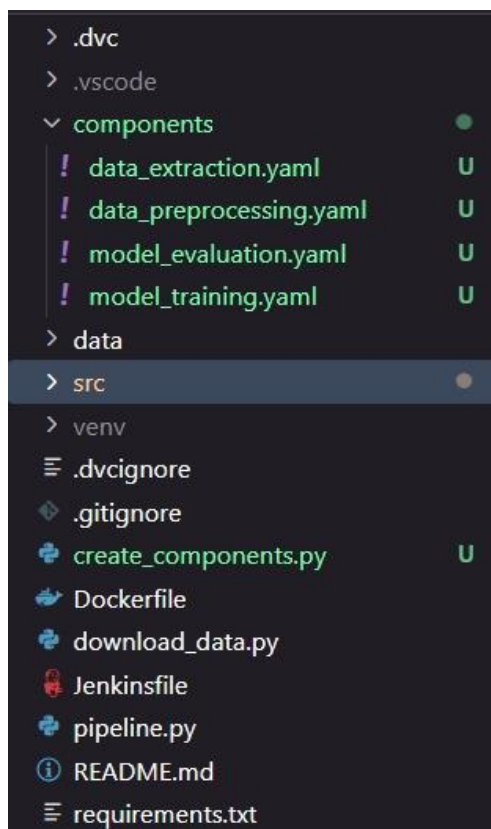
```
10 @dsl.component(
11     base_image="python:3.9",
12     packages_to_install=["pandas==2.1.4", "scikit-learn==1.3.2", "numpy==1.24.3"]
13 )
14 def data_extraction(data_path: str) -> str:
15     """
16     Extracts and loads the dataset from the specified path.
17
18     Args:
19         data_path: Path to the raw data CSV file
20
21     Returns:
22         output_path: Path to the extracted data file
23
24     This component simulates data extraction. In production, you would use
25     'dvc get' or 'dvc import' to fetch versioned data from remote storage.
26     """
27     import pandas as pd
28     import os
29
30     print(f"[DATA EXTRACTION] Loading data from: {data_path}")
31
32     # Create output directory
33     output_dir = "/tmp/data"
34     os.makedirs(output_dir, exist_ok=True)
35     output_path = f"{output_dir}/extracted_data.csv"
36
37     # Load and save data
38     df = pd.read_csv(data_path)
39     df.to_csv(output_path, index=False)
40
41     print(f"[DATA EXTRACTION] Data extracted successfully")
42     print(f"[DATA EXTRACTION] Shape: {df.shape}")
43     print(f"[DATA EXTRACTION] Columns: {df.columns.tolist()}")
44     print(f"[DATA EXTRACTION] Output saved to: {output_path}")
45
46     return output_path
```

```

49 @dsl.component(
50     base_image="python:3.9",
51     packages_to_install=["pandas==2.1.4", "scikit-learn==1.3.2", "numpy==1.24.3"]
52 )
53 def data_preprocessing(input_data_path: str) -> NamedTuple('Outputs', [
54     ('train_data_path', str),
55     ('test_data_path', str),
56     ('feature_names', list)
57 ]):
58     """
59     Preprocesses the data: handles missing values, scales features, and splits into train/test sets.
60
61     Args:
62         input_data_path: Path to the input CSV file
63
64     Returns:
65         train_data_path: Path to the processed training data
66         test_data_path: Path to the processed test data
67         feature_names: List of feature column names
68
69     This component performs data cleaning, feature scaling using StandardScaler,
70     and splits data into 80% training and 20% test sets.
71     """
72     import pandas as pd
73     import numpy as np
74     from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
75     from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
76     import os
77     from collections import namedtuple
78
79     print("[DATA PREPROCESSING] Starting data preprocessing...")
80     print(f"[DATA PREPROCESSING] Loading data from: {input_data_path}")
81
82     df = pd.read_csv(input_data_path)
83     print(f"[DATA PREPROCESSING] Initial shape: {df.shape}")

```

YAML files of components directory:



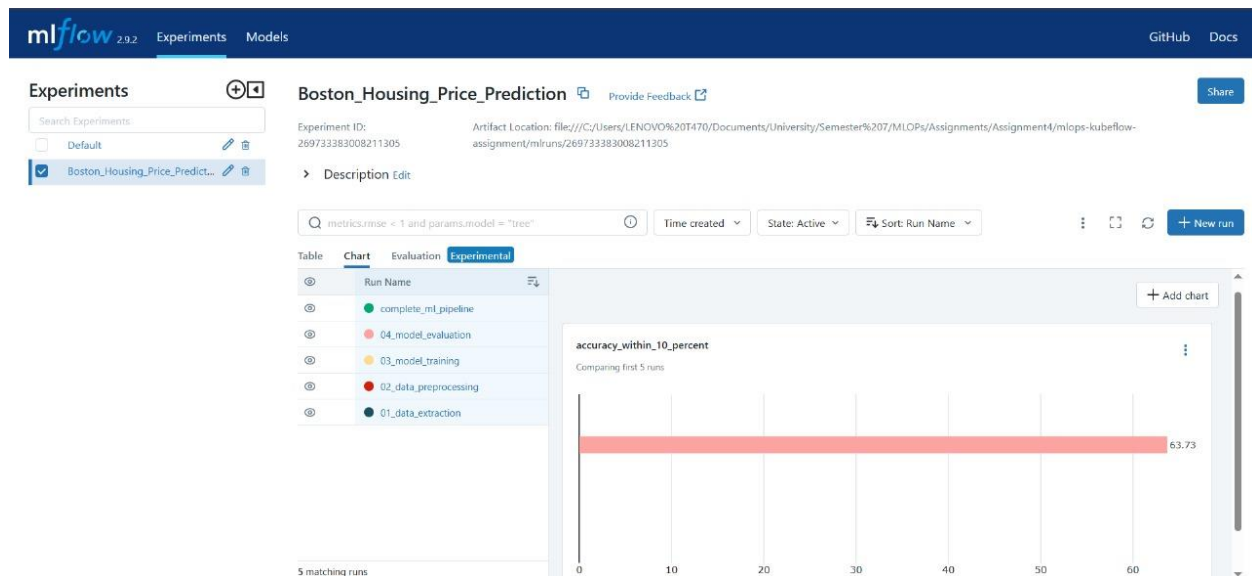
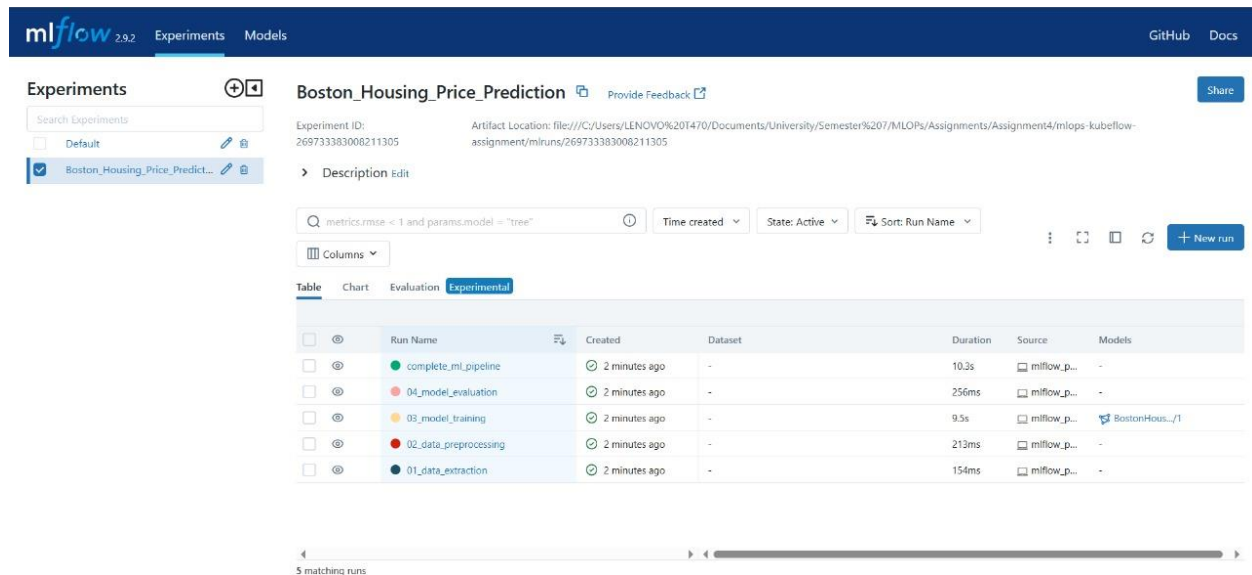
Task 3:

Command “minicube status”:










```
(venv) PS C:\Users\LENOVO T470\Documents\University\Semester 7\MLOPs\Assignments\Assignment4\mlops-kubeflow-assignment> minikube status
• minikube
  type: Control Plane
  host: Running
  kubelet: Running
  apiserver: Running
  kubeconfig: Configured

(venv) PS C:\Users\LENOVO T470\Documents\University\Semester 7\MLOPs\Assignments\Assignment4\mlops-kubeflow-assignment> |
```

Mlflow Pipelines UI:



Showing the output (accuracy):

Name	Value
accuracy_within_10_percent 	63.725490196078425
accuracy_within_20_percent 	87.25490196078431
mae 	2.015223228594398
mape 	10.992499453784985
mean_prediction 	21.34482295993374
mse 	7.772279339329266
r2_score 	0.8940150227578272
rmse 	2.7878807971879405
std_prediction 	7.790462013463696

Artifacts:

Artifacts

model

MLmodel

conda.yaml

model.pkl

python_env.yaml

requirements.txt

model_files

Full Pathfile:///C:/Users/LENOVO%201470/Documents/University/Semester%207/MLOPs/Assignments/Assignment4/mlops-kubeflow-as...

BostonHousingRFM... v1
Registered on 2025/11/29

MLflow Model

The code snippets below demonstrate how to make predictions using the logged model. This model is also registered to the model registry.

Model schema

Input and output schema for your model. [Learn more](#)

Name	Type
No schema. See MLflow docs for how to include input and output schema with your model.	

Make Predictions

Predict on a Spark DataFrame:

```
import mlflow
from pyspark.sql.functions import struct, col
logged_model = 'runs:/47ffb571bc6c4da688de9f863a7c4daf/model'

# load model as a Spark UDF. Override result_type if the model does not return double val
uns.
loaded_model = mlflow.pyfunc.spark_udf(spark, model_uri=logged_model, result_type='double')

# Predict on a Spark DataFrame.
df.withColumn('predictions', loaded_model(struct(*map(col, df.columns))))
```

Predict on a Pandas DataFrame:

```
import mlflow
logged_model = 'runs:/47ffb571bc6c4da688de9f863a7c4daf/model'

# load model as a PyFuncModel.
loaded_model = mlflow.pyfunc.load_model(logged_model)

# Predict on a Pandas DataFrame.
import pandas as pd
```

Task 4:

Successfull stages execution:

mlops-pipeline		Search logs	
succeeded now in 51s			
>	Set up job		1s
>	Stage 1 - Checkout Code		0s
>	Stage 1 - Set up Python 3.9		0s
>	Stage 1 - Cache Python Dependencies		3s
>	Stage 1 - Install Dependencies		39s
>	Stage 1 - Verify Installation		0s
>	Stage 2 - Validate Data		0s
>	Stage 3 - Compile Pipeline Components		2s
>	Stage 3 - Compile MLflow Pipeline		2s
>	Stage 3 - Generate Pipeline Artifacts		0s
>	Stage 4 - Run Code Quality Checks		0s
>	Stage 5 - Generate CI Report		0s
>	Post Stage 1 - Cache Python Dependencies		0s
>	Post Stage 1 - Set up Python 3.9		0s
>	Post Stage 1 - Checkout Code		1s
>	Complete job		0s

Task 5:

Repository URL:

<https://github.com/soban511/mlops-kubeflow-assignment.git>