



雅思机经 0008

3 _____ will bring the travel bag here in a hurry.

四、包的特征描述

Please read the statement and answer the questions with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

Q1 What happened to the writer ever?

Answer: _____

Q2 How many pockets does the travel bag have?

Answer: _____

Q3 What are the jackets inside the travel bag made of?

Answer: _____

五、失物名称及价值

Please read the statement and fill in the table with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

Lost item	Features of the item	Quantity	Total value
Travel bag	square, orange color made of leather	3 a jacket	
	1 a to which a label is tied	4	
	2 is written on the label		5

六、包的位置

Please read the following questions and choose the best answers from A, B, C and D.

- Where is the travel bag seen last time? _____.
 - By the door
 - Suit-dress department
 - Lost-luggage counter
 - In the hotel
- What's the main topic of this conversation? _____.
 - Calling for suit-dress department
 - Asking for help
 - Finding travel bag
 - Waiting for someone handing in the bag.



七. 地址和邮编的拼写

- 1 Where does this conversation most probably take place? _____.
- Lost luggage department
 - California
 - On the train
 - Lincoln Street
- 2 What's the tourist's address? _____.
- 25 Lincoln Street, California
 - 52 Denver, California
 - 25 Lincoln Street, Denver
 - 52 California, Denver
- 3 What's the tourist's postcode? _____.
- WC324AH
 - GW432HA
 - AH243WG
 - HA234GW

听力分册

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重点表达汇编

treaty [tri:tɪ] n. 条约，协定

carriage [kəʊtʃ] n. 火车客车车厢

square [skweə] adj. 正方形的

leather [leðə] n. 皮革制

tie [taɪ] vt. 系，拴

handle [hændl] n. 柄，把手

wallet [wɔ:lɪt] n. 皮夹，钱包

carelessly [keə'elɪslɪ] adv. 不注意地，粗心地

finder [faɪndə] n. 发现者

ensure [ə'reɪndʒ] vi. 确保某事物发生，准备

challenger [tʃeɪl'deɪnə] n. 争夺……的竞争者

pitfall [pɪtlɔ:l] n. 用欺骗手段把……卖掉

hand in 交上，递交

pick up 捡起，拾起

travel bag 旅行袋

hurry 匆忙

be made of 由……制成

hear of 听说

turn in 递交，归还

fill in 填写

lost-dress department 失物招领处

lost-luggage counter 失物招领柜台

happen 发生

be responsible for 负责

as soon as 一……就

Topic Fifteen

去邮局寄东西

版本号

2007-4-21 北京、武汉、大连、郑州、天津、成都、昆明、广州、深圳、厦门；2005-3-19 北京、长沙、哈尔滨、大连、郑州、西安、上海、南京、杭州、合肥、重庆、成都、广州、厦门；2004-12-4 北京、大连、武汉、郑州、广州、深圳、厦门、上海、重庆

听力材料

这部分听力材料的场景是在邮局，讲的是一位男士去邮局寄东西。该部分的题型有3种，第一题至第四题是填空题，第五题至第八题是搭配题，第九题和第十题是选择题。第一题考查寄送方式，给出了其中一种方式，要求填写另外一种。第二题考查相关费用。第三题和第四题是有关赔偿和契约问题的。第五题至第八题要求考生根据题目所给的3种价格等级选择出所对应的寄送方式。第九题是问邮件送达的时间。第十题是一道图画选择题，关于信封的填写方式。

模拟考场

一、寄物件的方式

听下面一段对话，从A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳答案。

- 1 The man doesn't know it's his turn when green light shines. _____
- 2 Using the first class mail can deliver your things in the third working day except weekend. _____
- 3 Second class mail costs just 27p for letters weighing up to 100g that are no more than 5mm thick and up to C5 in size. _____
- 4 Parcel delivery services spend two days. _____
- 5 All these delivering methods cost different. _____

二、费用包含的项目

听下面一段对话，从A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳答案。

- 1 Parcel postage prices depend on _____.
A the size and weight
B the distance
C how soon you would like it to arrive



- 2 The parcel price includes _____.

A parcel postage cost B packed price C insurance

三、赔偿

Listen to the statement and complete the statements below. Use THREE WORDS.

Even with the most advanced systems, 1 _____ can happen. For that reason, we provide extra ways to secure your peace of mind. You may claim a full or 2 _____ of the carriage cost if your consignment does not arrive at the destination within the 3 _____ that you chose. In the unlikely event that your parcel is either lost or damaged, you are automatically covered up to the levels outlined in the table below. Furthermore, please make sure all items are 4 _____. We will be unable to consider claims for damage if the parcel has not been packaged properly. If the item is lost, or damaged beyond repair, 5 _____ assesses the damage and may be used to supply a replacement. All claims for damage or loss must be submitted within 30 days of posting.

四、选择配送类型

Listen to the statement and match it with the right sending method.

- 1 Registered mail B Recorded delivery C Express mail

1 first choice _____

2 most expensive _____

3 economical method _____

五、到达时间

Listen to the conversation and tick the appropriate letter.

- 1 Using the special mail to send the parcel, it can be arrived on _____.

A Tuesday B Monday C Saturday

- 2 What's the maximum weight of special mail? _____.

A 10 kg B no limitation C 100kg

- 3 Which kind of way does the man choose? _____.

A Special mail B Recorded delivery C First class mail

六、选择填写方式

Listen to the conversation and tick the appropriate letter.

- 1 Choose the right form of writing an envelope. _____



A

RECORDED	DELIVERY	STAMP

B

STAMP 90 Penny	RECORDED	DELIVERY

C

RECORDED	DELIVERY	STAMP 90 Penny

D

RECORDED	DELIVERY	STAMP 90 Penny

- 2 How much money did the man give to the clerk before he got the change? _____.
- A 90 pence B 1 pound C 70 pence

重点表达汇编

delivery [dɪ'lɪvəri] *n.* 递送

advanced [əd've:nst] *adj.* 高级的

courier ['kʊrɪə] *n.* 送快信的人

postage [pəʊstɪdʒ] *n.* 邮费

calculate ['kælkjuleɪt] *vt.* 计算

destination [desti'neɪʃən] *n.* 目的地

proportionate [prə'po:ʃənət] *adj.* 适当的

consignment [kən'sainmənt] *n.* 委托, 托运

assess [ə'ses] *vt.* 估定

replacement [ri'pleɪmənt] *n.* 交换

submit [səb'mit] *vt.* 呈送, 提交, 委托

certificate [sə'tifikɪt] *n.* 证明书

monetary ['mənɪtəri] *adj.* 货币的

currency ['kʌrənsi] *n.* 货币

manuscript ['mænjuːskript] *n.* 手稿

fill out 填写 (表格之类的东西)

parcel service counter 寄包裹处

recorded delivery 保价邮件

express mail 特快专递

registered mail 挂号邮件

Topic Fourteen

办理信用卡

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济南、沈阳、武汉、西安、郑州、
上海、南京、杭州、合肥、广州、
深圳、福州、海口、成都、贵阳；
2008-1-12 北京、武汉、哈尔滨、
济南、青岛、天津、西安、郑州、
上海、南京、杭州、广州、福州、
厦门、南宁、成都、昆明

机经选粹

该部分听力材料内容与一位男士申请办理信用卡(credit card)有关。前7题是填空题，后3题为选择题。第一题考查首字母为M的人名拼写。第二题考查地址(address)，涉及一个街道名。第三个考查城镇(town)名称，难度皆不大。第四题考查出生日期(date of birth)。第五题考查电话号码(phone number)。第六题要求填写信用额度，即最大透支金额。第七题考查选用的身份证件形式(ID form)。第八题考查信用卡服务费用问题，问的是\$100是多长时间的费用，给了3个选项：A. monthly, B. 6 months, C. 1 year。第九题考查何时需要付额外的费用(extra charge)，也给了3个选项：A. 取现金(cash)的时候，B. 取消信用卡的时候，C. 在国外消费的时候。第十题考查何时会领到红利(bonus)，同样是3个选项：A. 一个月，B. 两个月，C. 三个月。

模拟考场

一、姓名的拼写

Listen to the conversation and complete the following sentences with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 The man wants to apply for a _____ credit card.
- 2 The clerk is registering _____ for him.
- 3 The name of the man is _____.

二、地址记录

Listen to the statements and fill in the blanks with addresses mentioned.

- | | | | |
|---|-------|---|-------|
| 1 | _____ | 2 | _____ |
| 3 | _____ | 4 | _____ |



三、生日及电话号码

Q1 What is the man's birthday?

ANSWER:

Q2 Which number should the man tell the woman, home number or office number?

ANSWER:

Q3 What is the man's home number?

ANSWER:

四、信用额度

Q1 What is the usual monthly credit limit on the card offered by this bank?

ANSWER:

Q2 What does the credit limit depend on?

ANSWER:

Q3 What do customers need to do in advance if they want to raise the credit limit temporarily?

ANSWER:

五、身份证明

Q1 What is one piece of photographic ID that many institutions require as proof of identity?

1 _____ is one of the two pieces of photographic ID that many institutions require as proof of identity. Your driving licence can be used not only to prove that you are a 2 _____ or indeed a learner driver but also that you are who you say you are. 3 _____ such as banks and building societies require that you produce your driving licence as a means of photographic ID because not only does it show your face in pictorial form, it also accompanies information as to your address, name and 4 _____, as documented and recognized by a government body.

六、银行服务费

Q1 What is the maximum amount of money that a customer can withdraw with NO MORE THAN ONE POUND IN CASH?



- 1 The 100 dollar fee is for _____.
- 2 Customers can pay the fee every month or every _____.
- 3 The fee can be waived if you make more than _____.

七、额外收费

Listen to the statement and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 This bank's credit card purchases will be converted at a rate close to _____ as customers go to a foreign country.
 - A tourist exchange rate
 - B interbank rate
 - C commercial rate
- 2 Extra fees are charged by the bank when customers _____.
 - A withdraw cash
 - B cancel credit cards
 - C make overseas transactions

八、回报奖励

Listen to the statement and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 In this case, you usually receive the cash back _____.
 - A by the end of the year
 - B monthly
 - C every three months
- 2 Cash back brings 5% discount when you purchase in _____.
 - A any shops
 - B stores overseas
 - C drug stores

重点表达汇编

peony [piəni] *n.* 牡丹

register ['redʒɪsteɪr] *v.* 记录, 登记, 注册

hesitate ['hezɪteɪt] *v.* 犹豫, 迟疑

photographic [fəʊtə'græfɪk] *adj.* 摄影的,
照片的

qualified [kwɔːlɪfaɪd] *adj.* 具备……的知识
(或技能)

pictorial [pɪk'tɔːriəl] *adj.* 有图片、照片等的

accompany [ə'kʌmpnɪ] *vt.* 兼带, 附有

document ['dəkjumənt] *vt.* 记录, 记载(详情)

transaction [træn'zækʃən] *n.* 业务, 交易

waive [weɪv] *vt.* 免除, 放弃

statement [steɪtmənt] *n.* 结算单,
清单, 报表

bonus ['bəunəs] *n.* 红利, 奖金

credit limit 信用额度

credit rating 信用等级

driving licence 驾驶执照

annual fee 年费

service charge 服务费

interbank rate 银行同业中间汇率,
银行间利率

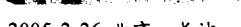
commercial rate 商业汇率

cash back 现金回馈

Topic Fifteen

男士一天的生活状况

版本号：vv05124s2; v31s2



2005-2-26 北京、长沙、
哈尔滨、武汉、郑州、西
安、上海、南京、杭州、
成都、广州、深圳、厦门

初经选粹

该部分为选择题，前6题是单选题，后4题是多选题，两个5选2。听力材料内容是一位男士介绍自己一天的生活。第一题问的是这位男士有几个孩子。第二题问的是他在工作时遇到了什么困难。第三题问的是最后他怎样解决了这个问题(solve the problem)。第四题问这位男士的偶像(hero)是谁。第五题考查男士吃午饭迟到的原因。第六题问男士去见了谁。第七、第八题问的是男士这一天最得意的两件事是什么。第九、第十题问的是男士在退休之前(before retirement)最想做的两件事是什么。

模拟考场

一、关于孩子

Listen to the monologue and answer the questions with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

Q1 How many children does the man have?

Answer: _____

Q2 Where does Sophia receive her Bachelor's degree?

Answer: _____

Q3 What does Sophia's brother do?

Answer: _____

二、工作中遇到的问题

Listen to the conversation and circle the appropriate letter.

1 Which's the problem he met that morning? _____.

A Money

B Staff

C Technology



- 2 How did the man solve the problem at last? _____.

- A Argued with others
- B Paid extra money
- C Promised a favor for someone

三、关于偶像

Listen to the conversation and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 Who is the man's hero? _____.

 - A Sportsman B Actor C Singer

- 2 Who is the woman's idol? _____.

 - A Sportsman B Actor C Singer

四、迟到的原因

Listen to the conversation and identify the following statements, TRUE (T), FALSE (F), or NOT GIVEN (N).

- 1 The woman has been waiting for nearly half an hour. _____
- 2 The morning meeting is over at half past ten. _____
- 3 The man has another meeting at 10:10a.m.. _____
- 4 The man was late for the lunch because of the traffic jam. _____
- 5 The man forgot to call the woman to explain. _____

听力分册

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●

●

五、偶遇对象

Listen to the conversation and complete the following sentences with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 The match has begun for _____.
- 2 Jack meets _____ on his way there.
- 3 Jack and Linda haven't seen each other for almost ten years after _____.

六、一天中最得意的事

Listen to the conversation and choose the correct answers from the choices.

- 1 Why did the man say it is a typical day for him? _____.
- A Talked with wife happily
 - B A sense of achievement
 - C Met with friends
 - D Went home earlier
 - E An excitement of work



2 What did the man do that day? _____.

- A Make a deal with a foreign company
- B Made a phone call with a client
- C Had a meeting
- D Dealt with a compliant
- E Attended at a banquet

七. 退休之前最想做的事

Listen to the statement and choose the correct answers from the choices.

1 What does the man want to do after retirement? _____.

- A Become a grandfather
- B Do some gardening
- C Join a course
- D Go on holidays
- E Be a volunteer

2 What does the man want to do before retirement? _____.

- A Become a grandfather
- B Do some gardening
- C Contribute to the laws for the disabled persons
- D Improve the voting system
- E Be a volunteer

重点表达汇忌

surgeon [sə:dʒən] *n.* 外科医生

remote [rɪ'meut] *adj.* 偏僻的，遥远的

probationary [prəʊ'beɪʃənəri] *adj.* 试验的，试用的，实习的

negotiation [ni:gəʊʃi'eɪʃən] *n.* 谈判，协商

absorption [ə'b'sɔ:pʃən] *n.* 全神贯注，专心致志

stumble [stʌmbəl] *vi.* 偶然遇见

absent-minded [æbsənt'maindɪd] *adj.* 心不在焉的

ticklish [tɪkliʃ] *adj.* 耽误的，难对付的

typical [tɪpiκəl] *adj.* 典型的，有代表性的

clinch [klɪntʃ] *vt.* 最终确定或解决某事情

handle [hændl] *vt.* 处理

complaint [kəm'pləint] *n.* 抱怨

decorate [dɪkə'reit] *vt.* 装饰，修饰

empowerment [ɪm'paʊərmənt] *n.* 授权，准许

graduation ceremony 毕业典礼

Bachelor's degree 学士学位

mechanical engineering 机械工程

Master's degree 硕士学位

free kick 任意球

get stuck 被堵

雅思听力机经回顾

雅思听力考试中不仅会涉及考生所熟悉的校园生活话题、日常生活话题，还有社会热点问题。通过对当今社会热点问题的考查，可反映出考生获取信息的能力，并从侧面反映出考生的知识量。

现在越来越多的人呼吁大家要爱护我们唯一的地球，进行可持续发展，才能保证大地母亲的繁荣昌盛。而该章通过对历年真题的分析以及对雅思真题机经版本回顾的内容归纳、总结，得出雅思听力考试对社会热点考查的一个方向，即健康环保类，并将该题材分类成7个话题进行学习，它们分别是澳大利亚水资源、海洋物种灭绝、资源匮乏问题、夜班工人的健康问题、儿童健康情况报告、娱乐治疗、健康俱乐部负责人演讲。

对于此类题材的话题，考生应多关注社会上的一些热点问题，以及相关的一些知识。这样，当雅思听力中出现一些较专业的知识时，考生才能应对自如。

Topic One

澳大利亚水资源

版本号：v30018s4; v06106s4

机经选粹

该部分前7题为填空题，后3题为选择题。听力材料内容是有关澳大利亚水资源问题的。第一题考查了人们对生活用水关注最多的是什么。第二题考查了水资源的供应情况(the supply of water)。第三题考查了生活用水最多的地方。第四题到第七题考查了生活用水的来源，而且题型均为填空题。第四题问的是最纯净的水的来源，题干中已经给出了两个来源，分别是来自江河(rivers)、小溪(creeks)，要求填写出第三个最纯净水源。第五题考查了在什么样的情况下，雨水是最纯净的(purest)。第六题考查了地表水的特点。第七题考查了地表水的发展趋势。第八题考查的是有关水资源的状况。第九题考查管理水的机构的工作情况。第十题考查了1989年的一份环境报告的情况。

模拟考场

一、水资源供应情况

Listen to the statement and fill in the blanks with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 The supply of water in Australia is _____.
- 2 The government has warned that _____ of much of the nation's farmland will be banned unless there is heavy rainfall in the next month.

- 3 The ban would have a “potentially devastating” impact on many horticultural, crop and _____ industries.

二、生活用水的主要用途

Listen to the statement and complete the blanks to form up to ten words.

- 1 The total water consumption in Australia in January, 2000 is _____.
A 24,909 GL **B** 24,990 GL **C** 16,660 GL **D** 16,066 GL
- 2 _____ consumed the largest volume of water in Australia in January, 2000.
A Household sector
B Agriculture
C Manufacturing industry
D Personal services industry
- 3 Most of the water consumed in _____ in household.
A washing and waste disposal
B drinking
C bathing
D showering

三、水的来源

Listen to the statement and complete the blanks to form up to ten words.

On average 24,000 GL of Australia's water is used per year. Of this, 19,000 GL of water is used from 1 _____ sources. 20,623 GL of surface water is allocated to consumptive use. 2 _____, 3 _____ and 4 _____ are the main source of surface water. In addition, they provide us the purest water 20 years ago, while now water quality has become a big issue among people. People now care more about the safety and 5 _____ of water. 5,000 GL of water is used from 6 _____ sources per year, and 6,300 GL of groundwater is allocated to consumptive use.

四、雨水

Listen to the conversation and answer the questions to form up to ten words.

- 1 The water in seas, rivers, creeks, lakes, and plants steams to form _____.
A cloud **B** rain **C** wind **D** vapor
- 2 Rainwater is the purest water if there is no _____.
A wind **B** dust **C** air pollution **D** trash



机经

五、瓶装水

Listen to the report and choose the correct answers from the choices.

- 1 People who buy bottled water think that the bottled water is _____.
 A pure B full of nutrition C safe D delicious
 E cheap F convenient G expensive
- 2 According to the report, many bottled water contains harmful chemical substances, such as _____.
 A Oxygen B Chlorine C Fluoride D Mercury
 E Amino acid F Calcium G Zinc

六、水资源的发展趋势

Listen to the report and identify the following statements. TRUE (T) FALSE (F) or NOT MENTIONED (NM).

- 1 According to the World Health Organization, contaminated food is the largest health problem in the world. _____
- 2 Thousands of people die each month worldwide due to waterborne disease. _____
- 3 The toxic chemical substances seeped into the water supplies are the cause of “blue green algae” outbreaks and are responsible for “blue baby syndrome”. _____
- 4 The waterborne disease is easy to be cured. _____

重点表达汇编

drought [draʊt] *n. 干旱*

continent [kɔn'tinent] *n. 大陆, 洲*

irrigation [ɪr'i:gɪʃən] *n. 灌溉*

潛在地 [pe'tenʃəli] *adv. 潜在地*

devastating [dɪ'vestəteɪŋ] *adj. 破坏性的, 全然的*

horticultural [hɔ:tɪ'kɔltʃərəl] *adj. 园艺的*

dairy [deəri] *n. 牛奶场, 乳品店, 乳制品*

grim [grɪm] *adj. 冷酷的, 残忍的, 可怕的*

creek [kri:k] *n. 小湾, 小溪*

vapor [veɪpə] *n. 水蒸气*

Chlorine [klo:ri:n] *n. 氯*

Fluoride [flu(:)əraɪd] *n. 氟化物*

carcinogen [ka'sinədʒən] *n. 致癌物*

waterborne [wɔ:tə'bɔ:n] *adj. 水生的 (水传播的, 位于水中的)*

toxic [tɔksik] *adj. 有毒的*

seep [si:p] *vt. 渗出, 渗流, 渗漏*

fertilizer [fə'reti:laizə] *n. 肥料 (化肥)*

algae [ældʒi:] *n. 水藻, 海藻*

harmful to *易于……的, 有……倾向的*

blue-green algae *蓝绿藻类*

Topic Two

海洋物种灭绝

版本号：vv30040s4;
v05103s4;
v70121s4;
v07142s4

2007-7-14 北京、哈尔滨、大连、天津、长春、上海、南京、杭州、成都、广州、深圳；2007-2-3 北京、哈尔滨、郑州、西安、青岛、大连、长春、上海、南京、杭州、成都、昆明、广州、长沙；2005-9-17 北京、青岛、大连、郑州、天津、西安、上海、南京、杭州、重庆、广州、厦门；2005-5-14 北京、长沙、济南、武汉、沈阳、上海、南京、杭州、合肥、成都、深圳、福州、南宁；2004-6-26 北京、长沙、哈尔滨、济南、武汉、郑州、广州、深圳、海口、上海、杭州、南京、成都

机经选材

这篇听力讲的是对海洋海草森林(kelp forest)以及生活在里面的生物进行的相关研究。第一题和第二题都是选择题，第一题要求回答现在的研究之所以比过去准确的原因，3个选项依次为：A. 范围广阔，B. 设备好，C. 提高工作效率。第二题要求归纳本文(lecture)的主旨，3个选项为：A. 人类活动对环境的影响，B. 一个物种灭绝对其他物种的影响，C. 说物种保护(conversation)。从第三题至第十题都是填空题，第三题要求填出海獭(sea otter)的捕杀范围，第四题则是捕杀的位置，第五题要求回答西班牙人到美洲后什么活动开始兴起，第六题考查海獭的数量变化，第七题是考查海胆(sea urchins)的数量变化，第八题考数量变化趋势，第九题考查的是海底的某一种生物，第十题是科学家对海草森林趋势的预估(predict)。

模拟考场

一、海洋生物学的研究

Listen to the statement and choose the correct answers from the choices.

- 1 Why the current of ocean exploration is accurate than the past? _____
- A Because the study range is wider.
B Because the current equipment is more advanced.
C Because of the devotion of the workers.



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听力分册

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- 2 What is the topic of this statement? _____.
- The past ocean exploration
 - The current ocean exploration
 - The future ocean exploration
 - The past and the current ocean exploration

二、物种灭绝问题

Listen to the statement and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 What is the topic of this statement? _____.
- The impact of human activities on environment
 - The impact that a species' extinction has effect on others
 - Species conservation
- 2 The Domino effect refers to the series of _____ that is the most destructive process by far.
- positive effects
 - chain reactions
 - negative effects

三、海獭的捕杀范围

Listen to the report and identify the following statements. TRUE (T), FALSE (F), or NOT GIVEN (N).

- From the passage, we can conclude that the hunting range was in the village. _____
- Many countries along the Pacific Coast had hunted for two millions of sea otters. _____
- Sea otters still live along the Oregon coast. _____
- Sea otters reach sexual maturity very quickly and their lifespan is fairly long. _____

四、海獭的捕杀地点

Listen to the statement and complete the following sentences with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- People may harvest sea otters for _____. _____
- It is illegal for a person who is not _____ to hunt in sea otters. _____
- Numbers killed for sea otters should be limited to what can _____. _____

五、关于海洋生物的交易

*Listen to the statement and fill out the table below. Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS** for each blank.*

Topic	French Era	British Era	American Era
1	From 1600 to	From 3	From 1816 to
	2	to 1816	4

六、海獭的数量变化

*Listen to the statement and complete the blanks below. Use **UP TO THREE WORDS**.*

The changes of the sea otters' population was mainly related to the human's activities. Back in the late 18th century after North America was discovered, the Europeans heavily hunted sea otters around the West Coast of North America. Unlike other 1 _____, sea otters have very little fat. In order to adapt to the 2 _____ during the winter period, they have very dense 3 _____, which acts as great insulator. Because of this, the thick furred skin was what the hunters were going after for the 4 _____. The great fur hunt went on for 170 years until early 1900's when the Fur Seal Agreement was signed. At that time sea otters' population 5 _____ to the point that they became extinct in many areas.

七、海獭与海胆之间的数量关系

Listen to the statement and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 From the passage, we can conclude that when the number of sea otter rises, the number of sea urchins will _____.
A fall B rise C keep balance
- 2 This ecological balance among sea urchins, sea otters, and kelps became ____ during the nineteenth century.
A upset B satisfactory C neutral
- 3 When the number of the sea urchins decrease, the kelp will _____.
A extinct B flourish C keep unchanged



八、海底生物

Listen to the statement and answer the questions with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

Q1 What kind of animal is now feeding on sea otters instead of usual food?

Answer: _____

Q2 What are seals or sea lions living on?

Answer: _____

Q3 What is this passage mainly talking about?

Answer: _____

九、关于海草森林

Listen to the statement and circle the appropriate letter.

1 What is the topic of this statement? _____.

A Sea urchins

B Sea otters

C The relationship of many sea living creatures in the kelp forest

2 What is the trend of the kelp forest in the future? _____.

A Increasing

B Declining

C Keeping balance

重点表达汇编

infinite [ɪn'fɪnit] *adj.* 无限的，无穷的

multi-disciplinary [mʌlti'dɪsɪplɪnəri] *adj.*

多种学科的

marine [me'reɪn] *adj.* 海的，海生的

momentum [mə'u'mentəm] *n.* 动力，要素

extinct [ɪk'stɪŋkt] *n.* 消灭，熄灭；*adj.* 灭绝的，熄灭的

intertwining [,ɪntə(:)twɪnɪŋ] *adj.* 纠缠的，盘结的

insectivorous [,ɪnsekt'ɪvərəs] *adj.* 食虫的，食虫动植物的

subsistence [səb'sistəns] *n.* 生存，生计

mammal ['mæməl] *n.* 哺乳动物

abundant [ə'bʌndənt] *adj.* 丰富的，充足的

cessation [ses'eɪʃən] *n.* 停止

predation [pri'deɪʃən] *n.* 掠夺行为

keystone ['ki:stəʊn] *n.* 重点

deforestation [dɪfɔ:rɪst'eɪʃən] *n.* 森林开伐

salmon ['sæmən] *n.* 鲑鱼

killer whale 肉食鲸

sea otter 海獭

sea urchin 海胆

kelp forest 海草

fur trade 毛皮贸易

food chain 食物链

Topic Three

资源匮乏问题

版本号 v71s4; v05102s4

2007-3-10 北京、哈尔滨、青岛、郑州、西安、上海、合肥、成都、贵阳、广州、深圳、长沙；2005-9-10 北京、青岛、大连、郑州、天津、西安、上海、南京、杭州、重庆、广州、厦门；2004-10-23 北京、哈尔滨、青岛、天津、郑州、广州、福州、南宁、重庆

初经选粹

这一部分是一个独白(monologue)或者说是演讲，介绍了澳洲各种资源的现状和与人类生活的关系。10道题目都是填空题。第一题考查演讲的目的。第二题考查什么原因使得回收水和乡村取水被人们接受。第三题说到2010年，欧洲1/7的建筑会缺水，问到那时建筑设计和材料上会有什么样的变化。第四题询问电费(electricity cost)将提高从而必然导致更多的人使用哪种资源。第五题询问相关领域的发展会导致国内用电量(domestic use of electricity)减少多少。第六题首先说了在大城市土地尤其缺乏，并提出一些解决方案，如把街道(blocks)修窄些，楼房建高些(high-rise building)，问的是应该改造哪些建筑物。第七题考查的是演讲者讲的第四个主题是什么。第八题问目前的人口状况。第九题和第十题是在一个句子里，要求填一个时间和一个百分比，说明在未来的哪一年人口增长了多少。

模拟考场

一、讲座的目的

Listen to the conversation and complete the following sentences with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 The university invites Professor Edwin Clearance to join her _____.
- 2 Professor Edwin Clearance is an expert in _____.
- 3 The lecture is on Human and _____.
- 4 The lecture aims at predicting _____ of human population and its increasing impact on natural resources.

二、水资源的现状及如何应对

Listen to the passage and complete the blanks below. Use NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

Water is one of our most 1 However, human activity and natural forces are making available water resources less and less all around the world. As human population grows excessively and advanced technologies enable people to 2 from greater depths and 3 river water with more and larger dams, our need for water is sharply increasing. And naturally, great pressures have been put on world's water resources and in turn people are straining 4 worldwide. In this case, the use of water in the future will be 5 and the future of human being is less predictable.

三、建筑材料和设计上的变化

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Listen to the conversation and complete the following sentences with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 Green buildings are buildings with many _____ in design and materials.
- 2 Green buildings are buildings that consume less energy, water and materials, and help minimize waste, emissions and use of _____.
- 3 The green building costs _____ more than conventional buildings.
- 4 The higher cost of green buildings will be recovered with in two or three years by the considerable sum of savings in _____.

四、新能源的使用

Listen to the report and answer the questions with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

Q1 What's the report about?

ANSWER: _____

Q2 How long could the sunlight that shines on the earth in just one hour meet world energy demand?

ANSWER: _____

Q3 In how many ways can we make use of solar power?

ANSWER: _____

五、国内用电量减少

- 1 The man asks the woman to hand him _____.
A a report of electricity consumption
B the annual report of electricity consumption
C a usual report of electricity consumption
- 2 Because of the development of the new energies, the domestic use of electricity is reduced by _____.
A 10% B 30% C 60%
- 3 In the woman's opinion, the next year's domestic electricity consumption will be cut for at least _____.
A 10% B 30% C 60%

六、未来建筑物的改造

- 1 Which of the following statements are not true? _____.
A The man is an unexpected guest to the woman.
B *Architect Weekend* is a magazine.
C The woman's latest work is well received.
D The woman's latest work is inspired by a film on future architectures.
E According to the woman, the problem of land shortage will be relieved.
- 2 According to the woman, what will the future world be like? _____.
A The blocks for individuals will be smaller.
B The buildings will be smaller.
C The buildings will be even higher.
D All the current workshops and factories will have to be reconstructed.
E All the buildings have to be reconstructed.

七、演讲的话题

- 1 Professor Derek refuses the woman's request for an interview. _____.
2 It is two o'clock now. _____.
3 After the interview, Professor Derek will go and meet a friend. _____.
4 Professor Derek will give a lecture on the development of communication technology this weekend. _____.
5 The woman thinks highly of the coming lecture. _____.


八、人口状况

For the next question, you need to choose one of the following three words.



When we talk about human population, we have to mention 1 _____.

Population distribution refers to the location of people within an area. Over 90% of the world's population is in the 2 _____. And about 60% of the world's land surface is 3 _____. The uneven distribution of population results from a variety of reasons. Those reasons include mineral resources, 4 _____, the availability of water and fertile, flat land, etc.. Sparsely populated places tend to be tough places to live. These are usually places with 5 _____. Places which are densely populated are habitable environments. Besides, urban areas, especially big metropolitans, may have bigger population than the countryside.

九、未来人口的变化

Listen to the conversation and answer the questions with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

Q1 Why does the woman spend so much time in the library?

Answer: _____

Q2 Over the past one and a half century, what is the outcome of the improvements in Australian health care and sanitation?

Answer: _____

Q3 How will the population in Australia change in 2021?

Answer: _____

重点表达汇总

anniversary [ən'i've:səri] *n.* 周年纪念

ecological [e:kə'lɔdʒikəl] *adj.* 生态的，生态学的

essential [ɪ'senʃəl] *adj.* 必要的，重要的

groundwater ['graundwɔ:tə] *n.* 地下水

aquatic [ə'kwætik] *adj.* 水生的，水上的

predictable [pri'diktəb(ə)l] *adj.* 可预言的，可预期的

pierce [piəs] *vt.* 突破

quadruple ['kwɔdrpl] *vt.* (使) 成四倍

photovoltaic [fəutəuvol'teik] *adj.* 光电的

distillation [,di:stil'eɪʃən] *n.* 蒸馏

disinfection [,disin'fekʃən] *n.* 消毒

absorption [ə'b'sɔ:pʃən] *n.* 吸收

refrigeration [ri:fri:dʒe'reiʃən] *n.* 冷却，冷藏，冷冻

reconstruct [ri:kən'strʌkt] *vt.* 改造，重建

hemisphere ['hemisfiə] *n.* 半球

uneven ['ʌni:vən] *adj.* 不均匀的

fertile [fə:ti:l] *adj.* 肥沃的

sparsely ['spa:sli] *adv.* 稀少地

populate ['pɒpjuleɪt] *vt.* 居住，使人口聚居于

habitable ['hæbitəbl] *adj.* 可居住的

sanitation [sæni'teiʃən] *n.* 公共卫生，环境卫生

Topic Four

夜班工人的健康问题

版本号：V7054

2005-3-12 北京、济南、
武汉、青岛、上海、南
京、杭州、成都、广州

初级选择

该部分全部为填空题。听力材料内容是关于夜班工人(night shift worker)的健康问题，谈到了上夜班会导致睡眠不足，对人的身体、心理以及社会关系造成的种种不良影响。第一题考查的是目前夜班工人的数量问题。第二题问的是上夜班会使工人的什么机能发生紊乱。第三题考查的是人体生物钟的功能。第四题考查的是上夜班是在与正常社交时间相冲突的时间工作。第五题问的是缺少睡眠会对人体的哪些部位产生不良影响。第六题问的是由于以上种种原因，上夜班会对人产生怎样的心理影响。第七题考查的是上夜班会影响工人的心智能力。第八题是说加夜班对工作的影响。第九题考查的是加夜班对家庭的影响。第十题考查的是加夜班对朋友关系造成的影响。

听力分册

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● ●

模拟考场

一、夜班工人的数量

Listen to the conversation and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 Mary always feels _____ after returning from work.
A weary B chuffed C energetic
- 2 Nowadays there is a _____ in the number of employees required to work on shift night.
A sharp decrease B huge increase C fluctuation

二、人体生物钟

Listen to the statement and complete the following sentences with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 Shift work change affects circadian rhythm, desynchronizes the body's sleep-wake schedule and can cause disorders of _____.
- 2 In fact, the circadian clock is linked to nature's cycle of _____.



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- 3 Many people are alert in the morning, with a _____ in alertness in the mid-afternoon.
- 4 It is difficult to _____ the circadian clock.

三、夜班族的非正常工作时间

Listen to the conversation and identify the following statements. TRUE (T), FALSE (F), or NOT GIVEN (N).

- 1 The man invites the woman to his cocktail party on Tuesday. _____
- 2 The woman is unable to take part in the party because she has other appointment on that day. _____
- 3 The woman has had unsocial hours since she found the new job. _____
- 4 The party was finally put off to next Wednesday evening. _____



四、睡眠不足对身体的影响

Listen to the statement and complete the statements below. Use UP TO THREE WORDS

People who do not get enough sleep are more than twice as likely to suffer from 1 _____ disease, according to a large British study. Although the reasons are unclear, researchers said lack of sleep appeared to be linked to increased 2 _____, which is known to raise the risk of heart attacks and 3 _____. A 17-year analysis of 10,000 government workers showed those who cut their sleep from seven hours a night to five or less faced a 1.7-fold increased risk of death from all causes and more than double the risk of cardiovascular death. Therefore, sleeping is always important and it gives mental as well as physical rest. In terms of 4 _____, the findings indicate that consistently sleeping around seven hours per night is optimal for health.

五、睡眠不足对心理的影响

Listen to the conversation and answer the questions with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS

Q1 What kind of problem does the man have?

Answer: _____

Q2 What should he do first at the suggestion of the doctor?

Answer: _____

六、加夜班对工作的影响

Listen to the statement and complete the statement below. Use UP TO THREE WORDS

Employees who work the night shift are more likely to have a poor sleep habit, which can increase the likelihood of 1 _____ when you are working. Reduction in the amount of sleep predisposes individuals to 2 _____, resulting in poor psychomotor performance. It has been associated with an increase in error, which can be translated into an unsafe work environment. The amount of sleep a person gets affects his or her physical health, emotional well-being, 3 _____, productivity and 4 _____. Recent studies associate lack of sleep with serious health problems such as an increased risk of depression, 5 _____, cardiovascular disease and diabetes.

七、加夜班对生活的影响

Listen to the statement and complete the following sentence with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 The serious impact on workers and their social relationships owing to night shift become a major _____.
- 2 Shift worker has little chance to spend time with their family, which results in the breakdown of _____.
- 3 In many corporations and factories, the workers even don't have _____.
- 4 In addition, _____ is influenced by night shift.

重点表达汇总

worn [wɔ:n] *adj.* 疲倦的, 厌烦的

cheerful [tʃɪ'ʃʊfl] *adj.* 高兴的, 开心的

fluctuation [fλʌktju'eisjən] *n.* 波动, 起伏

dizzy [dizi] *adj.* 昏眩的

nauseated [no:zɪeitid] *adj.* 想吐的, 反胃的

spinning [spiniŋ] *adj.* 旋转的

circadian [se:kideɪən] *adj.* 生理节奏的

syndrome [sindrəum] *n.* 综合症

desynchronize [di:sɪŋkrənaɪz] *vt.* 同步破坏

jet lag [hə:məʊn] *n.* 荷尔蒙, 激素

cardiovascular [ka:dɪəvæskjulə] *adj.*

心脏血管的

stroke [strəuk] *n.* 中风

tiredness [fe'ti:gd] *adj.* 疲劳的

exhausted [dreɪntid] *adj.* 筋疲力尽的

irritated [ɪrɪteɪtid] *adj.* 恼怒的

irritated [ɪrɪteɪtid] *adj.* 愤怒的

nightmare [naitmeə(r)] *n.* 夜梦

melancholy [melənkəli] *n.* 忧郁, 悲哀

predispose [pri:dis'pəuz] *vt.* 使偏向于, 使(人)易患(疾病)

psychomotor [saikəu'məutə] *adj.* 心理活动的, 精神运动的

deprivation [deprɪ'veiʃən] *n.* 剥夺

commune [kə'mju:n] *v.* 亲密交谈

night shift 夜班, 夜班工人

jet lag 时差, 由于跨时区旅行而造成的时差反应

the circadian clock 生物钟

the internal clock 生物钟

unsocial hours 非正常工作时间, 不能配合社交生活的工作时间

blood pressure 血压

psychological depression 心理抑郁症

Topic Five

儿童健康情况报告

版本号：v30090s4

2008-2-23 北京、长春、大连、哈尔滨、青岛、武汉；
2006-12-16 哈尔滨、郑州、天津、西安、上海、南京、杭州、成都、昆明、广州、深圳

机经选粹

该部分听力内容是关于一个新西兰儿童健康情况的调查报告。前3题是填空题，第一题考查发起调查的两个部门，其中已给出一个部门是大学(University)。第二题和第三题考查研究的3个方面，题目已给出了一个方面是体育运动(physical activity)。第四题到第七题是选择题。第四题是问作为调查对象的学校是如何选择的。第五题是询问进行调查的地点。第六题和第七题是对年长(old)和年幼(young)的孩子的生活进行比较。第八至第十题是填空题。第八题是问某些孩子缺少什么营养物质。第九题问与欧洲孩子相比(European children)，太平洋地区(Pacific)的孩子们吃的什么食物比较多。第十题考查除了政府和社会工作者(social workers)之外，还有谁也应该关注儿童健康问题。

模拟考场

一、发起健康调查的部门

Listen to the statement and answer the questions with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

Q1 What kind of problem do people still have today?

Answer: _____

Q2 Which organization has done an investigation about children except a university?

Answer: _____

Q3 What cause 10.6% children to have a tendency to ailments?

Answer: _____

二、调查研究的内容

Listen to the conversation and choose the correct answers from the choices.



- 1 What's the report about? _____.

 - A Food intake
 - B Eating pattern
 - C Physical activity

- 2 Which of the following statements are wrong? _____.
 - A The report was done by a university.
 - B Jack is very fat.
 - C The report shows a lack of hard factual data.

三、关于调查的方式

Listen to the conversation and complete the following sentences with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 The two speakers will have a _____ next week.
- 2 The woman has studied the main topic of the survey, designed and tested _____, and trained the workers of their team.
- 3 The woman has no idea of the _____ of the survey.
- 4 The sample school is selected _____, and will be notified before the survey.

四、体育运动对儿童的重要性

Listen to the report and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 The children accepted the survey _____.
 - A at school
 - B at home
 - C after school
- 2 Which of the following statements is wrong? _____.
 - A Physical activity could reduce stress, help to maintain a healthy body and improve children's health condition.
 - B Regular physical activity is essential for healthy growth and intelligence development.
 - C All diseases can be prevented by physical activity.

五、儿童的成长与运动和饮食的关系

Listen to the report and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 Young children are _____ old children.
 - A more active than
 - B less active than
 - C as active as



2 Compared with old children, young children _____.

- A have more over-weight problems
- B eat a wide range of food
- C are quieter

六、外界对儿童的影响

Listen to the statement and answer with 'TRUE' or 'FALSE' or 'NOT GIVEN'.

Q1 Except other people out of their home, what will more influence children?

ANSWER: _____

Q2 According to the statement, with whom will the children older than 5 spend less time?

ANSWER: _____

Q3 Who are more easily to be influenced by their peers?

ANSWER: _____

七、某些营养物质的缺乏

Listen to the report on zinc deficiency among children. Check TRUE/FALSE statements.

According to the research on children's health in this district, some children have a deficiency of 1 _____, which is essential for mineral metabolism and endocrine function and can strengthen the 2 _____ of human beings. It can be found only in animal foods such as cod liver oil, fish and shellfish, and liver, butter and egg yolks from 3 _____. The report also indicates that some 4 _____ also be found in insufficient amount in children's body, like Calcium, Iron, Zinc. And over 39% of children are short of Zinc, which is the worst among the other.

八、吃鱼对儿童的影响

Listen to the statement and answer with 'TRUE' or 'FALSE' or 'NOT GIVEN'.

1 It is beneficial to introduce fish to children's diet. _____

2 Adding fish to children's diet can reduce diarrhea. _____

3 European children eat more fish than the children live along the Pacific Ocean. _____

- 4 According to the report, we can deduce that fish contains DHA. _____
- 5 DHA can improve the growth of human bones as well as intelligence. _____

九、应该关心孩子健康的团体

Please read the report and complete the following sentence with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 The main means of the survey was a _____.
- 2 Children were chosen to answer questions about their activities, habits _____ and so on in word.
- 3 Not only government and social workers, but also _____ should pay much attention to children's health.
- 4 The government asked many experts to give suggestions to the children's _____.

重点表达汇总

intelligence [in'telɪdʒəns] *n.* 理解力, 智力
 abdominal [ə'demə'briəl] *n.* 痛疾, 腹泻
 investigation [in'vesti'geɪʃən] *n.* 调查
 stipulate [stɪpju'leɪt] *vt.* 规定
 consensus [kən'kɔːrəns] *n.* 赞同, 意见一致
 nutritional [njuː'tɪʃnəl] *n.* 营养不良
 tendency [tendənsi] *n.* 趋势, 倾向
 ailment [eɪlmənt] *n.* 小病, 疾病
 impede [ɪm'pe:d] *vt.* 妨碍, 迟延, 迟缓;
n. 阻止, 迟延
 picky [pɪki] *adj.* 挑剔的
 inorganic [i'nɔ:gænik] *adj.* 无机的

crave [kreɪv] *vt.* 渴望, 热望
 associate [ə'səʊfɪeɪt] *vt.* 联合; *n.* 同伴, 伙伴
 obesity [ə'u'bɪ:sɪtɪ] *n.* 肥胖
 addictive [ə'dɪktɪv] *adj.* 上瘾的
 dramatic [dræ'mætɪk] *adj.* 给人深刻印象的
 psychologist [saɪ'kɒlədʒɪst] *n.* 心理学家
 deficiency [dɪ'fɪʃənsi] *n.* 缺乏, 不足
 zinc [zɪŋk] *n.* 锌
 menstruation [menstru'eɪʃən] *n.* 月经, 月经期间

Topic Six

娱乐治疗

版本号：V084；V06134-4

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2005-11-19 北京、济南、大连、郑州、天津、长春、广州；2005-8-20
北京、济南、大连、郑州、天津、上海、杭州、广州、深圳；
2004-7-17 北京、大连、天津、郑州、广州、福州、南宁、上海、杭州、合肥、成都

机经选粹

该听力材料考查的是与娱乐治疗相关的内容。第一题为多选题，题目给出7个选项，要求考生从中选出关于报告内容的3个方面(the content of the lecture)。第二题到第五题为填空题。其中，第二题要求考生填一种疗法，第三题考查了10年内从事recreation therapist的人数增长的倍数，第四题考查的是10年后从事这一职业的人数，第五题是数字题，要求考生分填写出增长率(increase rate)。第六题和第七题为选择题。第六题考查了说话人目前从事的职业(what kind of job he is doing)，第七题考查了病人入院后的第一步要进行的是什么(what to do at the first stage)。最后3道题是填空题，第八题考查的是需要用到这种相关课程的地点，第九题和第十题是与职业资格有关的填空题。第九题考查的是the qualification for assistance in nursing。第十题考查的是the qualification for management。

模拟考场

一、关于娱乐治疗的报告内容

Listen to the conversation and choose the correct answers from the choices.

- 1 The three parts of the paper are _____, _____ and _____.

A the working range	B the reason to choose that career
C the purpose	D the qualification
E the responsibility	F the working environment
G the theoretical analysis	
- 2 The outcomes of therapeutic recreation studies published in three selected journals: _____, _____ and _____.

A Therapeutic Recreation Journal	B Leisure Times
C Leisure Studies	D Leisure Journal
E Leisure Sciences	F Therapeutic Recreation Report
G Therapeutic Recreation Studies	

二、治疗方法

Listen to the statement and complete the following sentences with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 _____ conducts an individualized assessment of the patients' physical, mental, emotional and social functioning to determine needs, interests and abilities.
- 2 An individualized _____ is developed and implemented to reach planned treatment outcomes.
- 3 The primary focus of _____ is to restore or improve the patients' physical, cognitive, emotional and social functioning.
- 4 Recreational therapy staff also assists other members of the health care team to create a positive and _____.

三、发展趋势

Listen to the conversation and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 Employment of recreation therapists is expected to increase _____ by the year of 2015.
A 3 times B 13 times C 17 times D 30 times
- 2 It's expected that the number of people engaging in this industry will be _____ in ten years.
A 35,00 B 35,000 C 75,000 D 75,000

四、职业

Listen to the conversation and answer the questions with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 What's the man's job?
Answer: _____
- 2 Which kind of people he should treat?
Answer: _____
- 3 What is the key clinical marker that lets us recognize patients at risk for chronic psychological problems?
Answer: _____

五、具体工作

Listen to the conversation and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 What is the Department of Recreational Therapy and Child Life, according to the conversation? _____
A Institution B Newspaper C Magazine
- 2 Recreational therapy services are initiated by _____ for assessment and treatment.



- A scientists B a physician C the public
 3 What's the first stage after the patients go to the hospital? _____.

A Assessment of patients B Taking injection C Receiving chemo-treatment

六、相关课程

Listen to the teacher introducing the following courses. TAKE NOTES.

- 1 Many courses are needed in communities. _____
- 2 The Supportive Coursework provide knowledge about human development, human functioning, health, health care and human services, illness and disabling conditions. _____
- 3 The number of people who take part in these two courses will increase sharply. _____

七、从业资格

Listen to the teacher introducing the following qualifications. TAKE NOTES.

- 1 Entry-level recreational therapists _____
- 2 Activity director positions in nursing homes _____
- 3 The management work _____
- 4 An assistant in nursing _____

重点表达汇总

qualification [kwalifi'keiʃən] n. 资格, 条件, 限制

entertainment [rekri'eɪʃ(ə)n] n. 消遣, 娱乐

theoretical [θɪə'retɪkl] adj. 理论上的

therapeutic [θerə'pjū:tɪk] adj. 治疗的

assessment [ə'sesmənt] n. 估价, 评估

implement [ɪmplɪ'mēnt] n. 工具, 器具; vt. 实现, 执行

cognitive [kɔgnɪtɪv] adj. 认知的, 认识的

intervention [ɪntə'venʃən] n. 插入, 介入

hospitalization [hospɪtəlai'zeiʃən] n. 医院收容, 住院治疗

rehabilitation [rɪ:(h)e'bili'teɪʃən] n. 复原

paraprofessional [pærəprə'feʃənl] n. 辅助专职人员的人

psychological [saɪkə'lɒdʒɪkl] adj. 心理(学)的

distress [dɪ'stres] n. 苦恼, 贫困; vt. 使……苦恼

clinical [klinɪkl] adj. 临床的

tautful [tæktfʊl] adj. 机智的, 老练的

inventive [ɪn'dʒi'nju:itɪv] n. 智巧, 创造力

equivalent [e'kvɪvalənt] n. 同等, 调和

competence [kəmpɪtəns] n. 能力

intrinsic [ɪn't्रɪnsɪk] adj. 固有的, 内在的

implied [ɪm'plɪst] adj. 暗示的, 盲从的

certification [sə:tɪfi'keiʃən] n. 证明, 保证

eligibility [elɪdʒə'bilitɪ] n. 合格, 资格

entertainment therapy 娱乐治疗

chronic mental problem 慢性心理问题

psychological disorder 心理障碍

健康俱乐部负责人演讲

听力材料：A speech by the manager of a fitness club

2007-11-24 北京、济南、西安、长春、沈阳、广州、深圳、南宁；
2006-9-16 北京、青岛、大连、郑州、上海、南京、杭州、重庆、昆明、深圳、福州、南宁；2005-10-29
北京、长沙、乌鲁木齐、大连、天津、西安、上海、南京、杭州、成都、昆明、广州、厦门、海口

听力
材料

小贴士

该部分考题的题型主要为选择题和填表题，听力材料是一个健康俱乐部负责人的演讲稿。内容主要包括现在健身行业的现状和各种健身方式的好处等。第一题是选择题，考查目前参加健身活动人数的变化，给出了3个选项：A. rising, B. steady, C. falling。第二题是从事健身行业的人数与其他3个行业的人数比较，为选择题。第三题考查成为健康俱乐部教练的最低要求(minimum qualification)，给出了3个选项：A. 证书(certificate), B. 学位(degree), C. 文凭(diploma)，要求考生从中进行选择。第四题涉及到教练平时进行的一些特殊训练的最终目的是什么，也是选择题。第五题问到很多人放弃训练(give up fitness training)的原因。第六题考查这个俱乐部的最终目标(overall aim)是什么。前6题都是选择题，难度都不大。后面6题是以一个表格的形式出现的，涉及到几种训练——散步(walking), 瑜伽(yoga), 自行车(cycling)和举重训练(weight training)的好处，以及从事这几种训练时需要准备的东西。信息有点零碎，需要大家用心去听。

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听力材料

一、健身行业的现状

Now let's start with the current situation of the fitness industry.

- 1 The number of people doing fitness training is _____.
A increasing B steady C falling
- 2 The number of people in fitness training industry is higher than that in _____.
A forestry industry B mining industry C energy industry



雅思机经口语大全

二、对教练的要求

Listen to the statement and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 The minimum qualification for the instructors at Health Club is _____.
 A certificate
 B degree
 C diploma
- 2 The instructors get the special training in order to make them _____.
 A understand their clients
 B become fitter and stronger
 C professional

三、放弃健身

Listen to the statement and identify the following statements. TRUE (T), FALSE (F), or NOT GIVEN (N).

- 1 The biggest mistake made by beginners is the postures in lifting the weight. _____.
- 2 According to the statement, most people give up fitness because it takes too much time. _____.
- 3 The man thinks people should make fitness as a lifestyle. _____.
- 4 More and more people quit fitness after they get substantial progress. _____.
- 5 According to the statement, people could consider quitting when feeling tired. _____.

四、俱乐部的目标

Listen to the statement and complete the statements below. Use UP TO THREE WORDS.

Our passion for 1 _____ in the fitness industry resulted in designing a concept gym that provides a premium 2 _____ with flexible membership options that could appeal to anyone, at any time or age. Our 3 _____ is fulfilled by offering numerous activities ranging from muscle training on the best equipment, to 4 _____ at our extraordinary juice bar after a busy day. Our ultimate ambition is to see people 5 _____ while being supported by a 6 _____ team. We want to make our members do not just come to work out; the underlying goal is to create an atmosphere full of 7 _____ so that all customers will literally feel at home.



五、关于步行

Listen to the statement and choose the correct answers from the choices.

- 1 Which of the followings are the positive effects of walking? _____.
 - A Good for your heart
 - B Make you more beautiful
 - C Exercise your muscles
 - D Good for your bone growth
 - E Have a good appetite
- 2 Which of the followings are wrong? _____.
 - A When you start walking, you should basically choose good shoes.
 - B Walking shoes should be the same size as the dress shoes.
 - C Good walking shoes are flexible, as your foot rolls through each step.
 - D Walking shoes don't need to be flat.
 - E Walking shoes should have little difference in height between the heel and the ball of the foot.

六、关于瑜伽

*Listen to the conversation and answer the questions with **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS**.*

- Q1 Where is yoga from?

Answer: _____

- Q2 According to the conversation, what's the positive effect of yoga, except making your body flexible?

Answer: _____

- Q3 What does Maggie need to prepare, when taking the yoga course?

Answer: _____

七、自行车训练

*Listen to the statement and complete the following sentences with **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS**.*

- 1 Cycling is one of the few _____ which can be undertaken by the majority of the population as part of a daily routine.
- 2 The positive effects of cycling include that leg muscles are exercised and _____.
- 3 A cyclist needs to prepare _____ when cycling.



八、举重训练

Listen to the conversation and answer the questions with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

Q1 What did Billy look like before?

ANSWER: _____

Q2 What is the positive effect occurred to Billy after he joined weight training?

ANSWER: _____

Q3 What does Zack need to prepare when he starts weight training?

ANSWER: _____

重点表达汇忌

fitness [ˈfɪtnɪs] *n.* 健康

certification [sə:tifi'keifən] *n.* 证明, 保证, 鉴定

diploma [dɪ'pləʊmə] *n.* 文凭

bachelor [ˈbætʃələr] *n.* 单身汉, 学士

motivate [mə'taɪvɪteɪt] *vt.* 刺激, 提高……的学习欲望

posture [ˈpəʊstʃə] *n.* 姿势, 态度, 情形

schedule [ˈsɛdʒju:l] *n.* 时间表, 计划

substantial [səb'stænʃəl] *adj.* 大量的, 实质上的, 有内容的

passion [ˈpæʃən] *n.* 激情, 热情

concept [kənsept] *n.* 概念, 观念

premium [prɪ'mjəm] *n.* 额外费用, 奖金, 保险费

facility [fə'siliti] *n.* 设施, 设备

ultimate [ʌltɪmɪt] *adj.* 终极的, 根本的, 极限的, 最后的

dedicated [ˈdedɪkeɪtɪd] *adj.* 专注的, 献身的

routine [ru:'ti:n] *n.* 例行公事, 常规

barrier [ˈbærɪər] *n.* 界线, 屏障, 障碍物

bracket [ˈbrækɪt] *n.* 支架, 括号

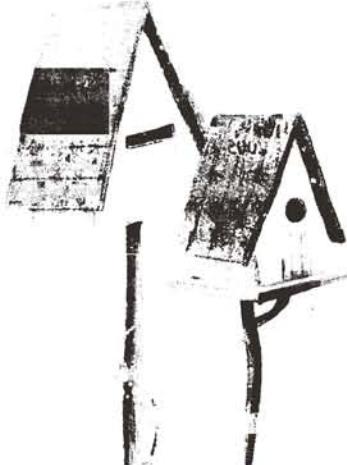
skinny [ˈskɪni] *adj.* 极瘦的, 皮包骨头的

tailored [teɪləd] *adj.* 简明的(简洁的, 特制的)

appeal to 对……有吸引力

take part in 参加

雅思机经题源大全【听力分册】

Chapter ➤ Seven
建筑考古类

我们经常会听到这样一句话：学习一门外语，就是在学习该国的文化。而且，对于一个在国外生活的人来说，掌握一些该国的历史文化习俗是非常有必要的，否则将会寸步难行，更别说融入该国的生活了。

经过对历年雅思真题的分析，并结合雅思真题机经版本回顾的内容，我们发现雅思听力考试中对于该类题材的考查材料较为晦涩难懂，考查力度也相对薄弱。我们对该类题材常考的话题进行总结归纳后得出3个常考话题，分别是阿兹特克人考古、关于主题公园的采访、建筑材料。

对于此类题材的话题，考生只能通过平时语言、文化方面的积累才能有显著的效果，才不至于在考试中遇到该类话题时无所适从。

Topic One

关于阿兹特克人的考古研究

版本号：v29s4

出版时间、地点

2005-12-10 北京、长沙、哈尔滨、青岛、郑州、上海、南京、杭州、成都、昆明、广州、深圳、福州、南宁

机经选粹

该话题考的是关于阿兹特克人的考古研究，第一至第五题是简答题，第六至第八题是多选题，最后两题是完成句子。第一题问的是阿兹特克人向君王纳贡的形式(In what forms did the Aztecs pay tribute to the Emperor?)。第二题考查的是历史学家何时意识到阿兹特克人的人口增长的(When did the historians become aware of the rapid population growth among Aztec?)。第三题考的是阿兹特克人除了坡地，还开垦了哪些区域(Which areas did the Aztecs bring into cultivation besides hillsides?)。第四题考查的是唯一的考古证据的来源(Where did the only archaeological evidence come from?)。第五题问的是除了房屋，阿兹特克的一个城市Cuexcomate还有什么建筑物(Apart from houses what kinds of buildings did Cuexcomate have?)。第六至八题是多项选择题，考查阿兹特克农民比一般农民多的因素。第九至第十题是有关阿兹特克人的工艺品的填空。

模拟考场

一、纳贡的方式

Listen to the statement and answer the questions with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

Q1 What was calpulli in Aztec society?

Answer: _____

Q2 Who did the commoners farming the calpolli land give tributes to in return for protection?

Answer: _____

Q3 In what forms did the Aztecs pay tribute to the Emperor?

Answer: _____



二、历史学家发现阿兹特克人口激增的时间

Listen to the conversation and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 The last lesson is mainly about _____.
 A Aztec civilization
 B Spanish conquest
 C a startling discovery
- 2 Archaeologists became aware of the rapid population growth among Aztec in surveys of settlement _____.
 A in 1591 B in 1750 C during 1970s
- 3 The rapid population occurred in the Valley of Mexico _____.
 A from 1150 to 1350
 B from 1350 to 1519
 C in the early Aztec period

三、土地开垦

*Listen to the statement and answer the questions with **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS**.*

Q1 Who formed the foundation of Aztec society?

Answer: _____

Q2 Where did Aztec farm families produce food to feed an empire?

Answer: _____

Q3 Which areas did the Aztecs bring into cultivation besides dry mountain hillsides?

Answer: _____

四、考古学证据来源

*Listen to the statement and complete the statements below. Use **UP TO THREE WORDS**.*

Archaeological excavations at the rural sites of Cuexcomate and Capilco in the 1 _____ state of Morelos offer information on 2 _____ in the Aztec period. Although ethnohistoric sources provided rich data on the lives of Aztec nobles and urban-dwellers, little was known about the Aztec peasantry. Capilco and Cuexcomate were good archaeological evidence for study because they were not deeply buried, and the foundations of individual houses were visible on the 3 _____. Archaeologists have found that the best information on 4 _____ organization comes from the excavation of houses and 5 _____, and conditions at Cuexcomate and Capilco made them ideal sites.



雅思机经口语大全

五、遗址的建筑物

Listen to the statement and complete the following sentence with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 Cuexcomate includes over 150 houses and other structures, such as ritual dumps, _____.
- 2 Cuexcomate was a more _____ than Capilco.
- 3 Capilco was founded by a few _____ in the early Aztec period.
- 4 Patterns of house occupation show there was a _____ growth of population across Aztec.

六、工艺品

Listen to the statement and identify the following statements TRUE (T), FALSE (F) or NOT GIVEN (N).

- 1 Most domestic activity probably took place in the patio outside. _____
- 2 The Aztec people threw their trash into refuse dumps. _____
- 3 The information provided by the artifacts is always wrong. _____
- 4 Aztec men didn't prepare meals, and the preparation of meals was just women's job. _____

重点表达汇总

clan [klæn] *n. 宗族，家族*

descent [dɪ'sent] *n. 出生，祖籍，祖先*

commoner [kə'mənər] *n. 平民*

tribute [tribju:t] *n. 贡品，贡金*

startling [sta:tlin] *adj. 令人吃惊的*

antiquity [æn'tikwiti] *n. 古代（尤指中世纪前）*

temple [tempəl] *n. 庙宇，神殿*

opulent [əp'julənt] *adj. 富裕的，充足的*

outskirts [aʊtskə:ts] *n. (市镇的) 边缘地带，市郊*

bounty ['baunti] *n. 慷慨之举，大量给予之物*

excavation [ekske'veiʃən] *n. 挖掘，发掘*

ethnohistoric [eθnəuhi'stɔrik] *adj. 人种史学的*

dump [dʌmp] *n. 垃圾场，仓库*

adobe [ə'dəubi] *n. 泥砖，土坯*

patio [pa:tio] *n. (房屋外面或后面的) 露台，平台*

debris [dɪ'bri:] *n. 碎片，残骸*

trash [træʃ] *n. 废物，垃圾*

potsherd ['pɒtʃə:d] *n. 陶器的破片*

ceramic [sə'ræmɪk] *adj. 陶器的*

cornmeal [tɔ:'tile] *n. 玉米粉圆饼*

griddle ['grɪdl] *n. 煎饼用浅锅*

figurine ['fi:gjʊrin] *n. 小塑像，小雕像*

in return for 作为……的报酬

population explosion 人口激增，人口爆炸

storage bin 储藏坛

rubbish dump 垃圾场

Lesson Two

关于主题公园的采访

难度系数：3.5+180：300/10000

2007-7-21 北京、济南、武汉、沈阳、上海、合肥、杭州、昆明、贵阳、广州、福州、长沙；2006-10-21 北京、武汉、青岛、大连、重庆；2006-7-8 北京、哈尔滨、青岛、郑州、西安、上海、南京、成都、广州、厦门



该话题前3题为选择题，其余的均为填空题。该部分考题听力材料的内容是采访一位男士，他自己开了一家主题公园(theme park)。语速很快，考生在听的时候一定要注意集中注意力。前3题是单项选择题，第一题问男士建立自己的主题公园的原因。第二题问主题公园什么时候开放。第三题问到现在为止有多少人来参观公园了。第四题到第八题是搭配题，考查的是这家人分别在公园负责什么工作，一共有5个人——男士、妻子、女儿、儿子、儿媳妇。最后是一个表格题，考查了关于公园里面游玩项目的适宜人群以及公园的占地面积。

模拟考场

一、创建主题公园的原因

Listen to the interview and answer the following questions with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 Theme parks are designed and choreographed with a single focus to _____.
- 2 Many cities are busy creating their own theme park now. Because it is _____ that finds major theme parks spending like never before on new attractions.
- 3 Mr. Robert is constructing a successful theme park. The reason for his constructing is that he thought he _____ than the one he visited in Birmingham.
- 4 The theme park arranged by the Greens is aimed to _____ of their ancestor.



雅思机经题源大全

二、主题公园的开放时间

Listen to the statement and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 Walt Disney World's regular opening hours is _____.
 A 9:00a.m.—8:00p.m.
 B 8:00a.m.—9:00p.m.
 C 9:00a.m.—10:00p.m.
- 2 _____, one of the Disney Theme Parks opens Extra Magic Hours.
 A In good weather
 B When children are in holidays
 C When parents aren't busy
- 3 Walt Disney World's Evening Extra Magic Hours is _____ in autumns and winters.
 A 9:00p.m.—10:00p.m.
 B 8:00p.m.—9:00p.m.
 C 8:00p.m.—10:00p.m.

三、游园人数

*Listen to the statement and answer the questions with **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS**.*

Q1 How many people did the park can accommodate per day 3 years ago?

Answer: _____

Q2 How many people does the park can accommodate each day now?

Answer: _____

Q3 How many people have been to the park in total since it opened?

Answer: _____

四、人员分工

*Listen to the conversation and fill out the table below. Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS** for each blank.*

Persons	Tasks
Mr. Robert	1
Liz	2
3	drink & food
Duncan	4
Duncan's wife	5

五、公园占地面积

Listen to the statement and complete the following sentences with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 The Olympic Memorial Dock occupies a ground space of _____.
- 2 May 4th Square covers less than _____.
- 3 Music Square covers about _____.
- 4 The whole Theme Park covers an area of more than _____.

六、适宜人群

Listen to the statement and match each place with the age range.

P—All people C—All children F—Five to twelve years old children Y—Young lovers

- 1 Magic Kingdom Park _____
- 2 Disney's Hollywood Studio _____
- 3 Epcot International Food and Wine Festival _____



重点表达汇总

choreograph [kɔ:(r)iəgra:f] *vt. 设计舞蹈动作，编舞*
attraction [ə'trækʃən] *adj. 有吸引力的；n. 吸引，吸引力*
resort [ri'zɔ:t] *n. 度假胜地*
studio [stju:dieu] *n. 工作场所，画室，演播室*
monorail [mə'nɔ:rail] *n. 单轨铁路*
Cinderella [sində'relə] *n. 灰姑娘*
occupy ['ɔkjupai] *vt. 占领，住进*
thematic [θi:'mætik] *adj. 题目的，主题的，主旋律的*

sponsor ['spɒnsə] *n. 保证人，赞助者*
itinerary [ai'tinərəri] *n. 旅程，旅行指南*
succumb [sə'kʌm] *vi. 屈从，死*
festival [festə'vel] *adj. 节日的；n. 节日，欢宴*
Walt Disney World 迪斯尼乐园
capacity of tourist reception 观光接待量
division of labor 分工
be charged with 承担，被控告
in charge of 负责，主管
Age Range 适合人群
Prince Charming 白马王子
be suited to 适于

Top Test

建筑材料

版本号：V1.0
考试时间：45分钟
总分值：100分

2007-6-2 北京、济南、武汉、沈阳、上海、南京、杭州、重庆、广州、福州；
2006-10-14 北京、长沙、济南、天津、沈阳、上海、南京、杭州、合肥、成都、广州、深圳；2006-3-25 北京、武汉、西安、沈阳、上海、南京、杭州、昆明、广州、福州、南宁、海口；2005-7-16 北京、武汉、大连、成都、广州、深圳、福州；2005-5-28 北京、哈尔滨、大连、天津、西安、上海、南京、杭州、重庆、广州、厦门；2004-7-24 北京、长沙、哈尔滨、济南、武汉、广州、深圳、海口、上海、南京、重庆、昆明

听力材料

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该考题是以填空题的形式出现的。听力材料内容是对不同种类的建筑材料(material)进行介绍。第一题考查人造(manufactured)建筑材料的原材料。第二题考查天然建筑材料在使用前应经过的工艺流程。第三题考查木材(wood)作为建筑材料应经过的工艺流程。第四题考查了石头(stone)作为建筑材料应经过的工艺流程。第五题考查选择某种建筑材料所应考虑的因素。第六题考查挑选建筑材料时还应考虑内在的因素。第七题考查运用数字公式来评估木制材料好坏(evaluate the quality of wood)的原因。第八题至第十题以表格的形式考查了物质材料的反光率(reflectance rate)，第八题和第九题均为数字题。第十题考查了反光率几乎为零的材料是什么。总的来说，这个话题的材料本身难度就不小，对于考生来说可能会有些困难。

模拟试题

一、不同种类的建筑材料

The basic materials used in civil engineering applications or in construction are:

- 1 _____, 2 _____, bitumen, structural clay and concrete units, reinforcing and structural steel. These materials are sometimes called structural materials. Added to these materials are 3 _____, soil, and aluminum. All these materials are used in a number of civil engineering structures, such as dams, bridges, roads, foundations, liquid-retaining structures, waterfront structures, buildings, and retaining walls. The most important highway materials are 4 _____, aggregates, bituminous binder, lime, and 5 _____.

二、加工处理

Listen to the recording and complete the following questions with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 Before using, the materials should undergo _____.
A choosing B quality test C processing
- 2 The reason why the materials should be transformed is that _____.
A it's too rough B it's too expensive C it's too old

三、木料处理方法

Listen to the recording and complete the following sentences with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 Wood should be _____ before using, and then the timber does not warp easily.
- 2 It is important to use the _____ method to remove the wood's natural color and uneven appearance which is caused by the stains.
- 3 In order to have beautiful texture, color and uniformity surface, wood products require a _____.
- 4 As to the general wood products, you should _____ the timber down before you paint it.
- 5 You should _____ the plank smooth in order to paint on the uniform.

四、石料的处理方法

Listen to the recording and complete the following sentences with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 To give a good high gloss to the stone, it should be rubbed and _____ first.
- 2 Sometimes, we need to use crusher to _____ large pieces of stone.
- 3 The common method is to use a small amount of kerosene to _____ the stone in order to ensure reliable bonding of stone and asphalt.
- 4 Before using, you should _____ the stone in order to remove the earth in it.
- 5 It's also important to _____ the stone for later use.
- 6 A number of important stone will be _____ in the specific well.



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五、影响建筑的因素

Listen to the statements and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 Which factor is not mentioned in the passage? _____.
- A Environmental B Economical C Political
- 2 The factor that people will pay more attention to is _____.
 A labor B cost C comfortable

六、不同材料的选择

Listen to the statements and complete the statements below. Use UP TO THREE WORDS.

Material should 1 _____ according to its type, sharp, etc. For example, bitumen, which comes in variety of forms, is combined with other raw materials in the construction of 2 _____, roof shingles, waterproofing compounds, and many others. Structural clay and concrete units, commonly called 3 _____ and blocks, are the principal elements in the 4 _____ of masonry walls. Structural steel is used in many forms and shapes for the construction of railroad ties, high-rise buildings, roof trusses, and many more. These basic materials are selected for their properties, performance, 5 _____, aesthetics, and cost. Knowledge of all these aspects is essential in selecting a suitable material for a particular situation.

七、材料质量的评估

Listen to the statement and identify the following statements. TRUE (T), FALSE (F), or NOT GIVEN (N).

- 1 The evaluation of tree stem including volume, quality and products.

- 2 Research that ties tree length bucking and allocation decisions to advanced data recording and analysis system. _____
- 3 The digital cameras are used to give a picture of the processing of evaluation. _____
- 4 The dampness of the climate decayed the timber. _____
- 5 Such a system uses mathematic formula to evaluate the quality of wood, because words are subjective, they are ambiguous in description. _____

八、反光率

Listen to the statement and complete the statements below. Use UP TO THREE WORDS.

Material	Reflectance rate
polished silver	almost 1
plastic painted white	proximately 2
quarry tiles	proximately 3

九、材料名称

Listen to the statements and complete the following sentences with **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS**.

- _____ is a material that can be used in the decoration of the room.
- Concrete is used in combination with other distinctly different materials, such as steel reinforcing bar, polypropylene _____, and high-strength wires to produce different types of concrete.
- Avoid vinyl, and choose curtains made of natural fibers, polyester, or _____.
- If possible, choose products that do not contain formaldehyde-based _____.

重点表达汇总

construction [kən'strʌkʃən] *n.* 建设, 建造
 bitumen ['bitjumɪn] *n.* 沥青
 cement [si'ment] *n.* 水泥, 接合剂
 aluminum [ə'lju:minəm] *n.* 铝
 aggregate ['ægrɪgeɪt] *n.* 混凝料, 集合体, 总计
 lime [laɪm] *n.* 石灰
 lumber ['lʌmbə] *n.* 木材, 木料
 timber ['timbə] *n.* 木材, 木料
 stain [steɪn] *n.* 污点, 着色
 texture ['tekstʃə] *n.* (材料等的) 结构, 质地

plank [plæŋk] *n.* 厚木板, 支架
 seasoned ['si:znd] *adj.* 经过干燥的
 gloss [glɒs] *n.* 光彩, 光泽, 注释
 preblend [pri:'blend] *vt.* 预混合
 pavement ['peɪvment] *n.* 人行道
 volume ['vɔ:lju:m] *n.* 体积, 容量
 structural steel 钢架, 结构性钢材
 retaining wall 挡土墙, 护岸
 rub down 把……擦平, 磨光, 磨平
 reflectance rate 反光率

the first time, the Chinese government has issued a decree, which forbids the use of opium in China.

The Chinese government has issued a decree, which forbids the use of opium in China.

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雅思机经题源大全
【听力分册】Chapter ➤ Eight
旅游介绍类

随着世界经济的发展，第三产业也得到了前所未有的快速飞跃。旅游业就是发展得最为迅速的焦点行业之一。现在，有越来越多的大学生选择在假日里结伴旅游，参加青年旅社或当“背包客”。因此，旅游的话题成为雅思听力考试中必不可少的一个考点。

同样地，我们以历年雅思真题为基础，以真题机经版本回顾为依据，从众多的旅游介绍类题材中提炼出10个常考话题，如公园介绍、参观旅游城堡、澳洲旅游、独木舟旅行、为慈善募捐进行徒步旅行等。

该类题材所涵盖的话题较广泛，考生应根据本节中所提炼的一些话题进行相应方面的知识、语言等的积累。

Topic One

公园介绍

版本号：v33s2

考题出现时间、地点

2005-8-6 北京、哈尔滨、南京、成都、广州、福州；
2004-8-28 北京、长沙、青岛、沈阳、广州、深圳、海口、上海、杭州、南京、重庆

机经选粹

该部分内容是一位男士描述公园的地图及相关信息，线路清晰，而且标明了起点。第一题是选择题，问开放此公园(park)的主要目的(main purpose)。第二题至第四题是填图题，要在公园地图的相应位置上分别填上3个区域(area)的名字。填写时应注意答案每个单词首字母都要大写。第五题至第八题是选择题。第五题问该公园不向公众开放的时间。第六题问公园里饲养珍稀动物的原因。第七题问公园中用到的交通工具有哪些，答案包括：A. tram, bus, train, B. bike, walk, motorcycle, C. tram, bike, walk和D. taxi, tram, solar car。第八题问公园里饲养的珍稀动物的种类，有3个选项：A. hens and horses, B. goats and horses, C. hens and goats。第九题考查当时能在公园看到的东西，其中提到了5月能看到树开花(bloom of flowers)。第十题是多选题，问游客能在接待处(reception desk)买到什么。题目有6个选项，选项包括：A. soft drink, B. all kinds of food, C. soft toys, D. books about animals, E. books about local area, F. books about organize farming，要求考生从中选出两个正确的答案。

模拟考场

一、开放的目的

Listen to the conversation and circle the appropriate letter.

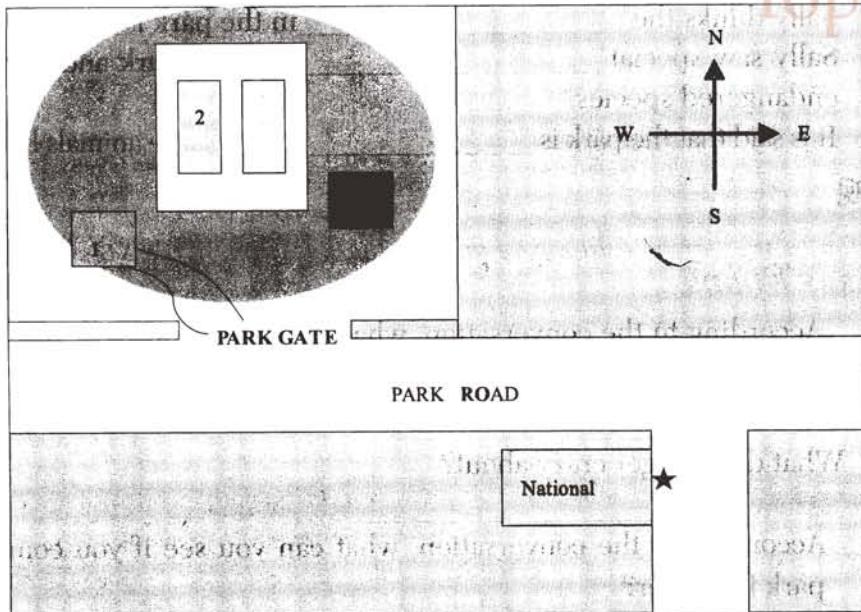
- 1 Who knows the exact location of the park? _____.
A The boy B Mary C Both the boy and Mary
- 2 What's the main purpose of opening the park? _____.
A Entertainment B Education and research C Earn money

二、公园地图

Listen to the directions and match the places to the appropriate place among 1 - 3 on the map.

A - Fishing Farms B - Market Garden C - Forest Area

1 _____ 2 _____ 3 _____



听力分册

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三、不开放时间

Listen to the conversation and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 According to the conversation, the park contains the following things except ____.
A rare plants B waterfalls C wildlife
- 2 When doesn't the park open to the public? ____
A Short period of the year B Almost all the year C Never

四、饲养动物的原因

Listen to the conversation and identify the following statements, TRUE (T), FALSE (F), or NOT GIVEN (N).

- 1 We can conclude from the conversation that it is an interview. ____
- 2 Most of the animals in the park are not rare. ____
- 3 The plants in the park are rare, too. ____
- 4 The animals in the park are kept for keeping to variety of breeding. ____

五、交通

Listen to the statement and answer the questions with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- Q1 What is the most popular means of transportation that can be used, if you tour the park?

Answer: _____

- Q2 What are the transportation tools used in the park?

Answer: _____

六、动物种类

Listen to the conversation and complete the following sentences with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.



- 1 Sally thinks the _____ in the park is worth seeing.
- 2 Sally saw special _____ in the park and they are all endangered species.
- 3 It is said that the park is _____ large animals like horses.

七、景观

Listen to the conversation and answer the questions with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- Q1 According to the conversation, what can you see all year round if you come to the park?

Answer: _____

- Q2 What does Roger crazy about?

Answer: _____

- Q3 According to the conversation, what can you see if you come to the park in winter?

Answer: _____

八、出售物品

Listen to the statement and choose the correct answers from the choices.

- 1 The National Park is opened to public on ____.

A Sunday B Monday C Tuesday
D Thursday E Friday F Saturday

- 2 What you can buy from the reception desk? ____.

A Soft drink B Snacks C Soft toys
D Books about animals E Books about local area
F Books about organize farming

重点表达

motorcycle [mə'to:saɪkəl] *n.* 摩托车

solar [sə'leɪə] *adj.* 太阳的，太阳能

purpose [pʊ:pəs] *n.* 目的，意图

entertainment [ent'eɪteinmənt] *n.* 娱乐

rare [reə] *adj.* 稀罕的，罕见的，珍贵的

curious ['kjʊəriəs] *adj.* 好奇的，古怪的

towering ['taʊərɪŋ] *adj.* 高耸的，激烈的

arouse [ə'rəuz] *vt.* 唤醒，鼓励，引起

waterfalls ['wɔ:təfɔ:lz] *n.* 瀑布

period ['piəriəd] *n.* 一段时间，时期，周期

wildlife [waɪldlaɪf] *n.* 野生动物

adorable [ə'dɔ:bərəbl] *adj.* 可崇拜的，可爱的

breed [bri:d] *vt.* 养育，繁殖

endangered [in'deindʒəd] *adj.* (生命等)有危险的，有灭绝危险的

tram [træm] *n.* 有轨电车

tour [tʊə] *vt.* 旅行，周游；*n.* 旅游，观光旅行，任期

tool [tu:l] *n..* 工具

scenery ['sɪ:nəri] *n.* 风景

reception [rɪ'sepʃən] *n.* 接待，招待会，接受

organize ['ɔ:gənaɪz] *vt.* 组织

get lost [gɛt lɔ:t] *v.* 迷路

Topic Two

恐龙博物馆

听力二号 0309082

2007-8-11 北京、武汉、青岛、
大连、上海、南京、杭州、
成都、广州、深圳、福州；
2006-12-16 哈尔滨、郑州、天
津、西安、上海、南京、杭
州、成都、昆明、广州、深圳



听力材料是有关恐龙博物馆的。前5题为填空题，后5题为选择题。第一题考查了博物馆星期一的闭馆时间。第二题考查博物馆一年中唯一一天的闭馆日是哪一天。第三题考查学生与导游约定的见面地点。第四题考查导游的讲解会持续的时间。第五题考查博物馆里一些设备的用途。第六到第八题是多选题，考查进入博物馆可以携带的物品，给了7个选项，要求根据所听到的材料选出正确的3项。第九题和第十题也是多选题，考查在参观完博物馆后，学生还可以进行哪些活动。



模拟考场

一、周一闭馆时间

Listen to the statement and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 This notice is about the _____ of the dinosaur museum.
A layout B time planning C activities on holidays D history
- 2 When does this museum usually close on Monday? _____.
A 5:00p.m. B 1:00a.m. C 1:30p.m. D 7:00p.m.
- 3 The galleries close _____.
A an hour before museum closing time
B half an hour before museum closing time
C 15 minutes before museum closing time
D 50 minutes before museum closing time

二、闭馆日

Listen to the statement and complete the following sentences with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 The museum, with an investment of some _____, exhibits rare mineral specimen, fossilized dinosaurs and primitive birds.
- 2 The museum is exceptionally closed only on _____.
- 3 The newspaper said that a _____ near the museum will be open to the public in September.

机经

三、约定见面的地点

Q1 Whom is Nate going to meet?

Q2 Where do they meet?

Q3 When will they meet?

四、导游的讲解

1 What's today's first stop? _____.

- A Dinosaur Museum B Dinosaur Fossils
 - C Prelude Hall D Central Exhibition Hall
- 2 The guide will spend about _____ setting the details.
- A 2 hours B 45 minutes C 10 kilometers D 25 minutes
- 3 It includes the Hall of Dinosaur Fossil Sites, the Hall of Scientific Popularization and Education and _____.
- A the Prelude Hall, Dinosaur Fossils Hall and the dinosaur Hall
 - B the Dinosaur Hall, the Prelude Hall and the Hall of Dinosaur Skeletons
 - C the Central Exhibition Hall, Dinosaur Fossils Hall and the Dinosaur Hall
 - D the Prelude Hall, the Central Exhibition Hall and the Hall of Dinosaur Skeletons

五、设备的用途

- 1 There are three cafes at the museum: a Caribou coffee shop in the lobby, the Chomp kid-friendly eatery in _____, and the Elements café on the top floor with the best view of the Mississippi.
- 2 The Museum facilities are available for group tours and for _____. Organizations and businesses are invited to discuss their needs with Museum staff.
- 3 Thirty-six sets of dinosaur skeleton are shown in the museum, equipped with advanced audio and _____.
- 4 There are picnic _____ for dinner in the Big Back Yard.

六、可携带的物品



Welcome to 1 _____ . My name is Clair. I am from China International Travel Service. I will be your local guide. On behalf of my 2 _____ , we wish you a nice journey here. If you have any special interest, for example, if you need a 3 _____ to take photos, you can bring it with you. Maybe, someone else has the habit of writing, then you can take a 4 _____ as long as you like. My job is to smooth your way, care for your welfare, try my best to answer your question, and be your guide and interpreter. I will try to do my best to "warm the cockles of your heart". We highly appreciate your understanding and cooperation. In order to know the steps of travel clear, you can take the 5 _____ . Every one can get it from your leader, and he will give you a hand when you are in trouble.

七、参观后的活动



- Listen to the statement and identify the following statements. **TRUE (T)**, **FALSE (F)** or **NOT GIVEN (N)**.
- They have a lot of time, so they decide to visit another resort. _____
 - Because rooms are available, the guide provides some activities for entertainment, such as watching film, playing computer games and building model dinosaur. _____
 - If the tourists come back in the future, the guide must be their guide again. _____
 - The tourists can learn to build dinosaur model following the guide. _____

重点表达

investment [in'vestment] *n.* 投资, 投入
 fossil [fɒsɪl] *n.* 化石
 exceptionally [ɪk'sepʃənəli] *adv.* 例外地, 格外, 特别
 skeleton ['skelɪton] *n.* 骨架, 骨骼
 facility [fe'siliti] *n.* 设施, 设备
 staff [sta:f] *n.* 全体人员
 interpreter [ɪn'terprɪtə] *n.* 译员, 口译者
 appreciate [ə'pri:tʃeɪt] *vt.* 欣赏, 感激
 cooperation [kəʊəpə'reiʃən] *n.* 合作, 协作
 entertainment [entə'teinmənt] *n.* 娱乐
 dinosaur museum 恐龙博物馆

rare mineral specimen 稀有动物标本
 fossilized dinosaurs 恐龙化石
 primitive bird 原始鸟类
 in a great hurry 非常匆忙
 hurry up 赶快
 up till now 到现在为止
 equipped with 配备(装备)……
 on behalf of 代表, 为了
 warm the cockles of the heart
 (某一社会阶层所公认的行为规则或
 惯例)使人心里高兴, 深感温暖

Topic Three

参观旅游城堡

听力原文：参见光盘

2006-8-26 北京、哈尔滨、武汉、郑州、西安、上海、杭州、广州、深圳；2004-9-11 北京、大连、青岛、天津、武汉、西安、广州、深圳、厦门、上海、杭州、南京、合肥、成都、昆明

听力
手册

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这篇听力讲的是参观一个旅游景点，叙述某个建筑(building)的历史，全部都是选择题。第一题考查的是城堡(castle)修建的年代，这题不算太难，很容易听出来。第二题考查的是这个城堡已经使用的时间。第三题考查的是从哪里开始参观这个城堡。第四题考查的是城堡里面的宫殿以什么而著名。第五题考查的是城堡里面的一处遗迹的名称。第六题与城堡里的一些地方有关，答案涉及A. village, B. boat, C. cave。第七题考查的是从城堡的山上你可以看到的景致。第八题考查的是参观城堡某个地方让人感到不舒服，问是什么东西让人感到不舒服。第九题考查的是去参观旅游城堡时建议所穿的服饰。第十题讲的是一种鱼的类型。

听力原文

一、城堡的修建年代

Listen to the statement and tick off the following statements, TRUE (T), FALSE (F), or NOT GIVEN (N).

- 1 Lulworth Castle was built by Thomas Howard. _____
- 2 Lulworth Castle was built in the beginning of 17th century. _____
- 3 The second floor of the castle was divided into three less important suites with two rooms. _____
- 4 Lulworth Castle is of both national and international architectural significance. _____

二、城堡的使用时间

Listen to the statement and answer the question with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- Q1 When was Balintore Castle built?

Q2 How long has Balintore Castle been used?

Answer: _____

Q3 According to the statement, how many turbines has the statement mentioned?

Answer: _____

三、城堡的参观起点

Listen to the statement and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 According to the statement, when is the best time to spend a romantic morning in Budapest's Castle District? _____.
 A Before the tourists overrun the hill
 B When the tourists overrun the hill
 C After the tourists overrun the hill
- 2 Where is the walking start point for visiting the castle district? _____.
 A The Chain Bridge
 B Ludlow gate
 C The interesting museums

四、城堡的特色

Listen to the statement and complete the following sentence with ONE OR THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 Beeston Castle is famous for _____.
- 2 You may see _____ along the road to the Beeston Castle.
- 3 There are at least _____ species of birds in the Beeston Castle.

五、参观城堡的感受

Listen to the conversation and identify whether the statement is TRUE or NOT GIVEN (N).

- 1 The woman visited the famous castle last weekend. _____
- 2 What impressed the man most is the wretched boat. _____
- 3 The man is going to visit the castle this month. _____
- 4 There were many visitors when the man visited the castle. _____

六、城堡里的教堂

Listen to the statement and decide if it is TRUE or FALSE.

- 1 From the hill of the castle, what can you see? _____.

A A factory B A street C A church



机经

2 How many churches has the statement mentioned? ____.

- A Only one B Two C Three

七、城堡里面的野生植物

1 How was the man's attitude about the visit of the castle? ____.

- A Negative B Positive C Neutral

2 According to the conversation, what makes the woman feel very unpleasant? ____.

- A Bad weather B Spinose plants C Bad mood

八、参观城堡要穿的衣服

Q1 When is the speaker going to have a visit of the castle?

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Q2 What may the relationship be between the two speakers?

Q3 According to the conversation, what will the speaker wear on the day of castle visit?

重点表达

castle [ˈkæsl] n. 城堡

bungalow [ˈbʌglə] n. 小屋

ancestor [ənˈsɛstə] n. 祖先

arch [ɑ:tʃ] n. 拱门

arena [əˈri:nə] n. 竞技场

panorama [pænəˈrə:mə] n. 全景

countryside [a:kaidjən] adj. 田园风的

museum [mu:(z)ziəm] n. 博物馆

curved [ˈkrʊkd] adj. 弯曲的

startling [ˈbreθ.teikɪŋ] adj. 令人吃惊的

concentrate [kənˈve:tə] vi. 集中

squirrel [skwirl] n. 松鼠

woodpecker [wudpeka] n. 啄木鸟

emerald [emərəld] adj. 翡翠的，翠绿色的

gothic [gɔ:θik] adj. 哥特式的

center [hʌb] n. 中心

landmark [lændma:k] n. 陆标

horizon [skailain] n. 地平线

cathedral [keθi:drel] n. 大教堂

spiniferous [spaineəs] adj. 带刺的

运动城

2005-6-25 北京、济南、天津、上海、南京、杭州、昆明、广州、厦门、海口；2005-4-16 北京、长沙、哈尔滨、大连、郑州、西安、上海、南京、杭州、重庆、成都、广州、厦门、海口；2004-5-22 北京、大连、济南、天津、郑州、广州、福州、南宁、上海、杭州、南京、昆明

新概念·剑桥商务英语·听力·练习册

听力材料

这篇听力材料是对城里新开的一家经营运动品商场的介绍。该部分有两种题型：填空题和选择题。前6题是填空，剩下4题是选择。填空题依次要求填写商场开业的时间、连锁商场的数量、商场的楼层数、商场的主要经营方向、如果缺货的话需要客人等待的时间和3楼的经营项目。从第七题开始是选择题，第七题要你选择商场的一个剪彩活动的举行时间，给了3个选项：A. 星期六上午，B. 星期六全天，C. 这个周末。第八题问如果在活动中答对了10道题将得到什么奖励。倒数第二题是与健身中心打折的相关问题。最后一题说参加活动要预约，要求选择预约的电话号码。

一、商场开张时间

- 1 Cary wants to buy some _____.
- 2 Sara tells Cary to go to the _____ market on the East Street.
- 3 The new market opened _____.
- 4 On the first running week, the market will have a _____ so that one can buy things at relatively lower prices.

二、连锁商场的数量

- Q1 What's Ryan worrying about?

- Q2 What does Tom suggest Ryan to buy?

- Q3 How many K Sports Markets are there in this town?



三、商场的楼层分布

Listen to the statement and identify the following statements as TRUE (T), FALSE (F), or NOT GIVEN (N).

- 1 The market has 4 floors. _____
- 2 When the statement is making, the market has already been brought into operation. _____
- 3 Exercisers will be sold on the first floor. _____
- 4 If one wants to buy a pair of sports shoes, he should go to the third floor. _____
- 5 The prices of the goods there are pretty low. _____

四、商场的主要经营方向

Listen to the conversation and answer the questions with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

Q1 Who is Alexander Heed?

Answer: _____

Q2 Which kind of goods does the shopping center focus on?

Answer: _____

Q3 In which year did the shopping center open?

Answer: _____

五、紧缺货物送达的时间

Listen to the conversation and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 The woman would like to buy _____.
 A a pair of running shoes professional athlete
 B a pair of running shoes for exercising at the club
 C a pair of green running shoes
- 2 How long should the woman wait if she wants the shoes? _____.
 A A week B Less than a week C More than a week

六、活动举行的时间

Listen to the conversation and complete the following sentences with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 Mr. Robert will meet Mr. James from Marketing Department during _____.
- 2 The opening ceremony will be on _____.
- 3 Mr. Robert's appointment with Judy from Advertising Department is on _____.
- 4 Mr. Robert will _____ with client after the meeting with Judy.

七、促销活动相关细则

Listen to the recording and answer the following questions about the promotional details.

Answer the questions that have correctly.

Answer

Three	1
2	3
Ten	4
5	a big surprise from the market

八、商场健身中心的费用

Listen to the recording and answer the following questions about the fitness center fees.

- The Market has a Fitness Department for staffs only. _____
- The Market has been opened for a long time. _____
- May goes to the Fitness Department five times a week. _____
- April will decide to join Fitness Department. _____
- The Fitness Department is cheaper this month because it is the first month since it opens. _____

九、参加活动的预约电话

Listen to the recording and answer the telephone numbers.

- The woman wants to _____.
 A join the Christmas party in the man's home
 B take part in the market's Christmas party
 C call the man
- What's the telephone reservation number of the market's party? _____.
 A 506314 B 560315 C 560314

重点表达

[speʃəlaɪz] vi. 从事专门活动
或销售专业产品

[eksəsaɪz] n. 体育器械, 运动器具

[daɪ'veəsiti] n. 差异, 多样性

[keɪtə] vi. 投合, 迎合

[re'zɪdənt] n. 居民

[stɔ:ri] n. 楼层

[te:mines] n. 终点站

[laitweɪt] adj. 轻的

[e'veiləbl] adj. 可用的

[æθli:t] n. 运动员

[plænə] n. 计划

[pe'tɪkjule] adj. 特别的, 独有的

[wondə] vt. 游荡

[dʒim] n. 健身房

[in'reulmənt] n. 登记, 注册

[fitnis] n. 健康

[.rezə'veiʃən] n. 预定

[pə'keɪdʒ] n. 停车场

[kʌm'ərseɪt] n. 开幕式, 开业典礼

[prə'moʊʃən] n. 促销活动

海外旅游前的准备

2006-4-22 北京、哈尔滨、武汉、
大连、西安、上海、南京、杭州、广州、深圳、福州、南宁；
2005-5-14 北京、长沙、济南、武
汉、沈阳、上海、南京、杭州、合
肥、成都、深圳、福州、南宁；
2004-8-14 北京、大连、天津、西
安、郑州、广州、深圳、厦门、上
海、杭州、南京、合肥、成都

该部分全部为填表题，是海外旅游前母女两人之间的对话。第一题考查的是办理签证所需要的时间，难度不大。第二题考查的是在出国之前要注射的一种疫苗(injection vaccine)。第三题考查的是为了防止蚊虫叮咬所携带的物品。第四题考查的是购买药膏的地点。第五题考查的是所要带的衣物之类的物品。第六题和第七题均考查的是携带钱款的方式，提到了可以带traveller checks。第八题考查的是女儿要给几个外国朋友带礼物，她想要带某个乐队出的最新专辑作为礼物，题目要求回答的是这张专辑的名字。第九题考查的是一本要带的书的名字。第十题考查的是一个录像带的名字。

一、办理签证

1 Where is the woman going to? _____.

- A London
- B Greece
- C New York

2 How long will it take to apply for a visa? _____.

- A No more than five days
- B No more than ten days
- C No more than 7 days

二、医疗准备

Travel to the study abroad country can pose a threat to your health due to different diseases.

- 1 If you are planning to travel abroad, you may need certain _____.
- 2 Which vaccinations will be required will depend on your _____, the length of your stay, and whether or not you have already been inoculated against particular diseases.
- 3 Immunizations against diseases such as _____, typhoid, and cholera, as well as drugs that protect you against malaria are vital to your health.

三、应携带的东西

Consider the items you will need to bring along on your trip.

Study-abroad programs offer students an exciting opportunity for learning and 1 _____ which are increasing in availability and geographic diversity. Thus, students can expect to deal with cultural and environmental shocks. Students may be at increased risk of illness or injury due to these cultural and environmental differences, such as 2 _____, the presence of certain insects, 3 _____, and poorly lit roads. Traveling in developing regions of the world, especially for a period of several weeks or months, can be also particularly challenging. If visiting an area where there is a risk of malaria, use insect repellent and a 4 _____ for sleeping, wear long-sleeved shirts and long pants outdoors between dusk and dawn, and make sure to take your malaria prevention medication before, during, and after your trip, as directed.

四、药膏和衣物

Consider the items you will need to bring along on your trip.

- 1 What else should the daughter bring with her? _____.
 - A A pair of glasses
 - B A pair of sports shoes
 - C A kind of ointment
 - D Some coats
- 2 Where can the daughter buy the special cream? _____.
 - A In a supermarket
 - B In a chemist's
 - C In a grocery store
 - D In the hospital



五、财物

Listen to the station and complete the English sentence with THREE WORDS.

When travelling abroad, you had better always try to travel light. You can move more quickly and will be more likely to have a 1 You will also be less tired and less likely to set your luggage down, leaving it unattended. Carry the minimum number of valuables, and plan places to conceal them. Your passport, cash and 2 are most secure when locked in a hotel safe. When you have to carry them on your person, you may wish to put them in 3 rather than all in one wallet or pouch. One of the safest places to carry valuables is in a pouch or money belt worn under your clothing. Additionally, it is also very important of bring copies of your prescriptions and the generic names for the drugs as well as bring travelers checks in 4 , and one or two major credit cards instead of cash.

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力
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练

六、礼物携带

Listen to the station and complete the English sentence with THREE WORDS.

The name of the CD	The name of the travel guidebook	The name of the video
1	2	3

重点表达

护照 [ˈpa:sپɔ:t] n. 护照

签证 [vize] n. 签证

紧迫的 [presin] n. 紧迫的

免疫 [imju:nai'zeiʃən] n. 免疫

接种疫苗 [væksi'neiʃən] n. 接种疫苗

接种 [inokjuleit] vt. 接种

热带的 [tropiki] adj. 热带的

伤寒 [taifoid] n. 伤寒

霍乱 [kolerə] n. 霍乱

痢疾 [me'læeria] n. 痢疾

注射 [in'dʒekʃən] n. 注射

卫生 [sæni'teisʃən] n. 卫生

防虫剂 [ri'pelənt] n. 防虫剂

药膏 [ointment] n. 药膏

药方, 处方 [prescription] n. 药方, 处方

一般的, 普通的 [dʒi'nerik] adj. 一般的, 普通的

小袋, 小包 [pautʃ] n. 小袋, 小包

唱片, 专辑 [ælbum] n. 唱片, 专辑

黄热病 [yellow fever] n. 黄热病

蚊帐 [mosquito net] n. 蚊帐

Topic Six

洞穴旅游

2008-1-19 北京、大连、青岛、郑州、长春、南京、杭州、合肥、广州、深圳、厦门、长沙、重庆；2007-2-3 北京、哈尔滨、郑州、西安、青岛、大连、长春、上海、南京、杭州、成都、昆明、广州、长沙；2006-11-18 北京、长沙、济南、郑州、沈阳、重庆；2005-9-3 北京、长沙、长春、沈阳、上海、南京、杭州、合肥、成都、昆明、深圳、福州、南宁；2004-2-14 北京、长沙、大连、济南、郑州、广州、深圳、厦门、上海、杭州、南京、成都

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听力
六

初经选考

该部分前3题为选择题，接下来的4题为填空题，剩余3题为多选题。听力材料是有关洞穴探险旅游的。第一题考查了信息公布栏(information board)的位置，给出了3个选项：A. reception desk, B. inside the cottage, C. on the beach。第二题考查需要提前预订(book in advance)的活动是什么。第三题问门票包含了什么东西，选项有鞋子(shoes)、洞穴的地图(a map of cave)、安全帽(safety helmet)。第四题考查野生动物园一般会被推荐给哪些群体。第五题问在野生动物园里，小朋友被允许做哪些事。第六题考查了红色袋鼠的体积大小。第七题考查了鳄鱼和无尾熊的寿命，要求考生填出它们至少能活多少岁。第八到第十题考查游客在内陆区域(inland region)可进行的3项活动。

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模拟考场

一、信息公布栏位置

Listen to the conversations and fill in the blanks with the places of information board mentioned in each conversation.

- 1 The information board is at _____.
- 2 The information board is beside _____.
- 3 The information board is _____.
- 4 The information board is _____.

二、需要提前预订的项目

Listen to the statement and fill in the blanks with the entertainment programs mentioned. Complete the statement by 's'.



The beaches on the south shore of the cave are most popular with fine sand and water that is perfect for 1 _____. The beaches are the favorites among families, and are also ideal for water sports of all kinds. The recreational coral reefs around the island range from depth 10 meters to 40 meters. Many ancient wrecks, caves and special reef formations will make a diver to experience best of 2 _____. For beginners of 3 _____, here offer an ideal training zone before heading out to the challenge of the ocean. 4 _____ is a kind of ultimate rush on the water's surface and you must 5 _____. Whether you're a beginner who just wants to get round without too many falls or a well-seasoned water sports fan, come here, you're guaranteed a good time!

三、包含在票价内的旅游设备

1. *What are the equipment included in the price of admission?*
2. *What are the things to be taken to the cave trip?*

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- 1 Equipped with a chin strap and should be of good quality. _____
- 2 It is the most important in case you lose your way. _____
- 3 Be helpful in carrying needed extra equipment (water, food, rope, batteries, compass, and the like). _____
- 4 Keep your hands clean and help minimize the number of cuts and scrapes you may get on your hands. _____
- 5 Non-slip, lug soles made high enough to provide ankle support. _____

四、推荐对象

1. *Who are recommended to go on the cave trip?*
2. *What are the things to be taken to the cave trip?*

- 1 Nowadays cave trip has been widely recommended to _____ traveling outside to safari park.
- 2 We suggest _____ visit the mural on the cave at first, and you will get attracted.
- 3 The Tourist Bureau is the best travel agency in the area arranging as much as possible for _____.
- 4 The Amusement Zone is always recommended to _____, because they can play on the seesaw.

五、允许小孩做的事情

1. *What are the things allowed for children to do with NO SCREWDOWN STREET WORKER?*

- Q1 Which kinds of animal are provided for children to ride during the cave trip?

ANSWER

- Q2 Except for allowing children to reach through, what else does the cave trip allow children to do?

ANSWER

- Q3 What else can the visitors do with animals, except for raising one as own pet?

ANSWER

六、红袋鼠的体积

根据以下提示和问题，用不超过三个词回答。

- 1 The Wellington Caves are in the western district, about 248 miles from Sydney. _____
- 2 The Wellington Caves are nearly 1,200 feet above sea level. _____
- 3 The skull of an animal which was found here is the head of a primitive man. _____
- 4 The red kangaroo is even larger than a person. _____
- 5 The kangaroo known at present is at least 12 feet long and 9 feet high when it erect. _____

七、鳄鱼和无尾熊的寿命

根据以下提示和问题，用不超过三个词回答。

- Q1 When did Sir Thomas Mitehell discover these caves?

ANSWER

- Q2 How old were these skull and jawbones that had been found in the caves?

ANSWER

- Q3 How long is the life-span of the marsupial?

ANSWER

- Q4 How long are nowadays' animal such as crocodile and koala can live at least?

ANSWER

八、游客可从事的活动一

根据以下提示和问题，用不超过三个词回答。

- 1 Mr. Baker wants to _____ for his family and friends.

A buy some daily necessities B do some special C buy some souvenirs

- 2 Which floor are the handicraft articles sold? _____



- A the first floor B the third floor C the fourth floor
- 3 What does Mr. Baker buy at last? _____.
- A A jade bull B A jewelry box C A jade bull and a crystal cup

九、游客可从事的活动二

Listen to the statement and complete the blanks below using UP TO THREE WORDS.

All visitors can go to 1 milking the goats early in the morning at 9 a.m. or 10 a.m.. This two-hectare farm has about 500 goats and produces some 250 liters of milk a day. Children would love watching the 2, learning about and identifying the different types of goats. You can taste and buy 3 goats milk at the farm. There's turkey, ducks, chickens, and of course quails in this farm. If you visit on a Sunday, you can even taste the different types of 4 that they have for guests!

十、游客可从事的活动三

Listen to the conversation and choose the correct choices from the choices.

- 1 According to the conversation, Mr. Thompson has visited _____.
 A packing workshop B material workshop
 C manual workshop D production workshop
- 2 What kinds of cheeses are popular with local people? _____.
 A Alp HouseFondue B Raclet
 C Chocolate D Special cheese
- 3 What did the man do there? _____.
 A He visited the cheese store. B He visited cheese production.
 C He made a cheese cake by himself. D He bought some souvenirs.

重点表达

cottage [ˈkɒtɪdʒ] n. 村舍，小屋

scuba-diving [ˈskju:bəˈdaɪvɪŋ] n. 水肺潜水

water-skiing [ˈwɔ:tərˈski:iŋ] n. 滑水

windsurfing [wɪndse:fɪŋ] n. 风帆冲浪运动

helmet [ˈhɛlmɪt] n. 头盔

mandatory [mənˈdeɪtəri] adj. 命令的，强制性的

compactness [kəmˈpæktnis] n. 致密性(密度，体积小)

dependability [de:pəndə'biliti] n. 可依赖性

flashlight [ˈflæʃlait] n. 手电筒

footwear [fʊtwɛə] n. 工作鞋

sturdy [ˈstɜ:dɪ] adj. 强健的，健全的

fitter [ˈfɪtə] vt. 加脚镣，束缚；

n. 脚镣，束缚

bedding [ˈbedɪŋ] n. 寝具

manure [mənjuə] n. 肥料； v. 施肥

pony [ˈpəni] adj. 小型的； n. 小马

information board 信息板

reception desk 接待台

cave trip 洞穴旅游

back-up lights 倒车灯

tourist bureau 旅行社，旅游局

whole household 全家

milking the goats 挤羊奶

Topic Seven

澳洲旅游

版本号：v22s2

2004-5-29 北京、哈尔滨、武汉、乌鲁木齐、广州、深圳、海口、上海、杭州、南京、合肥、重庆；
2004-2-28 北京、哈尔滨、天津、广州、深圳、海口、上海、杭州、南京、重庆

机经选粹

这一部分以去澳洲旅游为主题，针对旅游涉及的一些问题来设置题目。前3道题为填空题。第一题考查见面的时间。第二题询问进行相关活动的地点。第三题考查下车的时间。要想答好这3题就必须在听的时候准确记下重要信息。第四题到第七题是选择题。第四题询问要去参观的博物馆是什么博物馆。第五题考查人们去参观这个博物馆的原因。第六题问最早拜访澳洲大陆的民族在这里生活了多长时间，有4个选项：A. 4,000 years、B. almost 14,000 years、C. 44,000 years、D. 40,000 years。第七题是问返回悬崖的方式，有4个选项：A. cable car（缆车）、B. motorvehicle（机车）、C. on walk（步行）、D. tractor（拖拉机）。第八题到第十题为填空题。要求依次填出周一到周三出游时需要随身携带的物品。

模拟考场

一、时间

Listen to the statements and complete the following sentences with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 They are planning to go for the tour on the evening of _____.
- 2 The tour guide will come around _____ to pick us up at the airport.
- 3 All the members should get together at _____ in front of this station and then take the bus to the museum together.
- 4 7 fellow travelers will arrive in _____ at the foot of the mountain.

二、旅游地点

Listen to the report and complete the statements below. Use UP TO THREE WORDS.



三、主要景点

Listen to the statement and answer the questions with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

Q1 What does the guide want to introduce today?

Answer: _____

Q2 How many native species of mammal recorded from Australia and surrounding waters?

Answer: _____

Q3 Which mammal has been taken as an example of notable species by the guide in this statement?

Answer: _____

Q4 How long is the history of the Australian Museum?

Answer: _____

四、历史

Listen to the report and choose the correct answers from the choices.

1 How long have the earliest visitors lived in Australia? _____

- | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|
| A 4000 years | B almost 14,000 years |
| C 44,000 years | D at least 40,000 years |

2 How many Aborigines and Torres Strait Islanders are there in Australia now? _____

- | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|
| A 458,500 | B 400,000 | C 20 million | D 283,000 |
|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|

3 When did the Dutch landed at the Gulf of Carpentaria? _____

- | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| A 1616 | B 1688 | C 1606 | D 1770 |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|

4 What is the aboriginal name of Sydney? _____



- A Port Jackson B South Wales
C New South Wales D New Holland

三、返回的方式

Listen to the conversation and choose the correct answers from the choices.

- 1 Which country did the woman travel to? _____
A America B New Zealand C Australia
- 2 Which architecture, does the man think is worthy of calling a masterpiece in the history of modern architecture? _____
A Sydney Opera House B Australian Electrical Transport Museum
C The Blue Mountain D Great Wall
- 3 How did the woman get back to the floor of the Blue Mountain? _____
A cable car B motor vehicle
C on walk D tractor

六、必备物品

Listen to the statement and fill out the table below. Write NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS for each blank.

Day	Things should take
Monday	take a suntan lotion and 1
Tuesday	take 2
Wednesday	take 3

重点表达汇总

peak [pi:k] *n.* 顶点
terminal [tə:minl] *n.* 终点, 末端
feast [fi:st] *n.* 宴会, 节日
revel [revl] *vi.* 狂欢
mammal ['mæməl] *n.* 哺乳动物
notable ['nəutəbl] *adj.* 著名的
platypus ['plætipəs] *n.* 鸭嘴兽
hoax [həuks] *n.* 愚弄, 欺骗
conduct [kəndʌkt] *vt.* 引导
reef [ri:f] *n.* 暗礁
aboriginal [ə'bɔ:rɪdʒənl] *adj.* 原始的

recognizable ['rekənaɪzəbl] *adj.* 可认识的, 可承认的
pyramid ['pirəmid] *n.* 金字塔
wonder ['wʌndə] *n.* 奇迹
icon ['aikən] *n.* 圣像
migrate [mā'i'greit] *vt.* 移居
masterpiece ['mɑ:stəpi:s] *n.* 杰作
architecture ['a:kitektʃə] *n.* 建筑业
sunblock [sʌnblok] *n.* 防晒霜
costume ['kɔstju:m] *n.* 服装
cable car 缆车

Topic Eight

独木舟旅行

版本号：v30085s2

2007-12-1 北京、武汉、郑州、杭州、重庆、广州、厦门、长沙；2006-1-14 北京、哈尔滨、武汉、大连、西安、上海、南京、杭州、成都、广州、福州、南宁、海口

初经选材

这一节是一家旅游公司对独木舟旅行(canoe trip)的介绍。第一题询问人们不需要身体很强壮就可以参加该旅行的原因。第二题是考查旅行所使用的独木舟的特别之处。第三题询问公司为参加旅行的未成年人和没人陪伴的孩子提供了什么特别的旅游路线。第四题和第五题都是询问旅游公司建议游客进行此次旅行所需要携带的物品。第六题和第七题考查旅游公司建议游客携带的食物。第八题是考查此次旅行中，双人独木舟的收费情况。第九题是询问20英镑押金(deposit)的支付方式，提到现金(cash)和信用卡(credit card)。第十题要求考生填独木舟旅游网站的网址，要注意网址的拼写。

模拟考场

一、独木舟

Listen to the statement and identify the following statements. TRUE (T), FALSE (F), or NOT GIVEN (N).

- 1 The canoe is generally small and narrow. _____
- 2 Canoe has a long history. _____
- 3 The number of people propelling in the canoe depends on the size of the canoe. _____
- 4 Canoe can be used as transportation only. _____
- 5 In a canoe trip, people in the canoe can move with the current. _____

二、独木舟的特别之处

Listen to the conversation and answer the questions with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

Q1 What are they discussing?

Answer: _____

Q2 What does the second boy worry about?

ANSWER:

Q3 What in the canoe will make them stay safe?

ANSWER:

三、旅行特别路线

Listen to the statement and complete the statement below. Use UP TO THREE WORDS.

A well-planned canoe trip is always filled with fun and 1 _____ If you love cruising about in the sea or beautiful lake areas, then a canoe trip would be a great choice for you. You can spend hours paddling about on a canoe trip and have plenty of time to enjoy the 2 _____ as it unfolds around you. Of course, we also take the underage and 3 _____ children into consideration. We've designed a 4 _____ for children only. They can play safely and happily on calm water surface with the protection of our life jackets and life guards.

四、需携带的物品

Listen to the statement and choose the correct answers from the choices.

1 The trainings that mentioned in the statement are _____.

A swimming B self saving C boating D holding breath

2 According to the statement, _____ should be taken when go on the canoe trip.

A socks B washable shoes C sweater D boots

五、需携带的食物

Listen to the conversation and complete the following sentences with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

1 The husband has packed up some clothes and shoes in case there is an _____.

2 The wife first suggests taking _____ with them, but her husband denies her suggestion.

3 The couple decides to bring some _____, such as chocolate, dried beef, sausages and dry cheese.

4 The husband suggests that they should take some _____.

六、收费

Listen to the conversation and identify the following statements. TRUE (T), FALSE (F), or NOT GIVEN (N).



- 1 The canoe trip will last for a week. _____
- 2 One canoe can carry at least two people. _____
- 3 The cost of a single person trip is 14 pounds. _____
- 4 The trip for two people will cost each person 7 pounds. _____
- 5 The man will take part in the trip with his wife. _____

七、支付方式

Listen to the conversation and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 The deposit mentioned in the conversation is _____.
A 12 pounds B 20 dollars C 20 pounds
- 2 The two will have to pay _____ altogether to join the canoe trip.
A 32 pounds B 64 pounds C 20 pounds
- 3 The trip fee can be paid by _____.
A cash B credit card C cash or credit card

八、关于独木舟旅游的网站

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Listen to the statement and identify the following statements, TRUE (T), FALSE (F), or NOT GIVEN (N).

- 1 This is an advertisement on the radio. _____
- 2 The trip is a two day canoe trip. _____
- 3 The telephone number of BWCA Canoe Trips is 345-467-9801 _____.

- 4 The telephone number is a toll-free number. _____
- 5 The website of the BWCA Canoe Trips is www.rivertrip.com _____.

重点表达汇总

canoe [kə'nju:] *n.* 独木舟
 propel [prə'pel] *vt.* 推进, 驱使
 current ['kʌrənt] *n.* (水、气、电)流
 cruise [kru:z] *vi.* 巡游; *n.* 巡航
 underage ['ʌndərɪdʒ] *adj.* 未成年的
 unfold [ʌn'fould] *vt.* 展开, 显露
 consideration [kən'side'reiʃən] *n.* 考虑, 体贴
 surface ['sə:fɪs] *n.* 表面, 平面
 sausage ['sɔ:sɪdʒ] *n.* 香肠
 advertisement [əd've:tɪsɪmənt] *n.* 广告
 primarily ['praɪmərili] *adv.* 起初, 首先
 replace [ri(:)pleɪs] *vt.* 取代
 appreciate [ə'pri:fieɪt] *vt.* 欣赏, 感激

marvelous [kə'nju] *adj.* 妙极的, 了不起的, 令人惊异的
 unaccompanied [ʌnə'kʌmpəniɪd] *adj.* 无人陪伴的, 无伴随的
 possibility [.pəsi'biliti] *n.* 可能性
 boot [bu:t] *n.* 靴子
 emergency [ɪ'me:dʒnsi] *n.* 紧急情况, 突发事件
 valley ['væli] *n.* 山谷, 溪谷
 snack [snæk] *n.* 小吃, 点心
 charge [tʃɑ:dʒ] *vt.* 要价, 充电, 控诉
 deposit [di'pozɪt] *n.* 押金, 存款, 沉积物
 commercial [kə'mer:ʃəl] *n.* 商业广告; *adj.* 商业的

Topic Nine

为慈善募捐进行徒步旅行

版本号: v71s2;
v05102s2;
v06111s2

2006-11-25 北京、哈尔滨、
天津、西安、上海、南京、
杭州、广州、福州、南宁；
2005-9-10 北京、哈尔滨、济
南、武汉、成都、广州、福州

初经选粹

该部分讲了一次为慈善募捐所进行的徒步旅行(charity walking holiday)。共有两种题型：选择题和填表题。第一题至第六题是选择题。第一题考查此次徒步旅行的时间，提供了3个选项：A 6 days、B. 8 days、C 10 days。第二题考查捐款数目占所交费用的百分比，3个选择是3个饼状图(pie chart)，分别表示的是：A. 30%、B. 55%、C. 65%。第三题询问募捐来的款项将用来帮助什么人，列出3个选项：A. a teacher、B. a school、C. a student。第四题讲对参与者的要求，同样是3个选择：A. already very fit、B. interested in getting fit、C. very fit(原文是extremely fit)。第五题询问是否可以携带自己的装备，3个选项分别是：A. all the belongings、B. only some of your things、C. none of your belongings。第六题考查当地的独特产业，有3个选择：A. carve woods、B. making carpet、C. weaving blanket。七到十题是填表题。要求把第三天、第六天、第八天和第九天的日程安排分别填写完整。



模拟考场

一、徒步旅行的时间

Listen to the conversation and circle the appropriate letter.

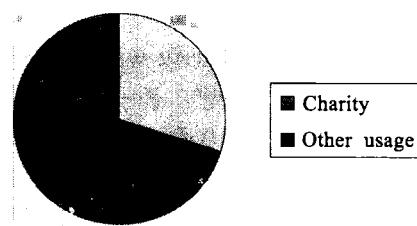
- 1 The man invites the woman to join _____.
A a wonderful Thanksgiving Day
B a charity walk
C a Leukaemia Research
- 2 The charity walk will actually last for _____.
A 6 days B 8 days C 10 days



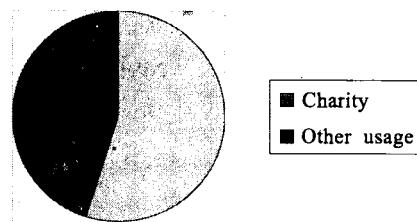
二、捐款数目占所交费用的百分比

Listen to the conversation and circle the appropriate letter.

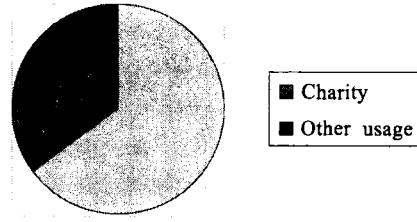
- 1 The charity walk is organized for _____.
 A Water Protection
 B Thames River Protection
 C enjoying the beautiful scenery of the riverside
- 2 The man have to pay _____ for the charity walk.
 A 400 pounds
 B 3,000 pounds
 C 3,400 pounds
- 3 About _____ of the funds will be used for charity.
 A 30%



B 55%



C 65%





三、募捐款项的帮助对象

Listen to the statement and answer the questions with **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS**.

Q1 Who organizes the charity walk?

Answer: _____

Q2 What's the aim of the charity walk?

Answer: _____

Q3 About how many people will join the walk?

Answer: _____

四、活动对参与者的要求

Listen to the conversation and identify the following statements. **TRUE (T), FALSE (F), or NOT GIVEN (N)**.

1 The woman is the man's doctor. _____

2 The man can not leave hospital this week. _____

3 If one wants to join long time walk, he has to be very fit. _____

4 The woman advices the man not to join the charity walk. _____

5 The man has been in hospital for a long time. _____

听力分册

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●
●
●

五、是否可携带自己的物品

Listen to the conversation and complete the following sentences with **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS**.

1 The woman and the man will have a _____.

2 The man wants to buy a _____ for the coming walking holiday.

3 They can only take some of _____ because the local government will take care of their life.

六、当地独特产业

Listen to the conversation and identify the following statements. **TRUE (T), FALSE (F), or NOT GIVEN (N)**.

1 One of the women has just come back from a charity walk for students' funding. _____

2 Stella gives a carpet to Polly as a gift. _____

3 The village that one of the women went to specializes in making carpets. _____



4 Stella has no interest in joining a charity walk. _____

七、活动日程安排

Listen to the statement and fill out the table below. Write NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS for each blank.

Time Schedule	
Day	Plan
1st Day	Fly to Las Vegas
2nd Day	Have an 8-kilometer trek
3rd Day	Spend one day in a 1 _____
4th Day	Walk for about 15 kilometers
5th Day	Rest day
6th Day	Visit ancient 2 _____
7th Day	Stay in the little town
8th Day	Swimming in 3 _____
9th Day	Visiting a weaving 4 _____

重点表达汇编

charity [tʃærɪti] *n. 慈善*

Leukaemia [ju:kɪ:mɪə] *n. 白血球过多症
(白血病, 血癌)*

meaningful [mi:nɪŋfʊl] *adj. 意义深远的*
UNESCO [ju:nɪskɔ:] *n. 联合国教育科学
文化组织*

heritage [herɪtɪdʒ] *n. 遗产*

mighty [maɪti] *adj. 伟大的, 雄伟的*

donate [dəu'neɪt] *vt. 捐赠*

register [redʒɪste] *vt. 记录, 登记, 注册*

mastermind ['mɑ:stə'maind] *vt. (巧妙地)策划*

endless effort [ɪn'de'vefə] *n. 努力, 尽力*

outlying [aʊtlaiɪŋ] *adj. 偏僻的, 远离中心的*

curator [kjue'reɪtə] *n. 管理者*

discharge [dɪs'tʃa:dʒ] *vt. 放出, 解除*

recover [ri'kʌvə] *vi. 恢复, 复原*

quilt [kwilt] *n. 被子*

carpet ['ka:pɪt] *n. 地毯, 毛毯*

extraordinary [ɪks'trɔ:dnri] *adj. 非常的,
特别的*

refresh [ri'freʃ] *vt. 使……生气蓬勃,
提起精神, 恢复精神*

achieve two things at one stroke
一举两得

Topic Ten

新学期介绍

版本号：v34s2

考题出现时间、地点

2007-4-14 北京、哈尔滨、青岛、西安、沈阳、上海、南京、杭州、成都、广州、深圳；2005-5-21北京、青岛、郑州、长春、成都、昆明、广州

机经选粹

该部分主要为选择题，听力材料内容是一位大学女校长 (A female chancellor)介绍学校的课程。第一题问到学校里课程开始的时间，给出了几个选项：A. next week、B. in the following day、C. the day after tomorrow。第二题问到学生感到疲倦的原因，给出了选项：A. traveling、B. lecture、C. assessment。第三题问上课的地点在哪里，实际上问的是主报告厅(main lecture hall)的方位。第四题和第五题是关于图书馆的，第四题是关于图书馆的描述，第五题问的是图书馆的开放时间。后面4个题是关于学习方法的。第六题考查什么对学习很重要。第七题谈到时间管理，考的是休闲时间 (leisure time) 应该安排在什么时候。第八题问的是学生们对老师的建议有时会采取什么态度。第九题问的是理科(science course)的考试会安排在什么时候。第十题问的是娱乐 (recreation) 和学习的关系。整个内容的信息点很零碎，但题目都不是很难，需要考生注意细节。



模拟考场

一、课程安排

Listen to the conversation and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 When will new courses start?
A next week B in the following day C the day after tomorrow
- 2 What's the reason that makes the student feel tired?
A traveling B lecture C assessment
- 3 Where will the student have classes?
A very far from the place where they talked
B far from the student union building
C near the student union building

二、图书馆的基本信息

Listen to the statement and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 How many non-book materials does the library contain?
A 210,000 B 900 C 7,000



- 2 How many study desks does the library have?
A 10,000 B 550 C 800
- 3 When does the library open?
A weekdays B weekends C national holidays

三、什么对学习很重要

Listen to the conversation and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 What is important to study?
A a good record of classes B careful listening C reading
- 2 Which of the following is not the advantage of taking notes?
A helps students develop their memorizing
B provides a clear indication of what you may encounter during the exam
C helps students to study easier

四、时间管理

Listen to the conversation and identify the following statements, TRUE (T), FALSE (F), or NOT GIVEN (N).

- 1 The student asked advice on how to change his life. _____
- 2 A “rigid timetable” includes adequate rest periods. _____
- 3 The teacher suggests that leisure time should be arranged in weekends. _____
- 4 A “flexible timetable” is the best method of time managing. _____

五、老师的建议

Listen to the conversation and answer the questions with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- Q1 What do the students do with the teacher's lecture?

Answer: _____

- Q2 What do the students tend to do with their teachers, according to the conversation?

Answer: _____

- Q3 Who will the two persons ask for help from?

Answer: _____

六、理科考试时间

Listen to the conversation and identify the following statements, TRUE (T), FALSE (F), or NOT GIVEN (N).

- 1 The professor suggests that the student should consider the amount of material covered in a science class as well as the difficulty of the material. _____

- 2 The student should study once a week before the homework assignments or before the quiz. _____
- 3 The student needs to take a good set of notes and review them often. _____
- 4 The professor think study a little at a time and often is more benificial than studying only. _____
- 5 The professor suggests that the student to read textbook before classes. _____

七. 娱乐与学习的关系

Listen to the statement and complete the statement below. Use UP TO THREE WORDS.

Time management is a skill few people 1 _____, but it is one that most people need. One important thing in time management is to make the use of 2 _____. However, though the study hour becomes shorter, study is still the 3 _____ of life and we must put recreation 4 _____ to consider after study. We do not study to get leisure and the pleasures that leisure brings us; rather, we use leisure wisely so that study itself can become 5 _____. Leisure and recreation go together, though they are not 6 _____. "Recreation" has 7 _____. It is the kind of leisure activity that brings "recreation" of 8 _____.

重点表达汇总

span [spæn] *v. 贯穿, 跨越*

periodical [piə'rɪ'dɪkəl] *n. 期刊;
adj. 周期的, 定期的*

port [pɔ:t] *n. 港口, (计算机)端口*

facility [fə'siliti] *n. 设施, 设备*

boast [bəust] *n. 引以为荣之物; vt. & vi.
夸口, 自夸, 以……为荣*

multimedia [mʌltɪ'mi:dɪə] *n. 多媒体*

adequate [ə'dekwɪt] *adj. 足够的, 充足的*

entertainment [entə'teinmənt] *n. 娱乐*

leisure [l'ezə] *adj. 空闲的; n. 空闲, 闲暇*

alternative [ɔ:l'te:nətɪv] *adj. 两者择一的;*

n. 替换物, 取舍

flexible ['fleksəbl] *adj. 灵活的, 易弯曲的,*

柔韧的

admonish [əd'mənɪʃ] *vt. & vi. 劝告, 告诫*

reverse [ri've:s] *n. 相反; adj. 相反的,
颠倒的; vt. 颠倒, 倒退*

treasonous [tri:zə'nəs] *adj. 叛逆的, 谋反的*

psychological [saɪkə'lɒdʒɪkəl] *adj. 心理(学)的*

recreation [rek'reɪʃ(ə)n] *n. 消遣, 娱乐*

counsel [kaʊnsəl] *n. 商议, 法律顾问*

be used to doing *习惯于*

weigh in *参加辩论, 加入比赛*

range from...to *在……和……之间(变动)*

in a mess *一团糟(搞糟)*

do harm to *对……有害*

by chance *偶然, 碰巧*

第六章 考古學

考古學是研究人類歷史的一門學科。它研究的是人類社會在不同時期的社會組織、經濟關係、文化生活、思想信仰等各方面的情況。考古學家通過對遺址、墓葬、出土文物等的研究，可以了解人類社會的發展歷程和社會變遷的規律。考古學在中國已經有幾千年的歷史，是中國傳統學科之一。中國考古學家在世界考古學領域中占有重要地位。

考古學家在研究過程中，常常會遇到一些難以解釋的現象。例如，為什麼在某些地區發現的文物比在其他地區發現的更早？為什麼在某些時代出現的某些文化特徵比在其他時代更發達？這些問題都屬於考古學的研究範圍。考古學家通過對這些問題的研究，可以進一步了解人類社會的發展歷程和社會變遷的規律。

考古學是一門學科，它研究的是人類社會在不同時期的社會組織、經濟關係、文化生活、思想信仰等各方面的情況。考古學家通過對遺址、墓葬、出土文物等的研究，可以了解人類社會的發展歷程和社會變遷的規律。考古學在中國已經有幾千年的歷史，是中國傳統學科之一。中國考古學家在世界考古學領域中占有重要地位。

雅思机经题源大全【听力分册】

Chapter ➤ Nine
申请求职类

众所周知，海外留学生的生活是异常艰苦的，他们在留学期间都会打零工以赚取生活费。申请求职是每个人必经的一个环节，也是大学生必须掌握的一门技能。因此申请求职类话题成为雅思听力考试的热门选材方向之一。

由于申请求职类的话题与考生的生活结合较紧密，所以雅思听力考试对该类题材的考查力度较大。本节通过对历年雅思真题的分析，并结合雅思真题机经版本回顾的内容，归纳总结了申请求职类题材常考的七个话题，分别是女学生和教授谈工作、服装公司招聘、找工作、介绍假期兼职、登记找兼职、印度妇女创业、服装店面试。

该类题材所涉及的话题实用性较强，用语较灵活、多变，并多倾向口语化，这就给考生带来一定的障碍。对于此类话题，考生应多积累常用的口语表达方式，并积累一些与求职相关的知识，才能做到有备无患。

Topic One

女学生和教授谈工作

版本号：v30020s3

机经选粹

该部分基本上为多项选择题，最后一题为填空题。听力材料主要是一位女大学生与一位教授谈论找工作的事情，谈话内容涉及范围很广。第一题和第二题考查高中毕业生就业时应该强调的个人优势(What should the secondary student emphasize)。第三题和第四题考查职业母亲重返岗位时会遇到的一些问题，主要涉及家庭和工作的矛盾。第五题和第六题考查公司不愿招聘的求职者类型。第七至九题考查退休工人(retired worker)再就业遇到的一些问题，主要涉及企业不招聘退休工人的原因。第十题考查面试时面试官用何种标准挑选应聘者。

2008-2-23 北京、长春、大连、
哈尔滨、青岛、武汉、郑州、上
海、南京、杭州、合肥、广州、
福州、长沙、南宁、成都、昆
明；2004-12-11 北京、长沙、青
岛、沈阳、广州、福州、南宁、
上海、杭州、南京、成都

模拟考场

一、高中生找工作的优势

Listen to the conversation and choose the correct answers from the choices.

- 1 According to the conversation, why hasn't the student found a job? _____
A Because the company is small.
B Because the competition is fierce.
C Because he is not well educated.
D Because there is no suitable job for him.
- 2 What should the secondary students emphasize on when hunting for a job? _____
A Younger B Experienced C Motivation D Eager to learn

二、妇女生完小孩后再就业难的原因一

Listen to the statements and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 What is the purpose of this study? _____



- A It attempts to sum up the problems of working mothers with pre-school children.
- B It aims to solve the problems of working mothers with pre-school children.
- C It tries to attract more people to pay attention to this problem.
- 2 Why it is difficult for working women to return to work after they give birth to a child? _____
- A Because they had little time to spend on the work for they need to take care of the family.
- B Because they don't care their work as soon as they have their child.
- C Because they are not provided with deducted or flexible working hours.

三、妇女生完小孩后再就业难的原因二

Listen to the statement and identify the following statements: TRUE (T), FALSE (F), or NOT GIVEN (N).

- 1 Professional women can achieve a balance between life and work. _____
- 2 Some working mothers give up their jobs because they have to sacrifice their work for child-caring. _____
- 3 It is difficult for professional women to concentrate on their job after they give birth to a child. _____
- 4 It is hard for working mothers to readjust to the work they had done before. _____

四、用人单位不愿意雇佣的人

Listen to the extract. Classify among the three answers from the children.

- 1 According to the conversation, what are the requirements for recruiting new staff? _____
- A Education requirements
B Relative work experience
C Proper attitude towards their former job
D High sense of responsibility
E Excellent team work spirit
- 2 Who will be refused by the company? _____
- A The one who is sacked from the former job.
B The one who leaves the former job just because he doesn't like it.
C The one who is too aggressive.
D The one who leaves the former job doesn't suit him.
E The one who has the ability to reduce the company's overheads.

五、退休工人再就业的困难

Listen to the report and identify the following statements: TRUE (T), FALSE (F), or NOT GIVEN (N).



- 1 The problem created by retirement challenges the whole society and put great pressure to the government. _____
- 2 There are a number of enterprises which are willing to employ retired workers. _____
- 3 The industries which retired workers had devoted their life to are to some degree outdated. _____
- 4 It is a fact that some of the retired workers are bound to drop off because of increasing age. _____
- 5 Retired workers are hard to adapt to the modern society and accept training. _____
- 6 The society and government should shoulder up the responsibility to help the retired back to work. _____

六、面试要求

Listen to the conversation and choose the correct answers from the choices.

- 1 Where will the face-to-face interview be held? _____
 A HAST B HUST C WIT
- 2 The interviewer may pay attention to your _____ and appearance.
 A cosmetics you use B logic C presentation
- 3 According to Nick, which aspect of the applicant is most important? _____
 A Character B Capacity C Attitudes towards life

重点表达汇总

fierce [fɪəs] *adj.* 猛烈的，强烈的，激烈的
 well-educated [wel'edʒu:kɪtid] *adj.* 受过良好教育的

inferior [in'fɪəriə] *adj.* 次等的，较低的
 unattainable ['ʌnə'teɪnəbl] *adj.* 难到达的，难得得到的

laundry ['ləʊndri] *n.* 洗衣店，要洗的衣服，洗衣

readjust [ri:ə'dʒʌst] *vt.* 再调整

incur [ɪn'ke:] *vt.* 招致，带来

slack [sæk] *vt.* 解雇

overhead ['əʊvəhɛd] *n.* 经常开支，普通用费

grumbling ['grʌmblɪŋ] *adj.* 喃喃不平的，抱怨的

cultivate [kʌltɪveɪt] *vt.* 培养，耕耘

detriment [detrɪmənt] *n.* 损害，损伤

reemployment [rɪ:im'plɔɪmənt] *n.* 重新雇用，重新使用

conceptualize [kən'septʃuəlaɪz] *vt.* 使概念化，概念化

enquire [ɪn'kwaɪə] *vt.* 询问，调查

prevailing [pri'veilɪŋ] *adj.* 盛行很广的，最普通的

unproductive ['ʌnprə'dʌktɪv] *adj.* 无生产力的

diminish [dɪ'miniʃ] *vt.* 减少，变小

turnover rate 流动率

blaze new trails 创新

Topic Two

服装公司招聘

模拟考场

2008-3-29 北京、长春、济南、青岛、沈阳、西安、郑州、上海、南京、杭州、合肥、深圳、福州、厦门、海口、重庆、昆明；2005-1-15 北京、长沙、武汉、大连、郑州、沈阳、合肥、成都



该部分题型为选择题和填空题，其中第一题为选择题，第二题到第十题为填空题。听力材料的内容主要是太平洋制衣厂(Pacific Clothing Firm)的招聘介绍，所谈问题包括行业竞争、公司职位空缺、公司招聘要求及员工福利。第一题考查面对服装行业的激烈竞争，服装厂应该如何应对(in order to succeed, clothing firms should...)。第二题到第四题考查太平洋服装厂的空缺职位。第五题到第七题考查太平洋服装厂的职位要求，即对应聘者的素质和能力要求。第八题考查为员工个人提供的福利，第九题考查为员工家属提供的福利，第十题考查员工上岗前接受培训的地点。

模拟考场

一、服装行业竞争

Please underline the underlined words and copy out the details below. Use UP TO THREE WORDS.

As many 1 _____ flooded into Poland, and cheap imports from Eastern Asia and the development of 2 _____, the clothing industry in Poland is confronted with fierce competition. In order to succeed, the Poland companies tend to 3 _____ and 4 _____ with a hope that this will help in widening their market from a lower class to a higher class. However, this is just a strategy. Textile chains should also struggle to 5 _____ with a view to lead the market so as to attract the consumers to spurge their money.

二、招聘服装设计师

Listen to the conversation and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 According to the conversation, what is the requirement of the Pacific Clothing Company? _____
 A Be professional
 B High sense of responsibility
 C Excellent learning ability
- 2 According to the conversation, which of the following is true? _____
 A Creative ideas are essential for a clothing designer.
 B Applying what they had learned to the aesthetic and expressive aspects is of great importance for a designer.
 C Work ethics is crucial for the job.

三、招聘会计

Listen to the statement and complete the following sentences with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 We provide quality services in taxation, accounting, business advisory, _____, audit and aged care.
- 2 We are popular within our business line for _____ with our clients and ensuring that the needs of our clients are met.
- 3 The ability to _____ on any given assignments within the tighten deadline is required.
- 4 You can contact us at _____ if you want further information.

四、招聘工程师

Listen to the conversation and identify the following statements, TRUE (T), FALSE (F), or NOT GIVEN (N).

- 1 The job advertisement is issued by a multinational corporation for an oversea worker. _____
- 2 One requirement of the job is textile related major. _____
- 3 Sabrina is professionally competent, but her English isn't in accord with the standard. _____
- 4 The multinational company is going to recruit 5 people. _____

五、招聘要求

Listen to the statement and choose the correct answers from the choices.

- 1 What are the key responsibilities of the wanted? _____
 A Facilitate the senior management decision making process.



- B Ensure that the approval procedures, standards of credit and maintenance, conform to legal and compliance and local regulatory.
- C Support the development of research, analysis and feasible project.
- D Assist with Credit Approver in daily portfolio management, product credit risk monitoring and control.
- E Seeking appropriate credit approval according to related credit approval structure.
- 2 What is the diathesis of the potential applicant? _____
- A Hard working
- B Clever
- C Loyal
- D Responsible
- E Sound professional knowledge
- 3 Which of the following statements are wrong? _____
- A Standard Chartered Bank was established in 1859.
- B Standard Chartered Bank values workers, as they insist that people are the most important assets.
- C Standard Chartered Bank is a world class bank with its headquarter located in London.
- D The bank tries to achieve excellent performance through recruiting talented people.
- E The applicants' perspective towards life, value and world will not take into consideration.

六、交通补贴

Listen to the conversation and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 What kinds of welfare does the company provide? _____
- A Housing allowance
- B Free transportation
- C Stock options (股票期权)
- 2 Which kinds of the travel allowance does the woman apply for? _____
- A Car allowance
- B Bus allowance
- C None
- 3 How does the car allowance been implemented? _____
- A By integrated in flat-rate to reimburse the implement.
- B All the motoring cost will be borne by the employee.
- C It can only be used when the employee is engaged in business trips.

七、为员工和家属提供的福利

Listen to the report and complete the blanks below. Use UP TO THREE WORDS.



雅思机经0000



八、岗前培训

Listen to the conversation and answer the questions with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

Q1 Which kind of training does the company apply for?

Answer: _____

Q2 Where does the company hold its training program?

Answer: _____

Q3 What is the characteristics of the training method?

Answer: _____

重点表达汇总

clearance [ˈkliərəns] *n.* 清除, 清理, 清货

spurge [spɔ:dʒ] *vt.* 大量的花钱, 消费

aesthetic [i:s'θetik] *adj.* 美学的, 审美的, 有美感的

competence [kəm'pətəns] *n.* 能力

patterned [pætənd] *adj.* 组成图案的

assembled [ə'sembld] *adj.* 组合的, 聚集的

suburban [sə'bə:bən] *adj.* 市郊的, 城郊的

audit [ɔ:dit] *vt.* 审计, 查账

multinational [mʌlt'i'næʃənl(ə)] *adj.* 多国的, 多种国籍的

feasible [fi:zəbl] *adj.* 可行的, 可能的

diathesis [daɪ'æθɪsɪs] *n.* 素质, 因素, 特异质

maintenance [meintinəns] *n.* 维护, 保持, 维修费用

compliance [kəm'plaiəns] *n.* 承诺, 遵从

regulatory [rɪgjʊlətəri] *adj.* 管理的, 控制的, 调整的

reimburse [rɪ:bim'bə:s] *vt.* 偿还, 补偿

surgery [sə:dʒəri] *n.* 外科, 外科手术

broaden [bro:dən] *vt.* 加宽, 开阔

morale [mo'rɔ:l] *n.* 士气, 斗志

utilize [ju:tɪlaɪz] *vt.* 利用, 使用

travel allowance 交通补贴

flat-rate fee 固定费率, 定额费用

Topic Three

找工作

版本号：v07119s1 v05106s1

2008-3-8 北京、大连、哈尔滨、济南、青岛、天津；
2007-1-20 北京、济南、天津、沈阳、上海、南京、杭州、合肥、重庆、广州、福州、南宁、海口、长沙

初经选粹

该部分的听力材料主要是以求职为题材，介绍一份工作和与这份工作相关的细节。10个题目都是填空题。第一题要求考生填出这份工作的名称。第二题要求填一个以“H”开头的工作地点。第三题考查这份工作每小时的薪水。第四题是对面试时间的考查。第五题和第六题要求填出应聘者的必备素质（quality）。第七题考查什么时候工作有加班费（extra money）。第八题问在什么情况下公司负责将员工送回家。第九题询问车站是在什么地方附近。第十题考查面试联系人的名字。

模拟考场

一、工作及工作职责

Listen to the statements and complete the following sentences with **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS**.

- 1 Human Resources Manager is required to implement the People-Management system and _____, HR policies and legal compliance.
- 2 As a _____, you should work in Project Management Office to provide help for all projects.
- 3 Your job is to _____ and you have to work from 8a.m. to 6p.m. every day.
- 4 Now, you are required to be responsible for all the translation work for your title is _____.

二、工作地点

Listen to the report and fill out the table below. Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS** for each blank.



Job	Location	Telephone
Sales-operator	1	2
3	4	87336327
5	6	63524531

三、薪水

Listen to the conversation and match each job with the right wage.

T-Telemarketing H-Hotelkeeper S-Salesperson

- 1 4.45 pounds per hour _____
- 2 13 pounds a day _____
- 3 9 pounds per time _____

四、面试时间

Listen to the statements and complete the following sentences with **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS**.

- 1 Mini Hall is open Monday through Friday from _____ to 5:00p.m.
- 2 Applicant with good command of both spoken and written English could send the resume to HR department before the day of _____.
- 3 Mr. Galet, the general manager of my company will hold a banquet at _____ tonight to welcome you at Shangri-La hotel.
- 4 We will arrive at Madrid at about _____.

五、必备素质

Listen to the statement and choose the correct answers from the choices.

- 1 What qualifications should one have as a telemarketing worker? _____
 - A Young
 - B Teamwork spirit
 - C Clear voice
 - D Talented speechcraft
 - E Patience
- 2 What qualifications should one have as a good consultant? _____
 - A Self motivated under minimum supervision
 - B Quick thinking



- C Clear voice
- D Excellent communication skills
- E Related working experience

3 What qualifications should one have as an accountant? _____

- A Young
- B Teamwork spirit
- C Self motivated under minimum supervision
- D Strong logical thinking
- E Fast learning capability

六、相关福利

Listen to the statement and complete the blanks below. Use UP TO THREE WORDS

The main benefit in our company includes the bonus, 1 _____, allowance and so on. We firmly believe that only when excellent performance is 2 _____ and rewarded can employees be motivated and work smarter. We reimburse employees for meals and transportation fees and double or triple their pay for their overtime work on 3 _____. We will transport any staff home who works until after 4 _____. We also offer all local government mandatory benefit programs and 5 _____ such as life or medical insurances and leave programs.

听力分册

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七、车站所在地

Listen to the notice and complete the blanks below. Use UP TO THREE WORDS

Attention please. Are we all here now? Well, first, I want to express my congratulations on all of you for you are the finalists after our 1 _____. Here I want to tell you something that you have to pay attention to in the final interview. Every one needs to arrive at our 2 _____ no later than 3 _____ on 23rd July, that is to say, next Sunday. I guess some of you are wondering where the CEO's meeting room is. You can take the NO.8 or NO.532 bus at the sunshine bus stop near the 4 _____ and get off at the stop of the Paradise Street. The General Headquarters office building of our company is just 50 miles away from the bus stop. OK, finally, wish you guys good luck and I am looking forward to working with you. Thanks!



八、人名

Listen to the statements and fill in the blanks with names mentioned.

1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

重点表达汇忌

implement [im'plɪmənt] *vt.* 实现，执行，使……生效
 guideline ['gaɪdlain] *n.* 指导方针
 interpreter [in'te:prɪtə] *n.* 译员，口译者
 wage [weɪdʒ] *n.* 薪水，报偿
 salary ['sæləri] *n.* 薪水
 pension [pe'nʃən] *n.* 退休金，年金，抚恤金
 commission [ke'miʃən] *n.* 佣金
 speechcraft ['spi:tʃkra:fɪt] *n.* 口才
 encounter [in'kaʊntə] *vt.* 遭遇（敌人）；遇到（困难，危险等）
 personality [pe:sə'næliti] *n.* 个性
 consultant [kən'sʌltənt] *n.* 顾问
 qualification [kwɔ:lifi'keiʃən] *n.* 资格，条件，限制

capability [kei'pə'biliti] *n.* 能力，才能
 bonus ['bəunəs] *n.* 红利，奖金
 mandatory ['mændətəri] *adj.* 命令的，强制性的
 supplemental [sʌpli'mentl] *adj.* 补充的，增补的
 access [æk'ses] *n.* 通路，进入，使用之权
 finalist [faine'list] *n.* 参加决赛者
 be responsible for 担负（对……负责）
 joint venture 合资企业
 no later than 不迟于
 pay check 工资支票
 pay rate 工资标准

Topic Four

介绍假期兼职

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2005-9-17 北京、青岛、大连、
郑州、天津、西安、上海、南京、
杭州、重庆、广州、厦门；2004-11-27 北京、长沙、
沈阳、天津、广州、深圳、海口、
上海、杭州、南京、合肥、成都

听力材料

这一段听力材料主要是介绍几份假期兼职工作以及各项工作特点、要求和利弊。第一题至第六题是填表题，是关于3份工作的利弊和针对工作的建议。第一题考查在股票市场(Stock market)工作的好处。第二题考查对于在股票市场工作提出的建议(Recommendation)。第三题考查在办公室工作的弊端(Disadvantage)。第四题考查对办公室工作的建议。第五题考查在动物园工作的好处(Advantage)。第六题询问对在动物园工作的建议。第七题到第十题为选择题，第七题要求考生选出获得工作信息的渠道，给出了3个选项：A. from a friend、B. computer、C. student in job center。第八题考查Peter是怎么看待他的工作的，有3个选项：A. interesting、B. challenging、C. unusual。第九题询问工作中什么地方让Peter觉得有趣，3个选项分别是：A. get information about environment、B. work with children、C. care for animal。最后一题则是问Peter下学期的打算，也是3个选项：A. won't take any job、B. work at zoo、C. work at other places。

模拟考场

一、工作的有利之处

Please listen to the recording and judge the following sentences with **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS**.

- Your job in stock market will provide you with a lot of opportunities for _____.
- In spite of the very high risk, this job in the zoo can bring you a _____ and a long holiday.



3 There is no doubt that this job in a big company will give you _____ to develop.

4 The _____ of general manager will fill you with endless energy.

二、对工作的建议

Listen to the report and complete the blanks below. Use UP TO THREE WORDS.

Job	Recommendation
stock market	get 1
office work	choose 2
work at zoo	live 3

三、工作的不利之处

Listen to the report and complete the statements below. Use UP TO THREE WORDS.

A secretary takes part in all activities of a company, particularly as a record-keeper. Usually, the secretary takes the role of providing 1 _____ to senior manager and communicating with other relevant 2 _____. Sometimes, secretary should make travel arrangements and confirms appointments, as required. Handling daily secretarial work for senior manager, such as incoming and 3 _____ is also daily affairs of a secretary. Besides responsibilities, one who wants to be a secretary should also realize some of the disadvantages of doing the job. As a secretary, you would have to wear 4 _____ in all working days and keep proper deportment all the time for you may represent the image of the company.

四、获得工作信息的渠道

Listen to the conversation and identify the following statements. TRUE (T), FALSE (F), or NOT GIVEN (N).

1 The boy has worked in the zoo for nearly a month. _____

2 The girl has also found a job. _____

3 The boy got the information of his current job from his friend. _____

4 The boy's friend who gave information is a salesman. _____

五、对工作的感想

Listen to the statement and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 Where does this boy work? _____
 A A post office B A natural park C Kindergarten
- 2 What does the boy think of his work? _____
 A Challenging B Unusual C Interesting
- 3 What makes the boy feel interesting in this job? _____
 A Getting information about environment
 B Working with children
 C Caring for animal

六、下学期的打算

Listen to the conversation and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 Who is employing guide? _____
 A A business building B No.1 Market C A zoo
- 2 What about the wage offered by the zoo? _____
 A 16 pounds a day B 30 pounds a day C 13 pounds a day
- 3 What will the boy do next term? _____
 A He won't take any job.
 B He will work at store.
 C He will work at other place.

重点表达汇编

- opportunity [ə'pə:tju:niti] *n.* 机会，时机
 sufficient [sə'fɪʃənt] *adj.* 足够的，充分的
 recommendation [rekə'men'deɪʃən] *n.* 推荐，介绍
 secretary [sek'retəri] *n.* 秘书
 secretarial [sek'retəriəl] *adj.* 秘书的
 supportive [sə'po:tɪv] *adj.* 支持的
 division [dɪ'veɪʒən] *n.* 部门
 appointment [ə'pointmənt] *n.* 预约
 correspondence [kɔr'respəndəns] *n.* 通信，信件
 deportment [di'pɔ:tment] *n.* 行为，举止
 challenge [tʃæləndʒ] *n.* 挑战

- personality [pe:sə'næliti] *n.* 个性
 arduous [ə:djuəs] *adj.* 艰巨的，困难的
 clerk [kla:k] *n.* 职员，店员
 aggressive [ə'gresiv] *adj.* 有进取心的
 revenue [revinju:] *n.* 财政收入，税收
 rehearsal [ri'hə:səl] *n.* 详述，列举
 stock market 股票市场
 full employment 充分就业
 job market 就业市场
 corporate recruiter 企业招聘

Topic Five

登记找兼职

版本号：V06125s1; V38s1

机经选粹

2008-6-21 北京、哈尔滨、青岛、沈阳、乌鲁木齐、南京、杭州、深圳、厦门、长沙、成都、昆明；2006-4-29 长沙、天津、成都、昆明；2006-3-11 北京、长沙、济南、郑州、长春、上海、南京、杭州、重庆、成都、广州、深圳、厦门

这一部分的听力主要讲的是一个名叫Anita的女孩在学校找兼职(part-time job)的事情。第一题和第二题是简答题，分别询问她要找什么样的工作和她是几年级的学生。第三题至第五题是填表题。第三题是关于第一份工作的地理位置的。第四题要求填出第二份工作的名称。第五题也是考查工作的地点的，要求考生填出第三份工作(shop assistance)的位置。第六题至第十题也是填表题，都是关于该女生的个人信息的。第六题要求填写Anita的住址(address)。第七题考查该女生的房间号(room number)。第八题要求填写该女生想做什么样的工作。第九题涉及到该工作的职责(duty)。第十题要求填写面试的时间(interview time)。虽然信息点比较零碎，但题目都不难，考生只要认真听，都能听清楚。

模拟考场

一、工作的种类

Listen to the conversation and answer the questions with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

Q1 What kind of job does the girl want to get?

ANSWER: _____

Q2 Where does the girl work now?

ANSWER: _____

二、所属的年级

Listen to the conversation and identify the following statements. TRUE (T), FALSE (F), or NOT GIVEN (N).



- 1 The conversation is happened in an interview._____
- 2 The woman is the interviewee._____
- 3 The man has already sent his resume to the company._____
- 4 The man is in his third year of university._____
- 5 The man will be accepted by the company._____

三、关于接待员的工作

Listen to the conversation and answer the questions with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

Q1 Where does the girl need to work as a reception?

ANSWER: _____

Q2 What's the cause that the girl can't go to work on Monday evening?

ANSWER: _____

Q3 How many evenings does the girl need to work if she engage in this job?

ANSWER: _____

听力分册

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●
●
●

四、关于另一份工作

Listen to the conversation and complete the following sentences with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 The woman thinks part-time job is _____.
- 2 The woman's second part-time job is _____.
- 3 The man wants to get _____ from the woman.
- 4 As a cleaner, one has to _____.

五、不能做某工作的原因

Listen to the conversation and fill out the table below with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS FOR EACH BLANK.

Job	Working Place	Reason that can not take the job
Cleaner	1	Get up too early
2	Library	3
Network manager	4	Know little about network

六、居住处所

Listen to the statements and fill in the blanks with address as mentioned.

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1 _____ | 2 _____ |
| 3 _____ | 4 _____ |



重点表达汇总

campus [kæmpəs] *n.* (大学) 校园

register [redʒɪſٹə] *vt.* 记录, 登记

personal [pe:ſənl] *adj.* 私人的, 个人的

tutor [tju:tə] *n.* 家庭教师

librarian [laɪ'b्रeəriən] *n.* 图书管理员

medicine [medsin] *n.* 医学

interviewee [intəvju:̩i:] *n.* 被面试者

resume [rɪzju:m] *n.* 简历

recruit [ri'kru:t] *vt.* 招募, 吸收……为新成员

maintain [men'tein] *vt.* 保养

beneficial [ben'i:fɪʃəl] *adj.* 有益的, 有利的

luggage [ˈʌgɪdʒ] *n.* 行李

freshman [ˈfreʃmən] *n.* 大学一年级学生

appointed [ə'pointid] *adj.* 决定的, 指定的

vacancy [veɪkənsi] *n.* 空缺

reorientation [ri:ɔ:rɪə'reɪʃən] *n.* 再培训

stenographer [ste'nɔgrəfə(r)] *n.* 速记员

illustrator [ɪlə'streɪte(r)] *n.* 绘稿员

job hunter 求职的人

on-job training 在职培训

occupational disease 职业病

七、房间号

Listen to the statements and fill in the blanks with the room numbers mentioned.

1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

八、最终申请的工作

Listen to the conversation and circle the appropriate letter.

1 What job does the girl determine to take? _____

A Office Assistant

B Office Manager

C Reception

2 What's the duty of the job the girl is going to take? _____

A Communicating with people

B Answering the phone

C Making phones

3 What's the time of the interview? _____

A 11:30a.m. on Friday

B 11:30a.m. on Thursday

C 11:00a.m. on Friday

Topic Six

印度妇女创业

版本号：V30033s4:

V50149s4:

V06144s4

2006-7-29 济南、武汉、沈阳、
南京、杭州、昆明、广州、深
圳；2005-6-25 北京、济南、
天津、上海、南京、杭州、
昆明、广州、厦门、海口；
2004-3-20 北京、大连、天津、
武汉、西安、广州、福州、南
宁、昆明

机经选粹

这篇听力讲的是一个印度妇女的创业过程。这个家庭妇女开创了一个新行业——加盟连锁店，经过银行贷款，招用没工作的妇女在家手工生产。她们的产品越来越畅销，最后赚了钱开始帮助其他人，并且企业开始出钱培训员工。第一题考查的是工厂生产的产品，题目给出了其中的一种产品是食物(food)，问另外的一种产品是什么。第二题考查的是公司借款(lend money)的对象。第三题考查的公司得到了谁的帮助。第四题考查的是公司招收什么样的工人。第五题考查的是公司的员工人数。第六题考查的是除了某种食品外，公司的其他生产项目。第七题考查的是制作食品的过程之一。第八题考查的是公司赚钱后，资助的对象。第九题考查的是公司的优点(advantage)。第十题问的是除了免费运送外，这些妇女还可以有什么收益(Apart from free transport, what other benefits those women can get?)。题目给出了3个选项：A. computer teaching、B. give advice to personal problem and family relationship、C. literature training。



模拟考场

一、工厂的产品

Listen to the statement and choose the correct answers from the choices.

- 1 The Martin Retail Company's network mainly produces and provides ____.
A beverages B oil C food
D some fruits E mineral water
- 2 The purchase targets of the Martin Retail Company include ____.
A homes B farms C schools
D churches E governmental agencies

二、贷款对象

Today there are many more options available to us than ever before when it comes to getting finance.

- 1 In the old days our only option would have been to visit our _____ to get the finance we needed.
- 2 Today as consumers we're totally spoiled for choice when it comes to _____.
- 3 You can approach the traditional high street lenders such as banks and building societies or go to a _____.

三、公司招聘的对象

- 1 What are the two speakers talking about? _____
 - A Hunting for a job
 - B The employment of a company
 - C Surfing on the Internet
- 2 The company they talked about can provide some jobs only for _____.
 - A the experienced
 - B the unemployed
 - C the graduated university students

四、公司简介

- 1 How many employees does the Schwan Food Company have? _____
 - A 1,000
 - B 2,000
 - C 3,000
- 2 All the employees have a(an) _____.
 - A vote right
 - B regular training course
 - C extra welfare

五、公司经营范围

- Q1 What business is the company mainly engaged in?
- Q2 Besides main products, what else do they distribute?
- Q3 How many vehicles does the company have to meet the requirement of its operation?



六、食品的制作过程

Listen to the conversation and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 The two speakers are talking about _____.
 A how the food are preserved
 B the making process of food
 C many different kinds of food
- 2 In the man's opinion, the first step of making snacks is _____.
 A to boil
 B to make them wet
 C to dry them

七、员工待遇

Listen to the statement and complete the blanks below. Use UP TO THREE WORDS.

The aim of International Food Company is to help staff develop as individuals and provide them with 1 _____ that will help their contribution to institutional goals. They manage a 2 _____ and provide additional development when needs or demand is high. Training courses and workshops are available, covering many different skills and areas of development. They also manage the 3 _____ for new staff. They work closely with other providers of staff training within the University, including the Centre for Lifelong Learning, who gives advices to personal problems and family relationship, and computing teaching, and 4 _____.

重点表达

distributor [dɪ'strɪbju:tə] *n.* 经销商
 retailer [ri:'teilə] *n.* 零售商
 trademark ['treidma:k] *n.* 商标
 finance [faɪ'næns] *n.* 资金
 cash [kæʃ] *n.* 现金
 lender ['lendə] *n.* 出借人, 贷方
 loan [ləun] *n.* 贷款
 restriction [rɪ'strɪkʃən] *n.* 限制, 约束
 appetizer ['æpɪtaɪzə(r)] *n.* 开胃食品
 storage [stɔ:rɪdʒ] *n.* 储藏

preserve [prɪ'zɜ:v] *n.* 保存, 保藏
 thermal [θe'mæl] *adj.* 热的, 热量的
 evaporate [ɪ'vepə'reit] *n.* 蒸发
 flexible [fleksəbl] *adj.* 灵活的
 sector [sektə] *n.* 部门, 区域
 recruitment [rɪ'kru:tment] *n.* 招聘
 retention [ri'tenʃən] *n.* 保留
 institutional [ɪnstɪ'tju:ʃənl] *adj.* 惯例的, 制度上的
 induction [ɪn'dʌkʃən] *n.* 入会, 正式就职
 regular staff employee 正式员工

Topic Seven

服装店面试

版本号：V2681；V07138s1

考题出现时间、地点

2007-6-9 北京、大连、西安、长春、南京、杭州、成都、广州、深圳、厦门；
2006-11-4 北京、乌鲁木齐、武汉、青岛、大连、长春、上海、南京、杭州、成都、广州、深圳、厦门； 2005-10-15
北京、哈尔滨、济南、武汉、青岛、郑州、沈阳、上海、南京、杭州、重庆、深圳、福州、南宁； 2004-1-17 北京、
大连、沈阳、武汉、郑州、广州、福州、南宁、海口、杭州

必经之路

该部分为一组对话，讲的是一个叫Penny的女孩去服装店面试，男店主给她介绍相关的情况。前两题是选择题，第一题是关于Penny将应聘的单位。涉及3个选项：A. a ladies' dress shop（女装服饰店）、B. a department store（百货公司）、C. a children's shop（儿童商店）。第二题又问Penny将要工作的部门，同样是给了3个选项：A. The youngster、B. The youngest、C. The young set，读音上易造成混淆。后8题都是填表题。第三题是关于员工的作息时间，问的是员工每天可用于喝咖啡的时间。第四题问的是员工何时可以享受四周的假期。第五题考查培训的时间。第六题要求填写内部员工购买服装时可以享有的折扣(discount)比例。第七题考查房间号，问的是人事经理办公室的门牌号。第八题考查首字母为“W”的人名的拼写，问的是老板的名字。第九题填职工的职责，总共谈到4项职责，其中3项已经给出，要求填写另外1项。第十题考查员工穿着要求。

模拟考场

一、应聘单位

Listen to the conversation and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 Penny is going to work in _____.
A a ladies' dress shop B a department store C a children's shop
- 2 Penny had once worked part-time in or at _____.
A a ladies' dress shop B a department store C a children's shop

二、应聘部门

Listen to the conversation and match each person with the right section.

P.Penny R.Robert S.Sophia

- 1 Young Section _____
- 2 Middle-aged Section _____
- 3 Elder Section _____

三、休息时间和假期安排

Listen to the statements and complete the job requirements below. Use UP TO THREE WORDS.

- 1 The working time of the staff shall be _____ every day and five days every week.
- 2 One hour for lunch time and _____ for coffee break.
- 3 The staff shall enjoy the following holidays and festivals: New Year's Day, Spring Festival, _____, National Day and other holidays stipulated by laws and regulations.
- 4 The staff may enjoy the annual holiday with payment. The annual holiday of the first year will be three weeks, and of _____ will be given one more week.

四、员工的培训时间

Listen to the statement and answer the questions with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- Q1 Who are required to take part in the induction programme?

Answer: _____

- Q2 In which day of every month are the functional programmes provided?

Answer: _____

- Q3 Who can take the in-house courses?

Answer: _____

五、员工福利

Listen to the statements and complete the following sentences with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 Employee benefits can be divided into flexible benefits and _____.
- 2 Flexible benefits may also be called _____.
- 3 All the staff can receive a discount of _____ on most items except sales goods.
- 4 The personnel manager's office is in _____.

六、姓名的拼写

Listen to the statements and fill in the blanks with names mentioned.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____



七、员工职责

Listen to the report and complete the statement below. Use five TO THREE WORDS.

To work in our shop, all staff have to fulfill certain obligations. The shop manager has to provide leadership and team building to the shop and associate in driving sales, service, and 1 _____ . The sales consultants are responsible for providing 2 _____ , building individual sales volume, establishing and maintaining customer relationships, working effectively with other team members and 3 _____ . Finally, the sales-persons have to 4 _____ , watch shoplifters and keep an eye on stock. Our aim is to create and maintain 5 _____ team and environment.

八、着装要求

Listen to the statement and choose the correct answers from the choices.

- 1 Which kinds of clothes should a salesgirl wear? _____
 A A black skirt B A florid bracelets
 C A pair of outrageous shoes D Transparent stockings
 E A neutral colored suit
- 2 Which kinds of clothes or ornaments should not a salesman wear? _____
 A Traditional suits B Proper ties
 C Dangling earrings D A garish T-shirt
 E A pair of black shoes

重点表达汇编

accumulate [ə'kjュー:mjuleɪt] *vt. 积聚, 堆积*

stipulate [stɪpju:leɪt] *vt. 规定, 明定*

nominate [nə'mineɪt] *vt. 提名, 任命*

categorize [kætɪgə'reɪz] *vt. 分类*

remuneration [ri'mju:nə'reɪʃən] *n. 报酬*

obligation [ə'blɪ'geɪʃən] *n. 义务, 责任*

profitability [prə'fɪtə'bɪlɪtɪ] *n. 收益性, 利益率*

outstanding [aʊt'stændɪŋ] *adj. 突出的, 显著的*

shoplifter [ʃɒplif'tə] *n. 商店扒手*

florid ['flɔ:rid] *adj. 华丽的, 绚丽的*

bracelet ['breislet] *n. 手镯, 胳膊*

ornament [ɔ:n'men:t] *n. 装饰 (物)*

garish [gærɪʃ] *adj. 炫耀的, 过分装饰的*

regret [rɪ'gret] *vt. 惋惜, 认为遗憾*

leak [lɪ:k] *vt. 使慢慢流出, 泄露*

radiant [reɪ'dɪənt] *adj. 光芒四射的*

exemplify [ɪg'zemplifai] *vt. 是 (作为)典型 (或榜样), 举例证明*

outrageous [au'treidʒəs] *adj. 暴虐的, 极无礼的, 可恶的, 不寻常的*

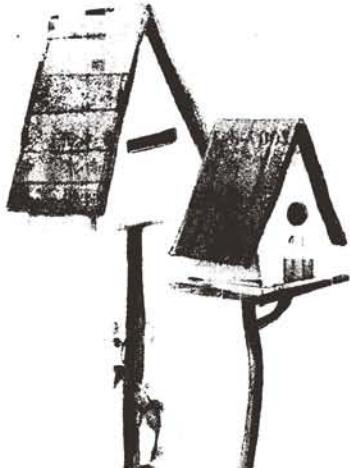
transparent [træns'peərənt] *adj. 透明的, 明显的, 清楚的*

the entrance exams for postgraduate *研究生入学考试*

the sales consultant *销售顾问*

雅思机经题源大全

【听力分册】



Chapter » Ten

其他

在前面九章中，我们把大家海外留学可能会涉及的各个场景题材进行了归类，并以历年雅思真题为基础，以真题机经版本回顾为依据，列举了一部分雅思听力中常考的话题，但仍有部分话题却无法归于以上任何一类，因此我们在第十章中收录了这些话题。例如：蜂的进化与发展、益虫和害虫、四本介绍昆虫的书等。

雅思听力考试会涉及方方面面的话题，因此考生在平时的生活中要做个有心人，多摄取各方面的知识来充实自己的知识库，以便能在雅思听力考试中所向披靡。

Topic One

蜂的进化与发展

版本号：V30041s4; V0712s4



2007-3-3 北京、乌鲁木齐、武汉、长春、上海、南京、杭州、成都、广州、福州、厦门、海口；2005-6-11 北京、乌鲁木齐、哈尔滨、武汉、青岛、大连、郑州、沈阳、上海、南京、杭州、重庆、成都、深圳、福州、南宁

机经选粹

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该部分讲的是蜂的进化与发展，全部都是填空题。第一题问的是蜜蜂最早出现是在什么时候。第二题考查和蜜蜂同时期出现的生物。第三和第四题是填表题，给了一个表格，要求把黄蜂(wasp)的幼虫和蜜蜂的幼虫作对比，表中已经给出了黄蜂的幼虫(larva)是食肉的(carnivorous)，要求写出蜜蜂幼虫以何为食。第五题问的是蜜蜂用什么器官来捕食。第六题说的是蜜蜂的某一器官得到了改进，问是哪一器官。第七题考查黄蜂和蜜蜂使用毒刺(stings)的区别。第八至第十题考查的是植物吸引蜜蜂的方式。

模拟考场

一、蜜蜂最早出现的时间

Listen to the conversation and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 The topic of the lesson is _____.
A the evolution of bees
B the age of bees
C research of bees
- 2 It is estimated that bees began to appear _____.
A 74 million to 94 million years ago
B 70 million to 76 million years ago
C 22 million to 25 million years ago
- 3 The period of bees existing is earlier than _____.
A 74 million to 94 million years ago
B 70 million to 76 million years ago
C 22 million to 25 million years ago



- A the appearance of mammals
- B the appearance of amphibians
- C the appearance of vertebrates

二、黄蜂和蜜蜂的对比

Listen to the statement and complete the comparison below. Write NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS in each blank.

	Wasp	Bee
Shape	thinner	1
Body and legs	hairy	2
Manner	3	mild
Larva	carnivorous	4

三、蜜蜂的颚

Listen to the statement and answer the questions below with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

The mouthpart of a bee has two strong curved, spoon-shaped 1 _____ called mandibles. They are suspended from the head and located at either the side of the head, which act like a pair of pliers. They are used for 2 _____ about the hive that require grasping or cutting, such as biting into flower parts to 3 _____, chewing pollen, carrying detritus out of the hive, gripping enemies during 4 _____, feeding the larvae or the queen, and 5 _____ other bees. They function as hands more than teeth.

四、蜜蜂改进的器官

Listen to the statement and answer the questions with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

Q1 What are bees' mouthparts modified to form?

Answer: _____

Q2 What's the function of it?

Answer: _____

五、蜜蜂和黄蜂的毒刺

Listen to the statement and complete the following sentences with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.



- 1 Bees use their stings only _____.
- 2 Besides the reason for bees to sting, wasps will sting to _____.
- 3 Wasps can sting _____, but bees will die after stinging.

六、花朵吸引蜜蜂的方式

Listen to the statement and identify the following statements, TRUE (T), FALSE (F) or NOT GIVEN (N)

- 1 There are four ways mentioned for flowers to attract bees. _____
- 2 Bees are fond of flowers with nasty scents. _____
- 3 Nectary guides are certain patterns on the flower petals which literally point to the inside of the flower and guide the bee into the flower. _____
- 4 Bees can't see white flowers. _____
- 5 Some flowers can mate with male bees. _____

重点表达汇总

stingless [stiŋlis] *adj.* 无刺的
 fossil [fɔ:sl] *n.* 化石
 vertebrate [və:tibrit] *n.* 脊椎动物
 wasp [wɔ:p] *n.* 黄蜂
 hymenoptera [haimi'nɔptərə] *n.*
 膜翅目昆虫
 plump [plʌmp] *adj.* 圆胖的，丰满的
 larva [la:və] *n.* 幼虫
 carnivorous [ka:'nivərəs] *adj.* 食肉的
 herbivorous [he:bivərəs] *adj.* 食草的
 nectar [nekta] *n.* 花蜜
 mouthpart [mauθpa:t] *n.* (昆虫等的)口器

mandible [mændibl] *n.* (昆虫的)上颚
 plier ['plaɪə(r)] *n.* 钳子，镊子
 detritus [di'traɪtəs] *n.* 碎石，碎屑
 proboscis [prəu'bɔ:sɪs] *n.* (某些昆虫的)管状长嘴
 maxillæ [mæk'silæri] *n.* 小颚，上颚
 labium [leibiəm] *n.* 唇，下唇瓣
 abdomen ['æbdəmən] *n.* 腹部，下腹
 petal ['petl] *n.* 花瓣
 mate [meit] *vi.* 交配
 suck up 吸收，吮吸，吸取
 be tricked into 被引诱，被诱骗

Topic Two

益虫和害虫

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2007-12-08 北京、哈尔滨、青岛、大连、天津、上海、南京、杭州、成都、广州、深圳；2007-12-1北京、武汉、郑州、杭州、重庆、广州、厦门、长沙；2006-2-11 北京、青岛、天津、西安、长春、重庆；2005-3-19 北京、长沙、哈尔滨、大连、郑州、西安、上海、南京、杭州、合肥、重庆、成都、广州、厦门

听力分册

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听力材料

该部分为填空题，听力材料是与昆虫有关的内容，包括昆虫的好坏、灭虫的方法 (how to kill insects) 以及如何防止害虫，等等。第一题考查的是昆虫中的益虫(good insects)——蝴蝶和蜜蜂对花朵的益处。第二题考查蜂蜡 (beeswax) 的作用，谈论到蜂蜡的两个用途。第三题考查了昆虫中的另一类益虫——蜻蜓的作用。第四题考查了害虫 (bad insects) 对人类身体健康的危害——引起某些疾病 (diseases)。第五题考查害虫对人类日常生活的危害。第六题涉及了某些公司所采用的灭害虫的化学方法。第七题考查化学灭虫方法对人类的害处。第八题考查化学灭虫方法给昆虫带来的影响。第九题考查了生物灭虫的好处。第十题考查了如何控制昆虫生育的方法。

模拟考场

一、关于蝴蝶和蜜蜂

Listen to the speaker's comments and complete the following sentences with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS EACH.

- 1 Flying in flowers, butterflies help a variety of _____ pollen.
- 2 Butterflies are economically important as one of the major agents of _____.
- 3 The bees may fertilize _____ when they collect nectar.
- 4 Bees are found on every _____ except Antarctica, in every habitat on the planet that contains insect-pollinated flowering plants.



二、蜜蜂的作用

Listen to the statement and complete the statement below. Use UP TO THREE WORDS.

Despite the honey bee's painful sting and the stereotype of insects such as
 1 _____, bees are generally held in high regard. This is most likely due
 to their usefulness as 2 _____ and as producers of honey, their social
 nature, and their reputation for 3 _____. Bees are one of the few
 insects regularly used on 4 _____, being used to illustrate honey and
 foods made with honey (such as Honey Nut Cheerios). For example, beeswax is a
 5 _____ wax produced in the bee hive of honey bees of the genus Apis.
 The wax may further be clarified by heating in water and may then be used for
 6 _____ or as a lubricant for 7 _____ and windows or as a
 wood 8 _____.

三、关于蜻蜓

Listen to the conversation and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 The larva of a dragonfly eats _____.
 A float grass B little fish C little aquatic organism
- 2 A dragonfly usually eats _____.
 A its tail B harmful insects C plants
- 3 The wings of a plane were produced according to _____.
 A butterfly B dragonfly C fly

四、害虫与疾病

Listen to the statement and match each disease with the right insect which can transmit it.

- | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| A-Oriental rat flea | B-Anopheles mosquito |
| C-black legged tick | D-Trypanosoma brucei |
| E-the tsetse fly | |
- 1 Sleeping sickness _____
 - 2 Lyme disease _____
 - 3 the Bubonic Plague (or Black Death) _____
 - 4 Malaria _____

五、虫害

Listen to the conversation and choose the correct answers from the choices.

- 1 According to the man said, _____ will be destroyed by insects.
 A clothes B stone C water D furniture E whole building

- 2 The white ants eat _____.
A animal bodies B plants C buildings D stones E plastics
- 3 The food of a cockroach include _____.
A oil B milk C plastics D bread E clothes

六、化学方法的使用范围

Listen to the conversation and answer the questions with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- Q1 What advantages are the Chemical measures to kill insects?

Answer: _____

- Q2 What's the degree that people depend on biologic method?

Answer: _____

- Q3 What is the predominant advantage of the biologic method?

Answer: _____

听力
分册

七、化学处理的害处

Listen to the statement and complete the blanks below. Use UP TO THREE WORDS.

Pesticide misuse will be 1 _____, and it can also 2 _____ and other environmental resources, too. A Florida man was recently cited and fined \$23,100 to use the pesticide aldecarb on deer carcasses to kill coyotes, for storing the pesticide in unlabeled containers and not being a certified applicator. Specific label directions are given on materials that are 3 _____ to bees, because these pollinators are considered an important 4 _____. A typical bee-protection label direction reads: "This product is highly toxic to bees exposed to direct treatment on blooming crops or weeds. Do not apply this product or allow it to drift to blooming crops or weeds if bees are visiting the treatment area."

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八、形成农药抗体

Listen to the conversation and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 The use of the chemical method will eventually lead the insects to become _____.
A weakness B resistant C sustained
- 2 With more and more advanced chemical substances being used, many of the pests have resistance to the chemical substances, so many kinds of the pesticide will be _____.
A outdated B useless C vigorous



雅思机经

九、生物处理的优点

Listen to the statement and identify whether the following statements are TRUE (T), FALSE (F) or NOT GIVEN (N).

- 1 Biological control means to control the pest by pesticide. _____
- 2 A parasitoid resides and feeds on the host pest itself which eventually dies. _____
- 3 A predator kills and feeds on one or more hosts and usually resides or rides on them. _____
- 4 A predator is easy and cheap to culture. _____
- 5 The biological control is much cheaper than the chemical methods. _____

十、昆虫数量的控制方法

Listen to the statement and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 Pest control specific to herbaria collections is similar in many respects to _____.
 A museum pest control
 B museum animal control
 C general pest control
- 2 The complete _____ of the Cigarette beetle takes about seven months.
 A breeding cycle
 B growth cycle
 C life cycle

重点表达

pollen [ˈpɔlin] *n.* 花粉; *vt.* 授粉给

stereotype [stiərəʊtaɪp] *n.* 铅版,
陈腔滥调, 老套

lubricant [lu:brikənt] *adj.* 润滑的;
n. 润滑物, 润滑油, 润滑剂

larva [la:və] *n.* 幼虫

imago [i'meɪgəʊ] *n.* 成态, 成虫

epidemic [epi'demik] *n.* 传染病, 流行病;
adj. 流行的, 传染性的

bacterium [bæk'tiəriəm] *n.* 细菌

protozoan [prəutəʊ'zəʊən] *n.* 原生动物

malaria [me'lærɪə] *n.* 疟疾

contaminant [kən'tæmɪneɪnt] *vt.* 弄脏, 污染

cockroach [ˈkɒkrəʊtʃ] *n.* 蟑螂

amphibian [æmfɪbɪən] *n.* 两栖动物

pathogenic [pæθə'dʒenɪk] *adj.* 致病的

predominant [pri'dəmɪnənt] *adj.* 优越的, 卓越的, 有力的

coyote [kəʊjəʊ'ti:ljeʊ] *n.* 小狼, 山狗

vigorous [vɪgərəs] *adj.* 精力充沛的, 有力的

pathogen [pæθədʒ(ə)n] *n.* 病菌, 病原体

manipulate [mə'nipjuleɪt] *vt.* 操纵, 操作, 利用

pastry [peɪdi] *n.* 糕点

husk [hʌsk] *n.* 外壳, 皮; *vt.* 剥……的壳, 削皮

specimen [ˈspeɪsɪmɪn] *n.* 范例, 样品, 标本

Topic Three

四本介绍昆虫的书

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40711183-

2007-11-17 北京、哈尔滨、武汉、郑州、上海、南京、杭州、重庆、成都、广州；2006-9-16 北京、青岛、大连、郑州、上海、南京、杭州、重庆、昆明、深圳、福州、南宁；2006-4-8 北京、济南、青岛、郑州、沈阳、上海、南京、杭州、合肥、重庆、广州、深圳、厦门；2005-8-13 北京、长沙、武汉、青岛、西安、沈阳、上海、南京、杭州、重庆、成都、深圳、福州、厦门、南宁、海口

听力分册

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初经选粹

该部分介绍了四本研究昆虫的书，主要涉及这些书的书名、出版商、图片特点、相关评价，等等，以男女同学对话的形式展开。10个题目都是填空题。第一题要求填出第一本书的书名(title)。第二题还是针对第一本书，考查第一本介绍昆虫的书里面附有多少张昆虫的图片(photographs)，这里在对话内容安排上还设置了一个陷阱，两位对话者分别说了1个数字，需要考生辨别出正确的数字。第三题要求填出第二本书的出版商的名称。第四题要求填一个形容词来对书中的图片加以评论。第五题考查第三本书的书名。第六题的题目给出了国家和人名，要求回答题目中给出的这个人的职位是什么。第七题要求填写被“color”修饰的一个名词，与对这本书的评价有关。第八题要求回答第三本书的优点。第九题题干给出了其中一本书的名字，要求回答这本书最成功、最出彩的地方。第十题是关于书的评价。

模拟考场

一、关于昆虫类书籍的书名

Listen to the statements and fill in the blanks with names of books mentioned.

- 1 _____
3 _____

- 2 _____
4 _____

二、某本昆虫类书籍的图片数量

Listen to the statements and fill in the blanks with the number mentioned.



◎雅思机经真题

1 _____
3 _____

2 _____
4 _____

三、昆虫类书籍的评论

Please read the following book review and answer the questions listed below. Write NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS for each question.

Q1 What's the name of the book?

ANSWER: _____

Q2 What is the book about?

ANSWER: _____

Q3 What is the most fascinating thing in the book?

ANSWER: _____

Q4 How many percent of the book are pictures?

ANSWER: _____

四、职位

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Please read the following job advertisements and write down the number listed NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS for each position.

Name	Birthday	Position /Career
Leonard Downie	May 1 st , 1942	1
Joyce Carol Oates	June 16 th , 1938	2
Jean-Henri Casimir Fabre	3	4
Dame Jane Goodall	5	6

五、书籍的介绍

Please read the following book introduction and answer the questions listed below. Write NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS for each question.

- 1 This book named dragonflies. _____
- 2 The writer of this book is Belinda. _____
- 3 This book has no color photos. _____
- 4 This book contains more than 193 pictures of different dragonflies. _____

六、对于昆虫类书籍的讨论

Please read the following opinion and write a short private letter.



- 1 What's the name of the book that the man mentioned? _____
- A Butterfly Book B Butterfly's World
 C Fantastic Flies D Flies' World
- 2 How does the man describe the book he mentioned? _____
- A This book has a variety of information on butterflies.
 B This book takes a seemingly lackluster insect topic and presents it in an easy way to understand with upbeat fashion and it is also better for identification.
 C This book includes neat facts and humorous remarks.
 D This book has a good selection of factual, scientific information on some common butterflies.
- 3 What's the woman's comment on the book mentioned by the man? _____
- A good B fascinating
 C excellent organization D outstanding
- 4 What's the name of the book that the woman mentioned? _____
- A Butterfly's World B Common Butterflies
 C Butterfly Book D Flies' World



重点表达汇总

insect [ˈɪnsekt] *n.* 昆虫

spider [ˈspaɪdə] *n.* 蜘蛛

scorpion [skɔ:pɪən] *n.* 蝎子

index [ˈɪndeks] *n.* 索引

arachnid [əˈræknid] *n.* 属于蜘蛛类的节肢动物

captivate [kæptɪvɪt] *vt.* 迷住, 迷惑

arthropod [əθrəpɒd] *n.* 节肢动物

frustrating [frʌst'reɪʃən] *adj.* 使人沮丧的, 令人泄气的

taxonomic [tæksə'nɒmɪk] *adj.* 分类学的

vicissitude [vi'sɪsɪtju:d] *n.* 变迁兴衰

caterpillar [ˈkætəpɪlə] *n.* 毛虫

hatch [hætʃ] *vt.* 孵, 孵出

humanitarian [hju(:).mænɪ'teəriən] *adj.* 人道主义的

upbeat [ʌpbɪ:t] *adj.* 乐观的

dragonfly [drægənflaɪ] *n.* 蜻蜓

odonate [əʊdəneɪt] *n.* 蜻蜓目昆虫

considerable [kən'sidərəbl] *adj.* 相当的, 可观的

humorous [hju:mərəs] *adj.* 幽默的, 诙谐的

live up to one's name *名符其实*

be appropriate for *适合于*

focus on *集中在, 重点在*

Topic Four

丘比特新星

版本号：v50134s4; v06130s4

考题出现时间、地点

2006-4-22 北京、哈尔滨、
武汉、大连、西安、上海、
南京、杭州、广州、深圳、
福州、南宁；2005-5-21 北
京、青岛、郑州、长春、成
都、昆明、广州

机经选粹

该部分为填空题。听力材料内容是关于木星丘比特星(Jupiter)和附属它的4个卫星(moons)。第一题是问木星的。题目是问木星(Jupiter)的体积(volume)是地球的多少倍。第二题是问在银河系中有多少个肉眼看到的星星比木星更亮。第三题问的是最初是用什么观察到木星的。第四题考查的是可以观察到木星的原因。后面几题考查的内容都是关于木星的4个卫星。第五题和第六题是关于Io卫星，涉及它的表面构造。第七题是关于Ganymede星的，内容也是关于其表面构成。第八题和第九题都是考察Europa卫星的一些基本知识，表面构成和内部结构等。第十题则是关于Callisto星的一些基本特征。

模拟考场

一、木星的大小

Listen to the report and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 Jupiter is flattened at the poles, with its polar diameter being _____ miles.
A 82,900 miles B 182,900 miles C 88,700 miles
- 2 The equatorial diameter of Jupiter is a little more than _____ the diameter of the Earth.
A 10 times B 11 times C 12 times
- 3 The volume of Jupiter is approximately _____ that of the earth.
A 11 times B 1300 times C 88,700 times

二、亮度和Io卫星(伽利略卫星)的发现

Listen to the statement and answer the questions with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

Q1 How many planets are brighter than Jupiter?

Answer: _____

Q2 When did Galileo discover Jupiter's four large moons?

Answer: _____

Q3 With which tool did Galileo discover Jupiter's moons?

Answer: _____

三、Io卫星的表面结构

Listen to the report and complete the following sentences with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 Jupiter has eight regular moons and more than _____ irregular moons.
- 2 The closest Galilean satellite Io is made of _____ with a molten core.
- 3 The surface of Io is full of many active _____.
- 4 Plumes from the volcanoes extend to more than _____ above the surface, with material being ejected at speeds up to a kilometer per second.

听力分册

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● ●

四、Io卫星放射的物质

Listen to the report and complete the statement below. Use UP TO THREE WORDS.

Io is composed primarily of 1 _____ with very little iron. Io is located within an intense radiation belt of 2 _____ trapped in Jupiter's magnetic field. As the magnetosphere rotates with Jupiter, it sweeps past Io and strips away about 3 _____ of material per second. The material forms a torus, a doughnut shaped cloud of ions that glow in the ultraviolet. The torus' heavy ions 4 _____ outward, and their pressure inflates the Jovian magnetosphere to 5 _____ its expected size. Some of the more energetic sulphur and 6 _____ fall along the magnetic field into the planet's atmosphere, resulting in auroras.

五、Ganymede的表面结构

Listen to the statements and complete the following sentences with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 The Ganymedian _____ changes a lot from place to place. It is a mix of two types of terrain.
- 2 The dark terrain on Ganymedian comprises about one-third of the surface, and contains _____ materials that could indicate the composition of the impactors.
- 3 The lighter regions on Ganymedian marks with an _____ of grooves and ridges.
- 4 The heating mechanism required for the formation of the grooved terrain on Ganymede is an unsolved problem in the _____.
- 5 The modern view is that the grooved terrain is mainly _____ in nature.

六、关于Europa卫星

Listen to the report and identify the following statements, TRUE (T), FALSE (F), or NOT GIVEN (N).

- 1 Europa is the largest of the four Galilean moons. _____
- 2 Europa has a tenuous atmosphere composed primarily of oxygen. _____
- 3 Europa's surface is composed of ice and is one of the smoothest in the Solar System. _____
- 4 There is a hypothesis that a water ocean exists beneath Europa's surface, because its atmosphere composed of oxygen. _____
- 5 Astronauts have visited Europa. _____
- 6 There is evidence that life exists on Europa. _____
- 7 The likely presence of liquid water on Europa sends a probe that life may exist beneath it. _____

七、关于Callisto卫星

Listen to the report and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 Callisto is the _____ largest in the solar system.
 A first B second C third



- 2 Callisto lacks any large mountain. This is probably due to _____ of its surface.
- A its atmosphere B icy nature C the climate
- 3 The largest craters have been erased by the flow of the icy crust over _____.
- A glacial time B geologic time C ancient time
- 4 The largest impact basin Valhalla has a bright central region that is _____ in diameter.
- A 600km B 3,000km C 1,600km

重点表达汇总

Jupiter [dʒu:pɪtə] *n.* 木星

Venus [vɪ:nəs] *n.* 金星

polar [pəʊlə] *adj.* 两极的，南辕北辙的，极地的

diameter [daɪ'æmɪtə] *n.* 直径

equatorial [ekwə'tɔ:rɪəl] *adj.* 近赤道的，赤道的

molten [məʊltən] *adj.* 熔化的，炽热的，铸造的

core [kɔ:] *n.* 果心，核心，要点

volcanism [vɒlkənɪzəm] *n.* 火山作用

voyager [voɪldʒə(r)] *n.* 航行者，航海者

eruption [ɪ'rʌpʃən] *n.* 爆发，火山灰，出疹

eject [ɪ'dʒekt] *vt.* 逐放，放逐，驱逐

magnetic [mæg'nɛtik] *adj.* 有磁性的，有吸引力的，催眠术的

rotate [rəʊ'teɪt] *vi.* (使)旋转

torus [tɔ:rəs] *n.* 花托，花床，圆环面

ultraviolet [ʌltrə'veiəlɪt] *adj.* 紫外线的

sulphur [sʌlfə] *n.* 硫

Aurora [ɔ:rə'rə] *n.* 黎明的女神，北极光

terrain [tə'rein] *n.* 地带，地域，地形

tectonic [tek'tɔnik] *adj.* 筑造的，建筑的，构造的

hypothesis [haɪ'pəθɪsɪs] *n.* 假设

extraterrestrial [ekstrə'tɛrəstriəl] *adj.* 地球(或其大气圈)外的，行星际的

microbial [maɪ'krəʊbiəl] *adj.* 微生物的，由细菌引起的

crater ['kreɪtə] *n.* 弹坑，火山口

at the pole 最后一刻

solar system 太阳系

radiation belt 辐射带

Topic Five

家族饭店

版本号：v40121s2

考级真题、单词、听力

2004-5-15 北京、长沙、
青岛、沈阳、西安、广
州、深圳、厦门、成都

机经选粹

该篇听力材料讲的是家族饭店。第一题至第四题是单项选择题，第五题为多选题，第六题至第十题是填空题。第一道题考察的是饭店的经营模式，共有3个选项：A. modern management、B. family own the hotel、C. family manages the hotel。第二道题要求选出饭店新增加的服务设施(the new facilities)。第三道题考查的是饭店所在的地理位置。第四道题考查的是饭店菜单上供应最多的食物种类。第五道题要求选出正确的房间配套服务。第六道题要求填写住宿两天的价位。第七道题填写的是住宿5天的费用。第八道题也是要求填写饭店提供的服务。第九道题填写住宿7天所需的费用。第十道题问饭店里有什么俱乐部。

模拟考场

一、饭店经营模式

Listen to the statement and complete the following sentences with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 Holiday Hotel is located in _____.
- 2 The hotel is a _____.
- 3 The hotel offers guests the chance to _____ of the city of London.

二、饭店新增加的服务设施

Listen to the statement and identify the following statements. TRUE (T), FALSE (F) or NOT GIVEN (N).

- 1 This hotel is the only one near the airport. _____
- 2 The Holiday Hotel offers different room standards except top executive rooms. _____
- 3 The hotel pays much attention to the decoration of the room which makes it special to other London airport hotels. _____



- 4 The fitness center is a newly opened facility. _____
 5 The occupation rate of this hotel has surpassed 100 percent. _____

三、饭店地理位置

*Listen to the statement and answer the questions with **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS**.*

Q1 Where is the Hotel Meridiana?

Answer: _____

Q2 According to the statement, what is behind the hotel?

Answer: _____

Q3 What can the guests see in the room of hotel?

Answer: _____

四、饭店膳食

*Listen to the statement and complete the blanks below. Use **UP TO THREE WORDS**.*

听力分册

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Leisure Villas is a large scale 1 _____ integrated with the service functions of accommodation, dining and drinking, meeting and conference, gym and spa. This large ecological hotel possesses 300 guest rooms of five different 2 _____ and seven types. The large dining and drinking system of the hotel can provide various kinds of 3 _____ such as court style vegetarian meal, private dishes, 4 _____, Japanese style iron-plate barbecue etc.. There are VIP meeting hall and multi-function conference hall equipped with the facilities and systems of 5 _____. Leisure Villas carries on the service principle of “to create a peaceful and auspicious place, to serve guests from all over the world warmly and make consumers satisfied”.

五、房间配套设施

*Listen to the statement and complete the blanks below. Use **UP TO THREE WORDS**.*

Accommodations at our hotel are comfortable. Perfect rooms are available in executive king rooms and luxury apartments with 1 _____ room amenities and services. They offer extra space and are equipped with a large flat screen television, complimentary Wi-Fi and wired 2 _____. Our air-conditioned, luxury serviced apartments are adjacent to the main hotel and have access to all hotel facilities, including the free use of the Fitness First Gym. Each of the apartments provides perfect service for either short or 3 _____. We also offer the 4 _____ for guests of luxury apartments for free. And specific time table can be inquired at the reception desk.



六、住宿费用及服务项目一

Listen to the conversation and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 The guest made the reservation _____.
 A through the internet
 B by himself in the reception desk
 C by others
- 2 What is the price if the guest chooses to stay for two days? _____.
 A 75 pounds per day B 70 pounds in total C 60 pounds per day
- 3 What is the price if the guest chooses to stay for five days? _____.
 A 75 pounds per day B 60 pounds in total C 60 pounds per day
- 4 What will the hotel provide for the guest if he stayed for 5 days? _____.
 A a dinner with four courses
 B a dinner with four courses on the weekend for free
 C not mentioned

七、住宿费用及服务项目二

Listen to the conversation and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 What's the relationship between Mike and Tom, according to the conversation? _____.
 A colleague B husband and wife C not mentioned
- 2 How much should they pay if they stay for 7 days? _____.
 A 80 pounds B 52 pounds per night C 80 pounds per night
- 3 Mike and Tom can enjoy a special discount of 10 percent for _____.
 A breakfast B the membership of golf club C room rate

重点表达汇

facet [ˈfæsɪt] *n.* 方面

seeker [sɪkə] *n.* 探求者

voicemail [vəɪsmel] *n.* 语音信箱

conscious [kənʃəs] *adj.* 有意的

deluxe [dɪˈlʌks] *adj.* 高级的

integrate [ɪntɪgret] *vi.* 使……成整体

fairyland [ˈfeərɪlænd] *n.* 乐园

court [kɔ:t] *n.* 宫廷

vegetarian [ˌvedʒɪˈteəriən] *adj.* 素食的

simultaneous [sɪməlˈteɪnəs] *adj.* 同时发生的

principle [ˈprɪnsəpl] *n.* 原则

auspicious [ə'spiʃəs] *adj.* 幸运的

complimentary [kəmplɪ'ment(ə)rɪ] *adj.*

免费赠送的

adjacent [ədʒə'seɪənt] *adj.* 接近的

original [ə'rɪdʒənəl] *adj.* 原始的

enrollment [ɪn'reoulmənt] *n.* 登记

beat [bi:t] *adj.* 筋疲力尽的

amenity [ə'mi:niti] *n.* 设施

explore [iks'plɔ:] *vt.* 探险, 探测

turn in 上床就寝

Topic Six

旅馆犯罪

考题出现时间、地点

2005-2-5 上海、南京、杭州；
2004-9-18 北京、长沙、哈尔滨、济南、沈阳、郑州、广州、福州、南宁、上海、杭州、南京、重庆、成都

版本号：v30014s3; v50121s2

机经选粹

该部分主要讲旅馆犯罪(hotel crime)。一个在监察(watchdog)机构工作了5年的妇女讲了她的情况。考题均为填空题，第一题问犯罪常发生的地点。共3个犯罪多发地点，要求填其中的1个空。第二题问讲话人在预防犯罪(prevention crime)的机构工作了多久。第三题要求根据听到的内容，回答旅馆犯罪比较多的一个城市。第四题和第五题分别要求填写旅馆犯罪经常发生的两点原因。第六题是考查如何预防旅馆犯罪，提到避免用地下停车场(avoiding using underground car park)。第七题和第八题考查说话人在其所在工作单位打击旅馆犯罪的成效。第七题考查的是所打击的旅馆犯罪率下降的百分比。第八题考查的是为了更加有效地打击旅馆犯罪，所要共同合作的机构，其中一个是tourism organizations，问另外1个机构的名称。第九题和第十题总结了旅馆犯罪的两个发展趋势。

听力分册

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模拟考场

一、旅馆犯罪多发地点

Listen to the statement and complete the statement below. Use UP TO THREE WORDS.

Crime happens every single day and it may happen everywhere. However, most crimes are highly 1 _____ in and around some places. The places include stores, homes, 2 _____, street corners, subway stations, and airports. Some vehicles are also included, like buses and trains. The crimes are especially rampant in certain places where a large number of people gather together, such as 3 _____, shops and nightclubs. If we can prevent crime at these high crime-prone places, then we might be able to reduce 4 _____.

二、在预防犯罪机构工作的时间

Listen to the conversation and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 To prevent hotel crime, Mrs. White does her utmost to make hotel crime more difficult and _____.
A less rewarding B risky C inexcusable



- 2 According to the conversation, we can conclude that Mrs. White has been work in the position for _____. _____

A 4.5 years B 5 years C 5.5 years

三、旅馆犯罪多发的城市

Listen to the statement and answer the questions with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- Q1 According to the statement, which city has the most hotel crime?

Answer: _____

- Q2 How long has Mr. Smith worked in London?

Answer: _____

- Q3 Besides the impact on people in the mentioned area, what is also influenced by the hotel crime?

Answer: _____

四、发生旅馆犯罪的两点原因

Listen to the statement and complete the following sentences with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 The article mentioned in the statement is mainly about _____. _____
- 2 The first reason that causes the happening of hotel crime is people do _____ when they live in hotels.
- 3 The other reason that causes the happening of hotel crime is people do _____ when there is a knocking on the door.
- 4 The article also reminds people to _____ when living alone in a hotel.

五、预防措施

Listen to the statement and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 If you stay inside the hotel room, make sure that _____.
 A the door is locked
 B you have verified the information from the front desk
 C the phone in your room is in good condition
 D your car is parked in the underground car park
- 2 When going back to the hotel, you should use ____ of the hotel.
 A the underground park lot B the main entrance C the cloister

六、说话人在其所在单位的工作成效一

Listen to the report and identify the following statements. TRUE (T), FALSE (F), or NOT GIVEN (N).

- 1 The research is mainly about this year's crime situation in the city. _____
- 2 The research shows that about 15% of the total crime happened in hotels. _____



- 3 The city mentioned in the report has a large population. _____
- 4 The effect of the woman's work is not so good, the hotel crime rate of this year only decreased for 7.5%. _____

七、说话人在其所在单位的工作成效二

Listen to the conversation and complete the following sentences with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 Mr. Davis and his colleagues did a very good job in _____. _____
- 2 The hotel crime rate _____ in the city in recent years. _____
- 3 The most positive effect of Mr. Davis and his colleagues' job is that they have enhanced the relationship between _____ and tourism organizations. _____
- 4 Thanks to Mr. Davis and his colleagues' efforts, the two groups mentioned above are now working together to _____ crime in hotels. _____

八、两个发展趋势

Listen to the statement and complete the blanks below. Use UP TO THREE WORDS.

As evidenced by the 1 _____, the total number of hotel crime has increased over the decade. The data also shows 2 _____ of hotel crime. From the data, we can see very clearly that most crime happened in hotels tend to be 3 _____, and we gladly discover that violent crime rate shows a decline because of 4 _____ great efforts. By analyzing the data, we also find that hotel crime tends to happen in 5 _____ more frequently than in any other areas. That is to say, the police should pay more attention to the hotels in poor areas.



重点表达汇编

underground [ʌndəgraʊnd] *adj.* 地下的，秘密的
 relatively [rɪ'lətɪvli] *adv.* 比较地，相对地
 nightclub ['naɪtklʌb] *n.* 夜总会
 prevent [prɪ'vent] *vt.* 预防，防止
 crime [kraɪm] *n.* 犯罪
 overlook [,əuvə'luk] *vt.* 没注意到，俯视
 reward [ri'wɔ:d] *vt.* 奖赏，酬谢；*n.* 报酬，酬谢，赏金
 inexcusable [,iniks'kjuzəbl] *adj.* 不可宽恕的，不可原谅的
 remind [rɪ'maɪnd] *vt.* 使想起，提醒
 occupied [ə'kjupaid] *adj.* 已被占的，已居住的

decrease [di:'kri:s] *vi.* 减少
 relationship [rɪ'læfʃənʃɪp] *n.* 关系，关联
 data ['deɪtə] *n.* 资料，数据
 tend [tend] *vi.* 有某种的倾向，易于，移向
 install [ɪn'stɔ:l] *vt.* 安装
 retard [ri'to:d] *vt.* 妨碍，迟延，迟缓
 identity [ai'dentiti] *n.* 身份
 verification [,verifi'keɪʃən] *n.* 确认，查证，作证
 effective [i'fektɪv] *adj.* 有效的，有影响的
 insurance [in'sjuərəns] *n.* 保险
 establish [ɪstæblɪʃ] *vt.* 建立，确立，创办

Topic Seven

建造花园

版本号：v30040s2

考题出现时间、地点

2004-6-26 北京、长沙、
哈尔滨、济南、武汉、
郑州、广州、深圳、海
口、上海、杭州、南
京、成都

机经选粹

该部分为填空题，听力材料涉及的是一位外国朋友建造花园的内容。第一题考查的是开始时花园拥有的植物种类数。第二题要求填写这座花园的类型。第三题考查的是这位外国朋友建造这类花园的原因。第四题考查的是这位外国朋友建造花园时注重的因素。第五题要求填写花的颜色的作用。第六题要求填写后来花的种类数。第七题要求填写这位外国人士对什么感兴趣。第八题考查的是这位朋友最先种植的花第1次绽放的时间。第九题考查的是这些植物生长的环境。第十题是关于自己建的花园。

模拟考场

一、所种植植物的种类数

Listen to the statement and complete the blanks below. Use UP TO THREE WORDS.

Secret Botanical Garden, lying in the foot of the East Hill, has by tradition been engaged in the conservation of 1 _____, especially plants from northern, northeastern and northwestern country. The soil is deep, 2 _____, not overly endowed with nutrients. It has excellent drainage, allowing good root development. As a botanic garden, it has built up collections of groups of plants which perform well. More than 3 _____ are currently growing in the garden. This includes 4 _____, many varieties and forms. The numerous plant species here, including many rare specimens, reflect the Secret Botanic Gardens' 5 _____ of plant life.

二、花园的风格以及建造原因

Listen to the conversation and identify the following statements, TRUE (T), FALSE (F), or NOT GIVEN (N).

- 1 The man changed the garden style after reading the magazine. _____
- 2 There are many garden styles in the magazine except natural garden style. _____
- 3 At last the man chose to construct a summer garden. _____
- 4 The woman would also change the style of her garden. _____

三、建造花园注重的因素

Listen to the statement and choose the correct answers from the choices.

- 1 According to the statement, we should pay much attention to the _____ of the garden when construction a garden.
A colour B pattern C texture D safety
- 2 According to the statement, most people spend a great deal of time planning the _____ of their gardens.
A landscape B flowers C greenery D decorative items

四、花的色彩的作用

Listen to the statement and complete the blanks below. Use UP TO THREE WORDS.

Color can help us feel 1 _____ when we seek from our surroundings.

And, flowers are an ideal way to harness the power of color to enrich our lives. Color can influence our 2 _____. According to the research, flowers, in conjunction with their design and color schemes, create feelings that 3 _____. An artful floral arrangement has the ability to convey a feeling or create a mood without using words, just color. The presence of flowers 4 _____, heightens feelings of life satisfaction and affects social behavior in a positive manner far beyond what is normally believed.

五、关于花期

Listen to the conversation and answer the questions with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

Q1 In which month did the corn flower bloom for the first time?

Answer: _____

Q2 What colours do the corn flowers have according to the conversation?

Answer: _____



六、植物的生长环境

Listen to the statement and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 Lilies in the Karwarra Garden are growing in _____.
A greenhouse B nature C houses
- 2 The average rainfall here is ____ that of Melbourne.
A twice as B as the same as C less than
- 3 According to statement, we know that lilies like growing _____.
A with other plants B with companions C alone

七、自己设计花园

Listen to the statement and complete the following sentences with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 China is believed to keep the most _____ in the world.
- 2 The _____ which covered 10 square meters was designed by the man.
- 3 In the center of the garden there is a nice set of desks and chairs with _____.

重点表达汇总

botanical [bə'tænik(ə)] *adj.* 植物学的
 conservation [,kən'se(ə)r'viʃən] *n.* 保护
 volcanic [və'l>kænik] *adj.* 火山的
 orchid ['ɔ:kɪd] *n.* 兰花
 geometric [dʒi'æmətrik] *adj.* 几何学图形的
 Baroque [ba'rəuk] *n.* 巴洛克式的作风
 greenery ['grɪ:nəri] *n.* 绿色植物
 conjunction [kən'dʒʌŋkʃən] *n.* 连合
 trigger ['trɪgə] *vt.* 激发
 ornamental [,ɔ:nə'mēntl] *adj.* 装饰的
 pastel [pæs'tel] *adj.* 柔和的

humidity [hju:'miditi] *n.* 湿度
 conducive [kən'dju:siv] *adj.* 有助于……的
 cultivar ['kʌltɪvər] *n.* 栽培变种
 lilac ['lailæk] *n.* 丁香 (花)
 home garden 宅园
 winter garden 冬园
 island garden 岛园
 roof garden 屋顶花园
 back yard garden 后花园
 courtyard garden 庭院花园
 water scenes of garden 园林水景

Topic Eight

亚历山大图书馆

版本号：v30059s4

发布日期时间：
2008-2-14 北京、济南、沈阳、天津、西安、郑州；
2005-1-15 北京、长沙、武汉、大连、郑州、沈阳、合肥、成都

机经选粹

该部分前四题为选择题，其余为连线题。听力材料的内容是介绍了埃及亚历山大图书馆的基本情况。题目不难，但是信息点较琐碎。第一题考查了亚历山大图书馆与其他图书馆的不同之处。第二题考查了亚历山大图书馆的作用。第三题考查当亚历山大图书馆发现别的书店售有他们没有的图书时采取什么措施。第四题考查了埃及政府在图书馆藏书方面的不足之处。第五题考查了提出重建亚历山大图书馆的人的人名拼写。第六题问的是应由哪个机构对亚历山大图书馆的重建位置提供帮助。第七题考查的是谁提出应在全国范围内募捐以此来重建图书馆。第八题考查人名的拼写，要求考生判断是谁提出了应在国际范围内寻求帮助的想法。第九题问的是由哪些机构给亚历山大图书馆提供设备帮助。第十题考查了剩余的1亿2000万的资金是由哪个机构提供的。

听力分册

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模拟考场

一、亚历山大图书馆与其他图书馆的不同之处

Listen to the conversation and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 The Alexandria Library was founded during the reign of _____ of Egypt.
A Ptolemy I B Ptolemy II C Ptolemy III
- 2 What's the difference between the Alexander library and other ones?
A The Alexander library has great research value.
B The Alexander library is ancient.
C The books in the Alexander library were made of papyrus and written by hand.

二、亚历山大图书馆的作用

Listen to the conversation and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 The Alexander library was founded for _____.



雅思机经题源大全

- A the Egyptian experts
 B increasing king's knowledge
 C everyone who had spare time to read and who wished to learn
- 2 Why people couldn't borrow books from the library? _____
 A The books were all original.
 B The books were all written by hand.
 C Only the important people can borrow books.

三、亚历山大图书馆的书源

Listen to the statement and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 What did the library do with the books found in the ships sailing into Alexandria? _____
 A buying from the owners
 B borrowing them to make copies and return the copies to the owners
 C approaching them
- 2 If a book was found in a bookshop, and the library didn't have this one by chance, what did the library do? _____
 A buying the book from the shop
 B borrowing it without returning
 C copying the book and return the original book
- 3 According to the statement, what did the Egyptian king fail to do at the most of time? _____
 A to give deposit B to return the original book C to pay for money

四、亚历山大图书馆的重建

Listen to the statement and match each organization with the right item.

- | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| A Mustafa El-Abadi | B Suzanne Mubarak |
| C Alexandria City Council | D Frederico Mayor |
| E writers and artists | F Egyptian government |
- 1 heading the international commission _____
 2 raising money from various countries _____
 3 starting the reviving of the new library _____
 4 helping generate awareness of the international project _____
 5 calling upon all governments to participate _____
 6 urging all governments to donate works to the Bibliotheca _____

五、设备援助

Listen to the statement and fill out the table below. Write NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS for each blank.

Government	Equipment
the city of Alexandria	1 original manuscripts
2	original documents relating to the Suez Canal
Greece	A 3 of Claudius Ptolemy's map
Germany	The 4 for the documents
Norway	The furniture for the 5
6	The audio-visual equipment

六、重建资金的筹集

Listen to the conversation and answer the questions with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

Q1 How much money did the reconstruction of the Alexandria Library cost?

Answer: _____

Q2 Where was the remained fund from when the government contributed half of it?

Answer: _____

Q3 Who provided the rest \$120 million to accomplish the final part of the Alexandria Library?

Answer: _____

重点表达汇总

reign [rein] *n.* 执政，王朝

compile [kəm'paɪl] *vt.* 编辑，编制

codices [kəudisi:z] (codex的复数) *n.* 古抄本，法律，规则

scroll [skrəʊl] *n.* 卷轴，目录

papyrus [pə'paɪərəs] *n.* 纸草，草制成之纸

original [ə'rɪdʒənəl] *adj.* 原始的，原版的；
n. 原件，原稿

fabulous [fæbju:ləs] *adj.* 极好的，难以置信的

notorious [nə'u'tɔ:rɪəs] *adj.* 臭名昭著的

thereupon [ðeərə'pɒn] *adv.* 因此，于是

revive [rɪ'veɪv] *vt.* 重新使用，使重做

council ['kaʊnsil] *n.* 理事会，委员会

voluntary ['vɔ:ləntəri] *adj.* 自愿的，志愿的

generate [dʒenə'reit] *vt.* 产生，发生

urge [ə:dʒ] *vt.* 驱策，力劝，力陈

donate [dəu'neɪt] *vt.* 捐赠

manuscript ['mænju:skrɪpt] *n.* 手稿，原稿

document ['dəkju:mənt] *n.* 文件，公文

voyage [voiɪdʒ] *n.* 航行，旅程

restoration ['restə'reɪʃən] *n.* 恢复，归还，复位

spoilish [spo:fɪʃ] *adj.* 小题大做的，大惊小怪的

remainder [ri'meində] *n.* 剩余物，残余

have access to 可以到达，可以使用

Topic Nine

计算机年会

版本号：v29s2;
v50127s1;
v06136s2

考题出现时间、地点

2006-5-27 北京、长沙、武汉、郑州、上海、南京、杭州、广州、深圳；2005-12-3 北京、武汉、沈阳、深圳、福州；2005-3-19 北京、长沙、哈尔滨、大连、郑州、西安、上海、南京、杭州、合肥、重庆、成都、广州、厦门；2004-10-16 北京、长沙、济南、沈阳、西安、广州、深圳、厦门、上海、杭州、南京、成都

机经选择

该部分考的是一次计算机年会的开会时间、地点和内容等方面的信息。第一至六题是填表题。第一题考查的是演讲人的头衔(the title of the man)。第二题考查的是演讲的题目(the title of his lecture)。第三题问的是用餐地点，涉及一个饭店名。第四题考查的是电梯所在的位置。第五题考查的是用下午茶的时间。第六题问的是1个大厅的名称。第七题至第十题是单选题。第七题考查的是参加鸡尾酒会的买票时间，给了3个选项：A. at any time、B. tomorrow evening、C. only during registration。第八题问的是如果是会议代表参加鸡尾酒会，那么他买票得花多少钱，也给了3个选项：A. \$ 6.50、B. \$ 15.00、C. \$ 25.00。第九题问的是饭店的特色菜，有A. steak、B. fish、C. barbecue 3个菜目供选择。第十题问的是行程的花费，同样是3个选项：A. \$ 35 in total、B. \$ 35 plus entrance fees、C. \$ 35 plus lunch

模拟考场

一、名称头衔

Listen to the statements and fill in the blanks with titles mentioned.

1 _____
3 _____

2 _____
4 _____

二、演讲主题

Listen to the report and complete the statement below. Use UP TO THREE WORDS.

The seventh computer annual conference held on 1 _____ will bring together researchers, 2 _____, fashion designers, users, and all other interested parties to share information and advances in computing. At 9:00a.m., after a government leader 3 _____, Anthony Soame invited by the organizer, the Computer World Media Group, will give all the delegates and guests a remarkable and brilliant lecture — 4 _____. Mr. Soame will expound the status quo of computers in the field of education and his views on the future prospects of computer applications.

三、用餐地点

Listen to the conversation and complete the following sentences with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 Delegates and guests can get refreshments in _____.
- 2 The restaurant is located at _____ of the hotel.
- 3 People can take the lift on _____ to go to the restaurant.

四、时间安排

Listen to the statement and fill out the table below. Write NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS for each blank.

Time	Activity
9:00a.m.	A lecture about the 1
2	Presenting papers
11:15a.m.	3
12:00a.m.	Lunch
2:00p.m.	A lecture delivered by Dr. Zack
4	Afternoon tea
5:00p.m.	Finishing conference

五、休息地点

Listen to the conversation and answer the questions with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

Q1 How does the woman think of this annual conference?

Answer: _____

Q2 Where will they have a rest?

Answer: _____

六、鸡尾酒会

Listen to the conversation and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 The tickets for the cocktail party are available _____.
A at any time B tomorrow evening C only during registration
- 2 The cocktail party will cost conference delegate _____.
A \$6.50 B \$15.00 C \$25.00

七、餐厅介绍

Listen to the advertisement and complete the statement below. Use UP TO THREE WORDS.

The Seaview Restaurant is run by chef Peter Camilleri, whose 1 _____ is reflected in every aspect of the restaurant. He is well known in the business for his 2 _____ of Mediterranean cuisine and for his 3 _____. It is an ideal place to have a relaxed meal as you can watch the ferry 4 _____. You can enjoy the panoramic view of Mgarr harbour, Comino and Malta while you dine on 5 _____ here and relax out on the terrace in the open friendly air atmosphere.

八、行程花费

Listen to the conversation and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 The man will go to _____ to take part in the computer annual conference.
A Colorado B California C Connecticut
- 2 The trip on Sunday will cost _____.
A \$35 in total B \$35 plus entrance fees C \$35 plus lunch

重点表达汇总

academician [ə'kædə'miʃən] *n.* 院士
president ['prezɪdənt] *n.* 总裁
noted ['nəutid] *adj.* 著名的, 闻名的
vendor ['vendə:] *n.* 卖主, 厂商
computing [kəm'pjutɪŋ] *n.* 使用计算机, 计算技术
address [ə'dres] *vt.* 发表演说, 向……致辞
delegate ['delɪɡɪt] *n.* 代表(如出席会议者)
expound [ɪks'paʊnd] *vt.* 解释, 详细述说
refreshment [ri'freʃmənt] *n.* 小吃, 点心
lounge [laundʒ] *n.* (旅馆, 俱乐部等的)休息室

registration [rɪ'dʒɪſt'reɪʃən] *n.* 登记
chef [ʃef] *n.* 厨师
ferry ['feri] *n.* 渡船
seafood ['si:fʊ:d] *n.* 海产食品, 海味
terrace ['terəs] *n.* (尤指房屋或餐馆外的)露天平台, 阳台
panoramic [pænə'nærmɪk] *adj.* 全景的
basics of computer applications
计算机应用基础
status quo 现状
sea view restaurant 海景餐厅
cocktail party 鸡尾酒会

Topic Ten

讨论会议安排

版本号：v69s3

2004-9-18 北京、长沙、哈尔滨、济南、沈阳、郑州、广州、福州、南宁、上海、杭州、南京、重庆、成都

机经选粹

该话题是一位男士和一位女士讨论一次会议安排过程，前面4个题目是问答题，后面6个题目又分为两个填表题。第一题考查的是会议的主题(topic)。第二题问的是文中提到的杂志的发行方式。第三题考的是联系与会人员的方式。第四题考的是谁会在会议之前发表讲话(make a speech)。第五题至第七题是关于打电话安排会议室(conference room)的一个表格。第五题考查的是会议室内的座位数。第六题要求填写会议时间。第七题是提供的食物(the food need to be provided)。第八题至第十题是关于打电话预订酒店的1个表格，对话中表明有3家酒店可供选择。第八题问的是第1家酒店的位置(location)。第九题问的是第2家酒店可以提供免费服务的项目是什么。第十题考查的是威尔士酒店(Wales Hotel)可以提供半折(half discount)服务的项目是什么。

模拟考场

一、会议主题

Listen to the statement and answer the questions with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

Q1 What's the topic of the conference?

Answer: _____

Q2 What's the annual circulation of the magazine?

Answer: _____

Q3 What was the occupation of Bertie Charles Forbes when he found the magazine?

Answer: _____



二、杂志发行方式

Listen to the conversation and complete the following sentences with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 Forbes' annual list of the richest people in the world is the _____ one.
- 2 Forbes is published with _____.
- 3 Forbes' advertising slogan "Forbes: Capitalist Tool" has become its pursuing aim and _____.

三、联系方式

Listen to the conversation and identify the following statements. TRUE (T), FALSE (F) or NOT GIVEN (N).

- 1 The man is discussing the number of attendants with the woman. _____
- 2 Jane has all the information about clients. _____
- 3 They decide to invite attendants by phone. _____
- 4 If someone wants to attend the conference, he or she must give a reply within a week. _____

四、发表讲话

Listen to the conversation and answers the questions with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- Q1 Which field is Dave Cowper expert on?

Answer: _____

- Q2 Who will give a speech before the conference?

Answer: _____

五、座位数和提供的食物

Listen to the conversation and choose the correct answers from the choices.

- 1 How many people will attend the conference? _____
A 500 B 300 C 800
- 2 The man reserves a conference room with _____.
A 14 seats in a row
B 40 seats in a row
C 40 seats
- 3 The man requires _____ during the conference time.
A tea and chips
B coffee, sandwich and chips
C coffee and sandwich

六、会议时间

Listen to the conversation and choose the correct answer from the choices.

- 1 How many rooms are available when the man went to reserve a room? _____
 A only one B two C three
- 2 The man books the conference room _____ on Thursday.
 A from 4p.m. to 6:30p.m.
 B from 5p.m. to 6:30p.m.
 C from 4p.m. to 5:30p.m.

七、酒店位置和服务

Listen to the statement and fill out the table below. Write NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS for each blank.

Hotel	Location	Service	The number of guestroom
The Grafton Hotel	1	Free additional facilities in business rooms	120
2	Piccadilly Gardens	Free for 3	99
Wales Hotel	Arndale Centre	Half discount on 4	5

重点表达汇编

circulation [sə:kju'leɪʃn] n. (报刊)发行量, 销售量

flagship ['flægʃɪp] n. (某组织机构的)最重要产品, 王牌

publication [pəblɪ'keɪʃn] n. 出版物

incorporation [ɪn,kɔ:pə'reɪʃn] n. 法人组织, 团体组织

immigrant ['ɪmigrənt] n. 移民, 移入

columnist ['kɔləmnɪst] n. 专栏作家

biweekly ['baɪ'wi:kli] adj. 两周一一次的

entrepreneurship [ˌentrəprə'nə:ʃɪp] n. 企业家精神, 创业学

slogan [sləʊgən] n. 标语, 口号

farsighted ['fɔ:saitid] adj. 有远见的, 有先见之明的

guestroom [gɛstru:m] n. 客房

contemporary [kən'tempərəri] adj. 现代的

furnishings ['fɜ:nɪʃɪŋz] n. 家具陈设

bathrobe ['bɑ:θrəub] n. 浴衣, 浴袍

slipper ['slɪpə] n. 拖鞋, 室内便鞋

hue [hju:] n. 颜色, 色调

buffet ['bʌfit] n. 自助餐

corporate culture 企业文化

make a note of 记录

satellite television 卫星电视

Topic Eleven

上网成瘾

版本号：V3.00814

教材名称：基础听力

2008-1-12 北京、武汉、

哈尔滨、济南、青岛；

2006-4-29 长沙、天津、

成都、昆明

话题选材

该话题的考查形式都是填空题。听力材料是有关上网成瘾的。第一题考查了人们对上网的最初定位。第二题考查了上网成瘾的人在工作方面所缺乏的能力。第三题考查了上网成瘾的人的感受。第四题考查了上网成瘾在经济方面给人们带来的影响。第五题考查了上网成瘾的人所具有的通病。第六题考查了孩子上网常做的事情。第七题要求考生填出是谁不容易发现孩子上网成瘾的迹象。第八题考查了上网成瘾给孩子的学习带来了哪些影响。第九题考查了上网成瘾对工作造成的影响。第十题考查了上网成瘾的原因。

模拟考场

一、人们对上网成瘾最初的定位

Listen to the statement and complete the statement below. Use UP TO THREE WORDS

As early as in 1995, New York psychiatrist Ivan K. Goldberg facetiously warned of “1 _____” (IAD), an affliction involving “voluntary or involuntary typing movements of the fingers”, although at that time, many people considered online addition as a 2 _____. But when is the line crossed between average use and addiction? An article published in Perspectives in Psychiatric Care states, “The Internet has properties that promote addictive 3 _____ interpersonal relationships for some individuals.” Nurse practitioners will soon find themselves faced with the issues of “internet addicts” and their inability to get offline.



二、上网成瘾的人所缺乏的能力

Listen to the statement and identify the following statements, TRUE (T), FALSE (F), or NOT GIVEN (N).

- 1 With the rapid development of technology, most experts believe that Internet use has a bad effect on individuals' social skill. _____
- 2 Internet use leads to small but statistically significant decline in misery and loneliness and an increase in overall psychological well-being. _____
- 3 The report of Home Net Project showed that as people in this sample used the Internet more, they could keep up with fewer friends. _____
- 4 According to the study named Home Net Project showed the most important reason for people using the Internet is to maintain good relation with their families so they wouldn't feel lonely and depressed, or experiencing daily stress. _____

三、网络上瘾对孩子学习的影响

Listen to the statement and identify the following statements, TRUE (T), FALSE (F), or NOT GIVEN (N).

- 1 The study is to examine the impact of Internet Addiction on youth's school performance. _____
- 2 According to the study, children who were indulged in online games may have a lower scores or poor school performance. _____
- 3 According to the study, if older children had higher scores with the Internet use than did younger children, we can infer that age had a great effect on the nature or the school performance benefits. _____
- 4 The study showed that children who used the Internet more must have lower scores on standardized tests of reading achievement. _____

四、难以发现孩子染上网瘾的人

Listen to the statement and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 It's not easy for _____ to detect the symptom of the children when they are absorbed in Internet.

A parents	B teachers
C students	D children
- 2 As teachers, they must teach the students how to _____.

- A make our life colorful and convenient
- B walk down the road behind the building then turn right at the first turning
- C make advantage of internet
- D play with them as much as they can

五、上网给孩子的学校生活带来了哪些影响

Listen to the statement and complete the statement below. Use UP TO THREE WORDS.

Research on the effects of home Internet use on children's 1 _____ is virtually nonexistent. Although parents believe that having the Internet at home is important to their children's success in school, evidence linking access to success is lacking. In the HomeNetToo project we automatically recorded the actual Internet use of 130 children (mean age=13) from 2 _____ for 16 months. Most of the children were African American (83%) and male (58%), and all resided in a mid-size urban community in the United States. Results indicated that Internet use predicted both grade point averages (GPAs) and 3 _____. In general, the more frequently children used the Internet at home, the better their GPAs and standardized test scores. 4 _____ for efforts to reduce the digital divide and facilitate access to technology for all children are discussed.

六、上网成瘾对工作造成的影响

Listen to the statement and complete the following sentence with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 We believe the high technological advances are _____ to our every working life.
- 2 As we know, E-mail saves time by making it easy to stay in touch and enhances learning by allowing more people to _____ quickly.
- 3 Even though the use of E-mail can be the cause of many lost hours in the working day, Internet has not radically improved _____.
- 4 Some of the factors that may influence the effectiveness of virtual work are also those that affect _____.

七、上网成瘾的原因

Listen to the report and complete the statement below. Use UP TO THREE WORDS.



There are some reasons why so many young people 1 _____. First of all, the influence of 2 _____: the young people are more or less innocent that they are easily influent by others. Now there are many internet bars which are attracted to minors. When the young people find the life 3 _____, they would like to go on line in internet bars to kill time. Besides, the influence of family: many youths say why they indulge in internet is they can't feel any happiness or joy but just loneliness in their family. In some families, the parents are always busy with their business and can't concern their children very much. But in some families, the parents without 4 _____ treat their children rudely. The children in such families are often afraid of thrashing by their parents. In addition, now many young people have no correct 5 _____. They lead a life with no aims and no meanings. They live just for 6 _____.



重点表达汇总

psychiatrist [saɪ'kaiətrɪst] *n.* 精神病医师，精神病学家
affliction [ə'flikʃn] *n.* 痛苦，苦恼
voluntary [vɔ:ləntəri] *adj.* 自愿的，志愿的
involuntary [ɪn'vɔ:ləntəri] *adj.* 自然而然的，无意识的
practitioner [præk'tɪʃənə] *n.* 从业者
statistically [ste'tistikəli] *adv.* 统计地(统计上地，统计学地)
self-discipline ['dɪsɪplɪn] *n.* 自我训练，自我修养
marital [mærɪtl] *adj.* 婚姻的
consequence [kənsɪkwəns] *n.* 结果，后果
offence [ə'fens] *n.* 过错(攻击，令人讨厌的事物)
homicide [həʊmɪsaɪd] *n.* 杀人，杀人者
suicide ['sjuɪsaɪd] *n.* 自杀

virtually ['vɜ:tʃuəli] *adv.* 几乎，实际上
evidence ['evidəns] *n.* 根据，证据
automatically [ə:tə'mætɪkli] *adv.* 自动地
indicate [ɪndikeɪt] *vt.* 指明，表明
predict [pri'dikt] *vt.* 预知，预言
facilitate [fə'silɪteɪt] *vt.* 帮助，使……容易，促进
enhance [ɪn'hæ:s] *vt.* 提高，加强，增加
radically [rædɪkəli] *adv.* 根本地，完全地
interpersonal relationship
人际关系
social skill 社交技能
divorce rate 离婚率
maintain good relations
维持良好的关系
sexually transmitted disease 性病
access to 接近或使用的机

Topic Twelve

公路、铁路、港口的交通状况

版本号：v41s2; v06134s2

考题出现时间、地点

2006-5-20 北京、青岛、天津、西安、长春、重庆、广州、厦门；2004-1-17 北京、大连、沈阳、武汉、郑州、广州、福州、南宁、海口、杭州

初经选粹

该部分是一段独白，主要内容是交通台在介绍公路、铁路和渡口的交通状况，主要包括交通堵塞位置、堵塞的原因、受影响的地区以及问题将在什么时间解决。第一题到第四题关于公路交通。其中第一题询问交通堵塞的地点。第二题考查该堵塞的具体路段。第三题询问拥堵问题会在什么时候得到解决。第四题考查造成公路交通堵塞的原因，题中已经给出原因之一：红绿灯故障(traffic lights failure)。第五题到第七题关于铁路交通。第五题考查铁路交通瘫痪时，什么类型的火车不受影响。第六题询问铁路瘫痪的原因。第七题考查铁路故障修好的时间。第八题考查渡口瘫痪的原因。第九题问的是如果需要更多的天气资讯，应该拨打什么电话及对应费用。第十题考察咨询更多交通信息需要拨打的电话号码。

模拟考场

一、公路拥堵的路段

Listen to the conversation and complete the following sentences with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 The traffic jam is at _____.
- 2 The traffic jam happened in somewhere from Newton Road to _____ Road.
- 3 The traffic jam is likely caused by a _____.
- 4 The woman is in a hurry to _____.



二、问题解决的时间

Listen to the news and circle the appropriate letter.

- 1 The accident was happened on _____.
 A Tuesday, 20th September
 B Tuesday, 12th September
 C Thursday, 12th September
 D Thursday, 20th September
- 2 Please select the right number of the people on board and people who instantly dead after the accident. _____.
 A 31,5 B 24,6 C 35,5 D 32,6
- 3 The traffic jam caused by the accident was relieved _____.
 A in three hours
 B immediately in less than two hours
 C in the midnight
 D in the noon

三、公路堵塞的原因



Listen to the conversation and identify the following statements. TRUE (T), FALSE (F), or NOT GIVEN (N).

- 1 The two men were caught in a traffic jam. _____
- 2 The broken traffic lights and the computer that controls those lights leaded to the traffic jam. _____
- 3 The second man gets to know the causes of the jam by calling his friend. _____
- 4 Somebody is repairing the traffic lights. _____
- 5 The second man thinks it will take a long time for the road to be clear again. _____

四、铁路拥堵时受影响的火车类型

Listen to the conversation and answer the questions with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- Q1 What does the woman want to do?

Answer: _____

- Q2 According to the man, which kind of train is more suitable for the woman?

Answer: _____

- Q3 Which kind of train will not be affected by the strike?

Answer: _____



五、铁路瘫痪的原因

Listen to the conversation and complete the following sentences with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- 1 Edmund went to the railway station at as early as _____.
- 2 Edmund wanted to go to _____ by train first and go other places of Spain from there.
- 3 The stoppage of railway transportation is caused by _____.
- 4 The trains will stop for _____.

六、渡口瘫痪的原因

Listen to the statement and complete the blanks below. Use UP TO THREE WORDS.

Good morning, this is Traffic Time. Rhoda is here to give you some information of the 1 Highway Patrol Officer Boris Church reports that the 2 around Southbury is going good. However, there is a car crash just now at 9 o' clock at highway 56 and the accident leads to a 3 in this area. Luckily, all the 4 and coastal routes are open and clear. For the ferries, one who wants to travel by ship should pay attention that though the National Weather Service has lifted a high-wind warning in most of the areas, a wind warning persists for the western coastal zones of the city, where 5 have reached near 85 km/h. The 6 forced the undersea tunnel to be closed which indirectly resulted in the cancellation of ferry service until next Monday.

七、热线电话

Listen to the conversation and fill out the table below. Write NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS for each blank.

Hotline	Number	Information for
1	2	Bus
Traffic Watch Line	3	traffic condition
4	5	Weather
6	0888888888	Best restaurant



八、热线所收费用

Listen to the statement and answer the questions with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

Q1 How much will Weather Hotline charge you every minute if you call it?

Answer: _____

Q2 How much will you pay for the Weather Eater's Line every minute if you call it?

Answer: _____

Q3 How much will Sea Watch Line charge you every minute if you call it?

Answer: _____

Q4 How much will you pay for the Black Blue Line every minute if you call it?

Answer: _____

重点表达汇忌

holdup [həuldʌp] *n.* 阻塞

ease [i:z] *vi.* 减轻, 缓解

veer [viə] *vi.* 改变路线或方向

slippery [slipəri] *adj.* 光滑的

mountainous [mauntinəs] *adj.* 多山的

provincial [prə'venʃəl] *adj.* 大行政区的, 省的

plunge [plʌndʒ] *vi.* 跌入, 掉入

instantly ['instəntli] *adv.* 立即地, 即刻地

emergency [ɪ'me:dʒnsi] *n.* 紧急情况

midmorning [mid'mɔ:nɪŋ] *n.* 上午十时左右

hotline [hɒtlamə(r)] *n.* 热线

crossroad [krosrəud] *n.* 交叉路,

岔道, 十字路口

strike [straɪk] *n.* 罢工, 打击

stoppage ['stɒpidʒ] *n.* 停止(停付)

commute [kə'mju:t] *n.* 通勤

gust [gʌst] *n.* 一阵强风(或狂风)

cancellation [kænsə'lейʃən] *n.* 取消

charge [tʃa:dʒ] *vt.* 要价; *n.* 费用

local train 慢车

express train 特快

undersea tunnel 海底隧道

Tapescript and Answers

听力原文及答案

Chapter ➤ One 住房住宿类

Topic One 留学生家里被盗报警

一、姓名以及生日

Keys

1. C 2. A

- POLICE: Hello. I want to make a record about your personal information helping us in solving the burglary.
- WOMAN: It's my pleasure. I will try my best to work in conjunction with the police.
- POLICE: Thank you for your understanding. So what's your name and when is your birthday?
- WOMAN: I am Griek Anna from Ohio. I was born on 15th March, 1980.
- POLICE: Oh, I have got it. And which school are you graduated from?
- WOMAN: I'm graduated from Harvard, and I am going for further education for another three years in England.

二、地址记录以及国籍

Keys

1. A 2. B 3. B

- POLICE: Hello. Midtown east precinct.
- WOMAN: Hello. There is a burglary happened in my apartment.
- POLICE: What's your address, please?
- WOMAN: Ellendale, E-L-L-E-N-D-A-L-E.
- POLICE: Yes, that district is in charge of us. And could you give me some detailed information about yourself? I want to make a record.
- WOMAN: Of course. My name is Mary, I come from California. And my husband is a Frenchman.

三、曾经是否被盗过

Keys

1. F 2. T 3. F 4. N 5. T

- POLICE: Leave your apartment and do not touch anything. Keep the crime scene before we arrive. We will arrive within ten minutes.
- WOMAN: OK. I will wait for you in my car in an underground garage outside.
(Ten minutes later)
- POLICE: Don't be nervous. You should be calm down and describe something about the burglary.
- WOMAN: Well, I have already tried my best to take a deep breath and calm down as soon as possible.
- POLICE: Had there a burglary happened here before?
- WOMAN: Yes, once. When moving here, I heard that there was a burglary happened downstairs. But our apartment was secure and nothing was lost.

四、居住时间

Keys

1. six weeks
2. one year
3. eight months

- POLICE: I heard that you are not a native.
- WOMAN: Yes, I come from America.



POLICE: Have you ever been to other places before you came here?

WOMAN: I like traveling so that I went to many places and lived there for several time. For example, I went to France for one year before I came here, and I once lived in a Germany friend's home for six weeks.

POLICE: So how about here?

WOMAN: Oh, let me see, I came here eight months ago.

Keys

1.B 2.A

五. 同屋人数

POLICE: Excuse me. Could you tell me something about the surrounding environment condition of your apartment?

WOMAN: Of course. We two are living on the third floor. Each upstairs room opened to a balcony shaded by an overhanging roof.

POLICE: Could you say something more about your upstairs?

WOMAN: There is a couple with a child. Both of them go out early and come home late so that I have not seen them frequently.

POLICE: What about the downstairs?

WOMAN: Just like us. They are all foreign exchange students. Two people share a room. But they often take some friends to come here.

听力分册

Keys

1. No, he doesn't.
2. The back door
3. Post a notice

339

六. 盗窃犯如何进入室内

POLICE: Does the superintendent live in the building?

WOMAN: Yes, he lives downstairs on the first floor. But he said he didn't see anyone suspicious.

POLICE: Did you find anything strange when arriving home?

WOMAN: I found that the window was broken. It looks like they came in from the fire escape, and then broke the back door of our apartment.

POLICE: I see. You should post a notice in the lobby to alert other tenants that you have been burglarized so they'll know they could be, too.

WOMAN: I have already done that.

Keys

1. mail
2. 876452911236
3. 667845923154
4. cherished
5. durability and performance

●

●

●

七. 丢失的电脑编号

I bought this computer last year when shopping in a mall. It was an Apple whose model was 876452911236. Oh, no sorry. I made a mistake, it's 667845923154. It's widely accepted that one of the companies important to the history of the P.C. is Apple Computer. And it cost me a large sum of money, so I cherished it very much. It was appealing not only because of its perfect appearance, but also because of its unquestionable quality, durability and performance. Unfortunately, it was stolen in the burglary, which made me so depressed. So I hope you can help me find it back.

Keys

1. C 2. AB

八. 钱包材料

POLICE: What else did you lose in this burglary?

WOMAN: I haven't checked all the items in my apartment yet. But until right now I realize that there is a purse and a handbag lost.

POLICE: Could you describe the purse in detail?

WOMAN: The purse is made of silver cloth, and there are two hundred dollar, an ID card, and my student card inside.

POLICE: And what about your handbag?

WOMAN: It's a brown one and made of superior leather. There are several books in it.