



## Topic Two 房屋出租

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### 一、租期

- MAN:** Hello! I'm calling about the apartment you have advertised to rent in today's *The Daily Mail*.
- WOMAN:** Yes, I will have a trip, so the house will be empty for two weeks.
- MAN:** What a coincidence! I would like to rent for a short period of time. Two weeks is just enough. Could you introduce your apartment to me?
- WOMAN:** Certainly. It's a bedroom apartment with a big balcony.
- MAN:** That's just my cup of tea. What is the rent per month?
- WOMAN:** The rent is \$400. You only need to pay electricity, for gas and water are included. Let me see...what else? Oh! You'll be inside a sheltered parking space and no extra charge. That's probably it.
- MAN:** Sounds good. May I come over tomorrow to take a look?
- WOMAN:** Sure, I'll see you tomorrow at the place mentioned in the paper.

Keys

1. F 2. F 3. T 4. F 5. N

### 二、租金

1. International Display Centre    2. driving distance  
3. \$400    4. broadband access    5. drinking water dispensers

Keys

Would you like to live in a comfortable apartment, instead of worrying about the packed hotels during the Foot Match next year? Located at International Display Centre, Baizhan Road, Chaoyang District, my bright and spacious apartment may be your best choice. It takes only 10 minutes' walk to the Line 1 subway, 25 minutes' driving distance away from the airport, and just 5 minutes' driving distance away from the Chaoyang Park Beach Volleyball Ground.

Apartment A: \$100 per week.

30 square meters with a bedroom, a bathroom and a kitchen.

Beds, bedding, furniture, PC, cable TV, broadband access, water heaters, refrigerator, washing machines.

Apartment B: \$350 per week.

90 square meters with two bedrooms, two bathrooms and a kitchen.

New furniture, beds, bedding, note-book, cable TV, Internet access, water heaters, refrigerator, washing machines, drinking water dispensers.

### 三、房屋地址号码

Keys

1. L 2. F 3. S

- REALTOR:** Good afternoon, this is Michael of The National Affordable Homes Agency. Can I help you?
- CLIENT:** Yes, this is Sophia from Five Oaks Middle School. I registered yesterday for a spacious flat and you asked me to verify today.
- REALTOR:** Oh, Sophia, I remember you. Hold on please and I will check.  
*(After a few seconds)*
- REALTOR:** Sorry to have you wait so long, Sophia.
- CLIENT:** Never mind. Are there any rooms available?
- REALTOR:** Yes, there are three convenient rooms in the Youth Centres, less than 2 minutes' walk from your school. The first one is Room 6C, North Tower with a southern exposure room. The second is Room 17A, South Tower with exquisite decoration. The last one is Room 17B, North Tower with a big bathroom.
- CLIENT:** Thank you very much, and I will consider for several minutes.

#### 四、房东的电话号码

1. If you want to know more information about the house rent, you can reach me at this number: 889-740.
2. You're welcome to consult any information about the apartment rent, so please do not hesitate to contact me by calling the number: 8514-337.
3. My current phone number is 852-3121-88.
4. If you want to contact me, please dial my office number: 3562-541-873.

Keys

#### 五、聘用清洁工

The Housing Corporation, with 500 staff based at nine offices throughout England, is the national government agency. That we provide all customers with special offer of hiring a cleaning maid is one of our selling points. Our mission is to provide high quality services to anyone who needs a fresh clean home at a reasonable price. VIP customers will enjoy the price of \$25 per week while the price for ordinary customers will be \$5 more. Our focus is on the customer needs, customizing plans and services to best fit those needs. We are committed to delivering quality, care and consideration with every service.

Keys

#### 六、安全制度

To protect your home against crime by using some common-sense precautions can deter a criminal from invading your property. Most criminals will look for the most easily accessible property and it is important to lock all windows before going out. Begin by thinking like a burglar and taking a walk around the outside of your home to spot any weakness that may attract a criminal. A checklist of changes should be made that will make a burglar think that someone is at home at all times. Inside the house, make an inventory and mark all-important items with a unique, permanent identification that makes it harder for a criminal to sell it.

Keys

#### 七、规章制度

You shall comply with these regulations, and with any reasonable order of Dean of Student Affairs.

1. In accordance with the general regulations, each resident of a flat shall pay his flat charges on the 15th of each month.
2. A resident of the flat shall not interfere with existing fittings, or install new utilities, without the permission of the Dean of Student Affairs.
3. A resident of the flat shall not play music after midnight.
4. A resident must not engage in any gambling whatsoever in the flat, or, permit such gambling to take place in the flat.

#### 八、询问对象

Keys

Will you move out soon?

Yes, I am leaving for Australia the day after tomorrow. Have you understood all the things?

Yeah, I'm clear about most of them.

That's great. If you have any other questions, you can call the landlady, Mrs. Roche, for further information. She will explain it for you.

OK. I'm grateful for your help. It's so sweet of you.

You're welcome. I hope you will like this apartment.



## Topic Three 介绍留学生在英国租房

Keys

### 一、租金的比较及信息来源

1. house agents 2. appropriate 3. relatively higher 4. Evening News

**WOMAN:** Excuse me, what are you reading about?

**MAN:** I am reading a piece of information about house agents in the newspaper. I have been looking for a house for a long time. But until now, I still can't find the proper house that I want.

**WOMAN:** It is a headache for most people who want to rent an appropriate house. Either the price is too high, or the location is not ideal.

**MAN:** You are right, and the rent price in the city centre or in the comparatively good places is always relatively higher than in anywhere else.

**WOMAN:** Yes, I can't agree with you any more. I suggest that you find information in Evening News. The price of houses provided in it is lower, especially on Thursday. I hope you can find the ideal house as soon as possible.

**MAN:** Thanks a lot.

Keys

### 二、房屋中介的名称

1. Halifax Estate Agent 2. Nock Deighton 3. Hillinsen 4. Pattinson

1. Seeking advice from a house agent is also a good idea. For example, you can call Halifax Estate Agent, H-A-L-I-F-A-X. Here is the number: 0191-5484023.
2. There is a house agent in 93 Commercial Street named Nock Deighton, N-O-C-K, D-E-I-G-H-T-O-N.
3. Also you can consult an agent named Hillinsen, H-I-L-L-I-N-S-E-N.
4. If you want to rent an apartment for \$900 a month, maybe Pattinson can give you some help, P-A-T-T-I-N-S-O-N.

Keys

### 三、租房时间和费用

1. Two 2. Master bedroom 3. Six months 4. Paying fee

**CUSTOMER:** Excuse me, I would like to get some information about your house agent.

**MANAGER:** It is my pleasure to provide any information to you. You can ask any question as you like.

**CUSTOMER:** Could you tell me what facilities each unit is equipped with?

**MANAGER:** All the units are equipped with complete facilities. Each unit has two bedrooms, one outside toilet, fully furnished with television, DVD player, refrigerator, and with air conditioner in master bedroom. Besides this, the cable and water in every unit is provided.

**CUSTOMER:** Let me consider for a moment. Could you tell me how long should I rent at least?

**MANAGER:** A clause in the agreement provides that the tenant should rent for a minimum of six months.

**CUSTOMER:** It is acceptable for me. But what I am worrying about is that I have no enough money to pay all the fee now.

**MANAGER:** Never mind. Paying fee is not required when you book a unit.

**CUSTOMER:** That's great.

Keys

### 四、租房押金

1. F 2. N 3. T 4. F

If you agree to rent a property, but are not going to move in immediately, the landlord will ask you for a holding deposit before you rent the house. It is a cash deposit to hold the property, usually for a stated amount of time, until you pay the first month's rent and any security deposits. If you change your mind about moving in, the landlord may be able to keep your deposit. Landlords are allowed to charge a security deposit, and almost all landlords do. The security deposit may be labeled "last month's rent," "security deposit," or "cleaning deposit," or may combine the last month's rent plus a specific amount for "security" in the event of damage to the property. There is a limit to the amount a landlord can charge



for a deposit. The total amount charged for any type of security deposit cannot be more than the amount of two months' rent for an unfurnished rental unit or three months' rent for a furnished unit.

Keys

## 五. 投诉费用

If you have any doubt with the rent, you can appeal to the local Housing Department for complaint with no charge. A complaint can be filed by any tenant who believes that an owner or manager has committed a violation of the Rent Stabilization Ordinance. To file a complaint, you can use one of the following methods:

1. You can call the Housing Department's Public Information Hotline (toll-free) at 1-866-557-RENT and request that a form be mailed to you (the form can then be returned via U.S. Mail).
2. You can visit one of the Housing Department's Public Counters and complete the form.
3. You can file a complaint online.

Keys

## 六. 街道名称

1. Market Street 2. Mango Street 3. Marlow High Street 4. Nava Bharat Street

听力分册

1. I am planning to rent a house at Market Street next month.
2. The house on Mango Street is my uncle's, so I have to pay nothing. Mango, M-A-N-G-O.
3. There is an elegant 2 bedroom house for rent on the banks of the River Thames, just a short walk from Marlow High Street. Marlow, M-A-R-L-O-W.
4. A single bedroom house located in the second floor in the third lane of Nava Bharat Street is available for rent. Nava, N-A-V-A; Bharat, B-H-A-R-A-T.

Keys

## 七. 租房附近设施

1. chest of drawers 2. main living area 3. fridge freezer 4. local shops 5. local schools

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A quiet three-room house requires another two people to share with. There has already been one occupant in one room. The vacant rooms for rent are both double rooms with a double bed, wardrobe, chest of drawers, bed side table and the use of shared facilities of kitchen, bathroom, lounge and conservatory. This property has a large garden and off road parking for three cars. The house is fully furnished and has a TV in the main living area. The kitchen has a washing machine which is plumbed in for tenants, and has a cooker and fridge freezer. The property is accessible via public transport with local bus routes into Manchester, with approximately 30 minutes on a regular basis, and Ashton-Under-Lyne. The area has local shops and local schools, which are only two or five minutes' walk away.

# Topic Four 老师向学生介绍寄宿事宜

Keys

## 一. 介绍寄宿的基本情况

1. Their own bedroom 2. Two weeks 3. \$480

The University of Canberra Homestay Program gives University of Canberra students the opportunity to live with a Canberra host family. It is most popular amongst international students as it allows them to practice their English in a very natural and relaxed context. It also gives the students an extra level of support upon first arriving in a foreign city. They will be provided with their own bedroom. It should have a bed, a desk, enough light for studying, a place to store their clothes and books, heating or cooling if required, and easy access to bathroom facilities. Female students will not be housed with single men. They should notice their host families at least two weeks in advance if they intend to move out. They should be expected to pay a bond of \$480 when they move in.

Keys

## 二. 房间设施

1. friendly and affordable 2. Impersonal number 3. modern amenities  
4. Genuine hospitality 5. desk and TV

If you are looking for friendly and affordable accommodation in Malta, this may be just the homestay



# 机经

for you. According to an old Maltese tradition, our home, too, goes by a name, "Looza", rather than by one or other impersonal number. If you are after affordable yet comfortable homestay accommodation in a friendly family ambiance, look no further. "Looza" is truly a delightful terraced house on three floors with all modern amenities, situated in San Gwann, a lively little town in central Malta. As many of our guests from all over the world that have stayed with us over the last ten years will confirm, Looza is the ideal host family residence in central Malta. Genuine hospitality, tasty food, a comfortable room with adequate facilities such as desk and TV will make your stay in Malta unforgettable.

## 三、饮食习惯

Keys

Hi, Jim, have you been accustomed to your accommodation these days?

Just so so. The host is very hospitable and the facilities are adequate. General speaking, it feels good.

TRAVELLER But you look unhappy, any problems?

Er, there is only a problem that I don't like eating meat and cheese at all. But every morning the host prepares them for our breakfast.

TRAVELLER Oh, don't worry. I think you should have a talk with your host and ask him to make some change about the breakfast menu.

TRAVELLER I will have a try. Thank you very much, Sir.

You are welcome.

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Keys

## 四、用餐时间

Breakfast and dinner time is at 7:00a.m. At 7:00p.m.

Homestay accommodation provides you with the opportunity to experience a British home. INTO University of East Anglia has a number of carefully selected homestay hosts who welcome international students into their homes. You live as a part of the family, in a single study bedroom, sharing breakfast and dinner on weekdays, and the breakfast time is at 6:30a.m., the dinner time is at 7:00p.m.. And all the other facilities in the home are with your hosts. Homestay accommodation gives you first hand experience of British family life and culture and is an excellent way to develop your conversational English.

## 五、上学期间的午餐问题

Keys

Hello, Tom. Are you used to the lifestyle in England?

Of course, Mr. Black. I feel very well.

Alright. Er, where do you have meals? Does your host provide them for you?

Oh, the host only provides dinner for me, but I can prepare breakfast with the food provided by the host.

But where do you have lunch?

Er, I always have lunch at campus on weekdays, as the lunch time is short. And the host sometimes asks me to have lunch together on weekends.

Sounds great. In a word, take care of yourself.

I know, thanks for your care.

## 六、周末午餐问题

Keys

Meal times in the UK vary from family to family. Generally speaking, English families eat relatively early in continental Europe. It is important that you check the time with the family as soon as you arrive. If these times conflict with your study schedule, you should discuss this with your host. If you have booked half board accommodation and cannot get home on time on a certain evening, you should



telephone your host in advance. They may be able to leave your dinner ready for you to reheat when you return. Lunch is not provided either on weekdays or at weekends unless special arrangements have been made in advance. In that case, the lunch at weekends is prepared in fridge.

Keys

## 七、关于外卖

**WOMAN:** I really don't know what to eat for lunch on weekends, any suggestions?

**MAN:** Er, I usually eat in a Chinese restaurant with friends. Maybe you can go with us next time.

**WOMAN:** It must be expensive. I don't have much money.

**MAN:** Er, in that case, you can choose to eat take-away, it is cheap. And I know there is a shop whose take-away is tasty.

**WOMAN:** I'm wondering whether is convenient enough.

**MAN:** Oh, your worries are not confirmed, as it offers home-delivery service. If you want to order, you must call them in advance. And I have the number.

**WOMAN:** It sounds great. I think I will have a try next weekend.

**MAN:** Alright. I will give you the telephone number.

**WOMAN:** Thanks.

Keys

## 八、关于住宿的要求

1. learning the layout 2. rules and regulations 3. house key

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Each family will assist you in learning the layout of your new home. You will be asked to respect the rules and regulations that pertain to their household. If any questions arise about your new home, please feel free to ask your family. You will be provided with a clean, comfortable, private room. The room will be equipped with a desk, bed, dresser, closet and good lighting. You are expected to keep your own room neat and tidy. You will have your own house key to enter your room. Please respect the security of the household.

Keys

## 九、交通问题

Students can choose to live with an Australian family, couple or single individual. Homestay hosts are carefully chosen to ensure that students are placed in a secure and friendly environment. All students are provided with their own single room with a comfortable bed, desk, chair and wardrobe. The families that participate in our accommodation program live close to a bus stop or train station and are approximately 10 to 20 minutes' traveling time to the campus. Students can take No.201A bus to school if they live in the Lake District. Students pay for their own phone calls and we suggest buying an international phone card to make international calls. If for any reason, a student is unhappy with the family they have been allocated to, we will transfer them to another family at no extra cost.

Keys

## 十、吸烟问题

Due to legislation changes in English Law with effect from July 2007, if you wish to smoke in university accommodation, you are only permitted in student bedrooms (with the door closed) where a student has requested a smoking house or flat. Smoking is not permitted in any communal areas, lifts, corridors or reception areas. Smoking in the halls of residence is not allowed. If you want to smoke, please go outside the building and smoke in the open-air environment such as in garden.



## Topic Five 租房咨询

### 一、地理位置

Keys

1. B 2. A

- WOMAN: Good morning. This is ABC Real Estate Agency. What can I do for you?
- MAN: Yes, I would like to know if there is a flat for lease.
- WOMAN: There are many flats available in different zones right now. So which area would you prefer to?
- MAN: Living at suburbs is quite comfortable but it is far from my office, so I think living in the downtown is my best choice.
- WOMAN: Please wait a moment. Could you leave your fax number? I will fax you the information later, OK?
- MAN: Sure. You are so nice. Thank you very much.

### 二、租金

Keys

1. 3 weeks 2. 600 pound

- WOMAN: Hi, dad. My friend likes the room, and he wants to rent it, but he wants to know if you can knock a bit off the rent.
- MAN: You know it's impossible. Everybody has to pay the same. No exception.
- WOMAN: I know, dad, but we have advertised in the local newspaper for three weeks. If you want to keep advertising, it will cost you much. And he is the only person who's suitable until now.
- MAN: Yes, you are right. Maybe I should consider it again. Er, how much could he afford?
- WOMAN: He thought 500 pound is optimal, but 600 pound is also acceptable. And this is the upper limit.
- MAN: Well, I suppose I could let him have a small reduction.
- WOMAN: Thanks, dad.

### 三、租期

Keys

1. B 2. A 3. B

- WOMAN: Good morning, sir, may I help you?
- MAN: Yes. I would like to rent a room near here.
- WOMAN: OK. We have several flats. Er, do you have any special requirements?
- MAN: I think the flat with three rooms and a bathroom will be perfect.
- WOMAN: OK. I know. And how long do you want to rent? According to our requirement, you should at least rent it for half a year.
- MAN: No problem. I and my family will stay here for at least two years.
- WOMAN: Alright. When will you want to move in?
- MAN: As soon as possible, is that OK?
- WOMAN: Of course. I will take down all your demands. Er, may I have your name and contact number, sir?
- MAN: Yes, my name is John, and my contact number is 98564821. My office number is 23489712.

### 四、第一套房子的优缺点

Keys

1. T 2. T 3. F 4. N

- A: I've been told you might have a vacant flat.
- B: Yes, I have a spare flat.
- A: Would it be OK to look at the flat now?
- B: Could you come here 20 minutes later? We're right in the middle of dinner.
- A: OK.  
(Twenty minutes later)
- A: This apartment on the first floor looks nice.
- B: Yes, it has two bedrooms. And it is very convenient. Most important, the living room is larger than others.



A: Oh, the living room is really large!

B: Yes, about forty square meters. What's more, it's also equipped with a large garage.

C: So I can park here. That's good. Look! There is a spacious garden outside.

B: Yes, you and your family could have a sun bath in a sunshine afternoon, and plant some flowers around the fence and breed some fish in the pond. That's so wonderful.

A: But it's so large that we have no time to tidy it, as we are so busy all the day.

## 五、第二套房子的缺点

Keys

A: What do you do in London?

1. Too noisy 2. Live alone

B: I study English and history.

A: Sounds interesting. Er, do you want to share with any roommates or live alone?

B: I prefer to live alone. I need peace and quiet.

A: Good. That will make everything simpler. I like to keep things simple.

B: Me too.

A: OK, now I'll show you the apartment. This is the balcony. That is the kitchen. The bedroom is over there, with a southern exposure and it faces the street.

B: Oh, this place is perfect.

A: To be frank, the bedroom facing the street is a little bit noisy. I guess you may not bear it when sleeping.

B: Well, that's true. That's the main disadvantage.

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## 六、第三套房子配设备设施以及缺点

Keys

1. F 2. F 3. T 4. N

A: This building is about sixteen years old but the internal condition is fine. The area of this flat is around ninety square meters. It has one living room, one dining room and one study room.

B: Without bathroom?

A: No. There is a bathroom. But you have to share it with others, I am afraid.

B: Is it furnished or non-furnished?

A: It is a furnished apartment with necessary home appliances.

B: How much is the rent?

A: The asking rent is one hundred and sixty-five pound per month.

B: That's too expensive. I would like to check the house with my wife tomorrow night after six. Could you show me one more apartment for our comparison?

A: Sure. I'll arrange things for you tomorrow night. May I have your telephone number in order to confirm the appointment?

B: Yes. My office number is 68594826. In case I was not in my office, you can also contact my mobile phone. The number is 90887788.

## 七、第四套房子的租金

Keys

1. 595 pound 2. tenth every month 3. sofa and television

A: I'd like to move in right away, if possible.

B: No problem. The deposit is three months' rent, and the total is 1,785 pounds.

A: Is there a maintenance fee for this building?

B: Yes. Just pay the security guard downstairs. I think it's about 20 pounds.

A: OK. And when is the rent due?

B: On the tenth of each month. You can just transfer the money to my account.

A: Sounds easy enough.

B: OK, now you should have a look at the contract. It states clearly what belongs to us.



- A: Like the sofa and the television.  
 B: Exactly. So you'll be responsible for any loss or damage to those items.  
 A: But what if something breaks down?  
 B: We'll take care of repairs.  
 A: Great.

Keys

## 八、住房设施

1. convenient and ideal    2. quick accessibility  
 3. frost-free refrigerators    4. sports centre    5. maintenance technicians

“Quality Living At Affordable Prices.” Ten minutes to Victoria Park, Roman Road Market and station! Huge Floor plans in a convenient and ideal location! Welcome to Rose Garden where quality is a way of life. The ideal location of Rose Garden allows for quick accessibility to Victoria Park, numerous shopping facilities, restaurants, schools, and the International Airport. Rose Garden features spacious garden apartment homes equipped with frost-free refrigerators, gas ranges, dishwashers and many other fine amenities, which combine to form the perfect home suitable for any lifestyle. Moreover, we will provide you with sports centre, inmuseum and cinema. Our professional management staff and excellent maintenance technicians are here to serve you with the best in apartment living.

## Topic Six ■ 请求帮忙照看房屋

Keys

### 一、关于照看花园

1. 3 cups    2. every other day    3. kitchen  
 4. 1 cup    5. lemon tree    6. beside the house

- WOMAN: Morning, Bill. I am going to have a holiday in Beijing for two weeks. Would you mind helping me look after my house?  
 MAN: Of course not. But you must tell me what should I take care of?  
 WOMAN: Oh, only some plants.  
 MAN: Er, it seems interesting, but I don't know much about looking after plants.  
 WOMAN: Oh, it's easy. I'll tell you how to do it. For example, you need to water the rubber trees in my garden every other day, as the trees need a lot of water.  
 MAN: How much should I water every time?  
 WOMAN: Er, about 3 cups. And the African violet located in my kitchen needs not too much water, so you only need to give it 1 cup of water every time, and water it every three days.  
 MAN: Oh, I know. Are there any other plants?  
 WOMAN: Yes. There is a lemon tree beside my house.  
 MAN: OK. How should I water it?  
 WOMAN: Er, not too much water, you only need to water it once a week.  
 MAN: All right. I got it. I will take care of them.  
 WOMAN: Thank you, Bill.

### 二、关于宠物

1. A    2. B

- MAN: Oh, your dog is so fun. I wish my cat is as playful as your dog.  
 WOMAN: Thanks. In deed, your cat is also very cute. How old is your cat?  
 MAN: Er, about eight years old. Because of her old age, I determine to buy another pet to keep company with her.  
 WOMAN: It seems that you like her very much.  
 MAN: You are right. She has been with me for a long time. Er, what about your dog?

**WOMAN:** Oh, I have had it for 6 months. When I first took him home, he was 2 months old. So I think he is about 8 months old now.

**MAN:** Oh, he must be energetic.

**WOMAN:** Yes. I need to take him out every morning and evening. So I am worried about him, as I will go away for a holiday tomorrow. I really don't know whom I could ask to look after him.

**MAN:** Oh, maybe you can ask a friend, a neighbor or a Pets Asylum to look after him for you.

**WOMAN:** Thanks for your suggestion. I think I'd better ask my friend to take care of him.

### 三、照顾狗的相关事宜

Keys

**WOMAN:** Hello. Is Bill over there?

1. B 2. A 3.C

**MAN:** Yes.

**WOMAN:** Oh, Bill. I'm Joan. I forgot to ask you to take care of my dog in the morning.

**MAN:** You have a dog?

**WOMAN:** Yes. He is called Coco. Could you feed him for me?

**MAN:** Sure. I like animals very much. But I need you to tell me the things that I should pay attention to.

**WOMAN:** Er, you only need to feed him regularly, and take him out everyday, once or twice.

**MAN:** That's easy. Could I take him to the beach?

**WOMAN:** I'm afraid not. He has a great fear to water, so it is not safe to take him there.

**MAN:** OK. What about the park?

**WOMAN:** That maybe a good idea.

**MAN:** Alright. Should I feed him with meat?

**WOMAN:** Oh, no. Just the dog food is Ok. And you can get it on the top shelf of my cabinet in the kitchen.

**MAN:** OK. I know. I will feed him well.

**WOMAN:** Thank you.

听力分册

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Keys

### 四、关于收取邮件

1. Her ID card 2. Kitchen table 3. Check the parcel

**WOMAN:** Hi, Bill. Could you receive a parcel for me tomorrow? As I am going to leave for Washington the next day.

**MAN:** No problem. Just give me your ID card.

**WOMAN:** OK. Here you are.

**MAN:** Alright. By the way, where should I put your package?

**WOMAN:** Oh, just leave it on the kitchen table. Er, before you sign the parcel, it is better to check whether all the cosmetics are kept in good condition and within the shelf life.

**MAN:** You mean I can tear the package and then check it. Is that right?

**WOMAN:** Exactly right. Only in this way can I guarantee the condition of the cosmetics, or it will be a trouble to claim my money back.

**MAN:** Ok, I will check it carefully.

Keys

### 五、房屋的安全措施

1. double locked 2. time switches 3. draw curtains 4. a burglar alarm 5. a spare key

#### Home Security Precautions

The following are some tips about home security precautions.

Firstly, ensure windows and doors are double locked. Secondly, use time switches (available from DIY stores) to turn on lights and radios when you are out or away. Or get a friend or neighbour to look after your home when you are away and ask them to collect the mail, draw curtains, and generally make the place seems been lived in. Thirdly, don't tempt thieves, and keep valuable possessions out of sight, it is suggested to



install a burglar alarm which is a very good deterrent. Finally, never leave a spare key in a convenient hiding place, such as under the doormat or in a flower pot. These are places where thieves will look first.

Keys

## 六、联系地址

1. 45 Green Road 2. 25 park street, London 3. 49 Wall Street, New York 4. Cooma House, Hawaii

1. I am very happy to inform you that I had moved to a new house, and here I invite you to my new home to have a party. The address is 45 Green Road and my phone number is 021-81657879.
2. I'm working in London now, and you can mail letters to me at 25 park street, London.
3. My current address is 49 Wall Street, New York.
4. I am leaving for Hawaii for a holiday tomorrow, and my address will be Cooma House, Hawaii. Cooma, C-O-O-M-A. Please contact with me, if there is anything important.

# Chapter Two 校园生活类

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Keys

## Topic One 女老师介绍学校

### 一、授课方式

1. B 2. C

- STUDENT: Good morning, Madam. I am a freshman. I am wondering if you can tell me something about the teaching mode in our school.
- TEACHER: I am pleased to introduce something about it to you. Our university has different teaching mode for different major. Could you tell me what your major is?
- STUDENT: My major is Modules Technology.
- TEACHER: This major needs much practice. What the students in this major should possess is great observation ability and operational capacity. So our university will adopt research method when giving classes.
- STUDENT: I think it is a good way to develop our potential. Thank you very much.
- TEACHER: You are welcome.

Keys

1. information literacy skills 2. finding a job  
3. prospective employees 4. interest and enthusiasm

### 二、研究技能

During your time in University, you will have learnt how to use information literacy skills during library training sessions of research, creating projects and dissertations. All these skills can be applied to your job seeking strategy assisting you in finding a job. Information is a critical commodity in job-hunting; the easier it is for you to find information and the more you know, the more chances of success you will have. Employers value prospective employees who are informed about their company, as that knowledge demonstrates your interest and enthusiasm for the company and for the job. You have already learnt one of the most important skills necessary, information literacy skills. The quality of your research skills can help you in many important ways during your job search.

Keys

### 三、经济学类书籍存放地点

1. C 2. B

- WOMAN: Hi, what are you busy doing these days?
- MAN: I become a little interested in economics recently. I read some financial magazines every evening. But I want to know more about this subject. So yesterday I went to the new library to borrow some related books, but I found none. And you? How are you doing these days?

WOMAN: Not too bad. I am cramming for the final examination. Well, once I was told that economic book can only be lent from the old library. I think you had better try there.

MAN: Thanks for your direction.

WOMAN: You are welcome.

**Keys**

#### 四、数学类书籍存放地点

1. The third floor 2. The department building

On behalf of all the staff in the department, I would like to invite you to visit our mathematics department. We hope that you will have a happy time here; what's more, we wish you be successful in your studies. The mathematics department is located at the third floor of the new building that's opposite the library. And in the department building, you can find various math books. The university education requires a greater degree of independent study than most of you have experienced before. We struggle to provide high quality teaching, but we cannot possibly be effective without your full participation.

**Keys**

#### 五、设施的使用一

1. F 2. F 3. T 4. N

Yeshiva University provides students, faculty, and staff with access to computers and network resources, including e-mail. These guidelines are intended to support the academic, research, and administrative functions of the University, and to facilitate the flow of information among members of the University community and their colleagues at other institutions. All members of the University community are expected to use these facilities and resources in compliance with the University's official policies. But in some large buildings, there is no printer. So the individual users have to copy their documents in other buildings or outside the university.

**Keys**

#### 六、设施的使用二

1. laser printing 2. single-sided printing 3. refundable

The Computer Centre offers laser printing service in the Center's PC laboratories. The laser printing service is provided on a charge basis. To use the laser printing service, users must have a computer account in the system. That is to say, users can use the laser printing only by using the paid card. An initial free 100 printing units are given to each new account. The charge for the black and white printer is 1 unit per page for single-sided printing and 1.6 units per sheet for double-sided printing. The charge for the colour printer is 10 units per page (only single-sided printing is available). Print units are deducted from the account as pages are printed. Users can buy more laser printing units through the University Portal using a credit card. Unused laser printing units are not refundable when leaving the university.

**Keys**

#### 七、建筑物分布

1. C 2. B 3. A 4. D

Look at the map below. As you can see, the student restaurant is at the bottom right hand corner of the map. A lot of students from different departments usually have meals there. At the bottom left hand corner of the map is the student union. Between the student restaurant and student union is the medical services. The new library is opposite the student restaurant. Students can borrow books from this library. You can also borrow some books that can not be lent from the old library, such as some entertainment magazines, financial books and some vogue magazines. On the left hand of the new library is the media center where you can take part in many activities. For example, you can surf the internet and hold parties. The media centre is located between the nursery and new library. This is the overall introduction about this map.

## Topic Two 校园犯罪

**Keys**

#### 一、讲座组织者

WOMAN: Hi, Charles. What keeps you so busy recently?

1. Campus Crime 2. Mr. Adrian  
3. 9:30 on Saturday 4. Auditorium 5. Student Union



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**MAN:** Well, Sandy. You know, I am the chairman of the Student Union. We will invite Mr. Adrian from London Police Station to our campus to give us a lecture tomorrow. And we are preparing for it now.

**WOMAN:** What is the lecture about?

**MAN:** Campus crime. I think it will be beneficial for all of us.

**WOMAN:** Definitely. When will the lecture begin?

**MAN:** Today is Friday, and Mr. Adrian will arrive at our university at nine o'clock tomorrow. After half an hour's rest, he will be in the auditorium to do the lecture. Will you go to the lecture?

**WOMAN:** Sure, I won't miss it.

**Keys**

## 二、校园里的主要犯罪行为

1. A radio programme 2. Theft 3. Raise students' awareness

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● ●

**WOMAN:** Good evening. This is FOCUS at 8 o'clock on every Saturday night. I am Shirley. Student days are always considered to be the most carefree time of your life but what happens when you're targeted purely because you are a university student? Today we will discuss the major crime on university with Dr. Dick, who is the expert on criminal psychology. Welcome, Dr. Dick.

**MAN:** Thank you, Shirley. I am glad to be here.

**WOMAN:** Dr. Dick, what do you think is the major crime on the campus?

**MAN:** Well, theft, definitely. My colleagues and I are dealing with professional thieves on campus; the stealers always know exactly how to spot a student house. Young people's lack of awareness seems to be the biggest aid to this campus crook.

**WOMAN:** Then, what's your suggestion to this problem?

**MAN:** What we should do is to raise students' awareness. For many of the college students, this is their first time to be far away from home and they may never think about how to keep a home safe. We need to get them thinking about how they can be more secure.

**Keys**

## 三、校园犯罪率的变化

1. N 2. F 3. F 4. F 5. T

**WOMAN:** Dr. Johnson, I am the reporter from NO.1 News. May I get you for a one-to-one interview?

**MAN:** With pleasure! What do you want to know?

**WOMAN:** As we all know, campus crime is one of the biggest problems of our society. What kind of measures does your University adopt to tackle it?

**MAN:** We emphasize a lot on crime prevention and employ relevant security measures to make the students, faculties and visitors free from various threats to their safety. And we have annual crime statistics reflecting the changes in campus crime rate. Last year's annual crime statistics has just come out recently.

**WOMAN:** Then what does it say? How does the crime rate on your campus change?

**MAN:** According to the crime statistics, the crime rate on campus fallen last year. And the security condition on campus improved a lot.

**WOMAN:** Great! That's really good news.

**Keys**

## 四、过于担心犯罪问题的原因

1. C 2. B 3. C

**Woman:** Now, Alice, what seems to be the trouble?

**Woman:** It is nothing serious, Doctor Vincent. But ever since I saw a documentary film several days ago, I have been feeling rather upset and I cannot sleep well.

**Man:** What was the documentary film about?

**Woman:** Campus crime. The crimes in the film are so terrible. After seeing it, I am too frightened to go to my university. Is this kind of abnormal behaviour?



MAN:

Well, Alice. Crime can affect people in many different ways. Many people are afraid that they will be a victim of crime. These strong emotions can make you feel even more unsettled and confused. But, in fact, Alice, the real condition of the campus crime is exaggerated by the media. It is this kind of exaggeration that makes girls like you worry excessively about safety.

WOMAN:

Really?

MAN:

Sure. Things are not as bad as you think. Here is the last year's crime statistics of our city. Fear won't do any good. What you should do is to be aware of the danger and have safety consciousness.

Keys

## 五、目击犯罪应采取的措施

- 1. personal safety
- 2. guarding against crimes
- 3. keep ourselves safe
- 4. seeking for help

WOMAN A: Belinda, what did you do yesterday afternoon? I called your dormitory but they told me that you were out.

WOMAN B: I am sorry, Nancy. I went to a lecture yesterday. Anything important?

WOMAN A: Not really. I just wanted to ask you to go shopping with me. What's the lecture about?

WOMAN B: Well, it is about personal safety. I am glad that I have been there, because I learnt a lot about the ways of guarding against crimes and avoiding hurts.

WOMAN A: For example?

WOMAN B: Say, when you came across a crime, what will you do?

WOMAN A: Well, it is hard to say.

WOMAN B: We should primarily keep ourselves safe. Running away recklessly is irresponsible while fighting against the criminal hotheadedly is dangerous. The best thing we should do is to seek for help from police or university.

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Keys

- 1. BCD
- 2. CD

## 六、解决自身安全问题的根本途径

WOMAN: Mr. Edgar, my name is Vera, thank you very much for your wonderful speech and I am very much impressed by it. May I ask you a question?

MAN: Sure, Vera. What's it?

WOMAN: What do you think is the basic way of protecting oneself? Some of my friends choose to take part in various Self-Defense courses for they think that the stronger they become, the safer they will be. However, my other friends think it is a stupid way. In their opinion, the best way to be safe is to take a cell phone with them, then whenever they are in danger, they can ask for help through it. I am not sure which method is better, so I want to ask for your advice.

MAN: Well, Vera, it is a good question. Both of the ways you have mentioned are good methods of protecting oneself. But I have to tell you that the basic way of self-protection is to enhance your safety consciousness. Only when you have safety consciousness, you will take more effective safety measures to protect yourself.

WOMAN: I see. Could you please talk about the safety consciousness in detail?

MAN: OK, let's find a seat and I will tell you more.

Keys

- 1. BCDE
- 2. BCD

## 七、工作太晚要怎么办

Nowadays, more and more people are working late or taking night shift jobs. It may not be out of choice. The high unemployment rates cause many jobseekers to do night shift jobs, while other people work late in order to complete urgent assignments, or because of the need for quiet working environment, lack of machines during working hours and load shedding. Then there comes the issue of personal safety and security. Most predators count on late workers' tiredness and lack of alertness at that time of the night, as well as the darkness to limit one's vision and fewer people to hear the prey's scream. As a result, one should not leave work place alone if stay late, you



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should go back home with a friend or colleague. Besides, you should take your cell phone and avoid going through dark places and unfinished or deserted buildings.

Keys

## 八、参加防身课的目的

- 1. threat scenarios
- 2. unknown dangers
- 3. martial arts styles
- 4. participant's
- 5. fighting off
- 6. aware of

Various kinds of self-defense courses deal with threat scenarios in a realistic context emerge in this society that's full of unknown dangers. They combine martial arts styles with techniques, and they often customize self-defense training to suit the participant's lifestyles, careers, age groups and gender. In fact, self defense is more than fighting off an attacker. The most valuable tool any self defense instructor can teach you is to prepare yourself before you are attacked. In other words, the martial arts moves themselves may not work when things really happen; the main object of the courses is to help you become aware of the coming dangers.

Keys

## 九、不可随身携带的危险的东西

- 1. N 2. T 3. T 4. F 5. F



## 十、大学是个怎样的地方

- 1. robbed 2. bright and promising 3. protected 4. place without wall

**WOMAN:** Alfred, yesterday night, one of my classmates was robbed on the campus when he was coming back to dormitory from lab.

**MAN:** That's terrible, Viola. Crimes on our campus not only tear us, the bright and promising young people, from life, but also erode the sense of security we sometimes take for granted.

**WOMAN:** You are right, Alfred. Before going to the university, I always thought that university campus is a safe place. However, now sometimes I even think if only the whole campus can be protected by the army.

**MAN:** Well, Viola, I don't like that kind of campus. In my opinion, the university campus should be a place without walls, I can not imagine what the campus will be like if the armed forces surround it. You are oversensitive to the crimes on our campus, I am afraid.

**WOMAN:** You think so?

**MAN:** Yeah. In fact, our university has taken several steps to make the campus the safest environment possible for teaching and learning. Our campus is still safer than the outside world.

## Topic Three 学生和老师谈论选题

Keys

### 一、选择科研课题

- 1. possibilities and options 2. popular 3. touches your life 4. in long time

If you are given the task of selecting your own topic for a research, it's essential that you spend time thinking about and researching possibilities and options. Whatever you do, don't pick the first idea that pops in your head because you may end up writing about something that doesn't motivate or interest you in the long run, though it may be popular at present. Usually, you can find a good topic by identifying an issue that touches your life in some significant way. Perhaps it's a problem that you experienced at school, work, or home or in your community. The best topics are the ones that you have a natural interest in, ones that you



would read about, discuss, pursue on your own. To make your writing interesting in long time, avoid overly familiar topics like gun control, abortion, or the death penalty unless you can bring something new to the discussion that your audience is unlikely to have considered.

## 二、选导师

Keys

1. F 2. N 3. T 4. T

SABRINA: Hi, Lily, your advisor had been fixed, isn't it?

LILY: Not yet, I was wondering which mentor I should choose? Is it better to have an advisor who you can talk to on a friendly basis or who is maybe more standoffish but more prestigious?

SABRINA: Well, your relationship with your mentor is extremely important. So I would suggest the one who can give you both.

LILY: Actually, there is a professor who I really get along well with. We have even been out to dinner together twice. I am very comfortable with this professor and would like him to be my advisor. But I'm concerned that I am choosing for the wrong reasons.

SABRINA: I think you want your mentor to be kind, enthusiastic about your work, and help you to succeed.

LILY: You are right!

SABRINA: If you are so uncomfortable with your mentor that you don't want to be in the same room with him, how will you finish your research?

LILY: Definitely! Being comfortable is crucial, I will call him and fix this up.

Keys

## 三、选学校

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|                                |                 |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. a graduate school           | 2. full support |
| 3. desirable living conditions | 4. drop funding |

Choosing a graduate school was a confusing task. Different people gave vastly different advices, but a few things became clear. For one, never choose a school that does not give you full support though it enjoys a good reputation. Besides this, choose a school that offers desirable living conditions. Four to seven years is a long time to spend in a place you don't like. Related to this is the issue of how a department treats its students. Some departments have been known to drop or curtail funding for students starting with the fourth year of graduate study. This is unacceptable.

## 四、获取信息的途径

Keys

1. A 2. C

STUDENT: Professor, how can I get information of my desirable school through internet?

PROFESSOR: The information that you get from the internet is too general, I suggest you call them personally after looking at the web pages for the faculty.

STUDENT: I see. I can contact the Departmental Graduate Program Advisor and talk to the faculty even graduate students.

PROFESSOR: Right. The graduate students always have a good command of that information.

STUDENT: Well, maybe I should go and see the school by myself?

PROFESSOR: It is too expensive to go to every school personally, you know, so you'd better think it over carefully.

STUDENT: Yes, so it is. But if I visit a school, what should I do?

PROFESSOR: Talk with graduate students in the department as well as faculty, and be sure to ask specific questions such as which professors are still active, in which areas do most people work, what the living conditions are like, which professors are good advisors, etc..

STUDINE: I see, thank you!

Keys

1. C 2. C

## 五、导师的作用

I have often seen that the "not so well known" professors sometimes can be the better mentors. Though making sure the money to do research is there for the period of your graduate degree is important, a really good advisor will be accessible and invested in your future. Here what I want to say is that sometimes the cut



throat nature of the big labs is not suitable for everyone. Perhaps the prestigious professor might be smarter in my field and area of interests. However, I feel so intimidated that I can not express myself clearly to him, let alone receive instructive advice from him. Yes, a “big name” on your CV can help, but only if the work productivity is high. Therefore, a professor may be a nature of qualification, but what I need indeed is a supervisor who can stimulate me to great efforts and success.

**Keys**

## 六、博士生平均淘汰率

1. B 2. A

Educators are seriously concerned about the high rate of dropouts among the doctor of philosophy candidates and the consequent loss of talent to a nation in need of Ph. Ds. Some have placed the drop-outs loss as high as 50 percent. The extent of the loss was, however, largely a matter of expert guessing. Last week a well-rounded study was published. It was based on 22,000 questionnaires sent to former graduate students who were enrolled in 24 universities and it seemed to show many past fears to be groundless. The dropouts rate was found to be 52 per cent, and in most cases the dropouts, while not completing the Ph. D. requirement, went on to productive work. They are not only doing well financially, but, according to the report, are not far below the income levels of those who went on to complete their doctorates.

**Keys**

## 七、选题时常遇问题

1. fierce competition 2. the ongoing graduates  
3. lack of confidence 4. library or encyclopedia

SABRINA: Bob, you decided to apply for a graduate degree in Cambridge, didn't you?

BOB: I want to, but I am worried that I will not be admitted by that school. You know, the school is among the top five.

SABRINA: You should trust yourself. And you have prepared it for quite a long time.

BOB: Many students will apply for that school, so the competition is fierce.

SABRINA: God helps those who help themselves. I suggest that you talk to the ongoing graduates in Cambridge, because they are experienced. Don't worry. Just trust yourself and have confidence. How about your dissertation?

BOB: I chose a topic which I am interested in, but I want to narrow it down because it is so broad that I don't know how to write it.

SABRINA: Perhaps you should refer to the library or encyclopedia, after that you will get some new ideas.

BOB: Maybe I should take your suggestion. Thank you!

**Keys**

## 八、应对选题中出现的问题

1. critical thinking 2. sufficient depth  
3. feasible 4. starter project

Try to choose a topic that you are interested in as you have to spend time and effort on it. Choose a topic that is worth researching and where you can use your critical thinking. Try to ensure that your topic has sufficient resources available and accessible. Avoid topics that are too broad as you may not be able to cover the topic sufficiently. If the topic is too narrow, you may not have enough to write, not mention to write it in sufficient depth. Check with your lecturer or supervisor if your topic is feasible and they may also be able to recommend some books or authorities on the topic. After this, you should translate your idea into academic thesis, within this process, to have a starter project is crucial, then complete your thesis accordingly.

**Keys**

## 九、建议

1. helps from friends, study hard 2. persistence and confidence  
3. the postgraduate examination

STUDENT: Professor, can you give me some advice about the research?

PROFESSOR: Well, your research is a little difficult, and you will bear a heavy load. But this is a long term project, so you should have persistence and confidence. Don't hesitate, just try.

STUDENT: I see. Sometimes my friends want to help me and give me some advice, but I am busy preparing the postgraduate examination, and don't want to be interrupted by others. So, I always turn a deaf ear to them.

- PROFESSOR:** Lookers-on see more than the players. It is better to accept their help.
- STUDENT:** OK, perhaps they may give me some effective advice.
- PROFESSOR:** Yes, and never forget to study hard. What you have learned can give you a hand in research.
- STUDENT:** I understand, thank you very much.

## ■ Topic Four ■ 学习方法的辅导

### 一、论文题目

Keys

1. T 2. F 3. T 4. T 5. N

- WOMAN:** James, have you finished your graduation thesis?
- MAN:** No. I am collecting relevant materials and still want to ask Mr. Read about the way of writing it. The essay is too hard for me, I think.
- WOMAN:** What is the topic of your thesis?
- MAN:** It is on fishing industry. Frankly speaking, I know little about this topic. I don't know when I can complete it.
- WOMAN:** But it is a funny topic, isn't it?
- MAN:** That's easy for you to say because your essay topic is much easier.
- WOMAN:** Come on, do not be so pessimistic. I will help you look for some materials.

### 二、优点所在

1. statistics 2. gathering information 3. read more books

Keys

- WOMAN:** Pf. Wood, thank you for your time. I need some advice on my essay.
- MAN:** What's your problem, Jenny?
- WOMAN:** I found it difficult for me to start writing the essay.
- MAN:** Why?
- WOMAN:** As you know, I am good at analyzing statistics and computer model so that I can always draw correct conclusions. However, my ability of gathering information is poor and I never know where to find the materials I need for the essay.
- MAN:** Take it easy, Jenny. Let's us see what the problem is together. Maybe you only need to read more books.

### 三、劣势所在

Keys

- WOMAN:** Joseph, what are you doing now?
1. C 2. C
- MAN:** Hi, Helen, I am reviewing my note of Mr. Edward's lecture.
- WOMAN:** Can I have a look at your note?
- MAN:** Sure.
- WOMAN:** You are really good at taking note. Your notes are clear and unambiguous. To tell you the truth, note-taking is my biggest shortage. My note often confuses me and I can not understand it even shortly after the lecture. Would you please tell me what my problem is?
- MAN:** I see. Helen, do you always write down all the things that the professor said?
- WOMAN:** Yes. Why not?
- MAN:** In my opinion, note-taking is to take down the key points rather than all the things that the professor said. It is not the quotation of the professor but our reminder of the things that we have learned.



Keys

#### 四、各种改善做笔记方法的利弊

1. confidence 2. ideas 3. Student Support Service 4. place 5. general

- WOMAN: Dim, what do you think is the best way to improve my ability of note-taking?
- MAN: Well, Diana, it is hard to answer this question definitely. Everyone has his proper way of taking note. But I have some suggestions for you.
- WOMAN: Really? Tell me more.
- MAN: You can discuss the problem with some of your classmates. From the discussion you will get to know their method of note-taking and may find your own way. What's more, your confidence will be increased in this way. However, you should be aware that you may possibly echo other's ideas in the discussion.
- WOMAN: Anything else?
- MAN: Also, you can turn to Student Support Service, and ask the experts for help. But the place is limited and you have to go to the service centre whenever you have questions.
- WOMAN: These are constructive advices, any more?
- MAN: Yes, consulting to relevant books is a good way to know how to improve note-taking, too. However, the opinions on them may be too general, so that you have to comprehend carefully and practice a lot.
- WOMAN: Thanks a million.

Keys

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#### 五、如何记得更牢固

1. Spanish test 2. Reciting vocabularies 3. Three times

- MAN: Hi, Celina, you seem very worried. What's the matter?
- WOMAN: Oh, Joe, the Spanish test nearly drives me crazy. I study very hard but I still can not manage to pass it.
- MAN: Do you take notes when you are listening to the Spanish lecture? And do you review the notes after the class?
- WOMAN: Yeah, I have taken down everything that Professor March says. But I seldom review them, because I spend most of my spare time reciting vocabularies on the books.
- MAN: Next time when you listen to the lecture, try to record things that are important only and ignore the unnecessary points. Then after the lecture, you should review the notes for three times. In this way, you will bear all the vital knowledge of that lecture in your mind.
- WOMAN: Will that work? I will have a try.

Keys

#### 六、约定时间

1. C 2. C

- MAN: Well, Lynn, let's call it a day.
- WOMAN: OK. Mr. Shock, when will we have the next lesson?
- MAN: What about next Friday evening? That is January 23rd.
- WOMAN: Friday evening? I am afraid I will have an appointment then. How about Saturday morning?
- MAN: Let me see my memo first. Oh, sorry, I was booked for a lesson on Saturday morning. What do you think of Sunday morning?
- WOMAN: Sure, let's make it that day. See you then.



## ■ Topic Five 课程

### 一、考古课程

1. basic information 2. develop study skills 3. Classical History

Keys

Level 1 courses supply basic information for level 2 courses because some work at Level 1 would be useful preparations for level 2. Level 1 courses help you to develop study skills such as logical thinking, clear expression, essay writing and the ability to select and interpret relevant material. So there are courses which must have been taken before Level 2 courses. Take Archaeology for example, Classical History is fundamental knowledge for Archaeology, so Classical History should be taken before Archaeology.

Keys

### 二、课程分类

1. ADE 2. CB 3. BC

听力分册

- JACK: Frank. Is our Philosophy course a compulsory course or an elective one?
- FRANK: Wait for a moment. Let me have a look. It's a compulsory course. What's wrong?
- JACK: Oh, in that case, I must make good preparation for the test. Why is it not the elective course so that I needn't worry about failing in the test?
- FRANK: Well, I think we should make good preparation for all the tests, not only for tests of compulsory courses. I have to tell you that in our first semester we have 3 compulsory courses and 6 elective courses. You'd better attend all these classes, or I am afraid you will lose credits you need for graduation.
- JACK: Maybe you are right, but I have already missed many classes. What are the other 2 compulsory courses?
- FRANK: Let me see. Object Matters and Towns and Cities. If you work hard from now on, it will not be too late.
- JACK: Not too late? I don't think so. The semester will come to an end soon. Besides, how many weeks do the two courses run?
- FRANK: Object Matters runs for 18 weeks and Towns and Cities runs for 16 weeks. You still have several weeks to make up your missed classes.
- JACK: That will be very difficult for me. Anyway, I have to do it. Would you like to help me, Frank?
- FRANK: Sure. If you have any questions, come and ask me. Later I will let you see my notes. And I think you'd better make a plan.
- JACK: Yeah, I think you're right. I will.
- FRANK: Keep your chin up! Buddy. You can do it!

Keys

### 三、考核方式一

1. F 2. F 3. N 4. F 5. T

- FRANK: Hi, Jack. How is your course of Object Matters?
- JACK: Oh, it is a little difficult. I have to spend much more time on it than on other courses. Frank, I heard that you did very well in this course last semester. Can you give me some suggestions?
- FRANK: Well, I think you can turn to the tutor, Mr. Jackson. He is very kind. He will be glad to help you with the course material and answer any of your questions regarding the course. Besides face to face communication, you can also ask for his advice through telephone or email. If you need, I have got his number and email address.
- JACK: That's really a good idea. By the way, is it difficult to pass the test?
- FRANK: There is no examination at the end of the course. The assessment will be based on one's course work. So you don't need to worry very much, what you should do is to do well in everyday course work.
- JACK: I see. Thank you.



Keys

## 四、考核方式二

1. doing experiments 2. seminars 3. at the end 4. her tutor

- WOMAN: Hi, Tom. Are you ready for the Science test?
- MAN: Not yet. You know, I have lots of courses to prepare.
- WOMAN: Do you know how Mr. Sour will assess us? I'm anxious about the examination.
- MAN: Oh, it is said that the assessment is divided into two parts: 50% by lab work and the other 50% by seminars.
- WOMAN: That's good news for me. But I am afraid I am not very good at doing experiments.
- MAN: Well, don't worry. The assessment will take place at the end of this semester. So you still have a long time to prepare.
- WOMAN: Uh, I think I must ask for help from my tutor. I need his suggestions on some of the experiments.
- MAN: You are right.

Keys

## 五、课程内容

1. deep time perspective 2. origins and development  
3. cultural complexity 4. through various types 5. Towns and Cities

It provides a deep time perspective and global awareness of cultural and social development in Archaeology class. Take the ancient urban civilizations of Egypt as an example. The subject is about the origins and development of the Indus civilization. It offers critical evaluation of evidence for the origins and development of the cultural complexity. Even though the ancient Indus Civilization script has not been deciphered, and many questions about the Indus people who created this highly complex culture remain unanswered, but other aspects of their society can be answered through various types of archaeological studies. And the subject on Towns and Cities in the ancient Indus will answer all the questions.

Keys

## 六、考试地点

1. C 2. B

- JACK: Hi, Frank. Thanks for your suggestions last time. I feel the subject much easier now.
- FRANK: You are welcome. Jack, do you know the examination place of Mathematics which is taught by Mr. Brown?
- JACK: I remember Mr. Brown have told us that the exam would take place in Room 108 of the No.4 Teaching Building.
- FRANK: I see. How about the examination places of other courses like Calculus and Quantum Mechanics, etc.? Do you know that?
- JACK: Not yet. The tutors said that the test places will be published on the website about two weeks before the examinations.
- FRANK: OK. Thank you. I will check it on the website then.

## ■ Topic Six ■ 老师和两学生谈论学习

Keys

### 一、学习的意义

1. B 2. A

- WOMAN: Hi, I haven't seen you for a long time, and what are you doing these days?
- MAN: I am cramming for the final examination. I am worried about my score of the final exam, because I am eagerly to gain the scholarship in next semester.
- WOMAN: Take it easy. The reason you study is to gain the scholarship? In my opinion, you should study your courses with pleasure. The purpose of study is to learn the knowledge well but not for the exam or a specific purpose.

**MAN:** I've got what you said. Thank you very much, and I think I need to adjust my attitude towards examination.

**WOMAN:** It is my pleasure. I have to go for the optional course.

**MAN:** So, see you.

Keys

1. T 2. F 3. T 4. N

## 二、关于复习计划

Whether you are about to take final exams, midterms, or the ACT, knowing those tests are looming at once can be pretty stressful. Don't let the stress get to you. Here are some surefire ways to make sure you are ready physically, emotionally, intellectually, and spiritually to take those exams. The most important point is to make a plan for your exam. You know that certain tests are coming up, so you had better plan your study time 6 weeks in advance wisely. At final exam time you will have a lot of tests within the span of a week, so you should have a plan of attack. Which areas will need more of your time? Which test comes first? Second? Which subjects need review? Your teachers should be giving you some guidance as to what will be on the exam, but you can also use your notes to guide you. Try and write down a study schedule so you know what you need to study and when you need to study.

Keys

1. take an interest 2. a failure 3. immediately and regularly

## 三、关于复习方法

Here are some revision tips, maybe they are useful when you are getting ready for a test.

1. You may not enjoy revising, but if you try and take an interest in what you are learning and get really stuck into it, the more you will remember!
2. Never give up—easier said than done, but giving up only makes you more of a failure when you don't get the grade you wanted for your exam. You will always have the guilt of knowing you didn't try your hardest.
3. Everyone learns differently; you just have to discover what the best way is for you. But in the end it all comes down to testing yourself, so you can be sure you know it!
4. You should do the revision immediately and regularly.

Keys

## 四、复习时间安排

1. successful revision      2. allocate more time  
3. emergencies and breaks      4. Positive thinking

The top tip for successful revision is to make a plan; otherwise it is easy to waste your precious revision time. First of all, you should list all your exam subjects and the amount of time you think you will need for each one. It is unlikely that the amounts will be equal. It is advisable to allocate more time to the subject or topics they find the most difficult. Secondly, the plan in time-off should include the time for emergencies and breaks. Take a 5 or 10 minute break every hour and do some stretching exercises, go for a short walk or make a drink. Thirdly, adjust your timetable if necessary and try to focus on your weakest topics and subjects. Finally, don't panic, think about what you can achieve, not what you can't. Positive thinking is important!

Keys

## 五、关于遗忘率

1. B 2. C

**STUDENT:** Good morning, sir. I have a problem to discuss with you. Would you please give me some advice to improve my study efficiency?

**TEACHER:** OK, with pleasure. I would like to know what you have done these days.

**STUDENT:** I am preparing for the final examinations. But I think I can not grasp the knowledge at all.

**TEACHER:** Do you have a study plan every day?

**STUDENT:** Yes, I have, but every day I have a lot of trifles to deal with which bother me very much. I haven't gone over my lesson for about three days.

**TEACHER:** I think that's the reason why you can not thoroughly master it. If you don't revise for 24 hours, you will forget 80% of what you have learned.





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STUDENT: It seems very serious. I think I have to change my attitude towards the study plan.

TEACHER: I am glad to hear that. It is time for class and I have to go, bye.

STUDENT: Thank you so much! See you next time.

Keys

## 六、填鸭式复习的缺点一

- |                              |                          |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. intensive and last-minute | 2. negative connotations |
| 3. poor test scores          | 4. added panic           |

Cramming is defined as intensive and last-minute preparation for an exam in a short period of time. Cramming is not learning. The word “cramming” has negative connotations, and rightfully so. It is not an efficient means of preparing for exams. It may work for the best students, but just in the short-term. For other students, cramming usually results in anxiety and poor test scores. The greatest disadvantage of cramming is that it is very stressful. It is at this time that students realize how much they need to learn and how little time they have to do it. Cramming contributes significantly to added panic.

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## 七、填鸭式复习的缺点二

- |      |      |
|------|------|
| 1. B | 2. B |
|------|------|

WOMAN: Good morning, you look very tired and what is your trouble?

MAN: You are right. I think I am lack of sleeping. I am cramming for the final examination and I burn the midnight oil every day.

WOMAN: It is terrible. I think you'd better have an adjustment. One of the biggest disadvantages of cramming is lack of sleeping. I think it is time for you to be aware of the seriousness of this problem.

MAN: Thank you, I see. I think I have to change my study plan as soon as possible.

WOMAN: That's right, take it easy.

Keys

## 八、学习时间的调节

- |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|
| 1. F | 2. T | 3. T | 4. N |
|------|------|------|------|

The harder your child concentrates on the material being learned, the more learning will take place. Unfortunately, most children are only able to concentrate for brief periods of time. If your child is studying continuously for more than 75 minutes, it is likely that she will get tired and lose her ability to concentrate hard. Your child will learn better if she studies for brief periods with rest periods in between than if she studies in one continuous block of time. For example, your child would likely learn better by studying for 20 minutes at four different times, with rest periods in between, than to study for 75 minutes at one time with no rest periods.

## Topic Seven 导师和学生谈课题计划

### 一、关于课题

Keys

NICK: Professor, can you give me some suggestions about my project?

- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 1. A | 2. C | 3. A |
|------|------|------|

PROFESSOR: Of course, what is the topic of your project?

NICK: Green mapmaking. And my project is to give some information for the course.

PROFESSOR: Well, green mapmaking is an outdoor course, and it is a perfect platform for in-depth exploration of many subjects, such as geography, urban planning, design, biology, botany, tourism management, ecological studies and landscape architecture. Why do you choose this project?

NICK: Well. The idea of doing the project came to me when once I thought that the course Green Mapmaking might be novel to many freshmen. So they may be interested in knowing more about the course before taking it.

PROFESSOR: En, it is really a good project. I think it will attract a lot of freshmen.

NICK: Thank you, Professor! And I still have some questions to ask you.

## 二、需要老师帮忙完成的课题部分

1. warming up session 2. specific and authoritative  
3. information video 4. Professor Li

- NICK: Our project is almost finished, have you got something more to add?
- SABRINA: Let me have a look, eh, introduction, mini-presentation, informative video, exercise...
- NICK: In the warming up session, I want to ask some students to participate in.
- SABRINA: I agree with you, but as for the information video, I still prefer to invite a professor to help us complete it, rather than download it from the website as download materials are not specific and authoritative.
- NICK: But who should we turn to? Professors are so busy that they might be bothered if we ask them for help.
- SABRINA: Perhaps, Professor Li can help us since he is retired and seems not so busy.
- NICK: OK, let's have a try!

Keys

## 三、做课题的原因

1. C 2. B

- NICK: I have heard that you are going to give a presentation for the new students, is it true?
- SABRINA: Yes, I have prepared it for two weeks.
- NICK: What is your topic?
- SABRINA: The course in our university and the differences between university and middle school.
- NICK: Why do you choose this topic?
- SABRINA: When being a freshman, I was once badly annoyed because I was completely new here, and knew nothing about this new environment. So I want to give some tips for the freshmen and help them to make fewer detours.
- NICK: Yeah, the first year in the university, I was worried about my studies in the first semester.
- SABRINA: That is the reason I want to give the project. The circumstance differs, so does the learning method. I just want to help them adapt to the new place as soon as possible.

听力分册

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Keys

## 四、关于大学教育的话题

1. tailor the course 2. The teaching method  
3. in-depth analysis 4. read extensively 5. discuss your problems

In the undergraduate degree academic program, only some specific elements will be compulsory such as your regular class, and others will be optional which allows you to tailor the course to your own interest. The teaching method is professors giving academic lectures on multimedia computers and head-projectors instead of conductive teaching method in middle schools, which means you have to learn largely by yourself. More in-depth analysis will take place in smaller tutorial and seminar groups because you will make abundant preparation and exchange opinions with other group members and tutors. Further more, you will be assigned to a specific subject so that you have to read extensively around the subject to form own ideas, and a specific tutor will supervise you even review your individual progress and discuss your problems.

Keys

## 五、关于大学食宿的话题

1. Accommodation 2. 32 3. 4

Here I will give you some tips about the accommodation in the university. There are 32 flats located in the south campus, 20 for boys and the rest for girls. The buildings are all 8-floor ones without elevator, and each room has a bathroom and a balcony, and four students share one room. The room is equipped with a telephone set, an electric fan, a commode, four beds, four sets of furniture and two internet connection plugs. It is very convenient and comfortable to live there, because cafeteria, shops, bookstores, sports facilities are all within easy reach.

Keys

## 六、社交活动一

1. T 2. F 3. N 4. T

When it comes to disco, the flashing lights, non-fixed tempo, heavy music and rampant nightlife will come



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into our mind. Disco, short for discotheque, was once illicit because it was regarded as one of society's few sanctioned antidotes to the monotony of the day-to-day life. The exhilaration of collective experience, the inversion of social roles, the supremacy of the present, the triumph of imaginative life can all be found in the dusk-to-dawn alternative world of the nightclub. There are numerous singers and dancers, young and old, singing and dancing in the disco which demonstrates that disco is more and more popular with people.

Keys

## 七、社交活动二

1. C 2. C

- SABRINA: As Christmas is coming, we are going to hold an activity; can you give me some suggestions?
- NICK: En, how about karaoke? It is easy for all students to participate in.
- SABRINA: Hmm..., but there are so many students that the time might be tight for each of us to sing a song.
- NICK: Well, how about a dance party?
- SABRINA: Dance party? It sounds appropriate, and as there are so many foreign country students, we can hold an international evening.
- NICK: Exactly, and it might be an eye-opener for all of us. When I was a freshman, I went to my elder sister's university on Christmas Eve, and her school held an international evening, the dance and the traditional clothes was really a surprise. I even want to have a set of their clothes. My sister and I also went around the canteen to have a peep at different cuisine prepared. I tried the Latvian and Russian food but missed the chance to taste the Burmese, Vietnamese and Iraqi food, because it is too crowded.
- SABRINA: Sounds interesting, OK, this year we will hold an international evening, and I think it will attract a lot of students.

Keys

## 八、时间安排

1. 1 minute 2. Academic 3. 6 minutes 4. Social activities 5. 2 minutes

- NICK: Professor, this is my presentation outline. Can I get some advice from you?
- PROFESSOR: Well, it consists of four parts: academic, catering and accommodation, social activities, and a conclusion. Properly, an over-all introduction is required.
- NICK: En, I will give a brief introduction to my project and then straight to my point.
- PROFESSOR: That's good, you can spend just one minute to arise the interest of the audience. According to the time-assignment of your project, the third part is the most important one, isn't it?
- NICK: Not exactly, the three parts are equally important, I decide the time-assignment by content of each part.
- PROFESSOR: OK, the first part will cost seven minutes, the second part, six minutes, and the third part, eight minutes, how about your conclusion?
- NICK: Well, I plan to use four minutes.
- PROFESSOR: That is too long. Two minutes is enough. It should be as brief as possible.
- NICK: You are right, I'll do as you said. Thank you very much.

## Topic Eight 关于学生经济财务问题的专访

### 一、访谈主题

Keys

- BENSON: May I come in?
- MS. GREEN: Come in, please. And take a seat.
- BENSON: Ms. Green, nice to meet you. I'm Benson, a reporter from *Student Newspaper*.

1. C 2. A

NICOLE: Nice to meet you, Benson.

BENSON: I have been paying attention to student's problem and collecting students' advice. I know you are in charge of financial department, so I'd like to make an appointment with you in advance and this time I hope you can talk about something related to student debt.

NICOLE: I see. I heard a bit from my secretary. You can ask any questions that you want to know and I'm happy to be an interviewee.

Keys

## 二、经济困难学生的比例

NICOLE: Nowadays, there are quite a lot of students can afford to pay for college tuition without some form of education financing. How students are able to finance their college education has become a problem.

CARISSA: Yeah. Approximately 55% students graduated with some debt. In our university, about a quarter of students have financial problems.

RODOLFO: Sometimes I'm really confused why there are so many students who have financial problems.

CARISSA: Generally speaking, there are two reasons. On the one hand, students' families are trapped in poverty, and students themselves lack awareness of financial management. On the other hand, universities and the education departments don't have a perfect financial aid system for students.

RODOLFO: All these factors contribute to that high percentage of students with financial problems.

CARISSA: That's right. It's a complex issue.

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Keys

## 三、经济困难学生的问题

JULIE: Most students confronted with financial problems suffer other difficulties.

RODOLFO: What's their major difficulty?

JULIE: I find that most of them cannot finish their schoolwork within the deadline. Their teachers always complain to me about this.

RODOLFO: Why? Maybe these students take many courses at the same time, so they don't have enough time to accomplish all of them.

RODOLFO: I hope so. But as far as I know, they have several part-time jobs at the same time.

RODOLFO: I see. These students need to earn more money to repay their debt. As a result, they ignore their studies.

Keys

## 四、解决困难学生经济问题的方式

1. means-tested 2. employment 3. Tuition Fee loan 4. grants

In the old days, full-time students in our university were able to apply for a Maintenance Grants of up to £1,840. This was a means-tested grant which did not have to be repaid. The amount of students were eligible to receive would be assessed by local authority. Around half of all full time students were likely to get a full or partial grant. But at present, our way to solve economic problems of students has experienced a change. We encourage students to apply for a Tuition Fee loan, which are available to cover the full cost of the tuition fees. Students do not have to repay this loan until they have graduated and are earning over £15,000. Including the loans, we also provide grants in the university.

Keys

## 五、每月支出前的第一步准备

1. financial goals 2. credit cards 3. parents 4. long-term goals

Setting financial goals is probably the last thing on a college student's mind. But it is the most important and first step for students to successfully manage monthly expenses and to survive on their own after they graduate. First of all, evaluate your current financial situation and see if you are taking out school loans and if you are able to pay all of your monthly expenses without putting everything on credit cards. Then, total up

your monthly income and expenses. Remember to include any money you receive from parents as income. At last, make a list of short-term and long-term financial goals. Short-term goals may include paying bills on time each month while having a certain amount of money left over to save and to use for activities and social events. Long-term goals may include saving enough money so that you can put a deposit down on your own apartment and begin paying off your school loans after you graduate.

Keys

## 六、每月支出前的第二步准备

1. spending plans 2. stuff 3. follow up on

Making spending plans is the seconding step to manage monthly expenses. With an excellently drafted budget plan, you do not need to have to scrounge for every penny you need to consume, and you might even find ways to extend your cash to include splurging on fun activities. You need to spend time alone and ask yourself what stuff is important to you in your college life. You should organize this draft to include a time table, outlining the things you would like to achieve during a month. Whenever you take a look at this table, you will be reminded that you have to follow up on your spending plans.

Keys

## 七、每次支出后的工作

1. Monitor your spending 2. A money diary 3. Little luxuries

After completing your financial goals and spending plans, you need to devise a system of monitoring your spending. Cash can easily disappear without you knowing where it went to. The best way would be to keep a money diary to record your everyday expenses, cash or otherwise paid for. You also would need to keep all your receipts and invoices in your diary. In keeping track of your receipts and logging your expenditures, you will find out which areas you need to learn not to spend so much on. The cash you spend on little luxuries such as dining out or watching a movie can be used for more important purchases.

Keys

## 八、具体开支的分配情况

1. budgeting advice 2. fixed 3. optional 4. spending plan

As for the budgeting advice, I deem that your expenses should be divided into two parts. The first part is fixed expenses, such as residence and tuition fees, meal and book cost, which is essential for your study and life, and should not vary too much within each month. The other part of expenses are optional, such as recreation cost, money for special occasions like birthdays or a family vacation, telephone installation fees, bike repair charges. In addition, you will need to be a bit flexible in making your spending plan. You will need to put away something extra for emergencies and unforeseen eventualities like illnesses or price hikes up.

# Topic Nine 留学生与老师聊学习

Keys

## 一、留学课程

1. B 2. C

- PROFESSOR: Hi, Anita, you have come back from Australia? It seems you have had a good time there.
- GIRL: Hi, Mr. Desmond. Yeah, I am on summer vacation now. I really enjoy the life in that beautiful country. How are you, Mr. Desmond?
- PROFESSOR: Fine, thank you. Anita, which course did you choose to study in Australia?
- GIRL: Well, Mr. Desmond, I choose the course of Human Resources.
- PROFESSOR: Uh, that's great. As I know, you've already studied the course for two years before going to Australia, haven't you?
- GIRL: Yes, that's the reason why I chose the course again, I want to complete it.
- PROFESSOR: You are a diligent student pursuing perfect forever!
- GIRL: Thanks for your compliment. I will study harder!

## 二、老师的建议

- PROFESSOR: Hello, 342-652-9653.
- STUDENT: Hello, Professor Smith. This is Nancy.
- PROFESSOR: It is you! I haven't seen you for really a long time ever since you went to study in Sydney University. How are things going there?
- STUDENT: Everything goes well. And you?
- PROFESSOR: Oh, I'm fine, too. How is your study?
- STUDENT: Not bad. But I think I should have done better!
- PROFESSOR: Oh? Is there anything troubles you?
- STUDENT: Yeah, I think the course I've taken doesn't carry on smoothly. Sometimes I even feel myself very ignorant and humble when my views just turn out to be wrong in group discussion.
- PROFESSOR: Well, Nancy, the point is sometimes you need to change your way of thinking a little bit, you needn't feel like that when you are wrong because no one can be forever right. Don't worry. I believe you can do a good job in your study.

Keys

## 三、国内外老师的差别

1.studying abroad 2.point of view 3.approach 4.intercultural contacts 5.personalities

This research is aimed at exploring the overseas students' experiences of studying abroad. From educational point of view, some students held different opinions about their teachers abroad. For example, a girl came back from America a few months ago told the researchers that the lecturers aboard are easier to approach than those in the home country, while others hold the opposite opinions. The research also shows that most of the students deem that by studying in a foreign country, they get the perfect opportunity to establish intercultural contacts and have a valuable insight into a different culture. Some of the students even said the experiences finally developed their personalities.

Keys

## 四、留学后的变化

1.opportunity 2.go abroad 3.overseas lives 4.board and lodging 5.more mature

It's amazing to have an opportunity to go to school in a different country. Nowadays, more and more people choose to go abroad to pursue their further study. But few people know the overseas lives. To live in a foreign country without families and friends, one should totally depend on oneself. No one cares your board and lodging. Especially for some young people who have never been far away from their families and parents, it is not an easy task to handle everything on their own. Many overseas students confess that they become more mature during their study abroad.

Keys

## 五、留学遇到的问题

1.T 2.F 3.T 4.N

- PROFESSOR: Kira, you've been studying abroad for nearly a year, are there any problems that bother you?
- KIRA: I think the biggest problem is I don't have many friends there, so sometimes I just feel lonely and sad.
- PROFESSOR: Well, It's quite normal that you would feel lonely in a foreign country for you are so far away from people and things that you are familiar with. You are a lovely girl, so do not stay at dormitory all day long, come out and join some student bodies or hang out with your classmates, I think making friends is only a matter of time.
- KIRA: Thank you, I will. By the way, I want to tell you something interests me so much abroad.
- PROFESSOR: I'm willing to hear.
- KIRA: It's the culture in that country, it is so different from ours. Its mysterious origin and long history fascinates me. The longer I live there, the stronger I love it.



Keys

## 六、实践课

1. Different 2. Less than 20 3. In small groups

**PROFESSOR:** Sarah, after one year's learning abroad, what do you think of your study life in that foreign country?

**SARAH:** Well, I think the foreign education system differs a lot from ours in many aspects.

**PROFESSOR:** Really? Tell me more about it.

**SARAH:** For example, in that country, it's easy to enter a university but it may be very hard to graduate from it. Normally a student must attend a certain number of courses in order to graduate, and each course which he attends gives him a credit which he may count towards a degree.

**PROFESSOR:** Ah, that's so interesting. How about the classroom teaching?

**SARAH:** The class sizes are kept small-with less than 20 students. And we often do the practical sessions in small groups.

Keys

## 七、勤工俭学的频率

1. At a hospital 2. Self-funded overseas study 3. Every second day

**PROFESSOR:** Tim, I heard that you got a part-time job at a hospital when you studied abroad.

**YOUNG MAN:** Yes, Professor. I had to earn some money by doing part-time job to pay my tuition in the college.

**PROFESSOR:** Well, I see, you choose a self-funded overseas study. Then how often did you work there in vacation?

**YOUNG MAN:** Every second day. I have really learnt a lot from the job. You know I am studying medicine.

**PROFESSOR:** Yeah, that really can be helpful to your study. How many hours do you usually work in a week?

**YOUNG MAN:** 20 hours or more. Sometimes, I feel that my time is so limited.

**PROFESSOR:** You handled both the study and the work very well. You are a terrific guy!

Keys

## 八、做全职工作的时间

1. going abroad 2. a foreign country 3. a right balance 4. two weeks

Nowadays, the number of students who are going abroad to study is increasing every day. It's amazing to go abroad for most of the Chinese students. And actually, they learn a lot in the overseas study. Most of the students thought that life in a foreign country must be very funny. The fact is, for majority of them, they have to strike a right balance between studies and making money. Many students have to do a part-time job from time to time, or even a full-time job for two weeks in a term, to make their studies goes on. They also need to face many difficulties in everyday life or in study.

Keys

## 九、修完课程后的感受

1. A 2. B 3. A

**PROFESSOR:** Hi, Sharon, I heard that you have finished your study in Britain.

**STUDENT:** Yeah. I have been there for three years and I finally graduated form Cambridge University and got a PhD in psychology.

**PROFESSOR:** Congratulations! Then how do you feel after completing the course?

**STUDENT:** I feel much more confident than before. It's amazing!

**PROFESSOR:** I'm so happy for you! You always do everything well. What's your next plan?

**STUDENT:** Well, I will have a short holiday and then I will find a job as a psychological counsel.

Keys

## 十、留学必须熟悉的知识

1. multicultural and unique 2. education system 3. 200,000

Australia is a multicultural and unique society, so it is probably hard for overseas students to fit in with it. Besides language, the overseas student should also be familiar with its education system. In college education



system, emphasis is placed not only on understanding concepts but also on their applications, and the ability to develop an argument in a logical form. Students in classroom can participate in discussion and debate with other students and teachers. This is an active learning process rather than a passive listening one. No wonder more than 200,000 international students choose to study in Australia.

## Topic Ten 女生填卡换专业

Keys

### 一、换专业

1.Economic History 2.Politics 3.Philosophy 4.After one week

- MAGGIE: Hi, Mary. You seem unhappy, is there anything bother you?
- MARY: Yes, I'm worrying about my major which I find too difficult, and I want to change it.
- MAGGIE: What's your major? I forgot.
- MARY: Economic History. It is a good major, but I think it isn't suitable for me.
- MAGGIE: If you have to, you must think over the major to which you are applying.
- MARY: I will. Thank you. I'll discuss this with my professor. See you.
- MAGGIE: That's a good idea. See you.  
(*Mary comes into her professor's room.*)
- MARY: Excuse me, Professor. I want to change my major. I don't like the major that I am studying now.
- PROFESSOR: OK. But there are some Minimum Requirements. You must have met the latest major entry requirements. Now which major do you want to apply to?
- MARY: Politics. I like it very much.
- PROFESSOR: But this major is very pop, many students have applied to it. Are there any other majors that you are interested in?
- MARY: In that case, maybe Philosophy is also a good choice for me.
- PROFESSOR: OK. Here is a form you must complete. And you will receive a confirmation email after one week. You must ensure the correctness of your information.
- MARY: Sure I will. Thank you.

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### 二、课程开始的时间

1. B 2. C Keys

- MAGGIE: How long have you studied Economic History?
- MARY: I began to study it from last September. I have spent nearly 6 months on it. I heard that I must have completed at least one full-time semester of study in my current course if I want to change my major. Now I have completed.
- MAGGIE: Perhaps you will like it, if you spend more time on it.
- MARY: It won't happen to me. I really don't like it, I must change it.
- MAGGIE: So, what's your new major and when will it begin?
- MARY: I plan to apply Philosophy, the course will begin on March. I think this time I will get enough time to prepare for the new major entry requirements.
- MAGGIE: I hope you can pass. Good luck to you.
- MARY: Thank you.

### 三、课程太难

 1.coherent 2 too difficult 3.ahead of time  
 4.all attention 5.record the lecture 6.a discussion group

Most lectures are coherent and understandable, but there are some lectures which are too difficult. If you are facing a difficult lecture, here are some tips on improving your study: First, you need to review the material ahead of time in the text and listen actively to extract what is important. Focus all attention on



the speaker, and try to anticipate meanings and what is coming up. Second, you can record the lecture by a recorder, and you need to listen to it again and again after class. Then it will be helpful. Third, you had better join a discussion group, and discuss the difficulties with your classmates, you will feel it easier. Finally, an accurate note-taking will also give you some help.

Keys

## 四、指导老师不够

1. C 2.A

PROFESSOR: Mary, why do you want to change major? Do you find any difficulties in studying Economic History?

MARY: Yes, I find there are not enough tutorials. When I have some questions, there is nobody that I can consult with.

PROFESSOR: On this condition, you may make an appointment with the teacher, as he or she is so busy. You can also keep in touch with the teacher by email, or visit the teacher in private when he or she is free.

MARY: I have got in touch with my teacher by email, and it does have some positive effects. But I think it is better to discuss with the teacher face to face.

PROFESSOR: That's all right. Discussing with classmates is also a good method, since the teacher's tutorial is not available sometimes.

MARY: I will have a try. Thanks for your suggestion.

Keys

## 五、作业做得差的解决方案

1.N 2.F 3.T 4.F 5.N 6.T

If you are doing badly in your homework, there are some suggestions for you. First, get all the materials you need before you start. In that way, you won't have to be getting up to get stuff. And do more background reading before starting, then you will find the homework easier. Second, if you can find some smart and focused people, you can try to establish a study group. Try to fill this group with people who are strong in the subject. Last but not least, you may ask the Student Services for help. It is their obligation to offer services for students. Student Services is dedicated to providing students with support in all areas of students' life: from academic support, health and welfare, social and sporting activities, accommodation to food and beverage services. So you can get access to Student Services regardless of how or what to do with your homework, as it is their regular work.

Keys

## 六、与学生服务中心预约做反馈

1. doing homework 2. February 7th 3. feedback  
4. the Senior Advisor 5. February 8th, 15th, 22nd

MARY: Excuse me, Professor Chen? I have asked the Student Services for help in doing homework. And they give me many useful suggestions. What should I do next?

PROFESSOR: You should do what they suggested you do, and see whether it works.

MARY: OK. I think I will.

PROFESSOR: Have they set up next advisory appointment with you?

MARY: Yes, it's February 7th. But I don't know why.

PROFESSOR: Your feedback is important to them, so your comments or suggestions are appreciated and used to continually improve their service to you.

MARY: Thank you. I understand it now.

PROFESSOR: But on February 7th, I'm not at school. I was invited to go on tours, give lectures and participate in academic meetings abroad.

MARY: Shall we change our appointment date?

PROFESSOR: You needn't, because I will have a long time absence. You can make an appointment with the Senior Advisor to give feedback.

MARY: How can I find him or her?

- PROFESSOR: The Senior Advisor is free on Fridays in February, that means February 8th, 15th, 22nd will be OK. And his office is on the 8th floor in the classroom building.
- MARY: I see. Thank you so much.

## ■ Topic Eleven 女学生与教授讨论论文

Keys

1. C 2. A 3. A

### 一、询问的原因

- WOMAN: Professor, would you mind telling me some information about the master's degree?
- MAN: Sure, so what do you want to know?
- WOMAN: Well, I want to know the details, such as master's degree programs or special requirements.
- MAN: Master's degree programs entail classes, similar to your undergraduate classes. However, the classes are usually conducted as seminars, with a great deal of discussion.
- WOMAN: Are there any special requirements?
- MAN: Yes, the professors tend to expect a higher level of analysis in master's classes than undergraduate classes.
- WOMAN: I'm wondering whether the students are required to write an essay when they graduate.
- MAN: Of course. Most master's degree programs require students to complete a master's thesis or an extended research paper.
- WOMAN: Referring to the essay, what do you think of my essay?
- MAN: Well, I think the essay is well-knit. But there exists many errors which need to be corrected.
- WOMAN: Really? I will go over it again. Thank you for your remarks.
- MAN: You are welcome.

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### 二、文章的内容

- WOMAN: Well, I think my essay can't be more awful.
- MAN: Not likely, I haven't made any comments on it. Why are you so unconfident with your paper?
- WOMAN: You know, I missed the deadline for handing the essay. I'm nearly the last one who delivered the essay. So I'm pretty uncertain about the content of my essay.
- MAN: It doesn't matter. I don't think it will make much difference whether you hand in the essay today or tomorrow.
- WOMAN: I do hope it's nothing serious.
- MAN: Take it easy. Actually, I read your essay last night, and I found that you have applied the general knowledge to specific problems in your essay.
- WOMAN: You think so? You mean I have done well?
- MAN: Yeah, your work is not bad. However, I have some suggestion for you: do not introduce material in a sudden, and be absolutely ruthless in excluding irrelevant material from the essay.
- WOMAN: OK, thanks.

Keys

1. uncertain 2. make much difference  
3. applied 4. excluding irrelevant material

### 三、参考书

1. F 2. T 3. T 4. N

How to cite reference sources within the text? Are there some rules to observe? The answer is definite. The reference section is the list of all the sources cited or referenced in the essay, and only those that were referenced or cited in the essay. The list is arranged alphabetically by the first author's surname. There is a format for listing different types of sources such as books, journal articles and web sources. These are set by a special organization and there are numerous sources on the Web that outline the guidelines, for example Nuts



and Bolts of College Writing which describes the different formats and also gives more advice on referencing within the essay text. What's more, the number of the reference sources that are listed should keep in step with the content of the essay, neither too much nor too little. If you have listed more reference sources than those used in your essay, your essay will be considered to be inveracious.

Keys

## 四、对理论的理解

- 1. Misinterpret his theory
- 2. Very angry
- 3. Too extreme
- 4. Make some changes

- WOMAN: You have got a few kinks in your views, if you ask me.  
 MAN: About what? Are you referring to Roger's Statements?  
 WOMAN: Yes, I think you misinterpret his theory.  
 MAN: I know, but what I want to tell you is that his theories have no evidence at all. So I'm very angry with his articles.  
 WOMAN: As a result, you denied many of his views, right?  
 MAN: I guess you may say that, but I don't think I misinterpret his theory, just remedied it.  
 WOMAN: Maybe you are right, but your opinions are too extreme.  
 MAN: Can you give me an example?  
 WOMAN: I can't cite the specific examples, unless I have your essay in hand.  
 MAN: Well, I think I ought to make some changes on the draft.  
 WOMAN: Yes, it is absolutely necessary.  
 MAN: OK, I will do it right now.

Keys

## 五、内容与主题相关性

- 1.unnecessary information
- 2.be relevant to
- 3.staying on topic
- 4.tie that information
- 5.care a lick

Exclude any unnecessary information that has nothing to do with your essay. Everything in your essay should be relevant to the topic at hand. We receive bad examples of staying on topic. They're the essays that start like this: "My name is Jane Doe, and I was born in Hershey, Pennsylvania on July 3, 1986. My mother is a dental hygienist and my father is a mortgage broker, and I have two brothers and two sisters. I attend Kennedy High School, where I am a senior." Unless you're somehow going to tie that information into some critically important part of your essay, the committee doesn't care a lick about any of it.

Keys

## 六、推荐与建议

- 1. Virtual Learning
- 2. two-week
- 3. business and science
- 4. administrators

1. Conference Call University will provide you with Virtual Learning opportunities in over 75 different topics, through a variety of technologies, including Teleseminars, Webinars, Podcasts, and so on.
2. The workshop is a two-week experience culminating in a performance presented on three evenings.
3. Last but not least, your writing should focus on topic of business and science.
4. I advise you to read many books which are related to the interviewing of administrators.

# ■ Topic Twelve ■ 如何利用图书馆资源写论文

Keys

## 一、考试得分

- 1. C
- 2. A

- WOMAN: Nice to meet you, I am a freshman. Now it is time for us to choose an optional course. But I don't know which one to choose, and could you give me some suggestions?  
 MAN: Well, I always choose the courses that I am interested in. Only in that case will I try my best to study the courses well. I chose economics and philosophy last term, this term I have selected logic and statistics. So I suggest you choose courses that interest you much, or taking the courses will be a waste of time.

WOMAN: Thanks a lot for your advice. I will. By the way, can you tell me how your final grade of economics was last semester?

MAN: I got an A plus, I love the course, it is very helpful.

WOMAN: I see.

## 二、没去上课的原因

Keys

WOMAN: Hi, what are you doing these days?

1. A 2. C

MAN: I am busy choosing optional courses. But I really do not know which one to choose, and in the end, I chose a course named careers guidance.

WOMAN: I think that is a good idea. Last year, I planned to choose this course, but the student quota was full, so I missed it. It was really a pity. I think you had better learn it well; it will be good for your future career plan.

MAN: Thanks for your suggestion, and I will try my best to learn this course well. It is time for class. Don't you have any class today?

WOMAN: Well, I do have lecture today, but it was cancelled. So I am going to library to borrow some books.

MAN: I see. I have to go now, see you.

Keys

## 三、进入图书馆须知

1. T 2. F 3. T 4. N

Every visitor is expected to show his/her identity card every time to the Janitor on duty at the entrance of the Referencing Section. At the time of entering inside the library one should enter his/her name and departmental address in the register kept at the entrance.



1. Personal books, xeroxed and printed loose papers are not allowed inside the library under any circumstances.
2. At the time of applying for library card, the users should bring a stamp size photograph to be affixed in the library card.
3. Library cards are not transferable. The card holders should come personally to borrow the books, and authorization is not allowed. The borrowers should get the library card revalidated every year after expiry of the validity date mentioned.

Keys

## 四、图书馆的使用

1. The pick slips 2. series information 3. publisher number

The pick slips generally have all of the information, through which we can identify a specific item requested by readers. The information on the pick slip comes from the bibliographic record chosen by the end user. This can be found by looking at the database line on the pick slip. The title line should display the title and the subtitle and series information. The rest information on the pick slips is fairly self-explanatory. Remember to look at the request notes to see what special instructions have been provided to assist in filling the request with the correct item. Occasionally with compact discs, your catalog will have more than one title match for classical music and other CDs. Look at the publisher information to make sure that you have the correct item. Look at the description to make sure the item has the correct number of discs. The database line will also have a publisher number for the requested item. All of these together will help you supply the correct item.

Keys

## 五、还书地点

1. information desk 2. audio-visual materials 3. opening times 4. Overdue penalties

You should return all books to the information desk and wait until your books have been completely checked in by the staff working at the counter. Books belonging to the SFC Media Centre (except for journals, yearbooks, white papers, audio-visual materials and CD-ROMs) may be returned to the other Media Centres.



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You should check the opening times of other Media Centres before returning materials. If you have an overdue book, please pay the fine when you return your books to the information desk. Overdue penalties still apply when the Media Centre is closed (Sundays, holidays and university holidays). If you wish to renew a book, please bring it to the information desk before the due date and tell the staff that you wish to renew your loan (please take your ID card and the book).

## 六、罚款条例

Please note the following conditions with regard to library penalties incurred:

1.T 2.T 3.F 4.N

1. An authorized user who has an overdue item is suspended from borrowing until the item is returned.
2. Authorized users who accumulate 200 penalty points in one calendar year are suspended from borrowing until they have paid a fine of 25 pence.
3. University staff, who had accumulated 200 penalty points and are suspended from borrowing, may be asked by the university librarian to demonstrate why their borrowing privileges shall be restored.
4. Authorized users will be invoiced for items which are 31 days overdue.
5. Authorized users who damage an item will be invoiced for costs of repair.

Keys

## 七、运用图书馆资源写论文

1.term paper 2.read extensively 3.essay plans

**WOMAN:** Hi, I haven't seen you for a long time, and what are you busy doing these days?

**MAN:** I am preparing my term paper, but I don't know where to start. We have to complete our paper in one week. The topic of my paper is too complicated, and I haven't got a clue until now.

**WOMAN:** Take it easy. I think you should firstly go to your department library and search for some useful information. May be you will get some inspiration on your paper.

**MAN:** Oh? I don't know how other students are writing their papers. It really annoys me.

**WOMAN:** In my opinion, many students are inclined to go straight to the library and read extensively on the subject. Take full advantage of library resources is really helpful for students' essay plan making, because it is only after doing the research in the library that they feel confident enough to start thinking and planning out their answers.

**MAN:** I think I got it. Thanks for your kind guidance.

**WOMAN:** It is my pleasure.

Keys

## 八、写论文应注意的事项

1.getting feedbacks 2.draft 3.comprehension and clarity

Part of the development of a successful essay is getting feedbacks. You will need to show your draft to other students or friends to get their suggestions about how it could be improved. You will particularly be looking for feedback on:

1. How easy your draft is to understand.
2. Whether all the points are clear to someone who does not know about the subject.
3. Does the essay fluent, does one thing follow another logically, and is everything well explained?
4. It is important that you work with people who will be honest with you—and not just say that your draft is great!
5. The best feedback on comprehension and clarity usually comes from people who are not working on the same essay, though many students also like to discuss issues with others who are working on the same title.

## ■ Topic Thirteen ■ 体育课不受重视

Keys

### 一、体育在传统教育中的重要性

|                              |                       |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1.quality-oriented education | 2.a vital element     |
| 3.central part               | 4.an active lifestyle |

1. PE in school is one important part of developing quality-oriented education and also the one important side of training qualified talents which coincide with the aim of traditional education.
2. Physical education is a vital element in a comprehensive, well-balanced curriculum and can be a major contributing factor in the development of the traditional education.
3. One of the outstanding features is that PE is a central part of traditional education.
4. Through a high quality physical education experience which is an essential part of the traditional education, an individual has the opportunity to participate in a wide variety of physical activities to foster the desire to maintain an active lifestyle.

Keys

### 二、体育不被重视的原因

1.C 2.A 3.A

Budget restraints have led to many different educational programs being dropped from schools, and PE is no exception. Only one state has mandatory PE classes for grades K thru 12, and according to some activists and educators, the lack of PE is one of the reasons so many American children struggle with obesity today. Besides, due to the high pressure of the rate of students and student's physical fitness is in deficiency, the knowledge of PE teacher's is out of date, so it affected PE teaching and students physical fitness. What's more, there is another major contributor that can no longer be ignored: government policy encourage education, which makes schools put more emphasis on mental education and learning skills. Therefore, all primary and high schools should guarantee physical education lessons "with quality and quantity".

Keys

### 三、现在儿童如何度过童年

|                    |              |
|--------------------|--------------|
| 1.non-active       | 2.computer   |
| 3.watch television | 4.eliminated |
| 5.walking          |              |

Today, more and more children's pastime is inclined to be non-active. It has become a way too easy for them to go directly from the school desk during the day to the computer chair at home in the afternoon and eventually to the couch or bed to watch television at night. When children have a choice about how to spend their time, over 40 per cent of children were just as likely to choose active as inactive pastimes. The reason is that budget restraints have led many schools to drop PE classes to save money. So the 30 to 60 minutes of activity kids were getting throughout the day has been almost eliminated completely. Now the only exercise a child gets during an eight hour school day is walking to and from his or her locker.

Keys

### 四、缺乏体能运动的影响

1.AB 2.AC 3.ABE

One of the most common negative aspects of video games is the fear that children or even adults are not getting the necessary physical activity. The more time a person spends sitting on the computer or sitting on the couch and playing video games, the less time they are spending outside playing with friends or outside doing yard work. Basically the more time spent playing video games the less possible time to take part in healthy, physical activities. With the increasing amounts of obesity found among Americans today, the fear about the lack of physical activity is reasonable. This means that the current generation and future generations of children are all prime candidates for diseases relating to obesity, including heart disease, diabetes, and hypertension.

Keys

### 五、体育课的相关研究

1.F 2.N 3.T 4.T 5.T

Some European countries, such as France, Britain, Canada, did similar research on the issue of PE's popularizing rate. An inquiry among experts on physical education research and teaching has been carried out using a questionnaire that deals with the organization of physical teacher training and the main tasks and research activities of professionals in physical education. The goal was to collect data on a European scale on





physical teacher training at universities by professionals as well as on research activities by professionals in the field of physical education. Results are presented based on answers from 22 European countries.

Keys

## 六、体育锻炼的益处

1.various brain chemicals 2.boost your confidence 3.concentration  
4.increases blood circulation 5.blood flows 6.mental processes

1. Physical exercise stimulates various brain chemicals, which may leave you feeling happier and more relaxed than you were before you worked out.
2. You'll also look better and feel better when you exercise regularly, which can boost your confidence and improve your self-esteem.
3. Physical exercise can improve your concentration, productivity and mood.
4. Walking is especially good for your brain, because it increases blood circulation and the oxygen and glucose that reach your brain.
5. Movement and exercise increase breathing and heart rate so that more blood flows to the brain, enhancing energy production and waste removal.
6. Physical exercise has a protective effect on the brain and its mental processes, and may even help prevent Alzheimer's disease.

Keys

## 七、体育的重要性

1.Coordinate 2.Heart attacks 3.The key

Physical exercise is good for us to build our bodies. It helps coordinate the different parts of our bodies when we do sports. For example, we must try our best to coordinate the movements of the arms and legs when we play basketball, or we won't be able to shoot the basket. Physical exercise also benefits our organs. It lets the heart beat faster than usual, and then helps enlarge the blood vessels to protect us from heart attacks. It can also contribute to the development of our ability to respond agilely. For instance, when you play table-tennis, you must try to reflect as quickly as you can so that you may fight back at the right position at the right moment. Exercise can also contribute to improving our mood. When you do exercise, you move a lot, and you have to be more active. It helps you become more optimistic. Exercise will fill your life with various contents and make it more colorful. In a word, exercise is helpful, important and absolutely necessary. In conclusion, PE is the key of a happy life.

## ■ Topic Fourteen ■ 选修课和必修课

Keys

### 一、关于大学课程分类

1.disciplines 2.specialized course 3.compulsory and regular  
4.total credit 5.optional courses

Courses in college cover many disciplines such as the humanities, social sciences, environmental education, science, mathematics and computing, engineering and processing, business, economics, law and agriculture. Generally speaking, the courses at university are divided into specialized course, restricted optional course and general optional course. Specialized courses are compulsory and regular, the students must complete them in regulated time. Restricted optional courses generally are offered by the college itself to be chosen by the students of the college. Students can choose them freely if the total credit requirement is met. General optional courses can be chosen freely by all the students of the university.

### 二、微生物学课程对哪类学生开放

Keys

BOY: Sarah, you look upset, what's up?

1.B 2.A

GIRL: I still have 2 credits to fulfill my total credits of this semester. It seems that there is no optional course for me to study in such a hurry.

- BOY: Don't worry, let's work it out! Look, someone has quit the microbiology science just now, there is going to be one more vacancy.
- GIrl: Let me see, it says the course is offered to full-time and flexible study time student, it's perfect to me!
- BOY: Yes, you can choose this one.

Keys

1. F 2. T 3. T 4. N

### 三、应用科学课对哪类学生开放

This applied science course is a full-time course intended for students who have flexible time and live on campus. The study time is 3 days a week. We have four semesters and you should complete it within a two year time span. The first school year has two semesters, from September of the first year through mid-January of the second year, and February till July of the second year. In general, the students are supposed to study the theories. For the second school year, students should do some practice about what they have learned. The last semester is devoted to the completion of the graduation thesis.

### 四、生物科学受哪类学生的欢迎

- WOMAN: Are you interested in microbiology science course?
- MAN: Well, not a bit.
- WOMAN: Why? I thought that all the boys like the microbiology science very much.
- MAN: Not true, for me, I think I haven't enough time to do research on it, because the research will spend me a lot of time.
- WOMAN: Yes, but there are still many people learning it as their specialized course.
- MAN: Yeah, those students living in the rural areas are fond of microbiology science very much.
- WOMAN: Why not try to access to it? Maybe you will like it.
- MAN: Er, I will carefully consider your suggestion.

Keys

1. B 2. A

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### 五、课程不开设的原因

1.set up 2.the reference book 3.no experimental facilities 4.a large part

- WOMAN: I heard that our major doesn't set up microbiology science course.
- MAN: Not really! I have been looking forward to having lessons of it. You see, I have already bought the reference book.
- WOMAN: I'm really regretted to hear that.
- MAN: I don't know why such an excellent course is absent?
- WOMAN: Oh, that's because of no experimental facilities.
- MAN: No experimental facilities?
- WOMAN: Yes, you know, the experiment will take up a large part of the microbiology science course. If there aren't experimental facilities, not mention to doing research.
- MAN: Well, can't the lab equipment be available from market?
- WOMAN: Maybe the lab equipments are too expensive.

Keys

1.Biology 2.Mathematics 3.Statistics

### 六、关于大学必修课

After being enrolled, students should get acquainted with the requirements for credits, courses and curriculum plan of his/her specialty. Here are some specific rules for you to follow about the compulsory courses of each department. The compulsory courses for the students of Pharmacy are Medicine Laboratory Techniques Math and Biology. Statistics is offered for students major in Accountancy as well as College Science. Meanwhile, students of Accountancy have to study Mathematics and Computer Science. Students of College Science have Science course. Some other information on credits and curriculum plan please log on to the web site of our college.



Keys

## 七、关于大学奖学金

1. financial aid award 2. extremely talented 3. eligible 4. book loans

A scholarship is a financial aid award for an individual student, for the purpose of furthering their education. Universities may have funds to finance the studies of extremely talented students. To be eligible for the scholarship, the student must usually belong to some special category or be among the nation's best. However, universities have information available on scholarships and grants, possibly even internship opportunities. The college scholarships may include book loans, cash, and so on. To get the scholarship, students must apply for it in writing form first.

## Topic Fifteen 学生和老师商量课程

Keys

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### 一、作业或课程安排一

1.exchange the information 2.research 3.discussion 4.debate

- Before we start this class on arthropod, please exchange the information you collected in the textbook or other resources in groups.
- You are assigned to participate in research to develop your own original research designs under the guidance of instructors.
- According to the arrangement, I will divide our class into 3 or 4 groups for discussion.
- However, the debate is to be held after this class, I hope every one have made full preparation.

### 二、老师的建议或意见

Keys

- MAN: Jenny, you are assigned to do a pharmacy research this week.  
 WOMAN: Really, I would like to have a try, but I think I don't know anything about it.  
 MAN: Don't worry, the tutor will teach you all the knowledge that needed this Friday.  
 WOMAN: That's good. Need I bring the textbook?  
 MAN: Of course, but you'd better not write any notes on textbook, only on photocopies.  
 WOMAN: Why, I think that writing notes on textbook will help me remember something that I have learned from the teacher.  
 MAN: Well, you are wrong, though the research is related to the textbook, but the photocopies will contain the contents which will be used in the lecture.  
 WOMAN: Oh, now I've got it. Thank you very much, professor.

1.B 2.A 3.A

Keys

### 三、作业或课程安排二

1.interview 2.industry garden 3.cooperative  
 4.communication ability 5.accomplished 6.grammars

Students of Class 6 will make an interview of CEPC Company as a sum-up of the primary class. In fact, they had visited the industry garden, the head office and the library of CEPC and interviewed the workers there last year. All the staffs of CEPC were very cooperative and kind. The students felt excited about the interview and took it as a good opportunity for them to contact with the strange Australian, which can practise their English communication ability, inspire the passion of learning English and add up to their social experience. This time, the accomplished guide picture will be published in meeting. Students can fully fill the publishing with grammars that they have learned. And they will have a better understanding with Australian through this interview. We wish students in Class 6 grow quickly. Thanks for everybody supporting the interview.

Keys

### 四、作业或课程安排三

1.Comprehensive English 2.2:00p.m. to 5:00p.m. 3.9:00a.m. to 4:30p.m.  
 4.Optimal Management 5.603 6.Test

Four-week Improvement Programs are offered during vacations at a wide range of different levels to meet students' needs. The specific arrangements for each week are as follows:

All the students should be present at classes from Monday to Friday.

On Monday, Professor Smith teaches Comprehensive English at room 302 from 9:00a.m. to 4:00p.m. with an interval-rest of 1 hour.

On Tuesday we arranged the course of Speaking English taught by Amanda in room 103. The time is from 2:00p.m. to 5:00p.m.. The courses are free of rest.

The course of Communication Skills is set on Wednesday from 9:00a.m. to 4:30p.m. in room 110. This course is taught by Professor Jason.

Mr. Gates, the general manager of GPC Company teaches Optimal Management from 9:00a.m. to 11:00a.m. on Thursday in room 603.

All the students have a test on every Friday as a brief conclusion of every week's learning. The test room is 301. The time is noticed on every Thursday.

## 五、有关考试的申请

Keys

JOHNSON: May I come in, Miss Hilton?

1.B 2.D 3.B 4.A

HILTON: Come in, Johnson. What's wrong, Johnson? You look very frustrated.

JOHNSON: Miss Hilton. I am in trouble now. Two of my fingers were fractured yesterday when I was playing basketball.

HILTON: Really? I'm sorry to hear that. How are your fingers now?

JOHNSON: Well. I have had an operation on my fingers last night. But the doctor told me that I would not recover in 15 days. However, as you know, I will have the final examination the day after tomorrow. How can I take part in the exam with my hurt fingers?

HILTON: Yeah, the final examination on Geophysics will be taken the day after tomorrow. That's really a big problem.

JOHNSON: Yes, that's true. So I wonder if I can use laptop to finish the test and I also want to apply for a longer exam time.

HILTON: I know, and I think your requests are reasonable. Well, I will submit your request to the vice director of test centre.

JOHNSON: Thank you.

HILTON: You are welcome.

Keys

## 六、课程名称

1.academic writing 2.scientific reading 3.communication system 4.English

1. Hello, guys. I'm very pleased to spend this term with you. Today we will start the course of academic writing.
2. The student will acquire not only knowledge of scientific and technical terminology expressed in English, but also an appreciation for the overall framework of science and technology from the course of scientific reading.
3. Communication system covers the fundamentals of digital communications and networking, including the basics of information theory, sampling and quantization, coding, modulation and signal detection.
4. Oral English is to help students further the use or command of oral English and to nature and overall appreciation of the English language.

Keys

## 七、作业或课程安排四

1.two essays 2.made an impact 3.school related  
4.in scope 5.significance 6.next Satur

To complete this course, your application must include at least two essays. The requirements of the essays are as follows:

First, write an essay in which you tell us about someone who has made an impact on your life and explain how and why this person is important to you.



Second, choose an issue of importance to you—the issue could be personal, school related, local, political, or international in scope—and write an essay in which you explain the significance of that issue to yourself, your family, your community, or your generation.

All the students should hand out the two essays no later than next Saturday.

## 八、课堂安排

Keys

1. F 2. T 3. S

Good afternoon, everyone. I'm glad to see you again in this class. Well, we have acknowledged some basic theories of international marketing last lesson. Now, I want to test your ability of using these theories. You see, we've already had three groups in our class. I will give the three groups different tasks. Please listen carefully, guys. The arrangements will be spoken only once. OK, the first group, you are committed to collect classic marketing cases as many as possible. You can use internet and magazines as your references. Then, the second group, your major task is to make a case study and to give a conclusion about your study. Now, guys of the third group, pay attention please, don't complain that all the things have been completed by the first and the second group, you are arranged to discuss and make an outline of the case stated by the second group. Now, cheer up, everyone, let's begin!

## Topic Sixteen 学生讨论专业和学校

Keys

1. B 2. C 3. A

### 一、选择新闻专业的原因

Journalism is the timely reporting of events at the local, provincial, national and international levels. Reporting involves the gathering of information through interviewing and research, the results of which are turned into a fair and balanced story for publication or for television or radio broadcast. Perhaps many students choose this major, not for purposes of money, status, but for freedom. Because they think they will master the art of reporting and writing through the course, and then they could report on sports for a local radio station, or write about entertainment on the Internet. They will feel content in expressing what they want to say for their own sake.

Keys

1. E 2. C 3. B 4. A

### 二、就业率

According to the investigation on the labor force participation rate, our school's graduate employment rate increases steadily in the past three years between 2004 and 2007. Taking the graduates majoring in journalism as an example, among all graduates of Journalism Department, 88 percent have found jobs before they left the college. This figure is much higher than that of other colleges whose average employment rate of Journalism graduates is only 66 percent. On the whole, 98 percent graduates of our college found job in the final year of school, which is 12 percent higher than other colleges.

### 三、选择科学专业的原因

Keys

1. One day's classes 2. Easy to understand 3. Challenging

**WOMAN:** Hi, George, you look very tired.

**MAN:** Yes, I think I nearly exhausted after one day's classes.

**WOMAN:** Well, I had told you that science is a very difficult major, but you paid little attention to my suggestion.

**MAN:** Oh, I think you have completely misconstrued my words. Despite of so many courses, science is still my favorite major, or I wouldn't choose it.

**WOMAN:** I really don't know why you have chosen it as your major.

**MAN:** First, because it is easy to understand.



- Woman: Oh, my god, I think there isn't any subject that is more complicated than science.  
 Man: As long as you love it, you will not think so.  
 Woman: You may be right, any other reasons?  
 Man: Well, it is a very challenging major. And I like to try challenging things.

Keys

#### 四、所在学校的优点

1.cinemas 2.free of charge 3.clubs 4.have the option

1. The college boasts its own cinemas which show a wide range of contemporary movies along with the usual classics and even some new releases, when there is sufficient demand.
2. Students who become members of "The Film Club" can use the cinemas free of charge.
3. There are clubs on campus that exist from year to year based on an institutional commitment to their mission.
4. In fact, the fun of college clubs is that you can basically find one for everything, and if for some reason you can't, you always have the option to create your own.

Keys

#### 五、男生所在学校的状况

1.T 2.F 3.T 4.F 5.N

During my college period in this school, I could enjoy lots of activities, which were less available in other eras of life. Participating in activities not only developed my abilities, but added sparkles to my college life. I took part in a wildlife survival activity when I was a sophomore. Together with my teammates, I spent two days in the wild space fishing, climbing mountains, boating, and cooking. Through the adventurous activity, my survival skills, awareness of communication and cooperation had been greatly improved. Actually, university activities might be unforgettable memories in most people's entire life.

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#### 六、未来打算

Keys

- MAN: As a freshman, do you have any plan for your future?  
 WOMAN: Well, I have no big plan. At first I planned to live out of the university. However, currently I decide to live in the dormitory and make some friends.  
 MAN: Yeah, I think you are right. I always take it for granted that it is better for freshmen to live in the university. In that case, they will have more opportunities to know their classmates and spend more time with them.  
 WOMAN: Yes. And after the first year, I will move out of the dormitory and live in an apartment. That will be freer, I think.  
 MAN: And you'd better find someone to live with you, or you will be lonely sometimes.  
 WOMAN: That's a good suggestion.

1.B 2.D

#### 七、住宿问题

1. accommodation 2. ballot 3. apartments 4. entrance 5. laundry facilities

As already mentioned, all undergraduates are offered accommodation in college for the three years of normal undergraduate course. First and third years live on the main site. Rooms of the second and third year are allocated by ballot, and students (including first years) worried about their finances can request a smaller, cheaper room. We also offer accommodation to graduate students. That's to say, some students can apply to move to apartments with furniture after graduation. The room is about 550 square feet. Currently, there are four apartments. Each apartment has an outside entrance as well as a door that opens into a common area, where the laundry facilities and student computers are located.

Keys



## Chapter Three 研究报告类

### ■ Topic One ■ 男女寿命长短差异

#### 一、男性患重病就医的比例

1.A magazine 2.Alarming 3.40%

- WOMAN:** Doctor Gregory, thank you for giving me the chance to interview you. You are one of the well-known experts on men's health, and many of our male readers are longing to get your advice on their health.
- MAN:** Thank you, Ms. Gertie. To tell you the truth, I read *Strong Men* every month. I think it is an excellent magazine for the public health.
- WOMAN:** Thanks. So the magazine, *Strong Men*, must be helpful to the male. What do you think of the current situation of men's health?
- MAN:** Well, the condition is alarming. Men's health needs more concerns, not only from men themselves, but also from women and the society.
- WOMAN:** Oh? Could you tell it in detail?
- MAN:** Men always tend to pay little attention to their health and they have more bad habits such as drinking and smoking than women. Only two men in five will go to hospital in case of serious diseases. And the figure will increase a little bit to 50% if their wives force them to see a doctor.

#### 二、男性最常患的疾病

1.C 2.B 3.C

Over 70%~80% men have probably endured more or less a severe back pain. Though they can also frequently get injured in sports or catch a cold, back pain is the most common disease for men, for compared with women, men will do more lifting work. In most cases, back pain is caused by mechanical problems that one can never pinpoint exactly. However, occasional cases can usually be result from some other more serious causes such as infections, vascular disease, and tumors, etc.. As a result, we have to know the "red flag" warning signs that suggest serious problems. Recent major injury, radiation of pain down a leg, pain that is constant, pain in the upper back or chest, unexplained fever or weight loss, and pain that increases at night are all dangerous signs that deserve your concern.

#### 三、男性比女性寿命短的原因

1.T 2.F 3.F 4.T 5.N

- MAN:** Fiona, can I sit here?
- WOMAN:** Sure. Sit down, Mark. How is your cold? Have you seen a doctor?
- MAN:** It's nothing serious and it is unnecessary to bother the doctor. I've taken some pills and I think I will be well soon.
- WOMAN:** You are so careless about your health. What do you eat for lunch? Let me see. Oh, pork and fried chicken again!
- MAN:** The fried chicken in this cafeteria is very delicious and I can not imagine a meal without meat.
- WOMAN:** You never eat vegetables! That's not good for you.

MAN: Well, do not speak like a doctor, Fiona. I know what is good for me.  
 WOMAN: Oh, I finally understand Mr. Kevin's lecture on yesterday's health psychology class.  
 MAN: What do you mean?  
 WOMAN: He said, besides physiological reasons, men live shorter than women because they always tend to pay little attention to their health.

#### 四、男性与女性的寿命相差多少

Keys

MAN: Ms. Vanessa, May I ask you a question?  
 WOMAN: Sure, Neal. What do you want to know?  
 MAN: From your lecture, I know that women live much longer than men. But would you please tell me how many years longer women can live generally than men?  
 WOMAN: Well. Across the world, women outlive men by 4 years. However, in America, the gap is a little wider; women there live 6 years longer than men.  
 MAN: Women do live longer. But does that mean women enjoy a much healthier life than men?  
 WOMAN: A longer life doesn't necessarily mean a healthier life, Neal. While men succumb to fatal illnesses like heart disease, stroke and cancer, women live on with non-fatal conditions such as arthritis, osteoporosis, and diabetes. Just like one said, "While men die from their diseases, women live with them."

#### 五、心脏病的诱因和治疗方法

Keys

Coronary Heart Disease (CHD) is one of the complex diseases with varied etiology. The recognized causes of heart disease include the damage of the heart muscle or valves because of a congenital defect or inflammation and the damage associated with various viral, bacterial, fungal, rickettsial or parasitic diseases. There are dozens of risk factors that result heart disease. Those factors include high blood cholesterol and unhealthy lifestyles like smoking, lack of exercise, stress and overweight. So, if you want to protect yourselves from the diseases, here are some suggestions. First, do not smoke. Second, exercise regularly but you needn't overdo, that is to say, do sensible exercise. Third, relax yourselves from everyday work by doing something that you love to do, never let work drive you too hard. Fourth, enjoy a healthy diet with high-quality animal products and fresh vegetables and fruits; make sure that you take in sufficient mineral and other nutrient substance.

#### 六、溃疡的诱因和治疗方法

Keys

Peptic ulcers are one of the most common diseases in modern society. In the past, most people believed that it was stress and diet that caused peptic ulcers. However, today, researches show that most ulcers develop because of the infection with a bacterium called Helicobacter pylori—also referred to as H. pylori. While the other factors, including Acid and pepsin, NSAIDs like aspirin, ibuprofen and naproxen sodium, smoking, caffeine, alcohol and stress, can also cause ulcers, H. pylori is now considered the cause of most ulcers. The H. pylori bacterium, which is found in the stomach, and along with acid secretion, can damage the tissue of the stomach and duodenum causing inflammation and ulcers. This new discovery of the link between ulcers and H. pylori has lead to the emergence of a new treatment option. Nowadays, doctors may prescribe antibiotics for patients with H. pylori in addition to the treatment that decreases the production of stomach acid. Of course, in order to get well earlier, the patients should also modify his lifestyles.

#### 七、秃顶的诱因和治疗方法

Keys

Baldness is an illness that has riddled man for thousands of years. For a long time people have been studying on the causes of baldness. Scientists discover that baldness may most possibly be the result



of certain hormones interacting over time with those hair follicles that are vulnerable to their effects. According to their researches, both men and women produce "male" hormones. Among those hormones, three most common ones are testosterone, androsteinedione, and DHT. DHT is the abbreviation of dihydrotestosterone. Human hair follicles and the sebaceous glands contain high levels of an enzyme called 5-alpha-reductase. This very enzyme converts testosterone into DHT, via the blood. And DHT is an important part of male fetus development that causes baldness. The major treatment for baldness is to use drugs under doctor's instruction.

Keys

## 八、热线电话的收费

|                 |                                       |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. eye problems | 2. 0423 213254                        |
| 3.35 pence      | 4. men's health 5.37 pence 6.45 pence |

1. Please contact us at 0310 526243 if you have any question or need help from us on eye problems. One of our senior doctors will serve you wholeheartedly. And the telephone will cost you only 50 pence per minute.
2. If you have any problem regarding hepatopathy, please reach us at 0423 213254, then you will get the most professional medical guidance from experts at the least cost, only 35 pence for every minute.
3. If you want to know further information about men's health, you are welcome to call us at 0208 666711, the expense is 37 pence per minute.
4. A new phone hotline, 0720 345876, offering information on health care of cardiovascular and cerebral patients, has recently been launched. It will charge you 45 pence every minute.

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## Topic Two 猎鹰

Keys

### 一、猎鹰的分布情况

1. widely distributed species 2. Australia 3. near threatened

Falcon is one of the most widely distributed species in the world. It is found on every continent except Antarctica and it is migratory except in Australia. It can survive in a wide variety of habitats including urban cities, the tropics, deserts and the tundra. Some migrate long distances from their wintering areas to their summer nesting areas. But now it is classified as near threatened in the Waterberg Plateau Park region: 14 pairs were recorded there in helicopter surveys in 1984, but only 6 birds representing at most 3 pairs were recorded 16 years later. That being said, due to its preference for large territories, it was never a particularly common bird anywhere. However, populations historically remained quite stable, until a sudden and severe decline began ever. Within less than twenty years, the peregrine became extirpated from much of its range, and was barely clinging to existence in most of the remainder.

Keys

### 二、猎鹰的飞行速度

1. F 2. T 3. T 4. N

The peregrine falcon, to most people, is the very epitome of British birds of prey. It symbolizes speed, flying skill and hunting prowess. The bird is quite easy to identify in the air as their distinctive, strong flight makes them stand out, whilst at close range the black head and obvious moustache set them apart from other falcons. Much is said about the flying speed of the peregrine falcon, and many claims have been made, ranging from 125mph to more than double that! The peregrine falcon has a normal cruising speed of about 40mph and can, in short bursts of level flight, achieve speeds approaching 70mph. There are many factors influencing its maximum speed in a stoop, or dive. These include its size, weight, and height above sea level, air temperature, atmospheric pressure and many others.

Keys

### 三、猎鹰在哺育后代上的分工

1. A 2. C

Incubation of falcon lasts from 33 to 36 days, counting from the day the last egg was laid. An adult is on the eggs almost constantly, though the eggs may remain uncovered for several hours without harming the developing



chicks. Because of her larger size the female does most of the incubating while the male hunts for enough food to feed them both. For short times during the day the female flies off to hunt, and the male takes his turn on the eggs. Males seem to like the chore, and females have been seen chasing their mates off the eggs when they return and decide to resume incubating. As hatching time nears, the female seems unwilling to leave the nest, even to give the male his turn at incubating. After the eggs hatch, the female joins in the hunting.

Keys

#### 四、幼鹰开始飞行的时间

1. About two weeks 2. Twenty-one days 3. About two months

At hatching, young prairie falcons are covered with a fine white down. In about two weeks, darker feathers appear, and after twenty-one days, noticeable feather tracts emerge. Recently fledged birds are colored dark above and light with speckles below, which is distinct from adults. Final plumage growth and the last shedding of down takes place at about two months of age as the young start to fly. At this stage the young falcons are buffier and more striped than the adults, with a more reddish tinge to the upper parts. The eye color of young falcons is brown, and their feet and legs are slate colored with black claws. The beak is bluish black, and a slight yellow tinge appears under the base of the mandible. The young assume a lighter color as they mature and are virtually identical to the adults by the end of the first summer.

Keys

#### 五、幼鹰的成熟时间

1. T 2. F 3. F 4. N

Those watching the nest cam will witness an amazing event during the coming weeks. The chick will grow to its adult size and weight by about three weeks of age. Then its feathers will begin to emerge rapidly, so that they are fully emerged by the time it fledges, or leaves the nest in flight, at six weeks of age. It will appear to change appearance almost daily. Falcons, like most other birds, are fully grown when they leave the nest. They exhibit an immature plumage during their first year that distinguishes them from the adults. They molt during their second summer. It is impossible to age peregrines after they achieve their adult plumage. There are no external clues to the sex of peregrine falcons except their size—like most birds of prey; females are about one third larger than males.

Keys

#### 六、幼鹰的独立

1. surrounding space 2. ground territory 3. congregate 4. leave their parents

The older chicks begin to leave the nest scrape, exploring the surrounding space within a 2 to 3 m radius. The fledged birds can be found anywhere within the ground territory. Several falcon nests should lie above each other on a sheer cliff, the fledged falcons from several nests often congregate in a flock of 4 to 6 birds on top of the cliff. They would rather perch near their parents' eyries, but find it difficult to alight there owing to their inexperience in negotiating the strong updrafts common along such bluffs. Some 15 days, perhaps 26 days, after fledging. The young falcons leave their parents, heading for the winter quarters.

Keys

#### 七、幼鹰的死亡率

1. C 2. C

In Alberta, falcons nest are on ledges on steep cliff. A male will fly complex courtship flights for his mate. In mid-May females usually lay four eggs. Both adults help incubate the eggs which hatch in mid-June. The young birds begin to fly 35~45 days later. Due to their inexperience flying and hunting, over 60 per cent will die before the next spring. Peregrines may live to be 12 to 15 years old. However, the mortality rate for young falcons is about 60%. This means that approximately 6 of every 10 falcons hatched will die in its first year of life.

Keys

#### 八、猎鹰的研究

1. banding age 2. general health  
3. check their sex 4. attach identification band 5. reproduction rates

Some scientists in America have studied 12 pairs of peregrine falcons produced 47 eggs this spring with 37 hatchlings surviving to the banding age of three weeks, according to Ohio Department of Natural Resources Division of Wildlife. During the months of April and May when falcon chicks are approximately



three weeks old and eight inches tall, ODNR biologists briefly remove the young birds from their nests to examine them for general health, draw a blood sample, check their sex. The last step is to attach identification band to each bird's leg. Each band has a unique number that allows for future identification of individual falcons. Banding is an effective tool for tracking peregrines across the country, helping us study their reproduction rates and providing information on their survival.

## ■ Topic Three ■ 讨论制定观察鲸鱼的调查表

Keys

### 一、观察次数

1.watching whales 2.not enough 3.watching times

ELIZABETH: Have you get all things ready before we set sail?

DANIEL: No. It's far from that, Elizabeth. I'm drawing up the survey form of watching whales.

ELIZABETH: Let me have a look at what you have finished. The times of watching is three?

DANIEL: Yeah, do you have any problems with it?

ELIZABETH: I think three times are not enough for us to record all the important information. Five times will be OK.

DANIEL: Em...That's all right. It seems more reasonable.

### 二、海面状况

Keys

CHARLES: How about your sea voyage?

1. C 2. A

DAISY: It was excellent. After being kept in by weather over the past week, sightings were great yesterday. There were baleen whales of all varieties out there, including 10~12 different humpbacks, and several fins and minkes.

CHARLES: If I had been with you, I would have an unforgettable experience.

DAISY: Compared with the choppy sea before, the state of the sea yesterday was rather calm.

CHARLES: It helped to observe whales.

DAISY: That's right.

Keys

### 三、天气状况

1. weather 2. sunny and cloudless 3. 3:00p.m. 4. lost the direction

ELLEN: What happens? It's hard to look for our direction.

CHRISTIE: I don't know. When we set out at one' clock this afternoon, it was sunny and cloudless, so we could easily identify the direction.

ELLEN: But just two hours later, it is coming in foggy. This dammed weather!

CHRISTIE: What shall we do now? We can't find our way.

ELLEN: I think next time we must rent a better boat which is able to work well in such weather.

CHRISTIE: Please tell me what to do now. This is the key point.

### 四、能见度

Keys

GIBSON: At last we have finished our observation of whales today.

1. C 2. C

JANE: Don't be happy until we accomplish all our jobs.

GIBSON: Now you mention it, I do remember. Have you finished our survey form of watching whales?

JANE: No. We watched killer whales, blue whales and sei whales today. Er...the visibility was 50 metres.

GIBSON: No, in my opinion, when we were watching, we could see as far as 100 metres, because it was a fine day.

JANE: Maybe you're right.



## 五、海上船只

1.killer 2.bloody 3.a fishing boat

SUSAN: Do you see the killer whale, Adolph?

ADOLPH: Which one? Many whales are swimming in the sea water.

SUSAN: The one whose dorsal fin is bloody.

ADOLPH: I see! From its wound, I can guess that it was hurt by a ship.

SUSAN: Yes, I can't agree with you more. We should find whether there is a fishing boat near us.

ADOLPH: Look over there. A fishing boat is sailing away.

Keys

## 六、观察记录

1. N 2. F 3. T 4. F

THOMSON: We are going to get on board tomorrow. We have decided that we fifteen people divided into three groups.

SOPHIA: Different groups will be in charge of different assignments.

THOMSON: That's quite true. And you are required to record the appearance of each kind of the whales.

SOPHIA: Besides that, I think the behaviour of the whales in the sea water is also important information that we should not overlook.

THOMSON: Yes, you are right. So careful observation of the whales is necessary. I hope the survey will be successful and we will learn a lot from this voyage.

SOPHIA: I'm sure we will.

听力分册

## 七、鲸的识别

1. C 2. B 3. A

The sperm whale is the largest toothed whale. An adult male grows to be about 50~60 feet long and a female is smaller, about 33~40 feet long. It has no back fin but has a small hump two-thirds of the way down its back. There are also some ridges between the hump and the tail flukes. The northern right whale is a baleen whale with bow-shaped lower jaw and a head that is up to one-quarter of the body length. Northern right whale females grow to be about 50 feet long, while males are about 49 feet long. They have large flippers but no back fin. The minke whale is the smallest baleen whale with about 25~30 feet long, just one fourth of the blue whale. They are the most abundant baleen whale. They have a characteristic white band on each flipper, contrasting with their very dark gray top color.

## ■ Topic Four ■ 两学生谈论调查报告

### 一、对小组讨论的评价

BOB: Sorry! I'm late, for I just had a regular meeting in the club!

SABRINA: Well, it doesn't matter. It seems that you always have many meetings to attend. Then what do you think of the meeting you have just attended?

BOB: Well, I prefer accessible discussion in meetings very much. This segment stimulate us to read some relevant materials and do some research on the meeting topics in advance. And it is a good opportunity for us to express our own opinions.

SABRINA: It sounds good! I can fancy your meeting in which all the members are cooperating together for one aim. However, I think there are also problems!

BOB: Oh, what?

SABRINA: In most of the meetings I attended, people rarely spoke up to find the real problems and

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improve them. They remained silence for many reasons—shy and timid, don't know how to express themselves, or even have no idea of the meeting topic.

BOB: Yes, you are right. I think we have spent too much time on talking about this meeting. Then let's get down to brass tacks. How about your investigation on cars?

SABRINA: Shall we go to the classroom to dilate on this topic? It's so cold outside.

BOB: OK. Let's go.

Keys

1. C 2. B 3. C

## 二、调查对象

To help car traders learn more about customers' attitudes towards used cars, In-Stat carried out a web survey in March 2007. The study focused customers' interest in old cars. This report is based on data from 725 respondents, who are mainly students. Some of the students, the number is 497 (or 68.6%) had not previously used an old car, and 228 (or 31.4%) of whom are current users. The report analyzes the characteristics of current users first and then discusses the factors influencing consumers' interest in used cars, especially their interest in Volkswagen.

## 三、项目主题

Keys

1. A 2. A 3. C

LAURENCE: Hi, Sonny, what kind of car do you have?

SONNY: An old one.

LAURENCE: I know it's old, but what brand is it?

SONNY: It's a Chevrolet. Why do you ask? Laurence, are you going into the car business?

LAURENCE: No, nothing like that. My cousin is doing a survey project on differences between old cars and new cars. He asked me to help him, so I need to ask you some questions. First, why did you buy a used car then?

SONNY: Well, Indeed I thought of buying a cool and new brand car, but I can't afford it, you know. Some used cars are also very new and they may be seldom used by former users. The most important point is, they are much cheaper than new ones. So for me it is really a good deal to buy a used car.

LAURENCE: Uh, good. Is your car a four-door or a two-door?

SONNY: a coupe with a vinyl roof.

LAURENCE: Does it have automatic transmission?

SONNY: Yes, and it also has power steering, power brakes and air conditioning.

Key

1. D 2. A 3. C 4. B

## 四、数字

As cars become quite popular in the UK's campuses, it is meaningful for us to make an investigation on student's opinions about buying new cars and used cars. In order to get some information about their ideas, we had distributed 2,500 copies of questionnaires, but some students didn't hand them back, therefore only 2,000 copies had been called back. After analyzing the information collected back, a report had been given as follows: 40 percent of the respondents prefer used cars as the used car is more economical to buy and maintain; 45 percent fancy brand new ones, because they consider it a precious possession of themselves and do not want to share it with others.

Key

## 五、买车时应考虑的因素

1. Match normal standards 2. Power steering system  
3. Seat belts 4. Cruise control

NICK: Look at the Honda Accord. I think it's appealing.

SABRINA: That is because Honda Company has made a lot of design improvements in the new Accord. What important factors do you think one should take into account when he decides to purchase a car?



- NICK: Firstly, the car configuration should match the normal standards which include air conditioning, anti-lock brakes, air bags, and an AM/FM stereo with a CD player.
- SABRINA: Standard is essential, any other factors?
- NICK: The car should come with power steering system. That is a quite important factor we should consider when buying a car.
- SABRINA: Power steering? What function does it have?
- NICK: As vehicles have become heavier and switched to front wheel drive, the effort to turn the steering wheel manually has increased—often to the point where major physical exertion is required. To alleviate this, auto makers have developed power steering systems.
- SABRINA: It sounds good, but I think the seat belts are also essential, don't you think so?
- NICK: Yeah, safety always comes first! In addition to this, the fourth factor to consider is the cruise control. A good cruise control will save a lot of petrol.
- SABRINA: It is quite complicate to buy a car, so you have to take many factors into account.
- NICK: You are absolutely right.

Keys

1.price 2.classic and cheaper 3.repair cost 4.safety and insurance

## 六、谈论买新旧车

- BELINDA: Hi, Henry, one of my roommates is going to buy a car!
- HENRY: What does she prefer? A brand new one or a used one?
- BELINDA: I don't know, she wants a new car but she can't afford it. The car will drag her into poverty. Price is very crucial when buying cars.
- HENRY: Why not choose a second-hand car? She could be losing almost half of what she paid for that car in two years. And I think many students buy used cars because they are more classic and cheaper.
- BELINDA: Depreciation is obvious, but new cars promise a longer, more comprehensive warranty, the latest safety, convenience, and environmental features.
- HENRY: New cars are fashionable and appealing at present. But with the rapid development of technology and information, brand new ones will soon be out of date.
- BELINDA: Perhaps, but they are safe and more environmental-friendly. And the repair cost for used cars are expensive, let alone the insurance.
- HENRY: Well, nowadays, you can also get invoices in second hand car transactions. This certification programs give used-car buyers a factory-backed warranty, and ensure that there are not major hidden problems.
- BELINDA: Well, that is really good, maybe she should choose to buy a used car, but it depends on her.
- HENRY: Yeah, all in all, we should always pay great attention to safety and insurance of the car, as safety always comes first.

听力分册

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## Topic Five 不同音乐对人们用餐的影响

### 一、研究主题

Keys

1.A 2.C

- TEACHER: Have you finished last month's assignment yet?
- MICHAEL: Yes, I've got through the survey on the topic "music's effect on customers" along with Carrie.
- CARRIE: We spent more than one week in inviting approximately eighty people eating in four restaurants of the city to complete our questionnaires.
- MICHAEL: Then we analyzed all the data and information we had collected and finally accomplished a three-thousand-word thesis.