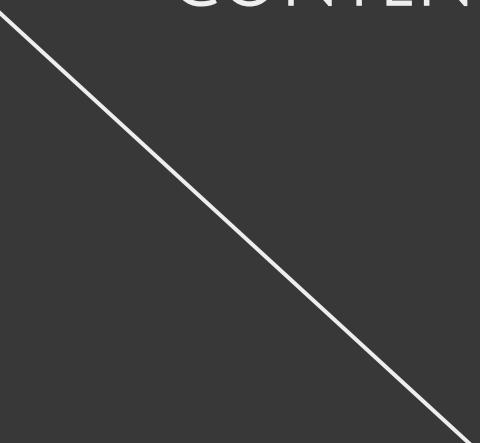


NLP TOPIC & SENTIMENT ANALYSIS ON THE HK NATIONAL SECURITY LAW

1 September 2021 | by Rand Sobczak Jr.

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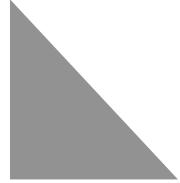


- 1 PROBLEM IDENTIFICATION
GOAL
- 2 GENERATED DELIVERABLES
DATA
- 3 DATA PRE-PROCESSING
UNDERSTANDING
- 4 MODEL DESCRIPTION
DECISION
- 5 MODEL FINDINGS
MODELING
- 6 READ BETWEEN THE LINES
EXAMINE
- 7 NEXT STEPS
FUTURE

A photograph showing a group of young men in dark clothing gathered around a person lying face down on a sidewalk. One man is holding a long metal rod or stick. The scene suggests a violent confrontation or a protest.

01

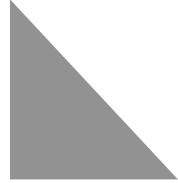
PROBLEM IDENTIFICATION



HISTORY

After the end of the First Opium War, **the Qing Dynasty ceded Hong Kong (“HK”) to the United Kingdom (“UK”)**



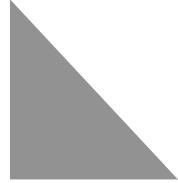


HYBRID CULTURE

HK became a global financial center & its population **developed a hybrid culture** of maintaining their Chinese ethos while **adopting British principles; notably Common Law**



1841 - Present

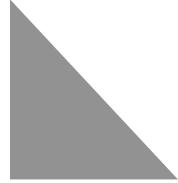


HANDING BACK

The UK & China signed the Sino-British Joint Declaration whereby **the UK agreed to cede HK back to China in 1997** as “one country, two systems” (“OcTs”)

Under this agreement, **OcTs** would be **the structure between 1997 & 2047**



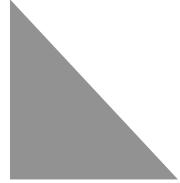


NEW LAW

In 2020, the Congress of China unanimously passed the **National Security Law** (“NSL”) which **criminalizes**

- **Secession**
- **Subversion of state power**
- **Terrorism &**
- **Collusion with Foreign entities in HK**

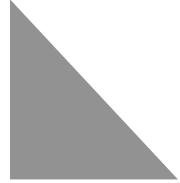




GOAL

A **dichotomy in perceived legal right** to
enact such law **is where our story begins**



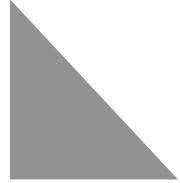


GOAL

A dichotomy in perceived legal right to enact such law is where our story begins

Protests ranging between 270k to 1M in size* **ensued**



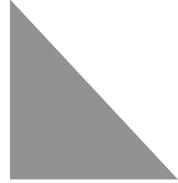


GOAL

A dichotomy in perceived legal right to enact such law is where our story begins

Protests ranging between 270k to 1M in size* ensued

The **goal of this project is NOT to establish a position on who's right**



GOAL

A dichotomy in perceived legal right to enact such law is where our story begins

Protests ranging between 270k to 1M in size* ensued

The goal is NOT to establish a position on who's right.

The goal is to see where certain groups stand & on what footing via Topic & Sentiment Analysis using Natural Language Processing on the NSL



02

GENERATED DELIVERABLES



NEWS (INT'L)

Fifteen (15) News Articles from International sources were scraped

	file_name	date	source	country	local	title	article	word_count
0	bbc_1	2020-06-30	BBC	UK	Intl	Hong Kong security law: What is it and is it w...	China has passed a wide-ranging new security l...	15490
1	bbc_2	2020-07-01	BBC	UK	Intl	Hong Kong's new security law: Why it scares pe...	China has introduced a new national security l...	6021
2	nytimes_3	2020-06-28	NY Times	US	Intl	What China's New National Security Law Means f...	Chinese lawmakers have approved a national sec...	4028
3	forbes_4	2020-07-01	Forbes	US	Intl	Hong Kong Makes First Arrests Under Beijing's ...	Share to FacebookShare to TwitterShare to Link...	4408
4	insider_5	2020-08-02	Insider	US	Intl	Teenage arrests, blank protest signs, and a ke...	Thursday, July 30, marked one month since Chin...	6326
5	abc_6	2020-07-01	ABC News	US	Intl	What's in Hong Kong's new national security la...	The full details of the controversial national...	2420
6	cnn_7	2020-07-03	CNN	US	Intl	Hong Kong's security law could have a chilling...	London (CNN Business)Hong Kong insists its vib...	5683
7	nypost_8	2020-07-01	NY Post	US	Intl	Hong Kong police arrest over 300 in first prot...	Hong Kong police arrested more than 300 people...	1712
8	nippon_9	2020-08-14	Nippon	Japan	Intl	Hong Kong's Security Law: How Should Japan Res...	Growing Private and Governmental Support for H...	6367
9	bbc_10	2020-06-30	BBC	UK	Intl	Hong Kong security law: Anger as China's Xi si...	The UK, EU and Nato have expressed concern and...	11881
10	bbc_11	2020-06-30	BBC	UK	Intl	Hong Kong security law: Minutes after new law...	On Tuesday morning, the news started to break ...	4712
11	bbc_12	2020-07-08	BBC	UK	Intl	Hong Kong security law: Beijing security offic...	A new national security office has been offici...	3238
12	bbc_13	2020-07-05	BBC	UK	Intl	Hong Kong security law: Pro-democracy books pu...	Books by pro-democracy figures have been remov...	4325
13	bbc_14	2020-06-30	BBC	UK	Intl	Hong Kong security law: Life sentences for bre...	People in Hong Kong could face life in jail fo...	6500
14	theDiplomat_15	2020-07-01	the Diplomat	US	Intl	Hong Kong Through Water and Fire	Credit: AP Photo/Kin CheungAdvertisement! has...	9868

NEWS (CHINESE)

Fifteen (15) News Articles from Chinese sources were also scraped

	file_name	date	source	country	local	title	article	word_count
15	peoples_daily_1	2020-07-03	People's Daily	China	Local	Newly passed national security law a seawall s...	The Law of the People's Republic of China on S...	3486
16	peoples_daily_2	2020-07-02	People's Daily	China	Local	Hong Kong national security law helps ensure i...	On June 30, the Standing Committee of the 13th...	8028
17	peoples_daily_3	2020-07-02	People's Daily	China	Local	Law and order dawns in Hong Kong as new law ta...	-- The festive mood across Hong Kong on the 23...	9627
18	peoples_daily_4	2020-07-02	People's Daily	China	Local	National Security Law paves the way for more p...	Hong Kong, the popular Asian city, returned to...	9498
19	peoples_daily_5	2020-07-02	People's Daily	China	Local	HKSAR national security law to put HK back on ...	Zhang Xiaoming, deputy director of the Hong Ko...	6744
20	globaltimes_6	2021-04-19	Global Times	China	Local	Biased tone, misinformation 'major mistakes' B...	Victor Gao (center), chair professor of Soochow...	16593
21	globaltimes_7	2020-07-06	Global Times	China	Local	London's measures meaningless, 'bluff rather t...	A Huawei store stands next to a Globe Telecom ...	2960
22	globaltimes_8	2020-06-30	Global Times	China	Local	National Security Law to protect HK democracy...	Hong Kong citizens on Tuesday gather to suppor...	3711
23	min_foreign_aff_9	2020-07-20	Ministry of Foreign Affairs	China	Local	Ambassador Liu Xiaoming Gives Exclusive Live I...	On 19 July 2020, H.E. Ambassador Liu Xiaoming ...	5324
24	min_foreign_aff_10	2020-07-01	Ministry of Foreign Affairs	China	Local	Foreign Ministry Spokesperson Zhao Lijian's Re...	In recent years, the US government has placed ...	18122
25	xinhua_11	2020-05-16	Xinhua	China	Local	IPCC's report comprehensive, objective, fact-b...	Video PlayerClose\n\n\nCarrie Lam, chief exe...	806
26	xinhua_12	2020-07-01	Xinhua	China	Local	China adopts law on safeguarding national secur...	Video PlayerClose\n\n\n Li Zhanshu, chairman...	4315
27	theStandard_13	2020-08-26	the Standard	China	Local	State media says Hong Kong has a toxic 'Apple'	State media People's Daily today published an ...	3079
28	china_daily_14	2020-06-20	China Daily	China	Local	Wide support for proposed national security law	Residents sign to support the national securit...	4294
29	hkgovt_15	2020-06-30	Hong Kong Gov't	Hong Kong	Local	CE welcomes passage of The Law of the People's...	In response to the passage of The Law of the P...	6143

NEWS CLEANING & INITIAL PREP

- The **cleaning & initial preparation** for both the **Titles & Articles** (DOC) themselves **is the same**. They were eventually combined

NEWS CLEANING & INITIAL PREP

- The cleaning & initial preparation for both the Titles & Articles themselves is the same. They were eventually combined
- To begin, **they were all scraped using beautifulsoup**

Beautifulsoup



Scraped



Models

NEWS CLEANING & INITIAL PREP

- The cleaning & initial preparation for both the Titles & Articles themselves is the same. They were eventually combined
To begin, they were all scraped using beautifulsoup
- Initial **formatting for the dates** were moved **to a datetime object**

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 30 entries, 0 to 29
Data columns (total 8 columns):
 #   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype  
--- 
 0   file_name   30 non-null    object  
 1   date        30 non-null    object  
 2   source      30 non-null    object  
 3   country     30 non-null    object  
 4   local       30 non-null    object  
 5   title       30 non-null    object  
 6   article     30 non-null    object  
 7   word_count  30 non-null    int64  
dtypes: int64(1), object(7)
memory usage: 2.0+ KB
```

```
news['date'] = pd.to_datetime(news['date'], format='%Y-%m-%d')
news.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 30 entries, 0 to 29
Data columns (total 8 columns):
 #   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype    
--- 
 0   file_name   30 non-null    object  
 1   date        30 non-null    datetime64[ns]
 2   source      30 non-null    object  
 3   country     30 non-null    object  
 4   local       30 non-null    object  
 5   title       30 non-null    object  
 6   article     30 non-null    object  
 7   word_count  30 non-null    int64  
dtypes: datetime64[ns](1), int64(1), object(6)
memory usage: 2.0+ KB
```



NEWS CLEANING & INITIAL PREP

- The cleaning & initial preparation for both the Titles & Articles themselves is the same. They were eventually combined
- To begin, they were all scraped using beautifulsoup
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- **Non-ascii text was removed**

```
'State media says Hong Kong has a toxic 'Apple'  
"State media says Hong Kong has a toxic 'Apple'"
```



NEWS CLEANING & INITIAL PREP

- The cleaning & initial preparation for both the Titles & Articles () themselves is the same. They were eventually combined
- To begin, they were all scraped using beautifulsoup
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- The Sentiment Intensity Analyzer (“SIA”) was then **added to determine the Positive, Negative or Neutral position of the text**

	comp_title	neg_title	neu_title	pos_title
count	30.000000	30.000000	30.000000	30.000000
mean	0.204997	0.093133	0.688767	0.218067
std	0.428156	0.145032	0.150645	0.157375
min	-0.859100	0.000000	0.432000	0.000000
25%	-0.051450	0.000000	0.593500	0.125750
50%	0.295000	0.000000	0.675000	0.197000
75%	0.575000	0.198000	0.784000	0.317500
max	0.848100	0.568000	1.000000	0.535000



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To begin, they were all scraped using beautifulsoup
Initial formatting for the dates were moved to a datetime object
Non-ascii text was removed
The Sentiment Intensity Analyzer was then added to determine the Positive, Negative or Neutral position of the text
- Stop words are a **commonly used words which don't provide value to NLP**; examples are “a”, “the”, “is”, “are”, “and”; they were removed

```
# Before Stop Word Removal
print(df_clus['title'][4][0:47])
```

Teenage arrests, blank protest signs, and a key

```
# After Stop Word Removal
print(data_words[4][0:6])
```

['teenage', 'arrest', 'blank', 'protest', 'sign', 'key']



NEWS CLEANING & INITIAL PREP

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- **Stemming | The process of reducing a word to its word stem** that affixes to suffixes and prefixes or to the roots of words known as a lemma



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Stop words are commonly used words which don't provide value to NLP; examples are "a", "the", "is", "are", "and"; they were removed
Stemming ("Stem") | The process of reducing words to its stem that affixes & prefixes or to the roots of words known as a lemma
- Lemmatization (“Lem”) | **the process of grouping together the inflected forms of a word so they can be analyzed as a single item**, identified by the word's lemma, or dictionary form

```
# Title | Before Lemmatization
print(df_clus['title'][15][0:21])
```

Newly passed national

```
# Title | After Lemmatization
print(lemmatized[15][0:19])
```

newly pass national



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Stemming ("Stem") | The process of reducing words to its stem that affixes to suffixes & prefixes or to the roots of words known as a lemma
Lemmatization ("Stem") | the process of grouping together the inflected forms of a word so they can be analyzed as a single item, identified by the word's lemma, or dictionary form
- **Tfidf** | Term Frequency Inverse Document Frequency; **an algorithm to transform text into a meaningful representation of numbers** which we can use to fit machine algorithms for prediction



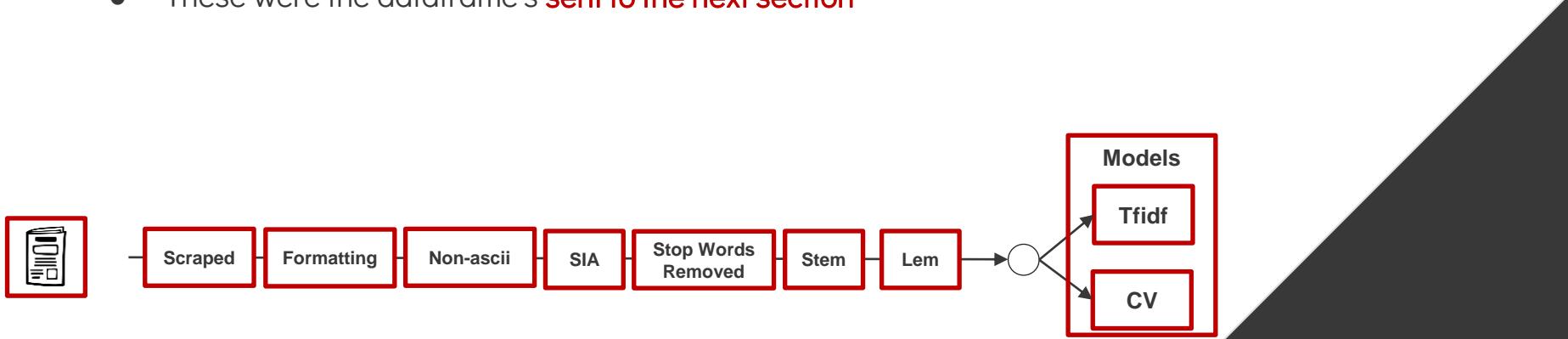
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- CountVectorizer ("CV") | the **CountVectorizer is used to transform a given text into a vector on the basis of the frequency (count) of each word that occurs in the entire text**



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- TfIdf | Term Frequency Inverse Document Frequency; a common algorithm to transform text into a meaningful representation of numbers which we can use to fit machine algorithms for prediction
- CountVectorizer ("CV") | the CountVectorizer is used to transform a given text into a vector on the basis of the frequency (count) of each word that occurs in the entire text
- These were the dataframe's **sent to the next section**



TWITTER

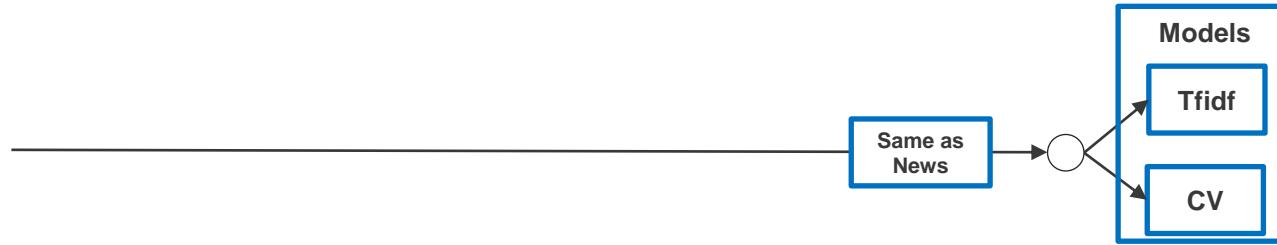
288k Tweets were scraped on twelve (**12**) hashtags.; these are all anti-Law hashtags

These exclusively arise from HK & International Tweeters while Chinese social media's contribution is not present

	hash	created_at	username	tweet	language	replies_count	retweets_count	likes_count	reply_to	hashtags
7	#FightForHongKong	2020-08-23	cipopopolitik	China will never stop. #HongKongProtest #Figh...	en	0	0	0	0	['hongkongprotest', 'fightforhongkong', 'prayf...
8003	#HongKongProtest	2020-06-04	paulisally	Hong Kong Police is MURDERER!!!!!! 흐름 경찰은 살인범...	ja	0	0	1	0	['policebrutality', 'hongkongpolice', 'hongk...
8503	#PrayForHongkong	2020-06-30	cartwheelwombat	Please pray for Hong Kong. You can follow him...	en	1	2	2	0	['prayforhongkong', 'standwithhongkong', 'hong...
9025	#WeAreNotAlone	2020-07-04	whats_a_gurg	There's not much more satisfying than seeing o...	en	0	0	0	0	['wearenotalone', 'questioneverything']
9307	#nochinaextradition	2020-05-31	techno_tech4u	Remove China Apps' crosses 1 million download...	en	0	0	0	0	['china', 'chinaapp', 'antichina', 'nochinext...
24003	#standwithhongkong	2020-08-17	minsguga1993309	Please #StandWithHongKong!	en	0	0	1	0	['standwithhongkong']
175007	#hkprotests	2020-08-24	juniushogodie	It's also the 1st time MTR closed its station ...	en	0	7	17	0	['hkprotests']
180023	#freehongkong	2020-08-27	pppongo	@StateDept @SecPompeo Thank you U.S so much fo...	en	0	0	0	0	[['screen_name': 'StateDept', 'name': 'Departm...', '...
260001	#hkpolicebrutality	2020-06-16	akaribug	They keep telling us to trust a liar while tur...	en	0	1	0	0	['hkpolicebrutality', 'xinjiang', 'standwithho...
280017	#hkpolicestate	2020-06-14	ylye33	A 17 years old girl was attacked by the #HKpol...	en	0	0	3	0	['hkpolice', '612protest', 'hkpolicebrutality'...]
288002	#hkpolicererrorism	2020-06-08	leung18188868	@foxthepopo They are not police.	en	0	1	0	0	[['screen_name': 'foxthepopo', 'name': 'iamth...', '...
284002	#HKpoliceterrorist	2020-07-25	bethenewyorkers	@PENamerica Journalists are always the target ...	en	0	2	2	2	[['screen_name': 'PENamerica', 'name': 'PEN Am...', '...

TWITTER CLEANING & INITIAL PREP

- Twitter had the **same process** as the News **but scraped with Twint (T)** and had five (**5**) steps before



TWITTER CLEANING & INITIAL PREP

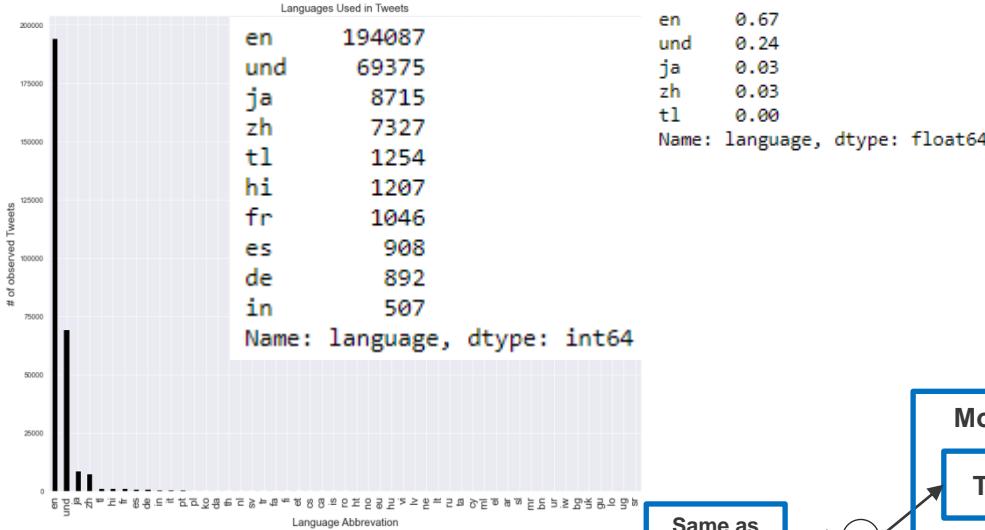
 288,416

- Twitter had the same process as the News but scraped with Twint (⌚) and had five (5) steps before
 - This **generated 288,416 Tweets** for the DataFrame

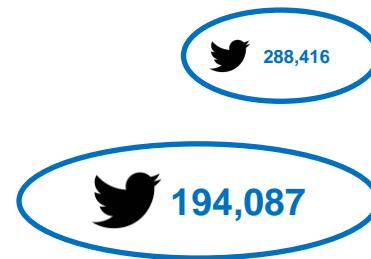
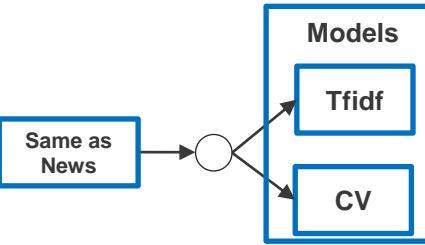


TWITTER CLEANING & INITIAL PREP

- Twitter had the same process as the News but scraped with Twint and had five (5) steps before
- Focused on English Tweets



Same as
News



TWITTER CLEANING & INITIAL PREP

- Twitter had the same process as the News but scraped with Twint and had five (5) steps before Focused on English Tweets
- Removed Duplicates

 288,416

 194,087

 163,699



TWITTER CLEANING & INITIAL PREP



163,699

- Twitter had the same process as the News but scraped with Twint and had five (5) steps before
- Focused on English Tweets
- Removed Duplicates
- Mentions of other users & links were removed

```
df[['hash', 'created_at', 'tweet']].head(1)
```

hash	created_at	tweet
0 #FightForHongKong	2020-08-28	@benedictrogers @NOW4humanity Thanks for speak...

```
df['tweet'] = df['tweet'].str.replace("@[A-Za-z0-9]+", "")
```

```
df[['hash', 'created_at', 'tweet']].head(1)
```

hash	created_at	tweet
0 #FightForHongKong	2020-08-28	Thanks for speaking up for us #fridaysforfre...

```
df['tweet'][9]
```

```
'Joshua Wong: 'Forms of resistance need to be fluid and flexible' #FightForHongKong #HongKongProtest https://t.co/COPpnczk p4'
```

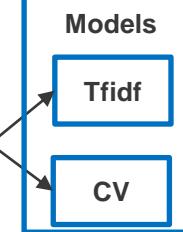
```
df['tweet'] = df['tweet'].str.replace(r'HTTP\S+', '')
```

```
df['tweet'][9]
```

```
'Joshua Wong: 'Forms of resistance need to be fluid and flexible' #FightForHongKong #HongKongProtest '
```



Same as
News



TWITTER CLEANING & INITIAL PREP



163,699

- Twitter had the same process as the News but scraped with Twint and had five (5) steps before
- Focused on English Tweets
- Removed Duplicates
- Mentions of other users & links were removed
- Emoji's were then **converted to bigrams & trigrams** & kept

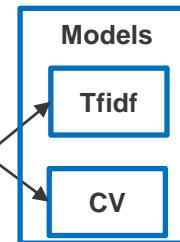
```
df.tweet[12]
```

```
'Heartbreaking...😢 we have to do whatever we can do to #FightForHongKong #StandWithHongKong'
```

```
df['tweet'] = df.tweet.apply(lambda x: convert_emojis_to_word(x))
```

```
df.tweet[12]
```

```
'Heartbreaking... loudly_crying_face we have to do whatever we can do to #FightForHongKong #StandWithHongKong'
```



TWITTER CLEANING & INITIAL PREP

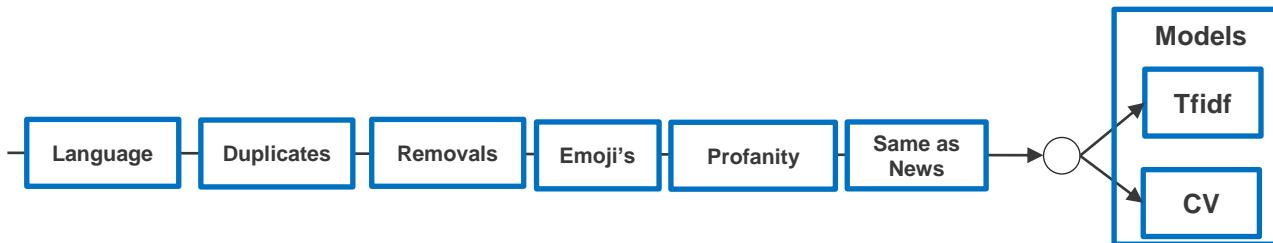


163,699

- Twitter had the same process as the News but scraped with Twint and had five (5) steps before
- Focused on English Tweets
- Removed Duplicates
- Mentions of other users & links were removed
- Emoji's were then converted to words & kept
- All **profanity** were then **converted to the word “NEGATIVE”**; this word was chosen to be well positioned in SIA

```
df.tweet[58]
```

```
' CORRUPT AS NEGATIVE - 1 ] #PL #PremierLeague #PremierLeagueIsCorrupt #NUFC #NUFCTakeover #Hongkongprotest #Uighurs #budfoo  
tbball #BudweiserUK #Nike #nikefootball #CarlsbergUK #AveryDennison #OfficialPanini #CocaCola_GB #CocaCola #barclaysuknews  
#BarclaysFooty #EA #EASPORTS #TAGHeuer '
```

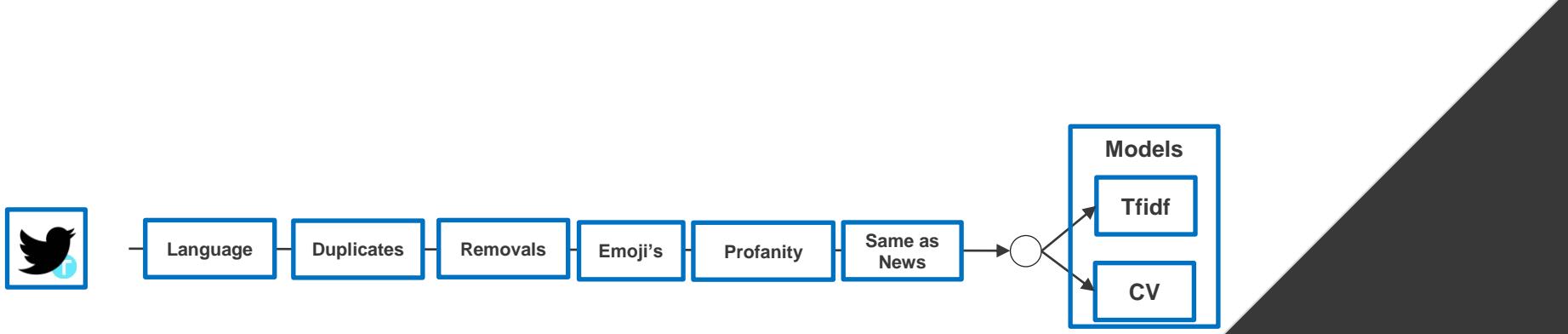


TWITTER CLEANING & INITIAL PREP



163,699

- Twitter had the same process as the News but scraped with Twint and had five (5) steps before Focused on English Tweets
- Removed Duplicates
- Mentions of other users & links were removed
- Emoji's were then converted to words & kept
- All profanity were then converted to the word "NEGATIVE"; this word was chosen to be well positioned in SIA
- Then **sent to the next section** as well



GENERATED DELIVERABLES



SOURCE CODE

Each are found on my
GitHub account
referenced at the end



RESEARCH REPORT

Each are found on my
GitHub account
referenced at the end

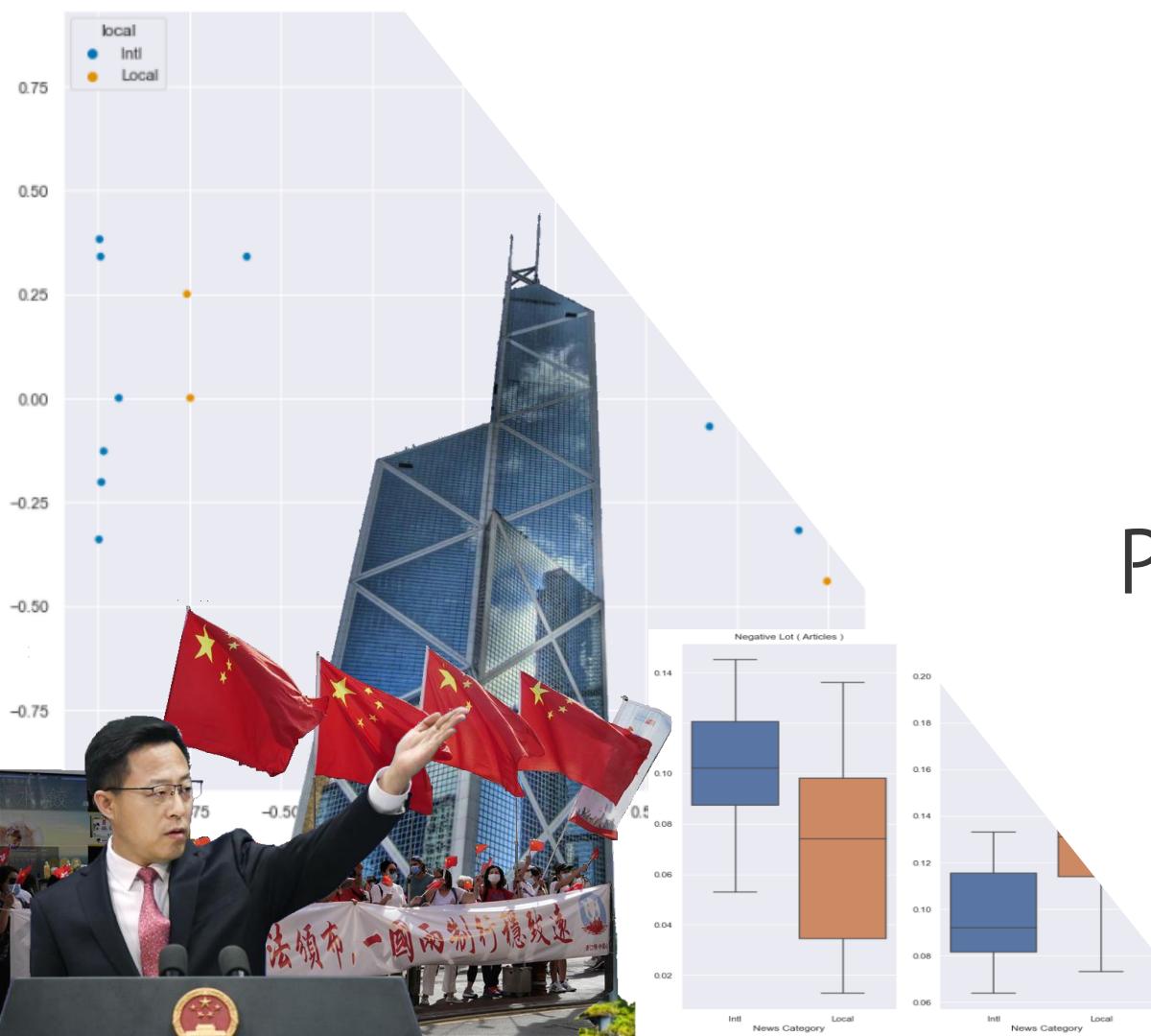


PRESENTATION REPORT

This one...

03

DATA PRE-PROCESSING



DATA PRE-PROCESSING

- The **Data Prep-Processing (“Prep”)** was undertaken on both the News Articles & Tweets

DATA PRE-PROCESSING

- The Data Prep-Processing ("Prep") was undertaken on both the News Articles & Tweets
- The **News & Tweets** were **done separately**

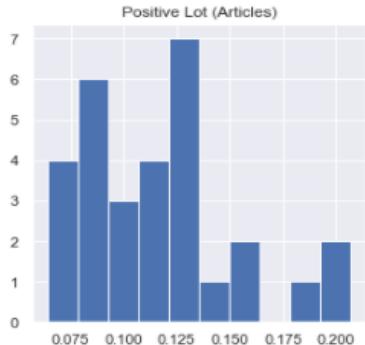
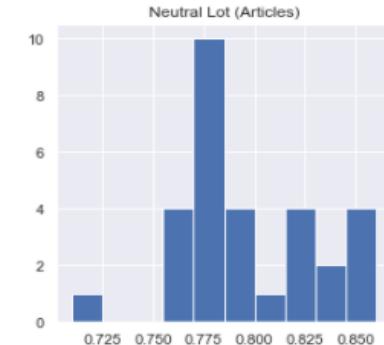
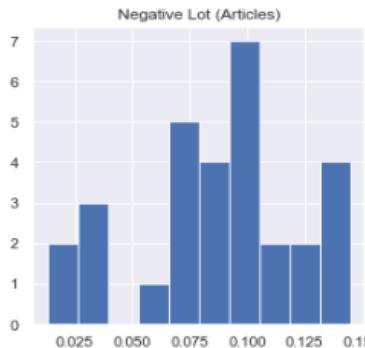
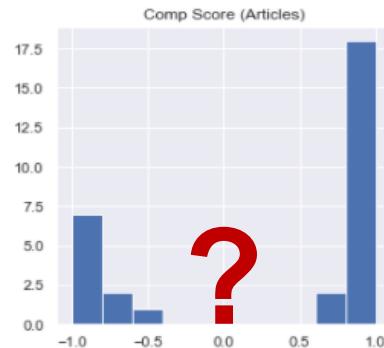
DATA PRE-PROCESSING

- The Data Prep-Processing ("Prep") was undertaken on both the News Articles & Tweets
- They were done separately
- **The News will be reviewed first**, followed by the Tweets

NEWS PREP

With the help of Sentiment Analysis using VADER, the **initial observation** of the News Articles was **the lack of a middle ground*** on the Articles

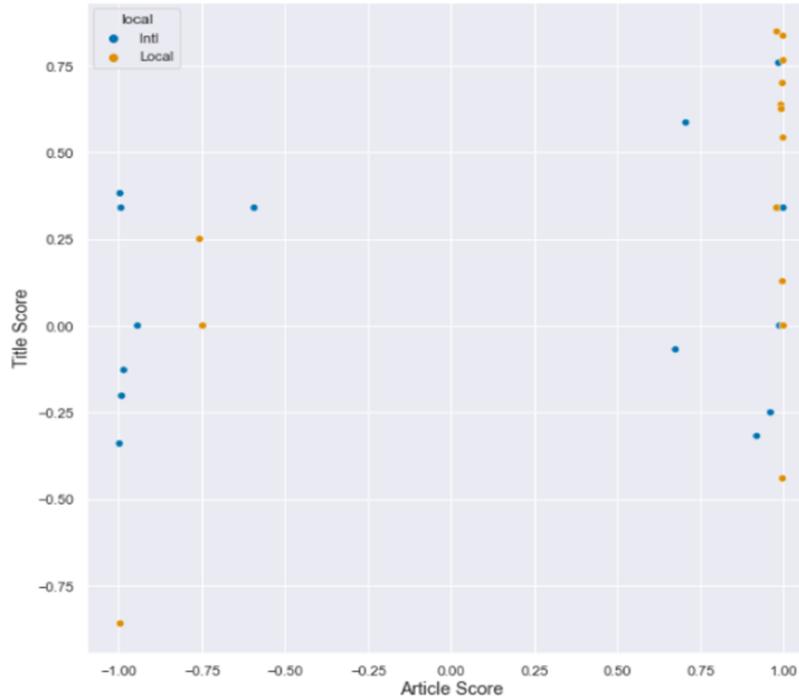
Comp Score



NEWS PREP

The initial observation was that the Sensitivity Scores for Titles don't "always" align with the Articles

Comparing the Comp Scores between Articles & Titles

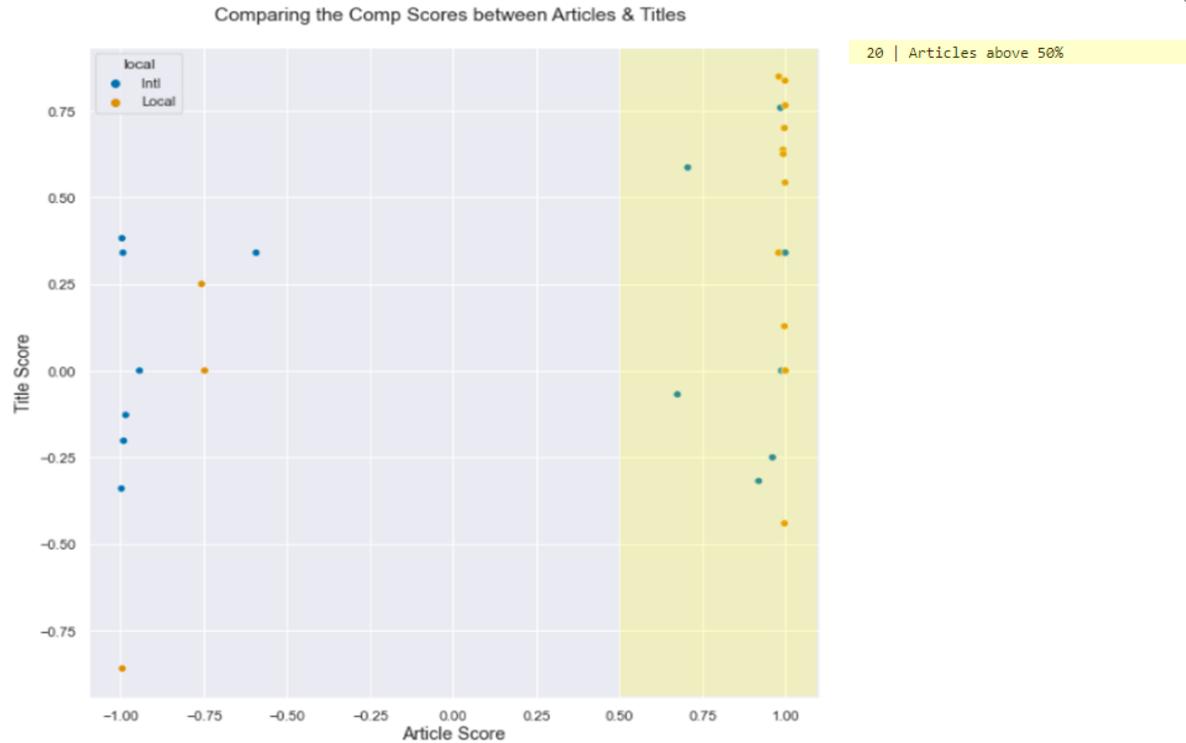


* All the Sentiment Scores present Positivity as 1 & conversely Negativity as -1

NEWS PREP

Digging deeper |

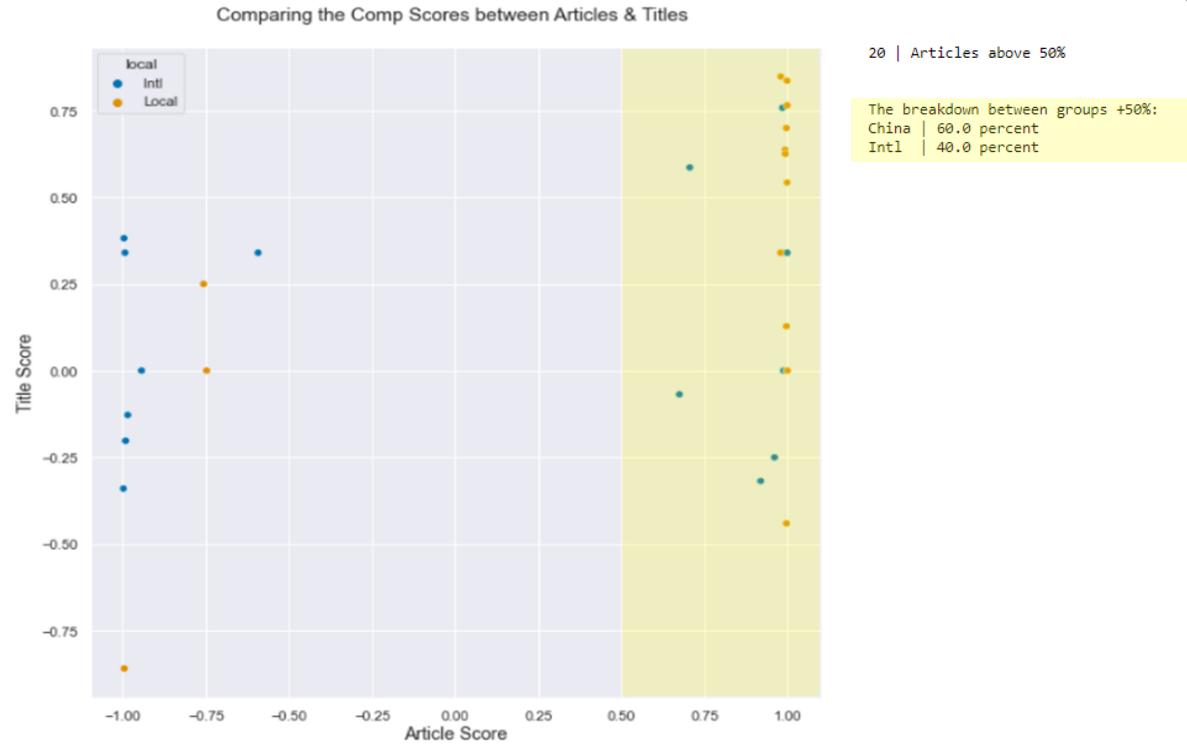
20 Positive Articles



NEWS PREP

Digging deeper |

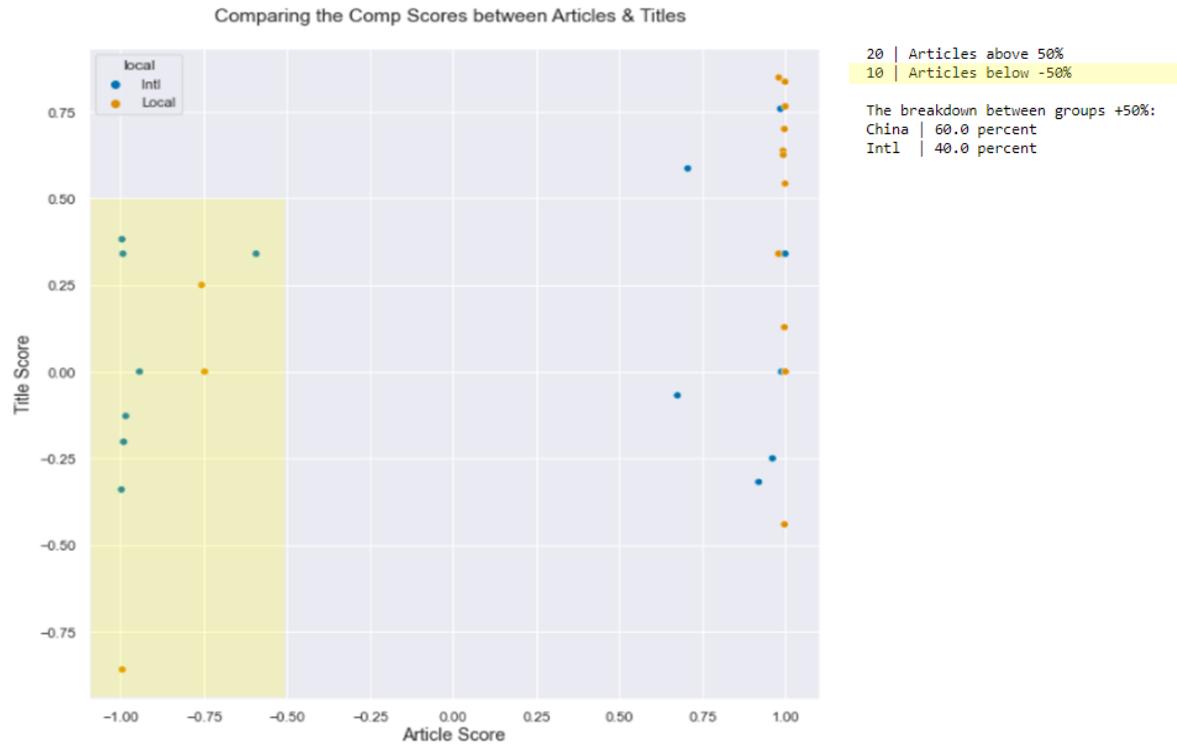
20 Positive Articles | China controls this category but not domineering



NEWS PREP

Digging deeper |

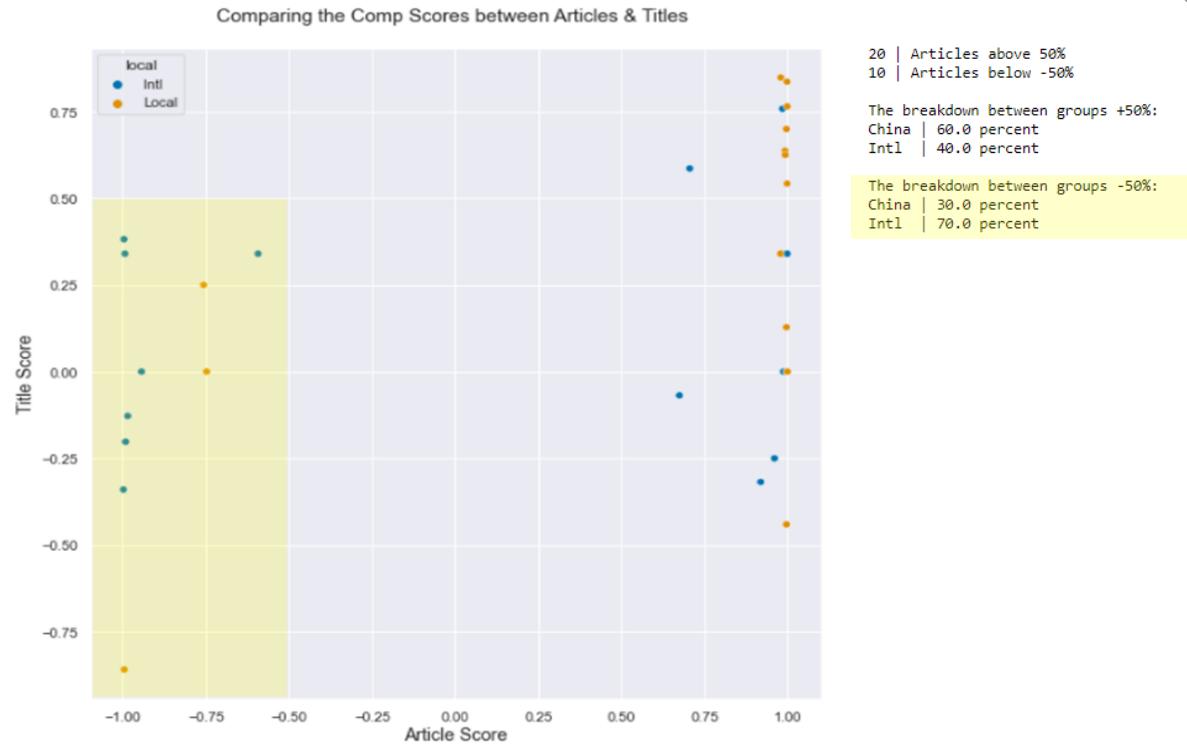
Conversely, **10 Negative Articles**



NEWS PREP

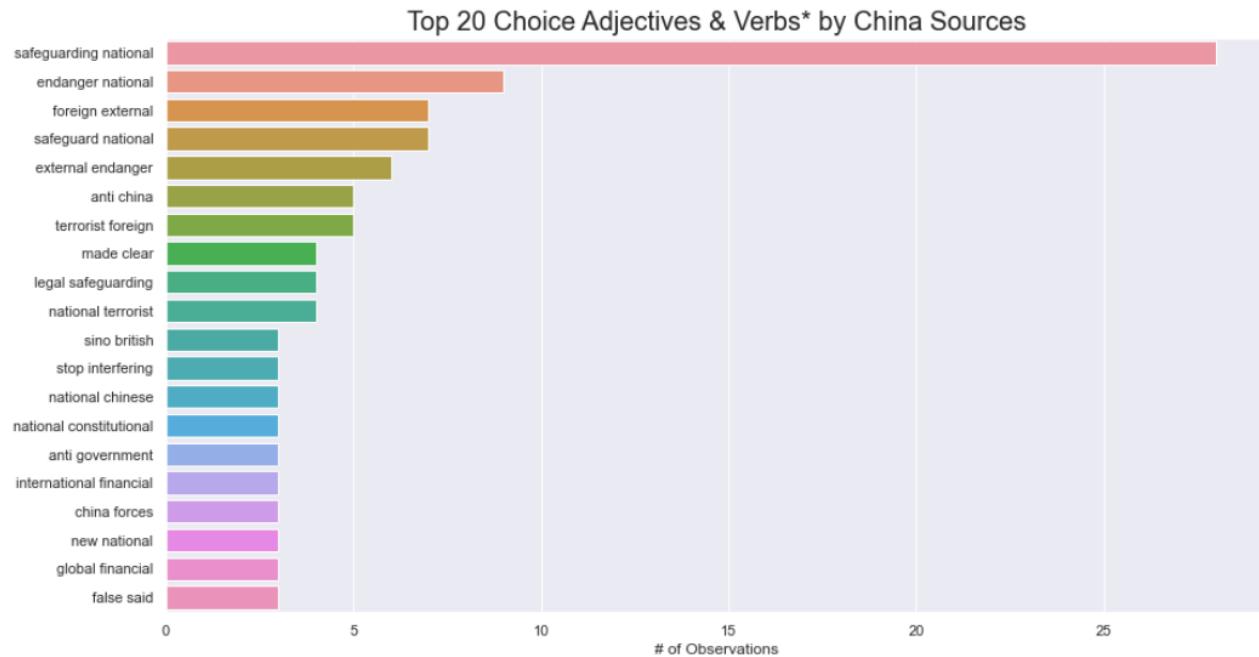
Digging deeper |

10 Negative Articles | International News controls this category but it's also not domineering



NEWS PREP

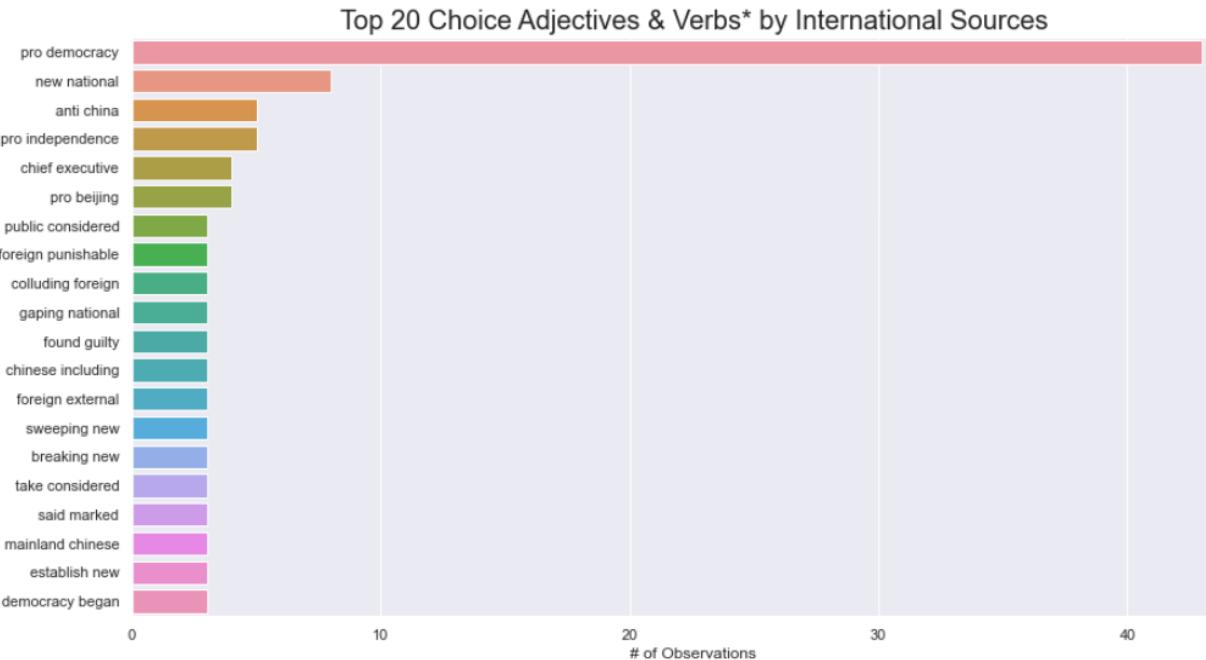
A deeper look with Scikit-learn's CountVectorizer conveys that notable mentions of **safeguarding & externalities** show up **in Chinese News**



*These are words arrived through a Bi-gram

NEWS PREP

Pro democracy commands a notable majority in International News



*These are words arrived through a Bi-gram



CHINA | POSITIVE

China & the Law's intent is to protect & support the freedom & prosperity of HK as a unified motherland



INT'L | POSITIVE

No clear indication for a positive position; to be confirmed in later stages

NEWS EDA TAKE-AWAYS



CHINA | NEGATIVE

The West may be misinformed or not see the longer term as well as endangering HK by interfering



INT'L | NEGATIVE

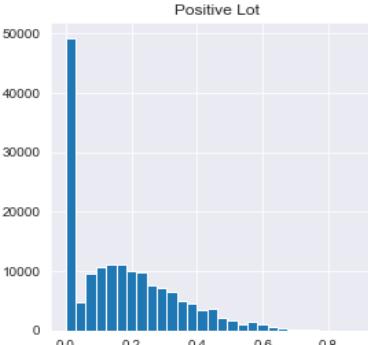
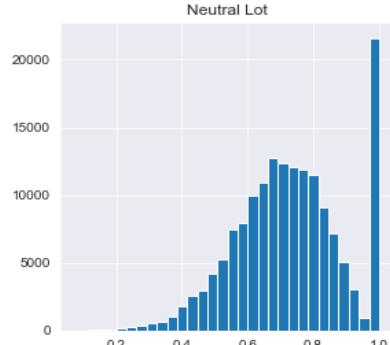
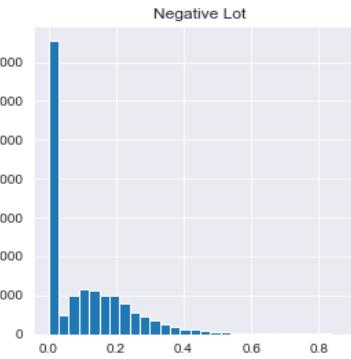
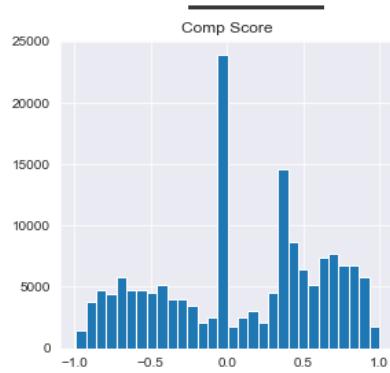
Concern over the freedom of the HK people, particularly the protestors

DATA PRE-PROCESSING

- The Data Prep-Processing ("Prep") was undertaken on both the News Articles & Tweets
- They were done separately
- The News will be reviewed first, followed by the Tweets
- Moving over to the Tweets
 - To reiterate, **the Tweets are expected to be unanimously against the Law**

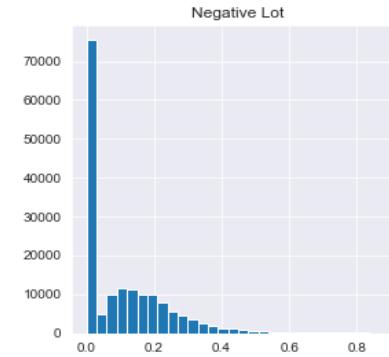
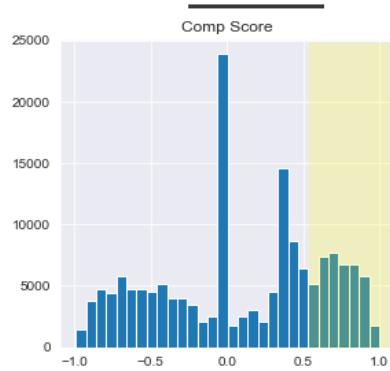
TWITTER PREP

Twitter **Tweets** present a **bimodal nature** on the Comp Score

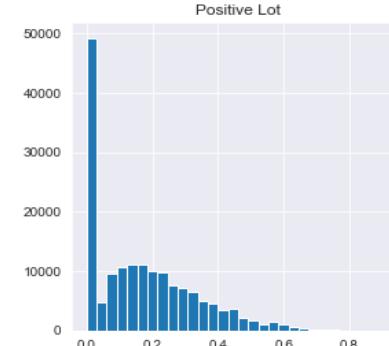
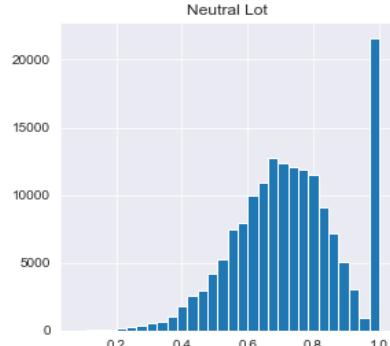


TWITTER PREP

Using Descriptive Statistics, we determined that **Tweets with a Comp Score at or above 0.539 to be Positive**

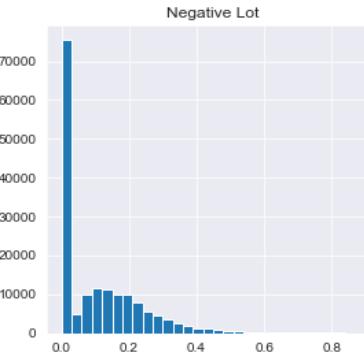
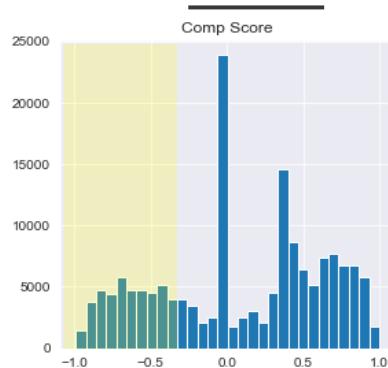


```
count      163699.000000
mean       0.095108
std        0.534434
min       -0.990100
25%      -0.361200
50%       0.077200
75%      0.539900
max       0.998900
Name: comp, dtype: float64
```

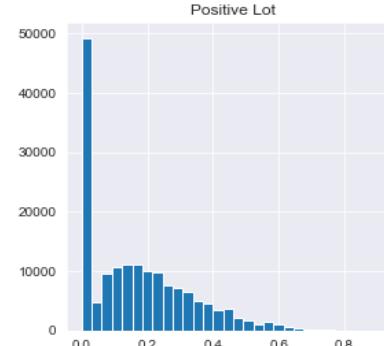
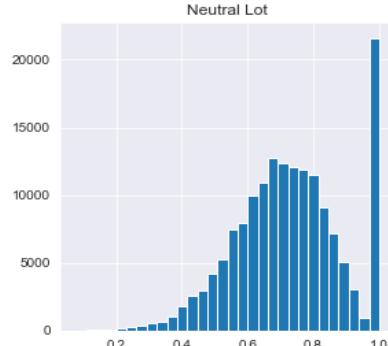


TWITTER PREP

Using Descriptive Statistics, we determined that Tweets with a Comp Score at or above 0.539 to be Positive & Tweets **at or below -0.361 to be Negative**

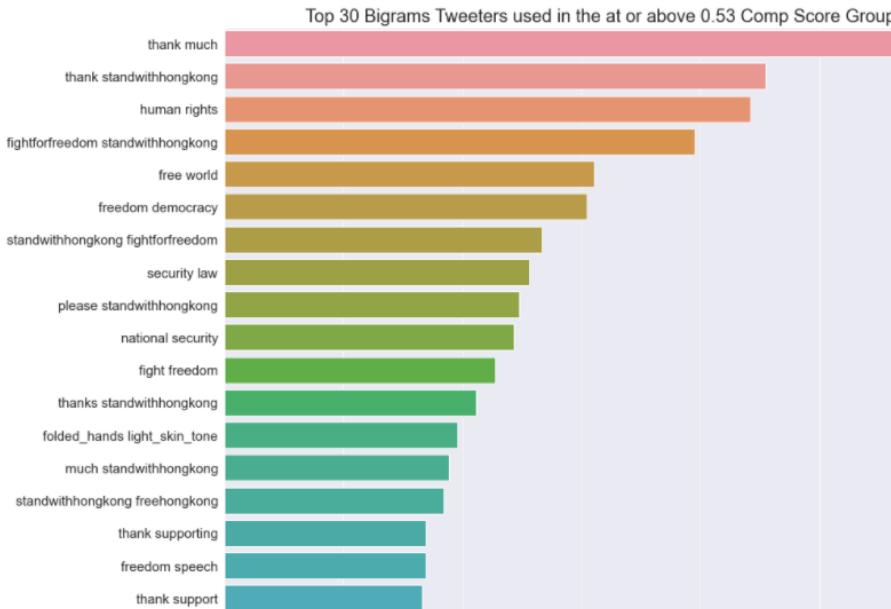


count	163699.000000
mean	0.095108
std	0.534434
min	-0.990100
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50%	0.077200
75%	0.539900
max	0.998900
Name:	comp, dtype: float64



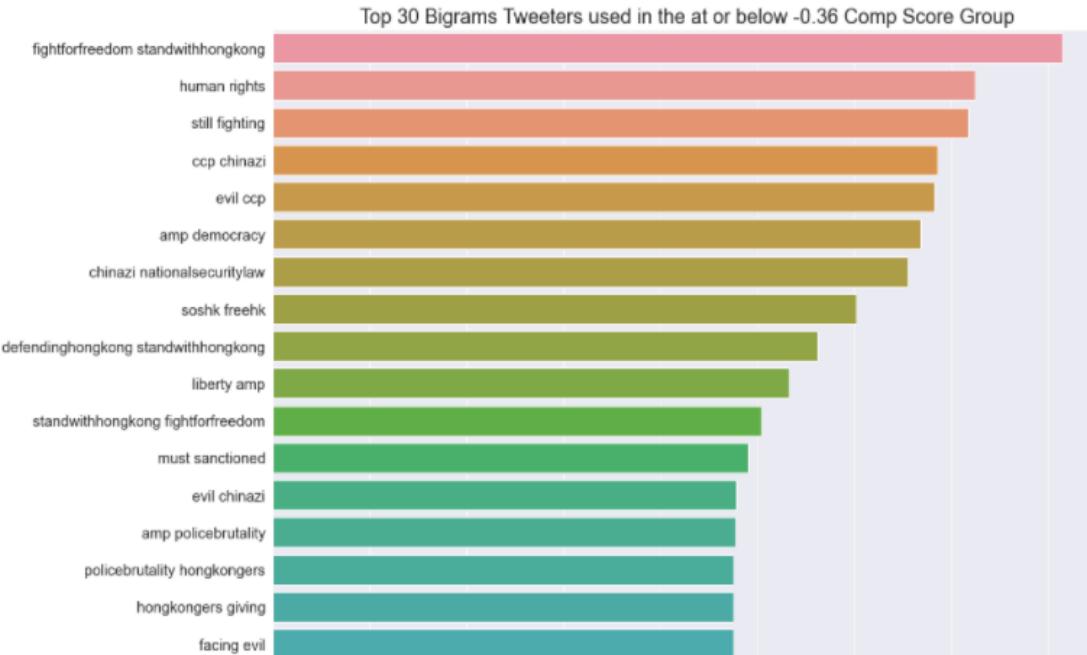
TWITTER PREP

This is also seen in the top bigrams
therein with thanks



TWITTER PREP

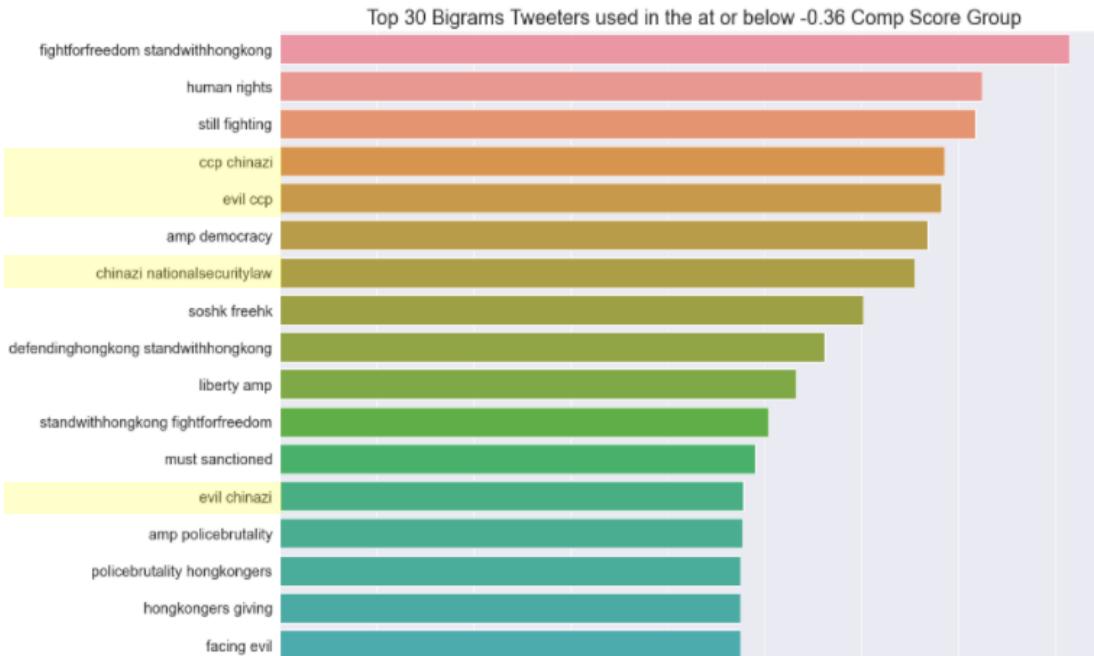
This may suggest that the optimism is low towards these positive topics



TWITTER PREP

This may suggest that the optimism is low towards these positive topics

Especially given **negativity towards China** & reconfigurations of the word “China” to “Nazi”



TWITTER EDA TAKE-AWAYS

NEGATIVE | SUMMARY

- Human Rights
- Evil CCP
- References to Freedom / Democracy
- Police Brutality
- Fighting
- Holding Hands (👨‍👩‍👧)



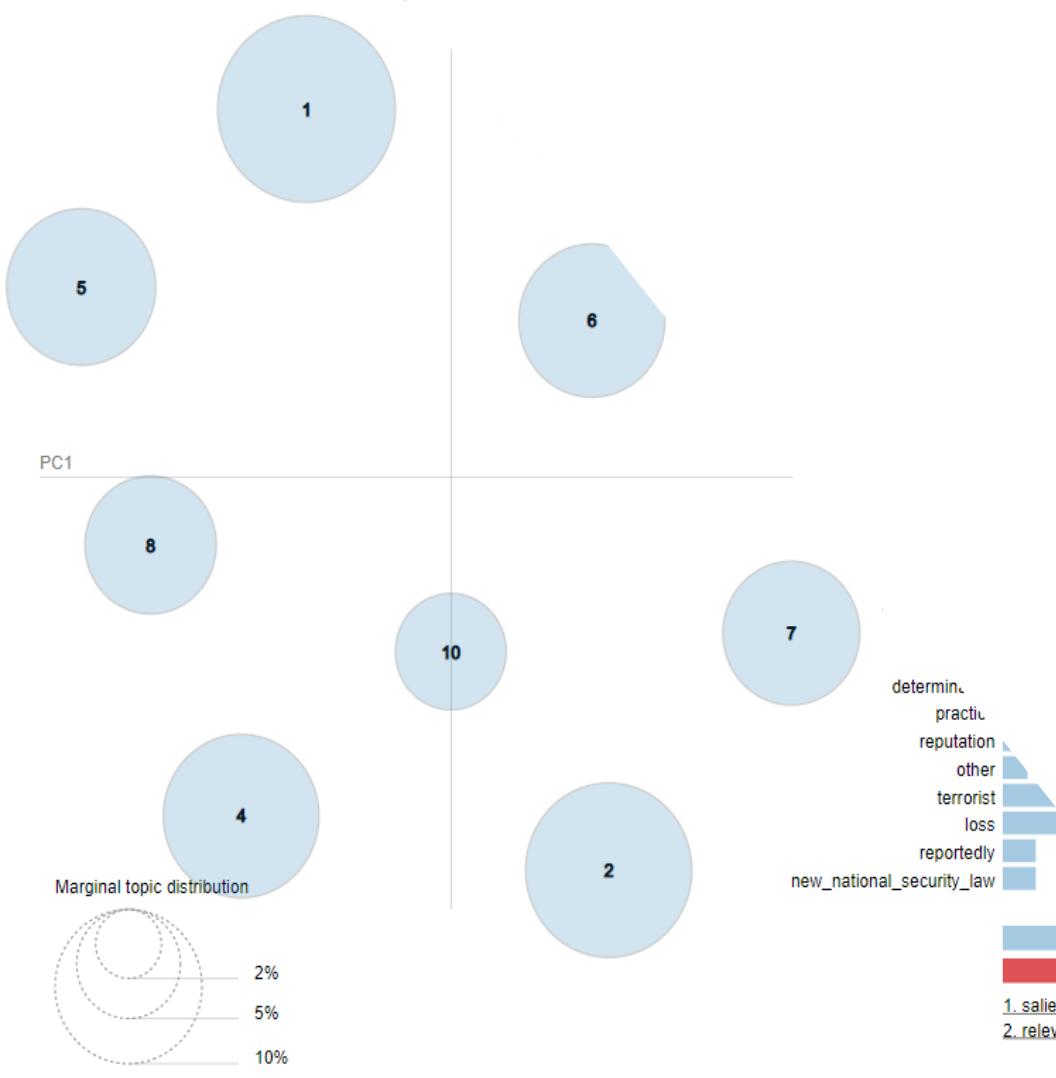
POSITIVE | SUMMARY

- Thanks much / support
- Human Rights
- Free World
- Please standwithhongkong / support
- folded_hands (🙏)
- Freedom press / democracy



04

MODEL DESCRIPTION

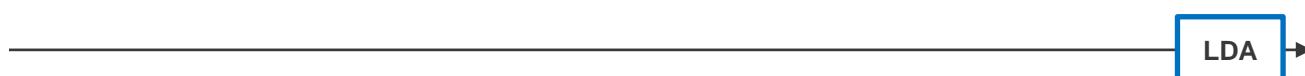
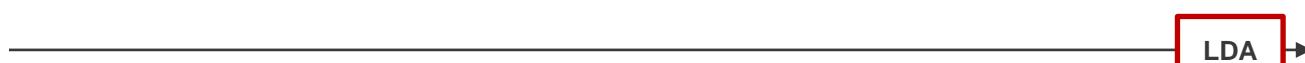


MODEL APPROACH

- The modelling approach for the News (📰) & Twitter (🐦) is identical

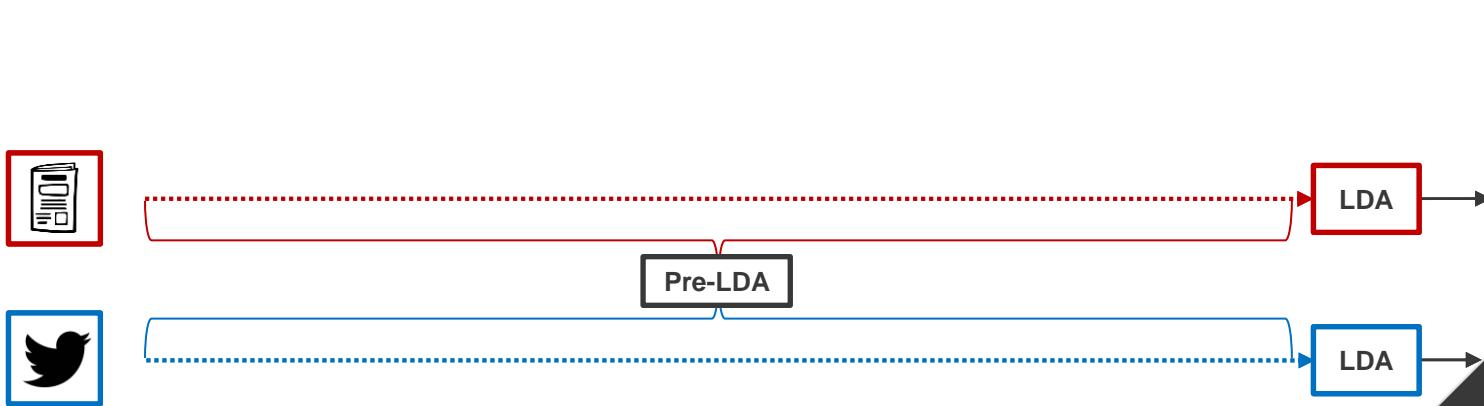
MODEL APPROACH

- The modelling approach for Twitter & News is identical
 - both use **Latent Dirichlet Allocation (“LDA”)** to classify text



MODEL APPROACH

- The modelling approach for Twitter & News is identical
- Before they get to LDA, they do **another “cleaning” process** which we call **Pre-LDA**



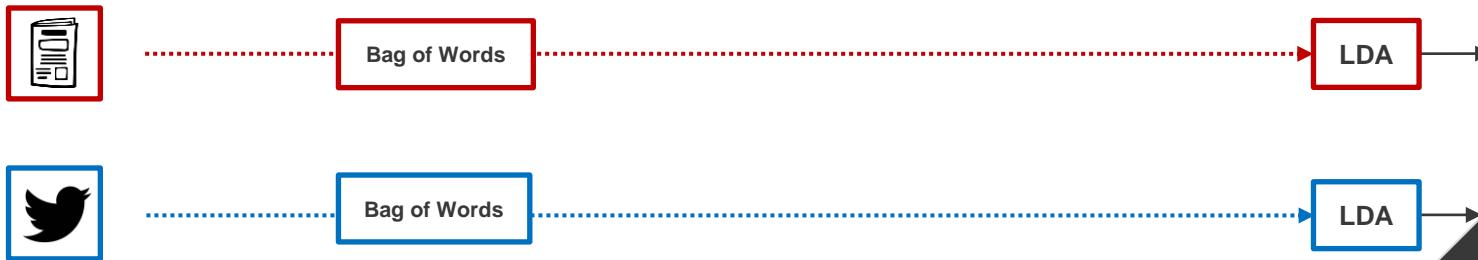
MODEL APPROACH

- The modelling approach for Twitter & News is identical
- Before they get to LDA, they do another “cleaning” process which we call Pre-LDA
 - **Bag of Words** | A **representation of text** that **describes the occurrence of words**; it disregards the order or structure, the occurrence is what matters

```
print (corpus[4][0:2])  
[(1, 9), (11, 5)]
```

```
# Below is the word  
# assigned to the number  
# in the bag of words  
word = id2word[[4][:][0]]  
print(word)
```

affect

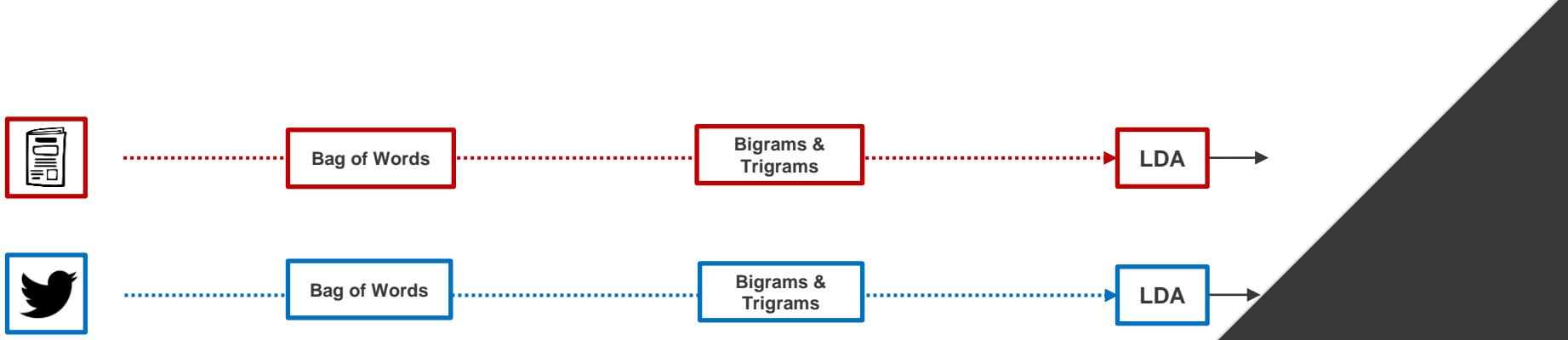


MODEL APPROACH

- The modelling approach for Twitter & News is identical
- Before they get to LDA, they do another “cleaning” process which we call Pre-LDA
 - Bag of Words | A representation of text that describes the occurrence of words; it disregards the order or structure, the occurrence is what matters
 - **Bigrams & Trigrams** | sequences of two (2) or three (3) words respectively; it's efficient to identify occurrences of groups of words appearing together

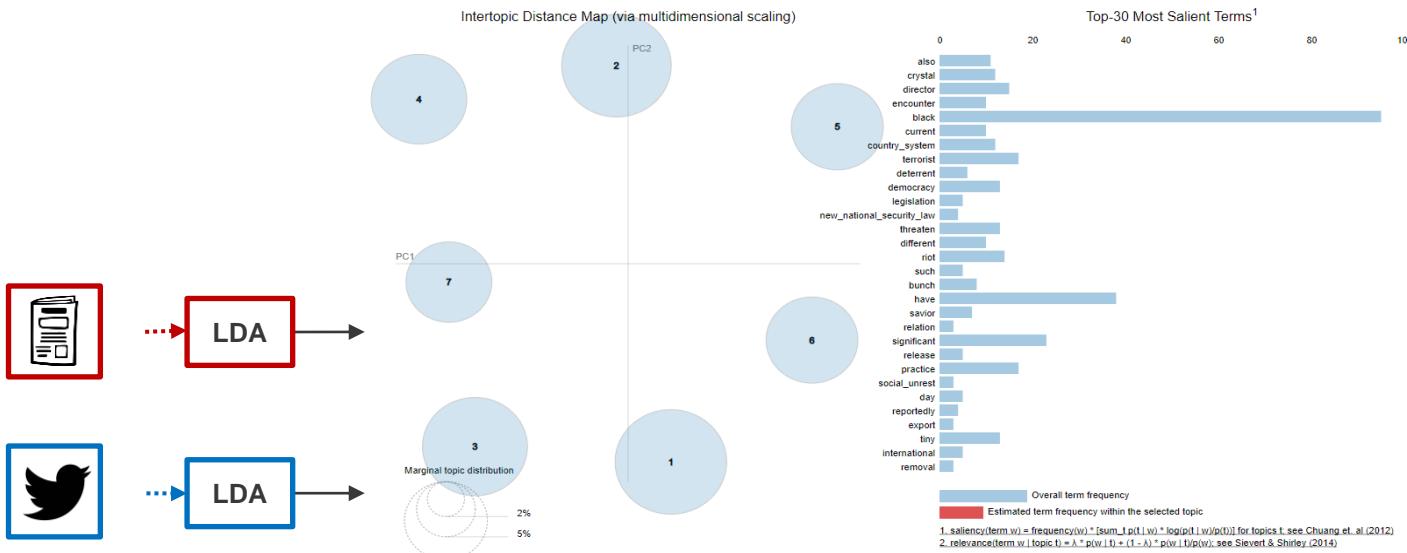
```
# below is a bigram & trigram
print(data_bigrams_trigrams[16][0:2])
```

```
['hong_kong', 'national_security_law']
```



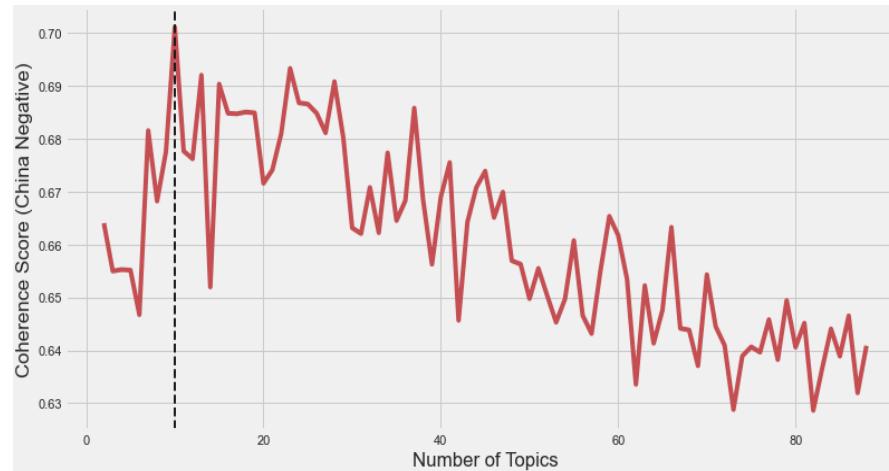
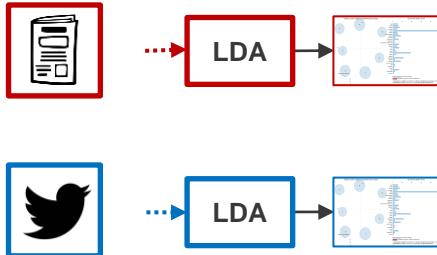
MODEL APPROACH

- The modelling approach for Twitter & News is identical
- Before they get to LDA, they do another “cleaning” process which we call Pre-LDA
- Then sent to LDA & subsequently **the pyLDAvis** which is a topic model visualization tool. An initial glimpse of how many topics there are & which words are assigned to them is achieved here



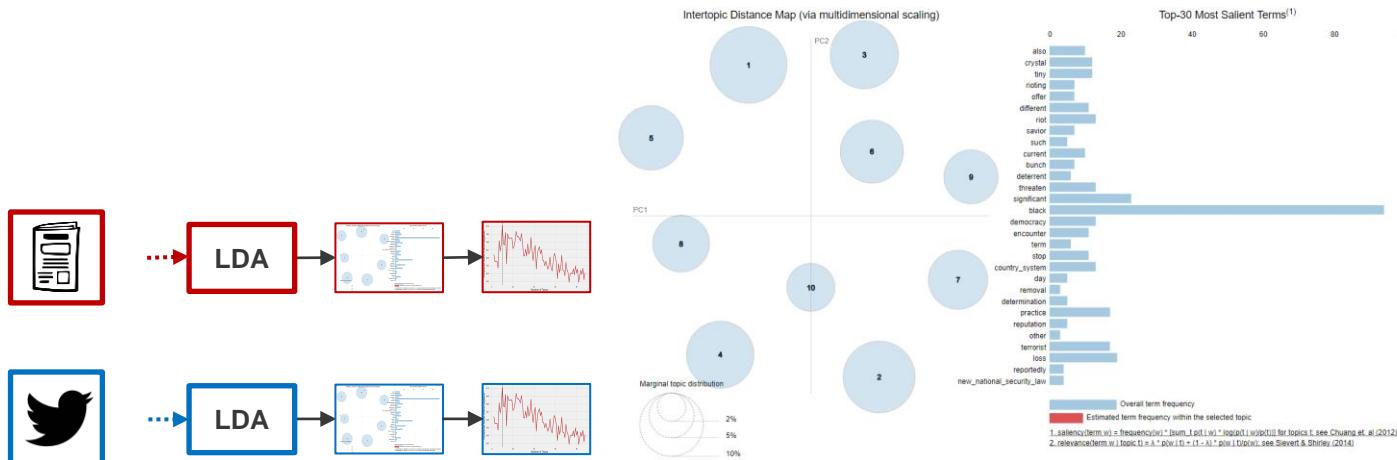
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- **Determining the optimal number of topics, a Coherence Score is calculated**
measuring the degree of semantic similarity; In other words, **a set of statements or facts that support each other are said to be coherent**



MODEL APPROACH

- The modelling approach for Twitter & News is identical
- Before they get to LDA, they do another “cleaning” process which we call Pre-LDA
- Then sent to LDA & subsequently the pyLDAvis which is a topic model visualization tool. An initial glimpse of how many topics there are & which words are assigned to them is achieved here.
- Determining the optimal number of topics, a Coherence Score is calculated measuring the degree of semantic similarity; In other words, a set of statements or facts that support each other are said to be coherent.
- **With the Coherence Score, the LDA & pyLDAvis process is done again with the optimal number & an investigation of each those topics is reviewed**



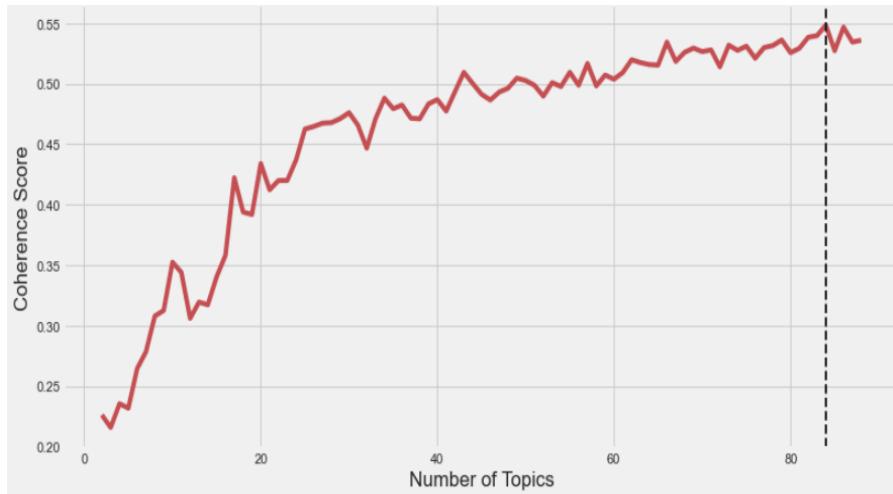
05

MODEL FINDINGS



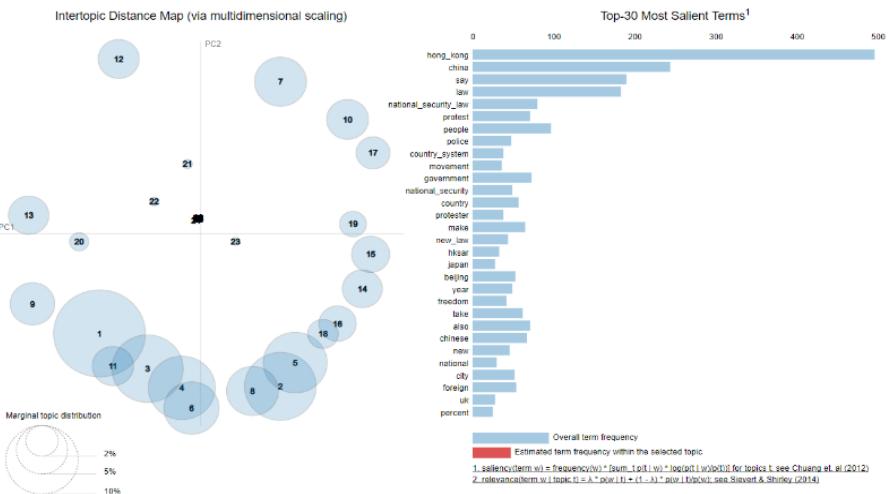
NEWS | INITIAL FINDINGS

- The 30 News Articles presented 84 Topics as the ideal breakdown



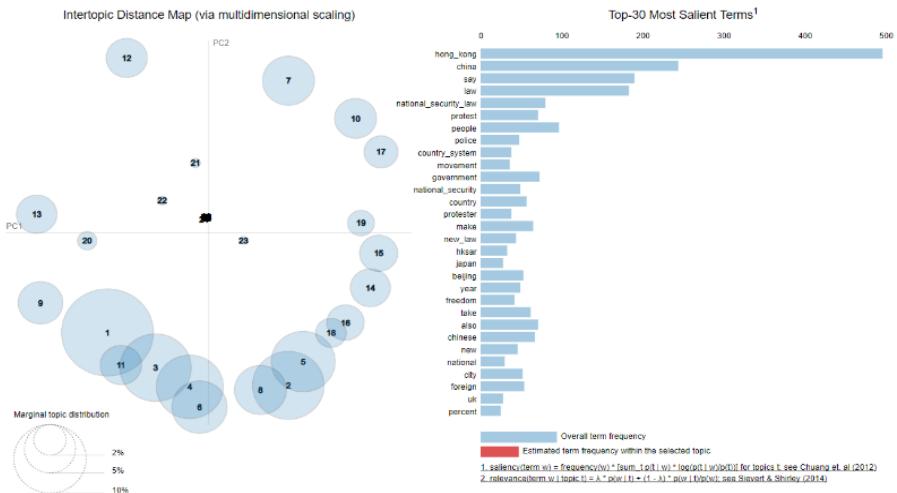
NEWS | INITIAL FINDINGS

- The 30 News Articles presented 84 Topics as the ideal breakdown
 - The **sizes vary** in size
 - **Distance between the center** for many indicates some are distinct while **21+ hover in the center**
 - A **notable amount of overlap** is presented



NEWS | INITIAL FINDINGS

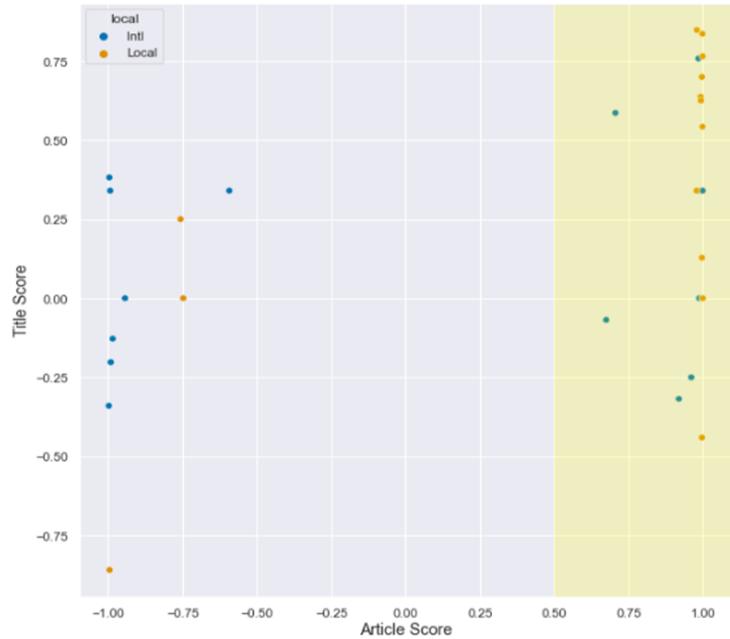
- The 30 News Articles presented 84 Topics as the ideal breakdown
- Removing the 21 topics given their proximity to the center & size is an option, **another option was decided to better handle the LDA Modeling process on the News Articles**



NEWS | INITIAL FINDINGS

- The 30 News Articles presented 84 Topics as the ideal breakdown
Removing the 21 topics given their proximity to the center & size is an option, another option was decided to better handle the LDA Modeling process on the News Articles
- Heading back to EDA, we have **four (4) categories:**
 - China & International **Positive** x2

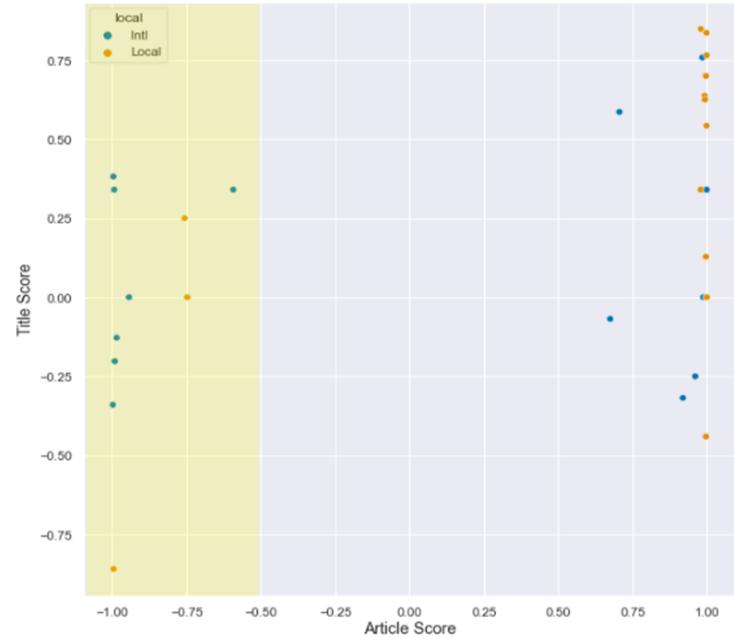
Comparing the Comp Scores between Articles & Titles



NEWS | INITIAL FINDINGS

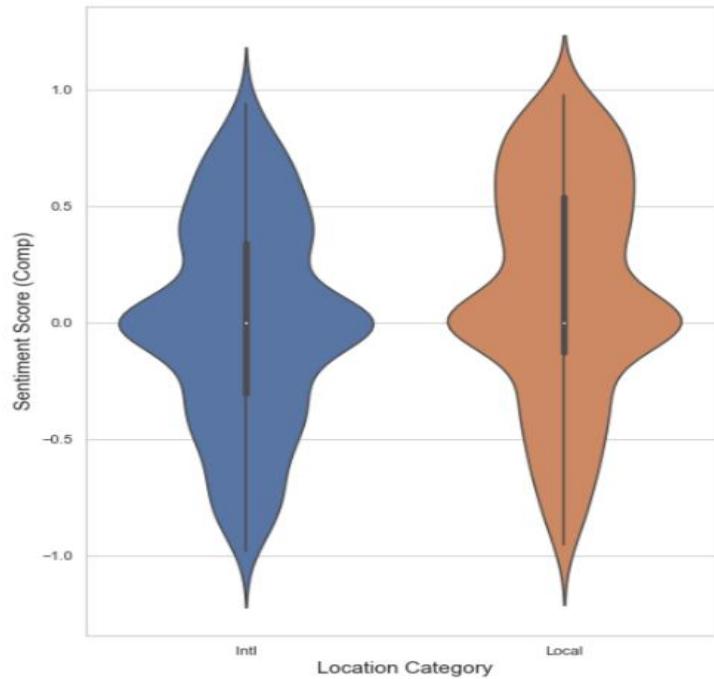
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 - China & International Positive x2
 - China & International **Negative** x2

Comparing the Comp Scores between Articles & Titles



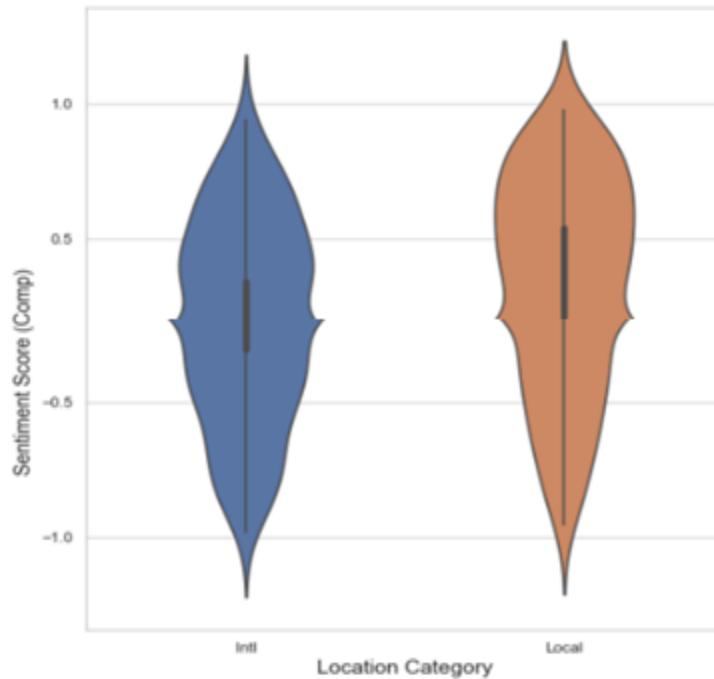
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 - China & International Positive x2
 - China & International Negative x2
- The Articles were also split by their sentences & re-examined with a notable amount of Zero's; meaning Neutral

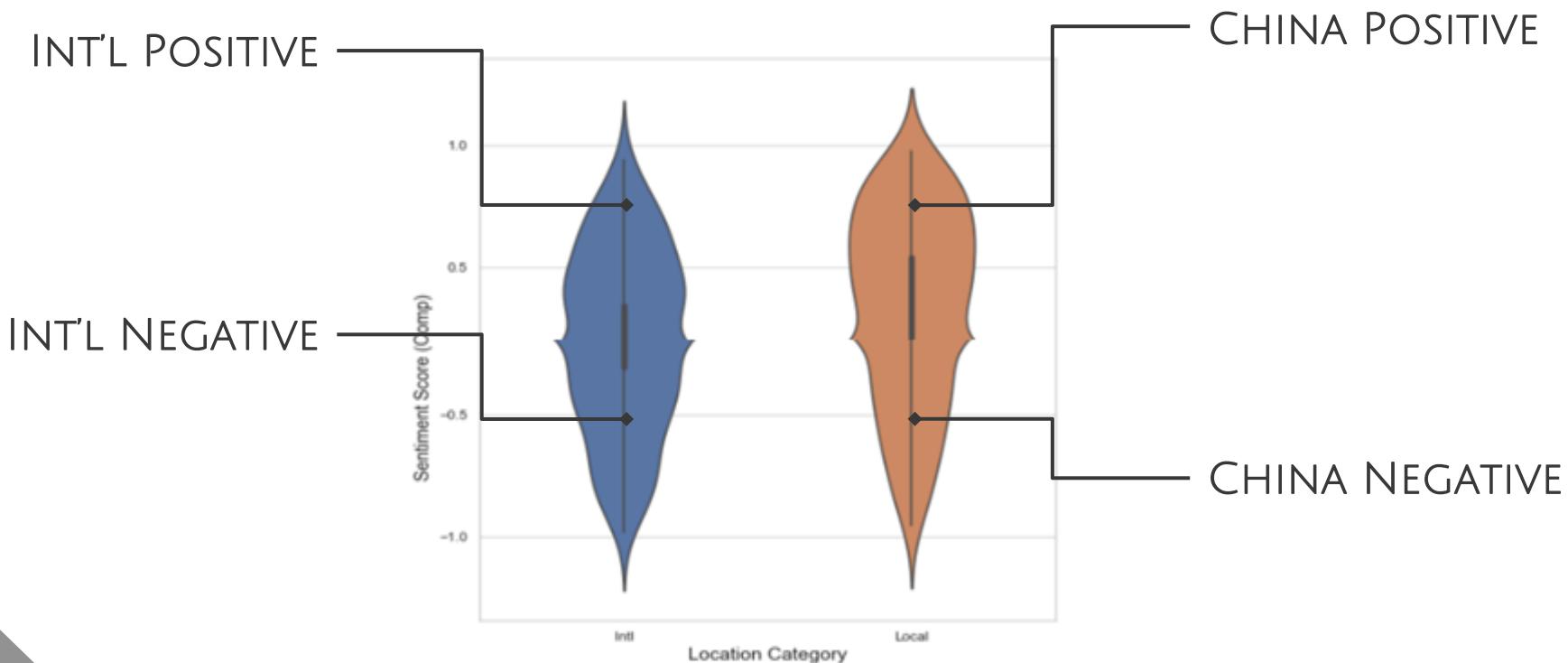


NEWS | INITIAL FINDINGS

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Removing the 21 topics given their proximity to the center & size is an option, another option was decided to better handle the LDA Modeling process on the News Articles
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 - China & International Positive x2
 - China & International Negative x2
- The Articles were also split by their sentences & re-examined with a notable amount of Zero's; meaning Neutral
 - Neutrals were removed

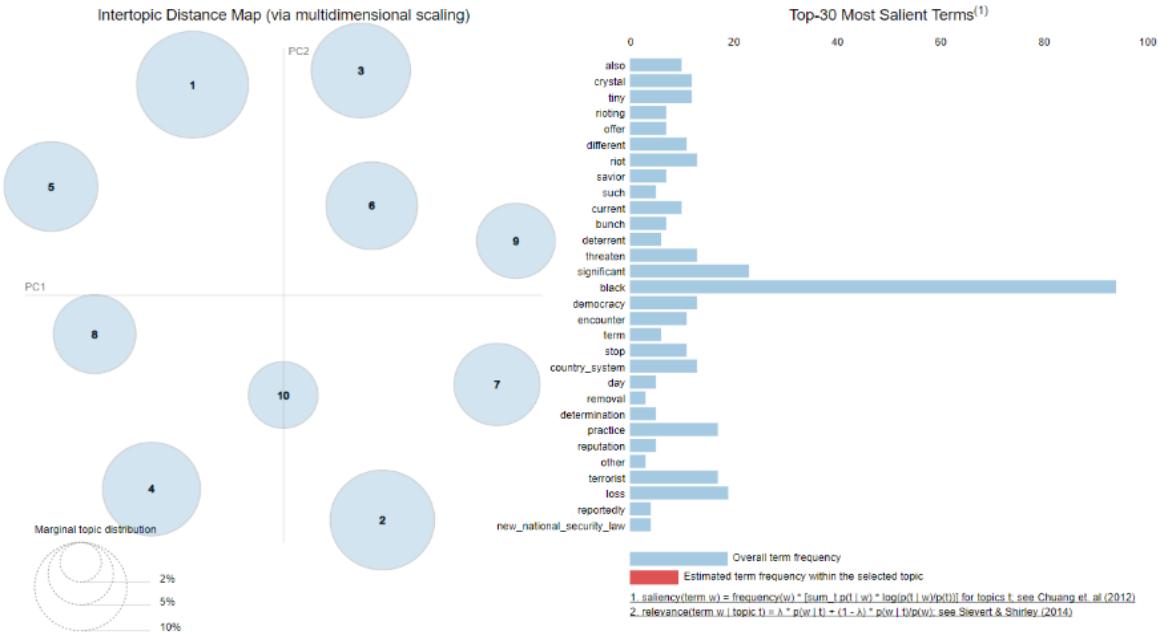


NEWS | INITIAL FINDINGS



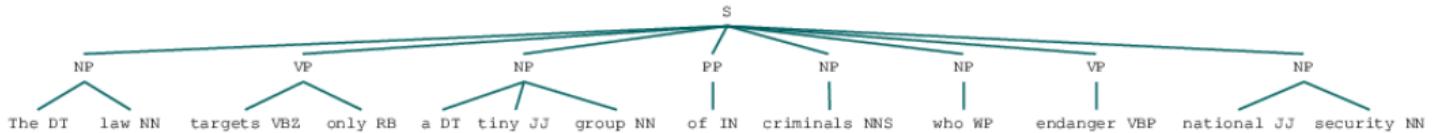
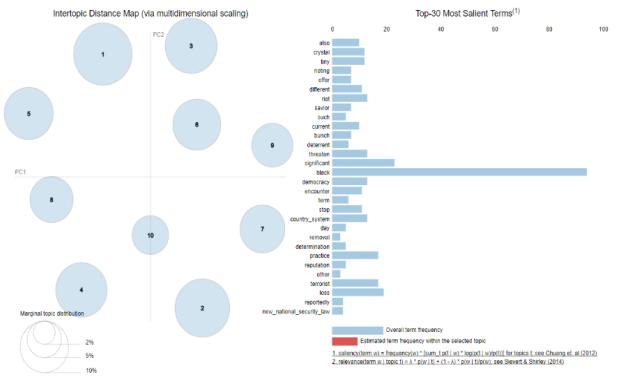
NEWS | CHINA NEGATIVE

- The Coherence Score had **10 Topics**



NEWS | CHINA NEGATIVE

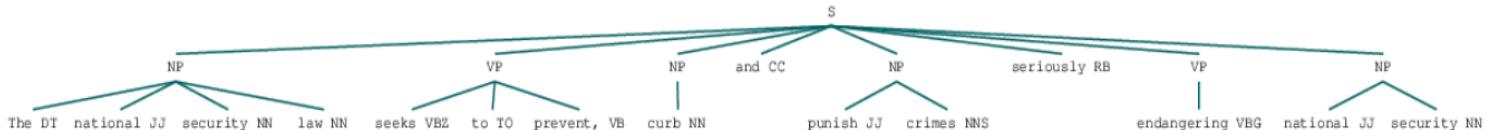
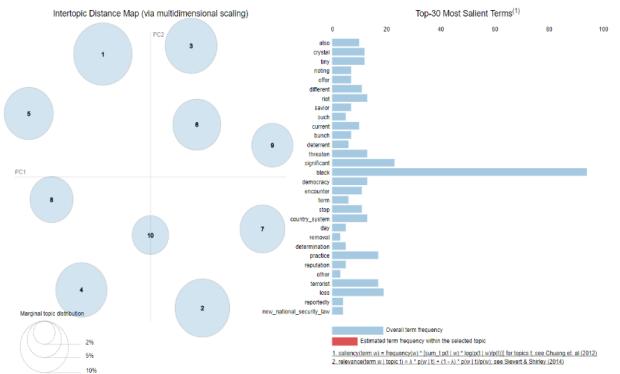
- The Coherence Score had 10 Topics
- A summary* is highlighted below:
 - The NSL intents is to target a **small group** of criminals



* A larger subset of examples in both the Report & Source Code

NEWS | CHINA NEGATIVE

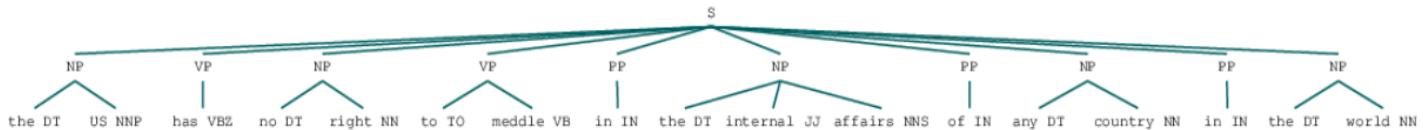
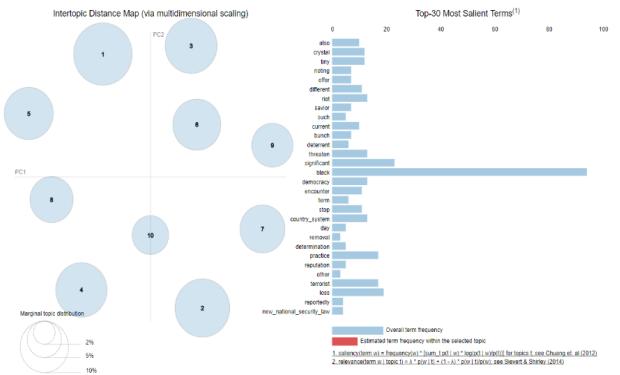
- The Coherence Score had 10 Topics
- A summary* is highlighted below:
 - The NSL intents is to target a small group of criminals
 - **NSL's intent is to heal HK from previous violence**



* A larger subset of examples in both the Report & Source Code

NEWS | CHINA NEGATIVE

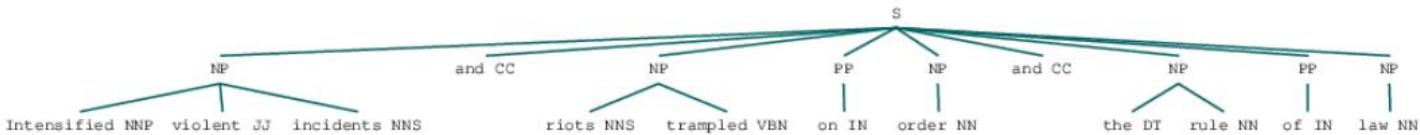
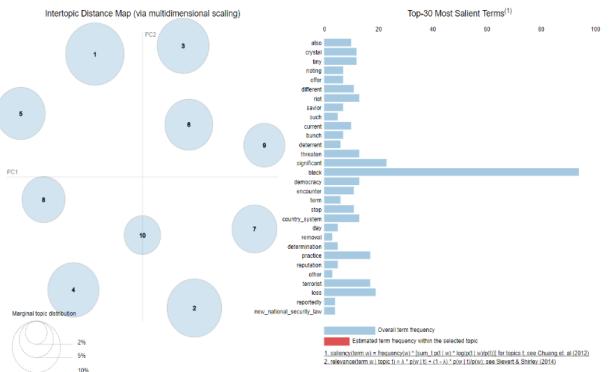
- The Coherence Score had 10 Topics
- A summary* is highlighted below:
 - The NSL intents is to target a small group of criminals
 - NSL's intent is to heal HK from previous violence
 - **Discontent of the US for meddling in their affairs**



* A larger subset of examples in both the Report & Source Code

NEWS | CHINA NEGATIVE

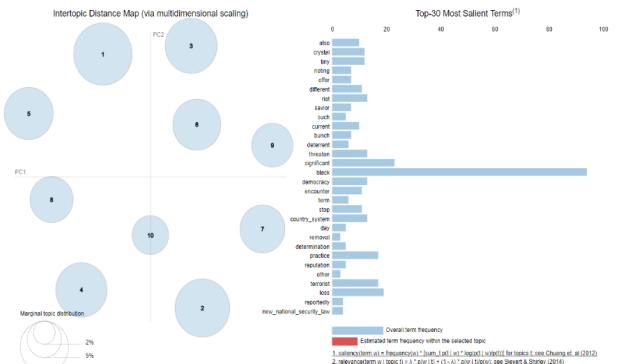
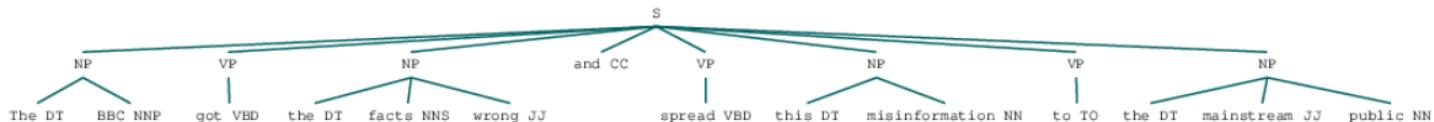
- The Coherence Score had 10 Topics
- A summary* is highlighted below:
 - The NSL intents is to target a small group of criminals
 - NSL's intent is to heal HK from previous violence
 - Discontent of the US for meddling in their affairs
 - Protestors **criminal activity**



* A larger subset of examples in both the Report & Source Code

NEWS | CHINA NEGATIVE

- The Coherence Score had 10 Topics
- A summary* is highlighted below:
 - The NSL intents is to target a small group of criminals
 - NSL's intent is to heal HK from previous violence
 - Discontent of the US for meddling in their affairs
 - Protestors criminal activity
 - BBC is **misinformed**



* A larger subset of examples in both the Report & Source Code



CHINA | POSITIVE



INT'L | POSITIVE

NEWS MODELING TAKE-AWAYS



CHINA | NEGATIVE

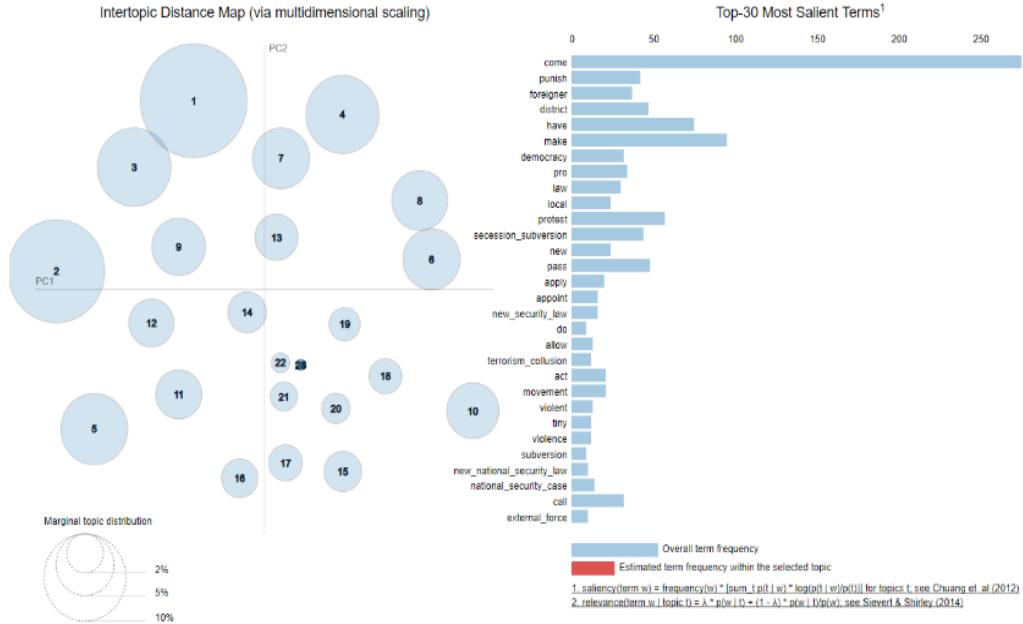


INT'L | NEGATIVE

- The violence of protestors
- Interference in China & HK's internal affairs
- NSL misunderstanding by the West
- China's belief that the NSL will lead to long term stability & prosperity in HK

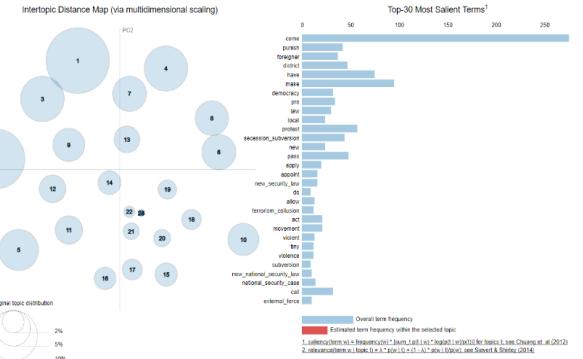
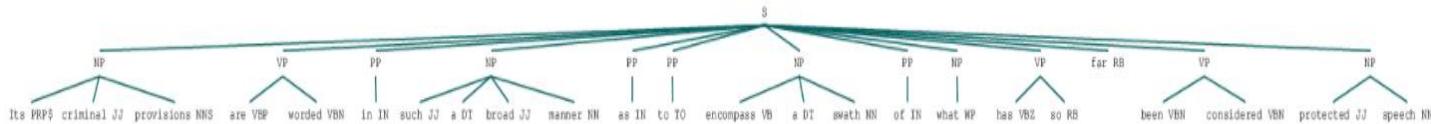
NEWS | INT'L NEGATIVE

- The Coherence Score had 47 Topics
 - **10 that had 7+ observations shortlisted**



NEWS | INT'L NEGATIVE

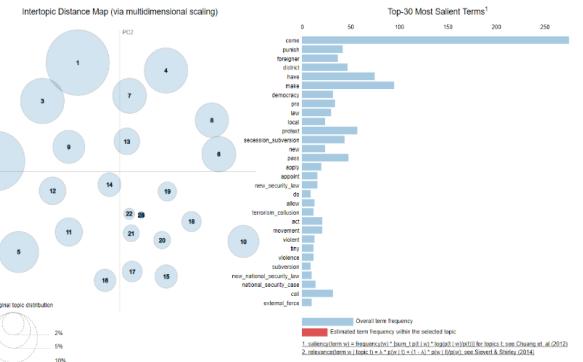
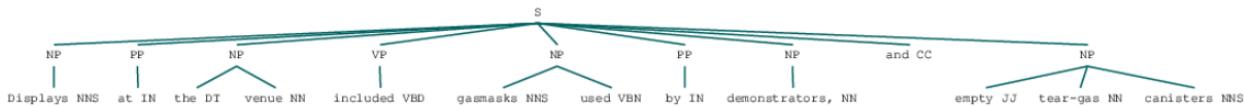
- The Coherence Score had 47 Topics
 - 10 that had 7+ observations shortlisted
- The summary is highlighted below:
 - The **NSL is vaguely worded**



* A larger subset of examples in both the Report & Source Code

NEWS | INT'L NEGATIVE

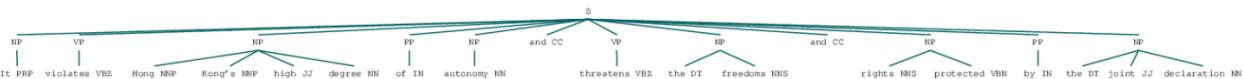
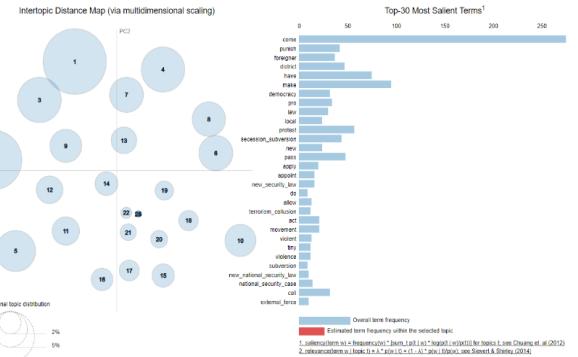
- The Coherence Score had 47 Topics
 - 10 that had 7+ observations shortlisted
- The summary is highlighted below:
 - The NSL is vaguely worded
 - **Tactics of the protesters**



* A larger subset of examples in both the Report & Source Code

NEWS | INT'L NEGATIVE

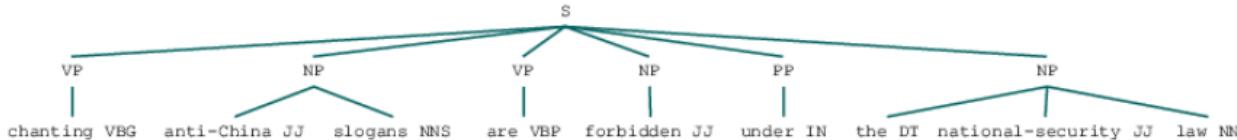
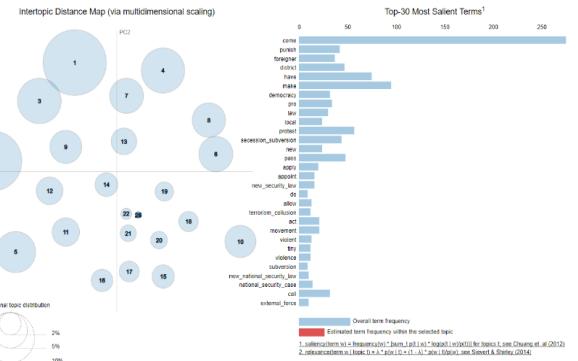
- The Coherence Score had 47 Topics
 - 10 that had 7+ observations shortlisted
- The summary is highlighted below:
 - The NSL is vaguely worded
 - Tactics of the protesters
 - The **NSL undermines the OcTs system**



* A larger subset of examples in both the Report & Source Code

NEWS | INT'L NEGATIVE

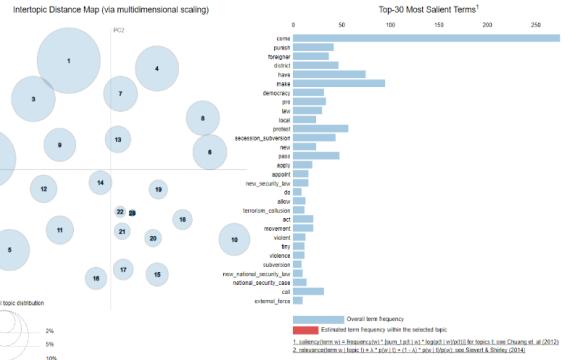
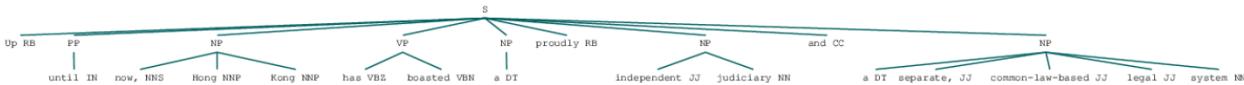
- The Coherence Score had 47 Topics
 - 10 that had 7+ observations shortlisted
- The summary is highlighted below:
 - The NSL is vaguely worded
 - Tactics of the protestors
 - The NSL undermines the OcTs system
 - Possible **suppression of free speech**



* A larger subset of examples in both the Report & Source Code

NEWS | INT'L NEGATIVE

- The Coherence Score had 47 Topics
 - 10 that had 7+ observations shortlisted
- The summary is highlighted below:
 - The NSL is vaguely worded
 - Tactics of the protestors
 - The NSL undermines the OcTs system
 - Possible suppression of free speech
 - **NSL goes against common law & threatens HK's freedom**



* A larger subset of examples in both the Report & Source Code



CHINA | POSITIVE



INT'L | POSITIVE

NEWS MODELING TAKE-AWAYS



CHINA | NEGATIVE

- The violence of protestors
- Interference in China & HK's internal affairs
- NSL misunderstanding by the West
- China's belief that the NSL will lead to long term stability & prosperity in HK

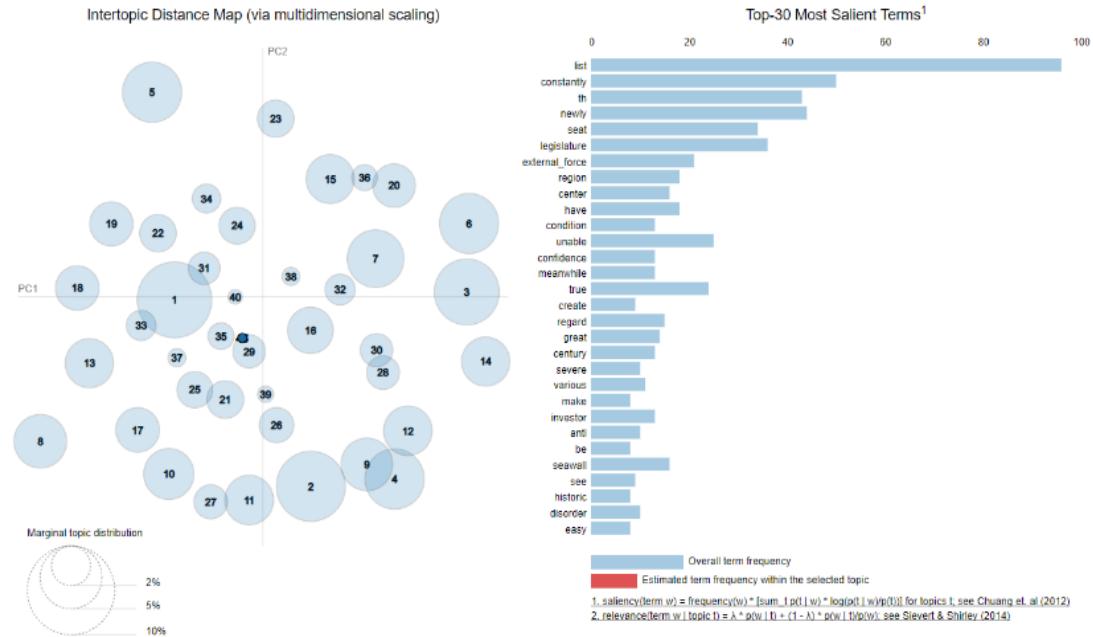


INT'L | NEGATIVE

- NSL's infringement on Common Law
- Credence towards the vagueness of the language used in the NSL
- NSL's potential ramifications
- Actions & tactics of protestors

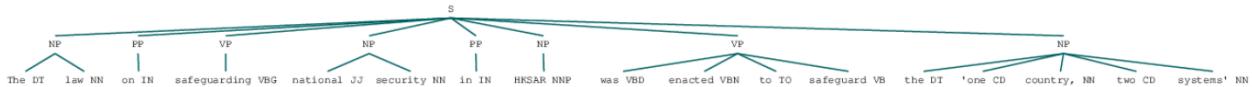
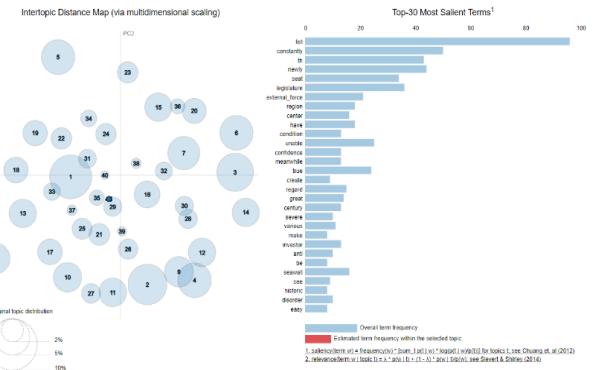
NEWS | CHINA POSITIVE

- The Coherence Score had **48 Topics**
 - Top 25% contributors were **shortlisted: 12**



NEWS | CHINA POSITIVE

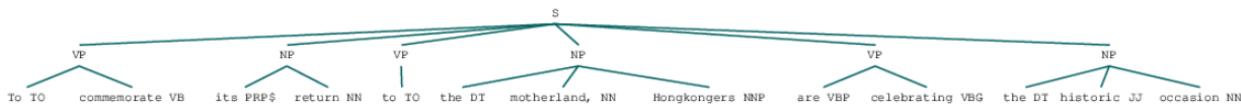
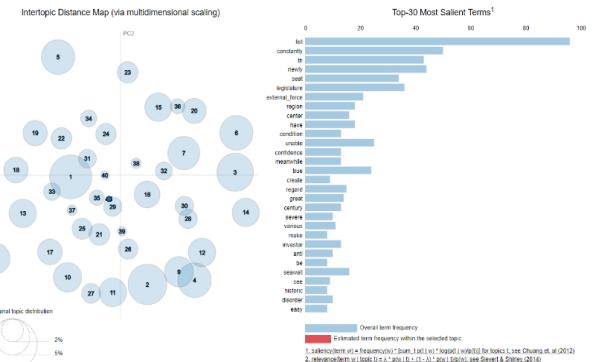
- The Coherence Score had 48 Topics
 - Top 25% contributors were shortlisted: 12
- The summary is highlighted below:
 - The NSL is about **safeguarding national security**



* A larger subset of examples in both the Report & Source Code

NEWS | CHINA POSITIVE

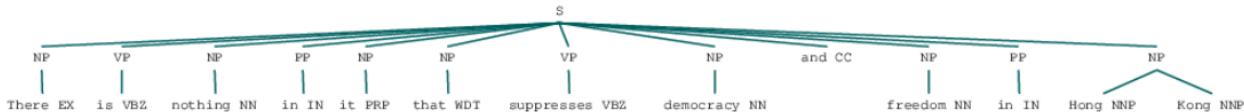
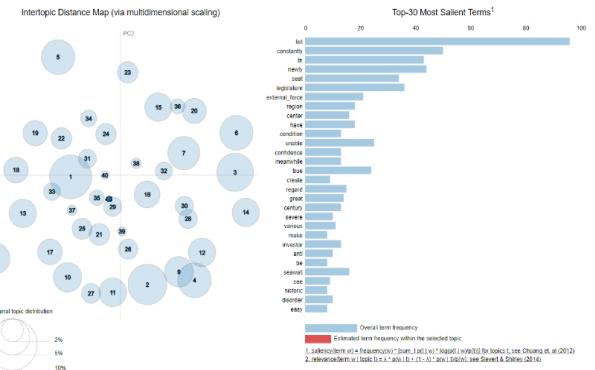
- The Coherence Score had 48 Topics
 - Top 25% contributors were shortlisted: 12
- The summary is highlighted below:
 - The NSL is about safeguarding national security
 - **Rejoiceful mood** on HK's return to China



* A larger subset of examples in both the Report & Source Code

NEWS | CHINA POSITIVE

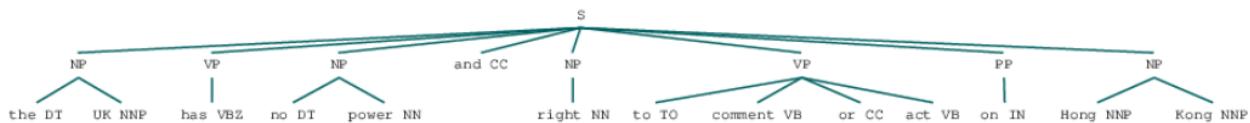
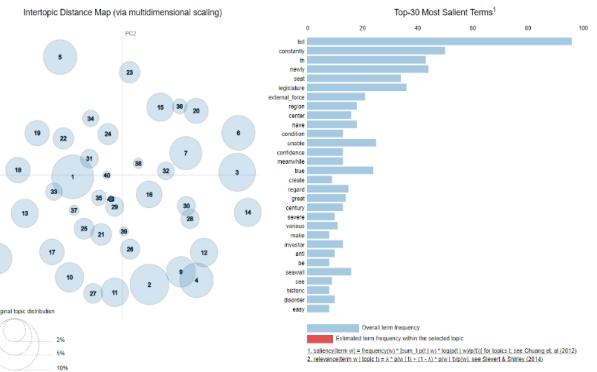
- The Coherence Score had 48 Topics
 - Top 25% contributors were shortlisted: 12
- The summary is highlighted below:
 - The NSL is about safeguarding national security
 - Rejoiceful mood on HK's return to China
 - The **NSL has nothing to do with freedom of speech**



* A larger subset of examples in both the Report & Source Code

NEWS | CHINA POSITIVE

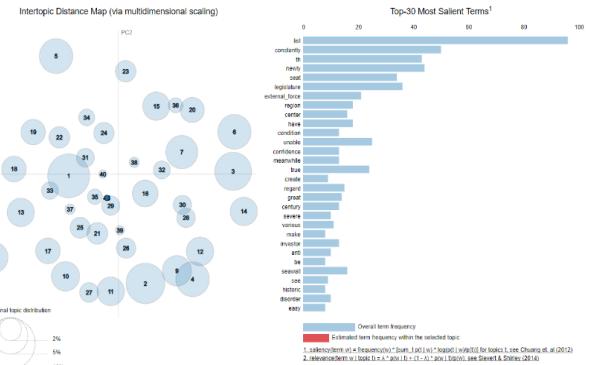
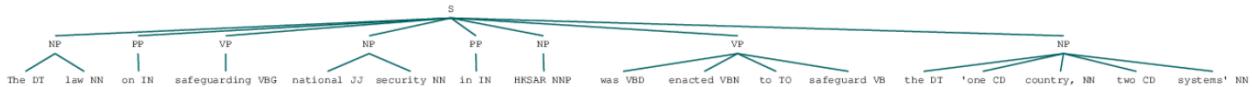
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 - The NSL is about safeguarding national security
 - Rejoiceful mood on HK's return to China
 - The NSL has nothing to do with freedom of speech
 - The **UK needs to stay out of China's affairs**



* A larger subset of examples in both the Report & Source Code

NEWS | CHINA POSITIVE

- The Coherence Score had 48 Topics
 - Top 25% contributors were shortlisted: 12
- The summary is highlighted below:
 - The NSL is about safeguarding national security
 - Rejoiceful mood on HK's return to China
 - The NSL has nothing to do with freedom of speech
 - The UK needs to stay out of China's affairs
 - The **NSL will not infringe on OcTs**



* A larger subset of examples in both the Report & Source Code



CHINA | POSITIVE

- The NSL is to safeguard the majority of HK
- HK people celebrate the return to China
- The West are making false accusations
- The NSL will not infringe on OcTs



INT'L | POSITIVE

NEWS MODELING TAKE-AWAYS



CHINA | NEGATIVE

- The violence of protestors
- Interference in China & HK's internal affairs
- NSL misunderstanding by the West
- China's belief that the NSL will lead to long term stability & prosperity in HK

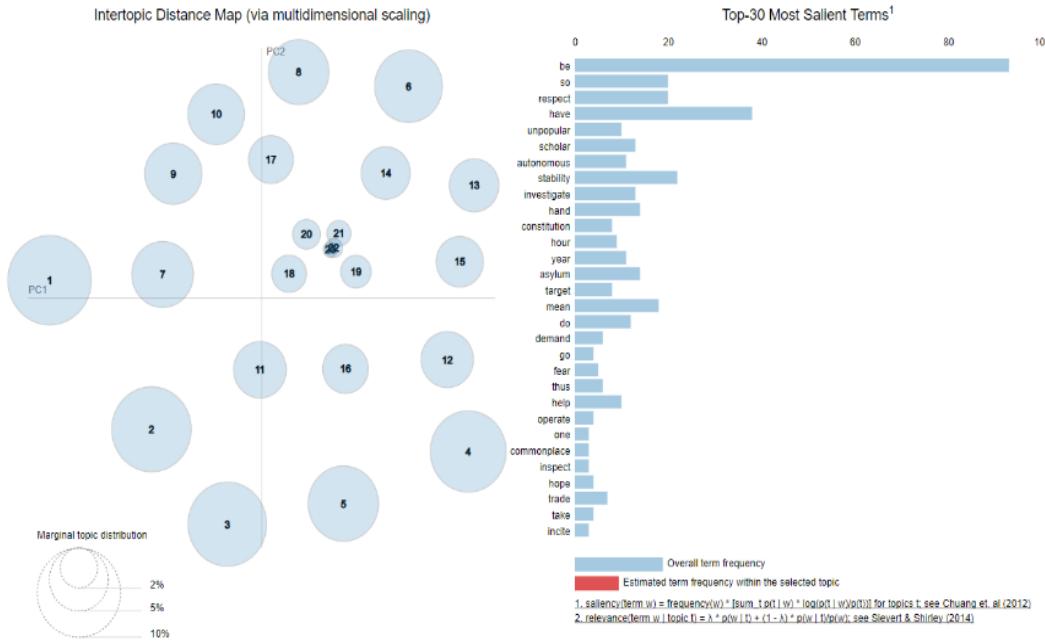


INT'L | NEGATIVE

- NSL's infringement on Common Law
- Credence towards the vagueness of the language used in the NSL
- NSL's potential ramifications
- Actions & tactics of protestors

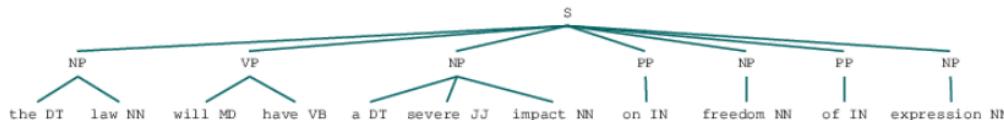
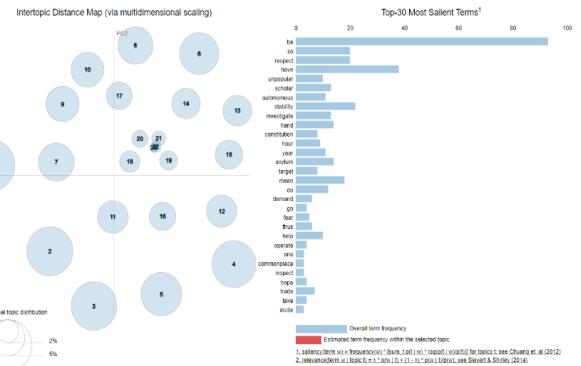
NEWS | INT'L POSITIVE

- The Coherence Score had **23 Topics**
 - **17** that had **10+** observations shortlisted



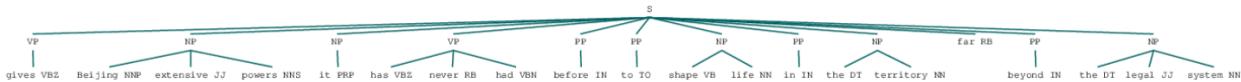
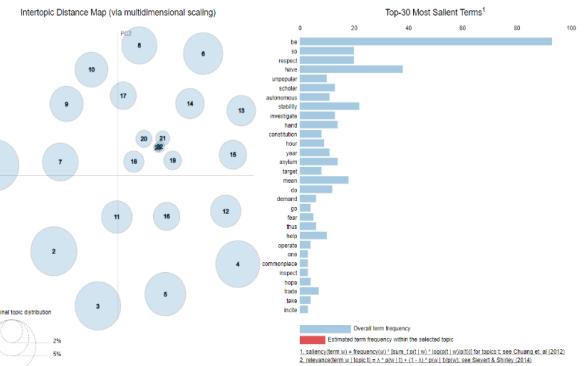
NEWS | INT'L POSITIVE

- The Coherence Score had 23 Topics
 - 17 that had 10+ observations shortlisted
- The summary is highlighted below:
 - **Usage of positive words:** this was seen a notable amount of the time in Int'l Positive albeit they don't come across as a Positive intent



NEWS | INT'L POSITIVE

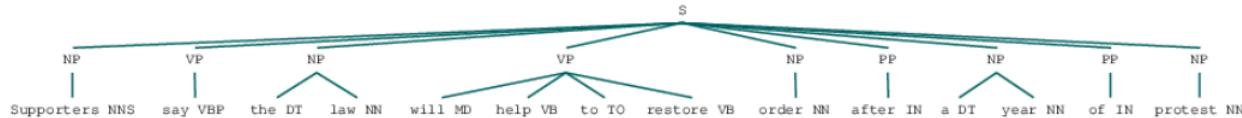
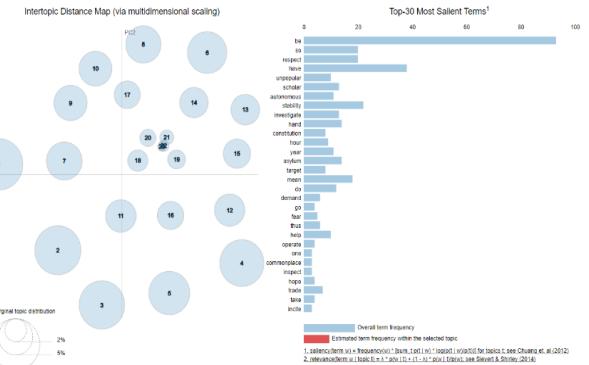
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* A larger subset of examples in both the Report & Source Code

NEWS | INT'L POSITIVE

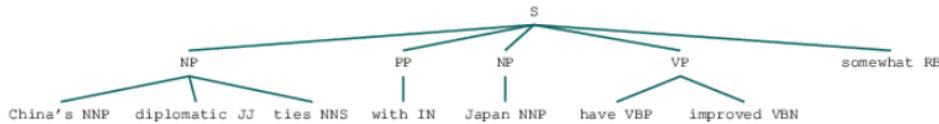
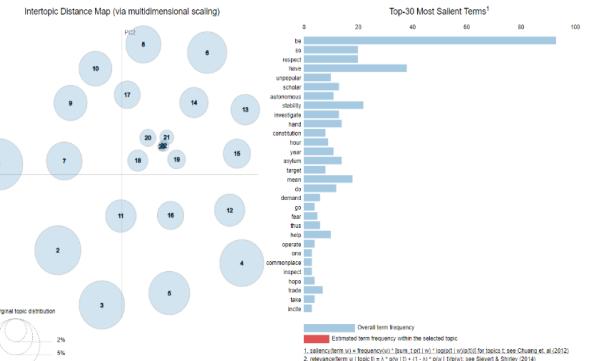
- The Coherence Score had 23 Topics
 - 17 that had 10+ observations shortlisted
- The summary is highlighted below:
 - Usage of positive words
 - **Positive mentions towards supporters**



* A larger subset of examples in both the Report & Source Code

NEWS | INT'L POSITIVE

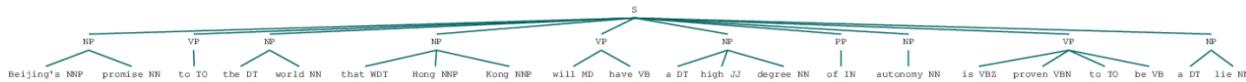
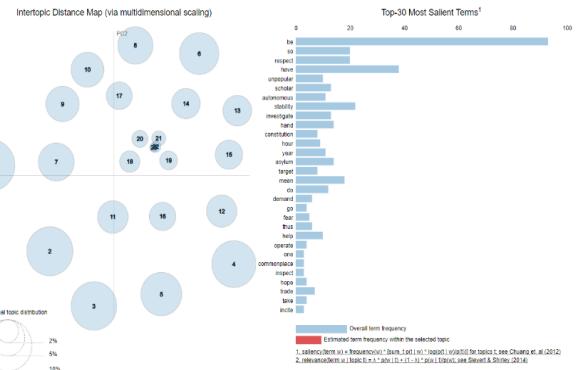
- The Coherence Score had 23 Topics
 - 17 that had 10+ observations shortlisted
- The summary is highlighted below:
 - Usage of positive words
 - Positive mentions towards supporters
 - **China & Japan's diplomatic ties improving**



* A larger subset of examples in both the Report & Source Code

NEWS | INT'L POSITIVE

- The Coherence Score had 23 Topics
 - 17 that had 10+ observations shortlisted
- The summary is highlighted below:
 - Usage of positive words
 - Positive mentions towards supporters
 - China & Japan's diplomatic ties improving
 - **Mentions of Beijing's position** of safeguarding security



* A larger subset of examples in both the Report & Source Code



CHINA | POSITIVE

- The NSL is to safeguard the majority of HK
- HK people celebrate the return to China
- The West are making false accusations
- The NSL will not infringe on OcTs



INT'L | POSITIVE

- Great deal of positive words without a possible positive intent
- Mentions of NSL supporters in HK
- China & Japan's ties have improved
- Mentions of Beijing's position

NEWS MODELING TAKE-AWAYS



CHINA | NEGATIVE

- The violence of protestors
- Interference in China & HK's internal affairs
- NSL misunderstanding by the West
- China's belief that the NSL will lead to long term stability & prosperity in HK

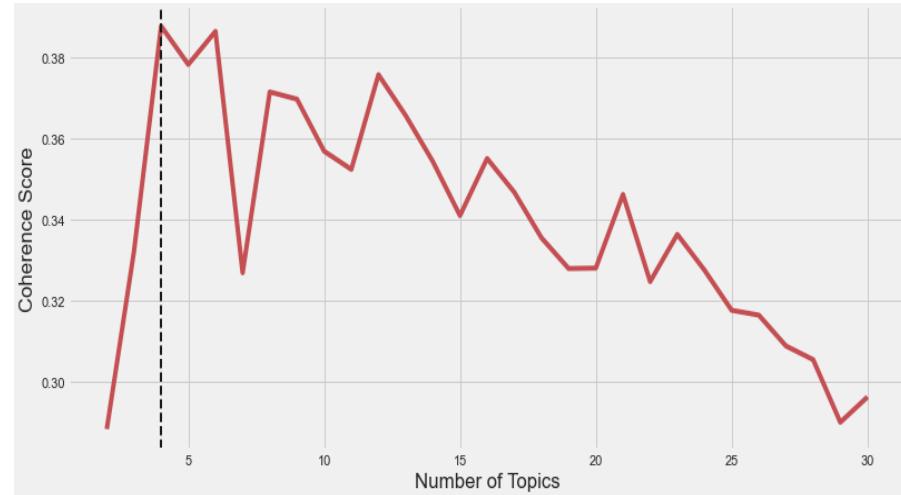


INT'L | NEGATIVE

- NSL's infringement on Common Law
- Credence towards the vagueness of the language used in the NSL
- NSL's potential ramifications
- Actions & tactics of protestors

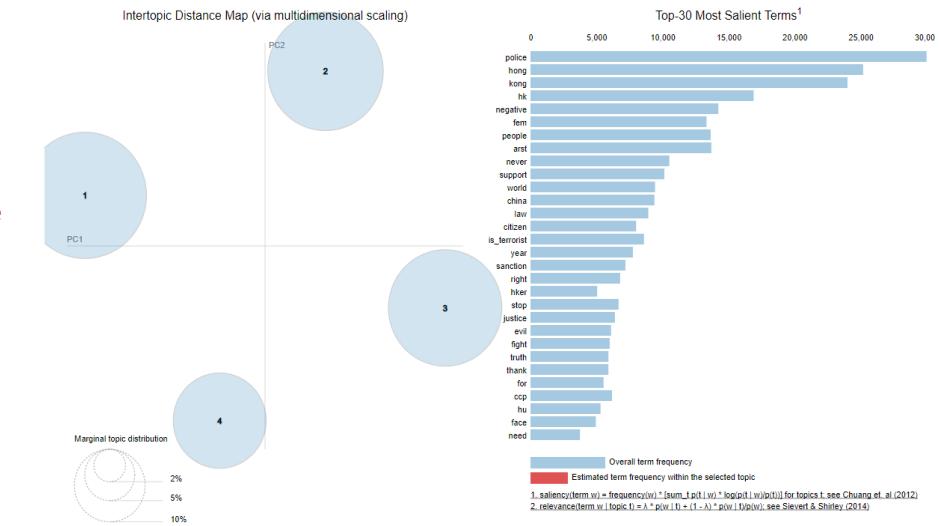
TWITTER | INITIAL FINDINGS

- The 163,699 Tweets presented 4 Topics as the ideal breakdown



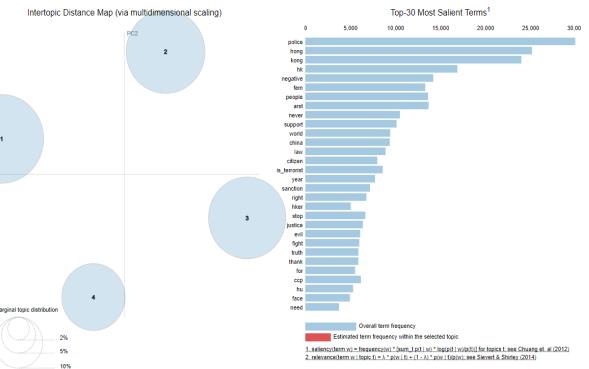
TWITTER | INITIAL FINDINGS

- The 163,699 Tweets presented 4 Topics as the ideal breakdown
 - The sizes **appear similar in size**
 - Distance to the center suggest unique**
 - No overlap** observed



TWITTER | TOPIC ONE

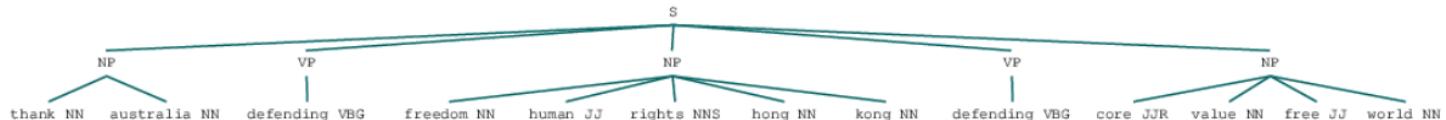
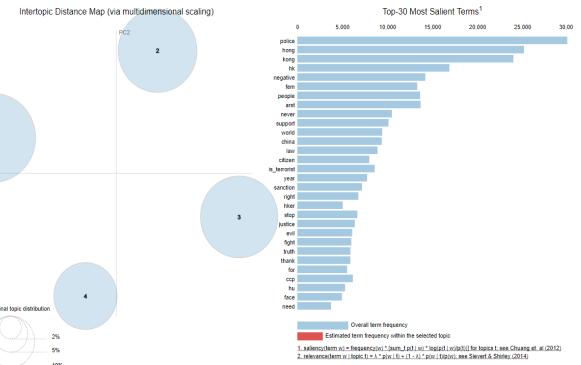
- The summary* is highlighted below:
 - **Appreciation for support from the world**



* A larger subset of examples in both the Report & Source Code

TWITTER | TOPIC ONE

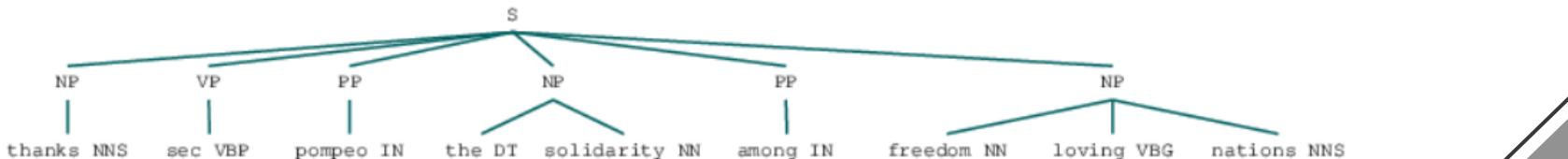
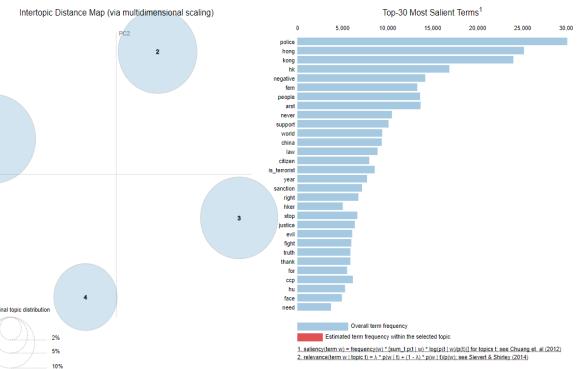
- The summary* is highlighted below:
 - Appreciation for support from the world
 - Mentions of **support from the free world**



* A larger subset of examples in both the Report & Source Code

TWITTER | TOPIC ONE

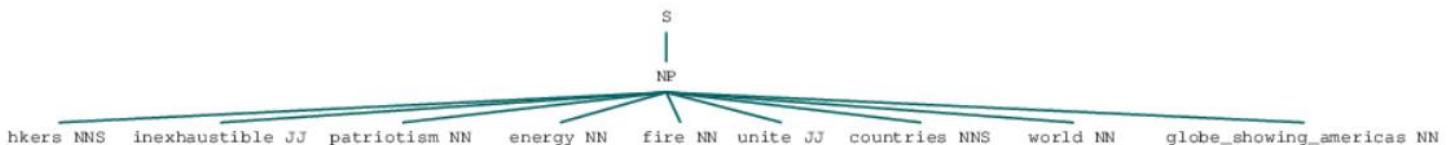
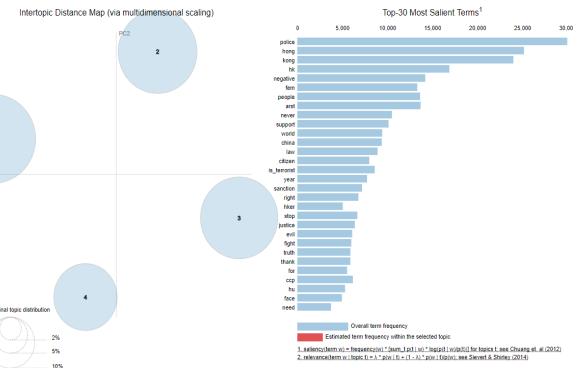
- The summary* is highlighted below:
 - Appreciation for support from the world
 - Mentions of support from the free world
 - Particular **mentions of people**



* A larger subset of examples in both the Report & Source Code

TWITTER | TOPIC TWO

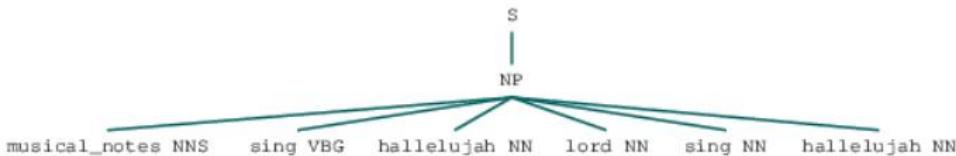
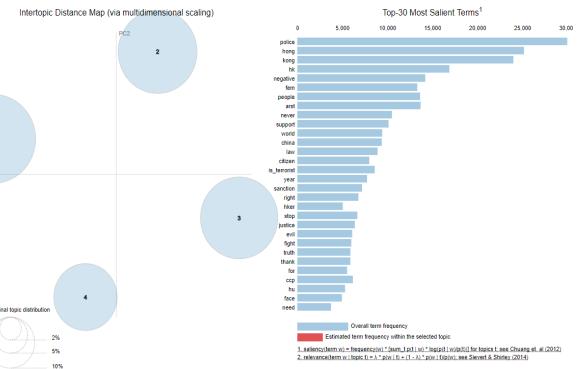
- The summary* is highlighted below:
 - A **sense of comradery** towards their fight



* A larger subset of examples in both the Report & Source Code

TWITTER | TOPIC TWO

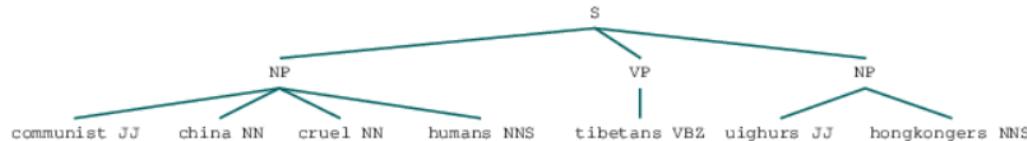
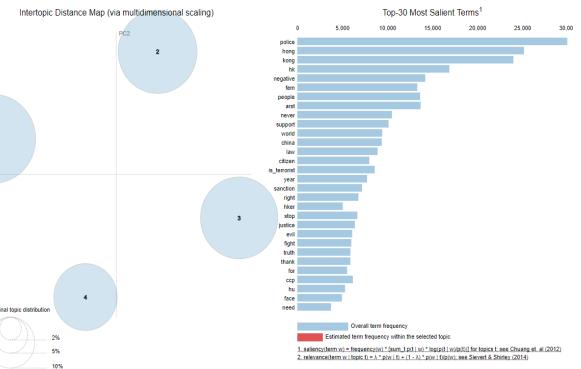
- The summary* is highlighted below:
 - A sense of comradery towards their fight
 - **Usage of positivity** to achieve their goals



* A larger subset of examples in both the Report & Source Code

TWITTER | TOPIC THREE

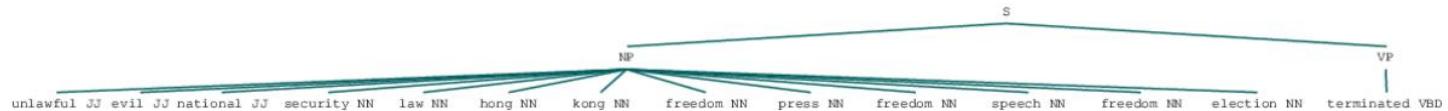
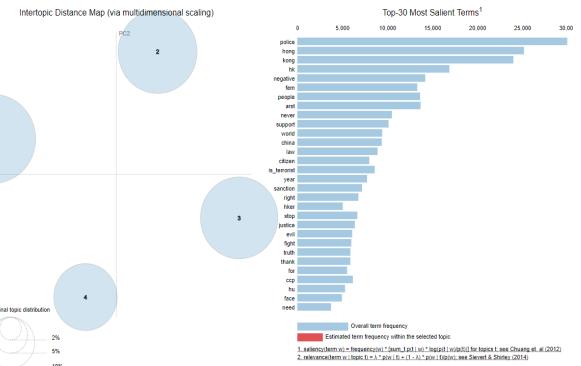
- The summary* is highlighted below:
 - Vocalize **their opinion** towards what they **believe China's goal is**



* A larger subset of examples in both the Report & Source Code

TWITTER | TOPIC THREE

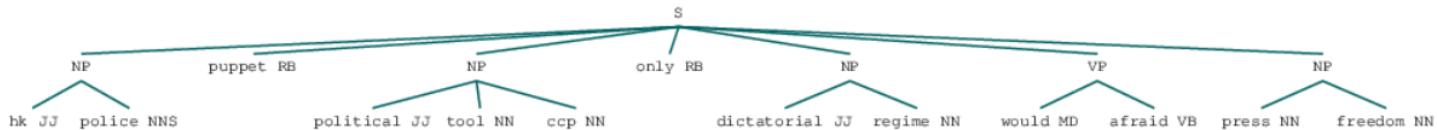
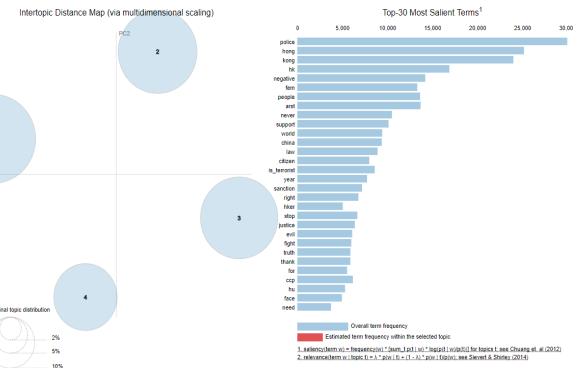
- The summary* is highlighted below:
 - Vocalize their opinion towards what they believe China's goal is
 - **Belief that the NSL will set limitations on their freedom**



* A larger subset of examples in both the Report & Source Code

TWITTER | TOPIC THREE

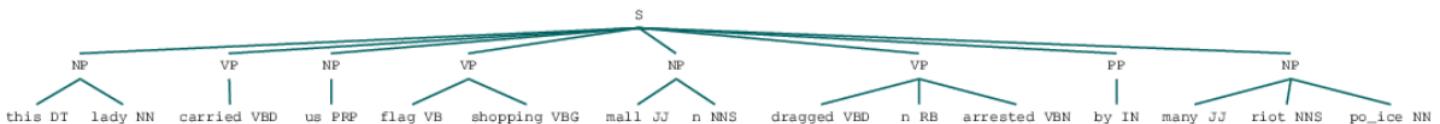
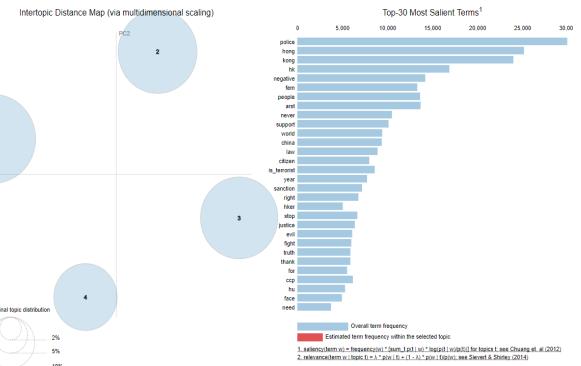
- The summary* is highlighted below:
 - Vocalize their opinion towards what they believe China's goal is
 - Belief that the NSL will set limitations on their freedom
 - **Belief that the HK police are puppets**



* A larger subset of examples in both the Report & Source Code

TWITTER | TOPIC FOUR

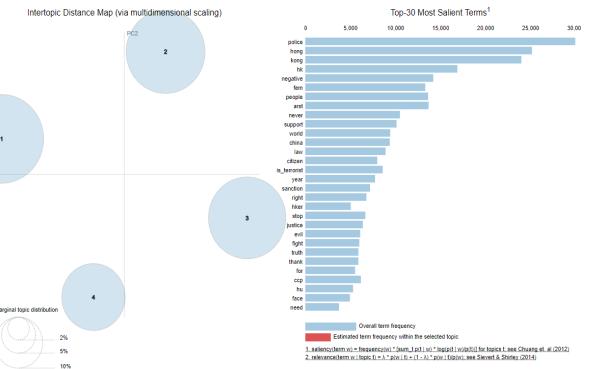
- The summary* is highlighted below:
 - Arrests



* A larger subset of examples in both the Report & Source Code

TWITTER | TOPIC FOUR

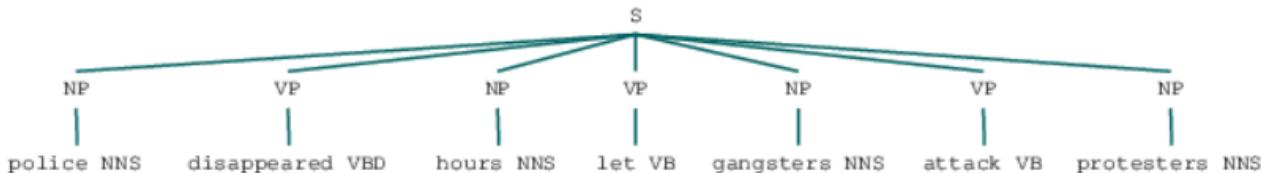
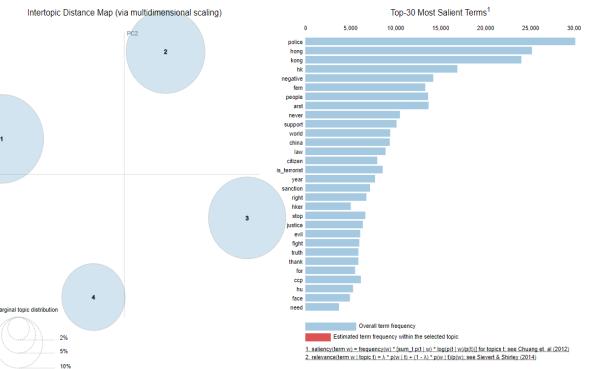
- The summary* is highlighted below:
 - Arrests
 - Confrontations with legal authorities** with charges



* A larger subset of examples in both the Report & Source Code

TWITTER | TOPIC FOUR

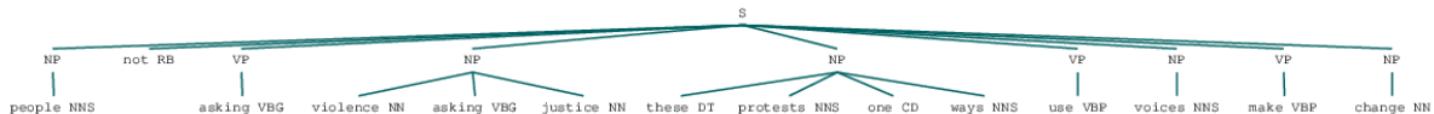
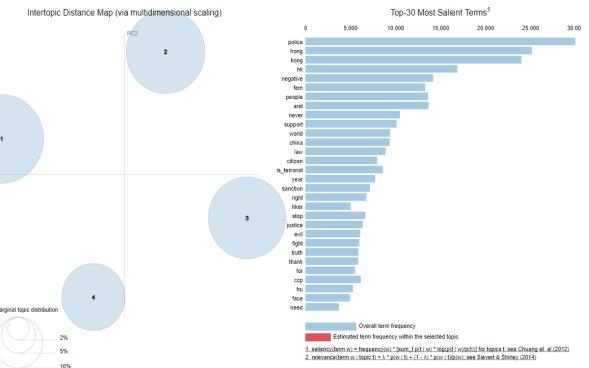
- The summary* is highlighted below:
 - Arrests
 - Confrontations with legal authorities with charges
 - Police left while **gangsters came in**



* A larger subset of examples in both the Report & Source Code

TWITTER | TOPIC FOUR

- The summary* is highlighted below:
 - Arrests
 - Confrontations with legal authorities with charges
 - Police left while gangsters came in
 - Protestors belief that **the media confuses their intentions**



* A larger subset of examples in both the Report & Source Code



TOPIC 1

- Appreciation for support from abroad
- Helping their perceived fight for freedom



TOPIC 2

- Comradery towards their fight
- Usage of positive Emoji's

TWITTER MODELING TAKE-AWAYS



TOPIC 3

- Their negative opinion towards what they believe China's goal with the NSL is
- Belief that the HK police are puppets



TOPIC 4

- Police & legal authorities confrontations
- The protestors belief that the media confuses their intentions

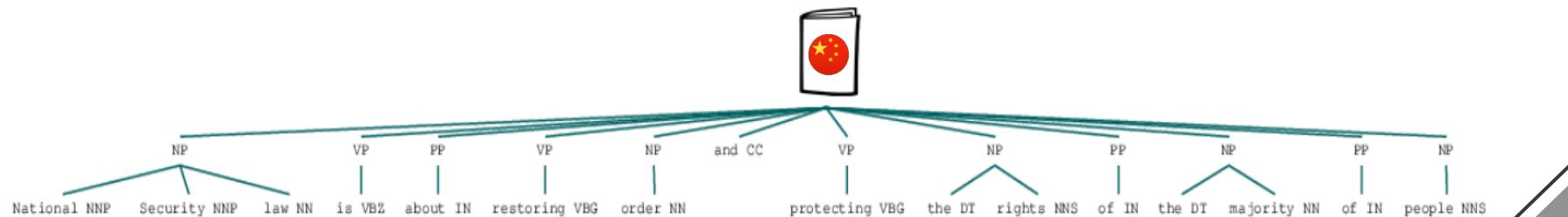
06

READ BETWEEN THE LINES ("RBL")



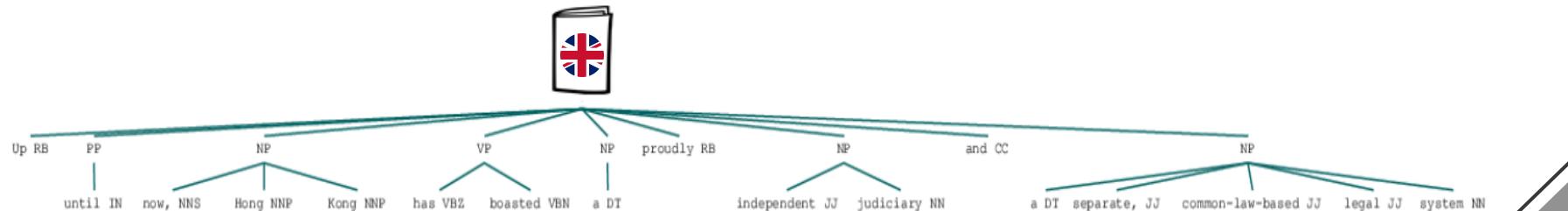
RBL | BRINGING THEM ALL TOGETHER

- The narrative which connects them all may be summarized below:
 - **China believes that the NSL will safeguard the people of HK & bring long-term prosperity**



RBL | BRINGING THEM ALL TOGETHER

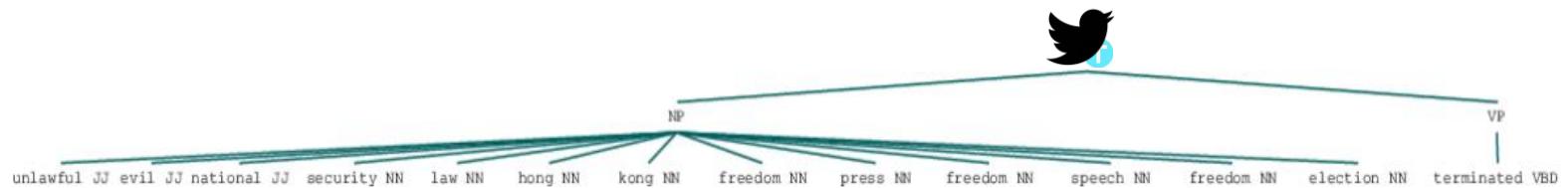
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* A larger subset of examples in both the Report & Source Code

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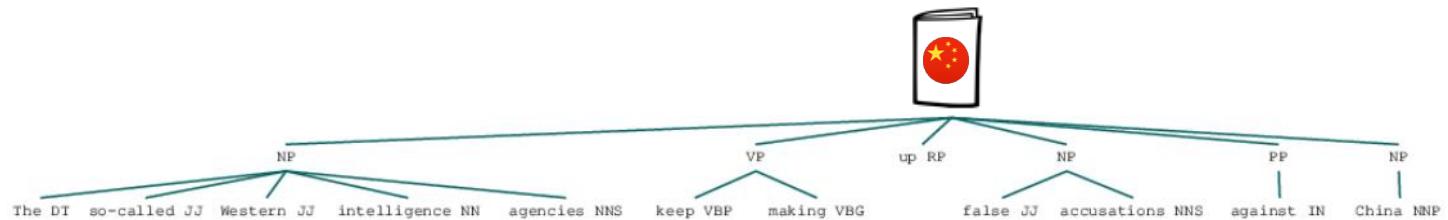
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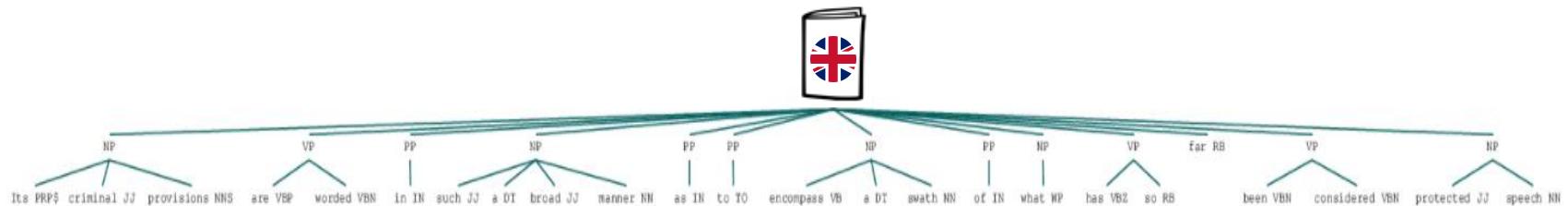
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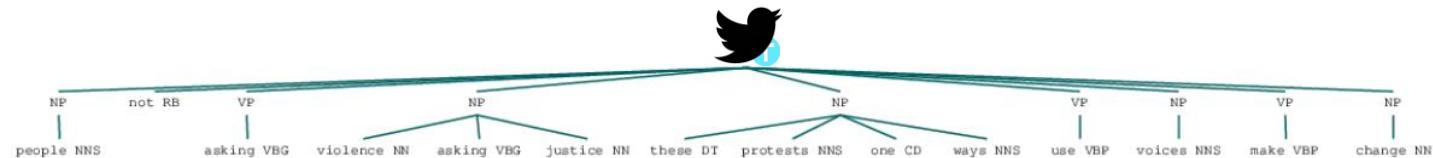
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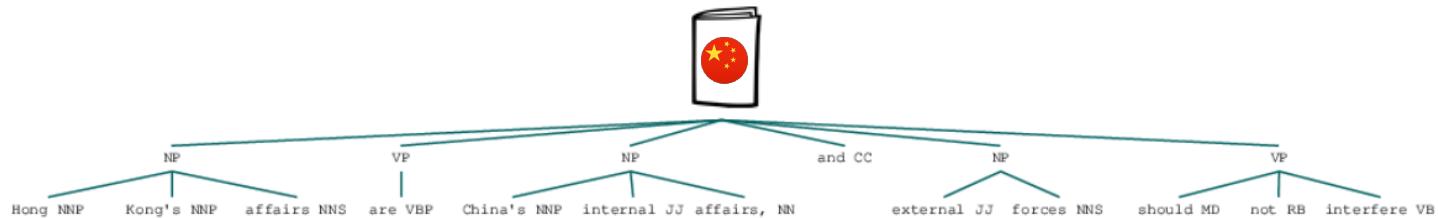
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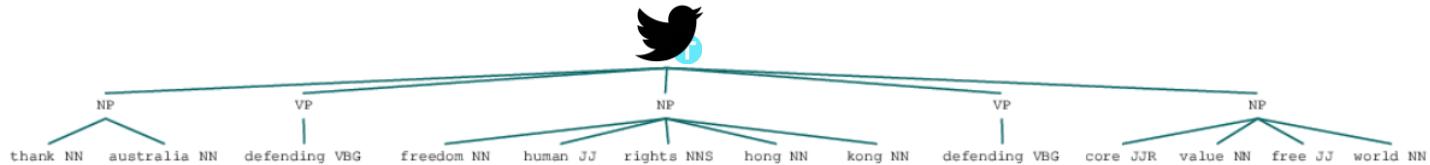
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 - **China believes that the Int'l community should stay out of Chinese affairs**



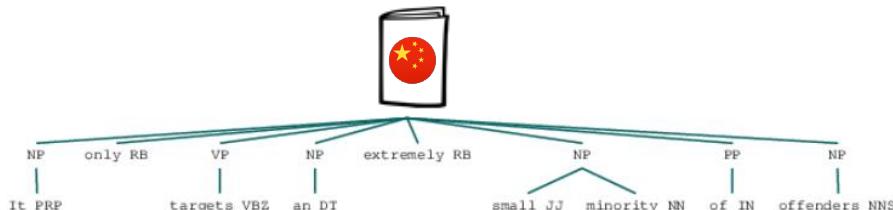
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 - China believes that the Int'l community should stay out of Chinese affairs & **the Tweeters are thankful for the support from the Int'l community**



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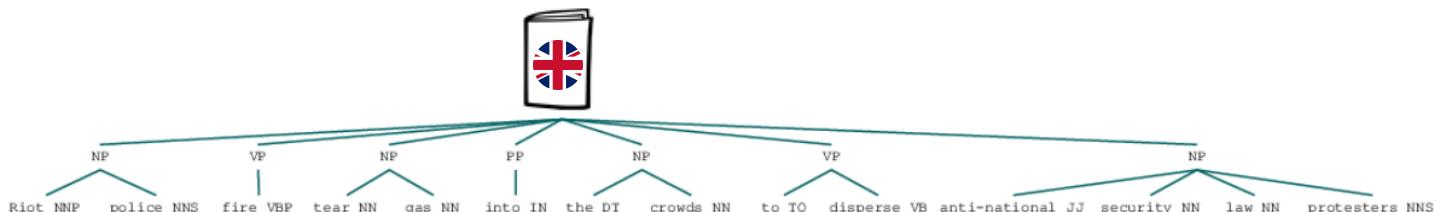
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 - China believes that the Int'l community should stay out of Chinese affairs & the Tweeters are thankful for the support from the Int'l community
 - **China's position on police engagement is justified & only targets a minority of criminals.**



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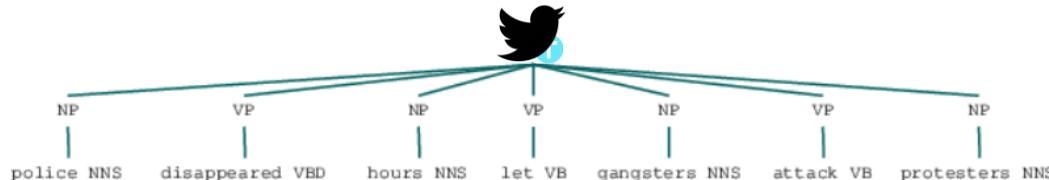
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 - China believes that the Int'l community should stay out of Chinese affairs & the Tweeters are thankful for the support from the Int'l community
 - China's position on police engagement is justified & only targets a minority of criminals. Int'l News highlights the engagements while **Tweeters convey a belief that the police are going above their call of duty or not on duty**



A photograph of a woman with short dark hair and glasses, wearing a purple jacket, speaking into a microphone. She is positioned in front of a large, brightly lit city skyline at night, with numerous skyscrapers and a prominent Ferris wheel reflected in the water in the foreground.

07

NEXT STEPS

NEXT STEPS



TRANSLATION

Google Translate sent many errors for Twitter, we had to limit our data to English

FORMATTING

Minor formatting issues that didn't present issues for Sentiment Scores but should be addressed

COUNT VECTORIZER

Re-examining the data frames with attention to Count Vectorizer may help

THANK YOU

谢谢 | 多谢

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