

2. 讲义 P16.

$$(例1). \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+\tan x} - \sqrt{1+\sin x}}{x \ln(1+x) - x^2}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(\sqrt{1+\tan x} - \sqrt{1+\sin x})(\sqrt{1+\tan x} + \sqrt{1+\sin x})}{(x \ln(1+x) - x^2)(\sqrt{1+\tan x} + \sqrt{1+\sin x})}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 + \tan x - 1 - \sin x}{(x \ln(1+x) - x^2) \cdot 2}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{2x \cdot (-\frac{1}{2}x^2)} \quad \begin{array}{l} \tan x - \sin x \sim \frac{1}{2}x^3. \\ x - \ln(1+x) \sim \frac{1}{2}x^2 \end{array}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{1}{2}x^3}{-x^3}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$[例2]: \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x) - \ln(1+x) - 1}{x^2} \quad \text{已知条件: } f(0) = f'(0) = f''(0) = 1.$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f'(x) - \frac{1}{1+x}}{2x} \quad (\text{洛必达法则})$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f''(x) + \frac{1}{(1+x)^2}}{2}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f''(x) + 1}{2}$$

$$= \frac{f''(0) + 1}{2}$$

$$= 1$$

$$[例3] \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\int_1^x t^2(e^{\frac{1}{t}} - 1) - t \, dt}{x^2 \ln(1 + \frac{1}{x})} \sim x$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x^2(e^{\frac{1}{x}} - 1) - x}{1}$$

$$= \lim_{t \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{\frac{1}{t^2}(e^t - 1) - \frac{1}{t}}{1}$$

$$= \lim_{t \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{e^t - 1 - t}{t^2}$$

$$= \lim_{t \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{e^t - 1}{2t}$$

$$= \lim_{t \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{t}{2t} = \frac{1}{2}$$