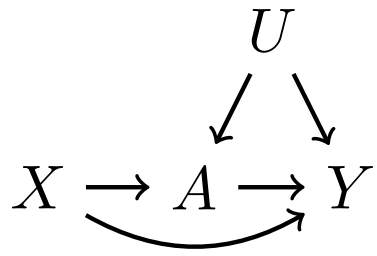
Practice with sufficient adjustment sets

DAG 1

- write down all backdoor paths between A and Y
  - recall a backdoor path has the form
    $A \leftarrow$ possibly other nodes and edges $\rightarrow Y$
- suppose we condition on nothing
  - which backdoor paths are unblocked, if any?
  - is the causal effect of A on Y identified?
- suppose we condition on X
  - which backdoor paths are unblocked, if any?
  - is the causal effect of A on Y identified?

DAG 2



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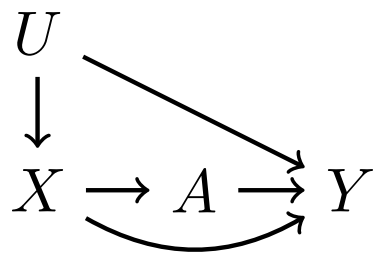
DAG 3



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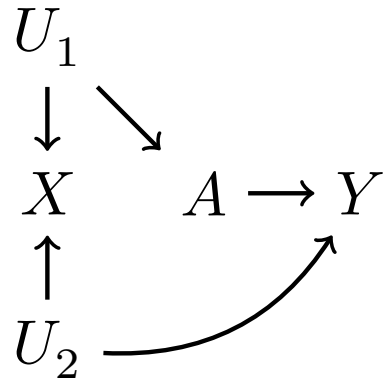
DAG 4



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