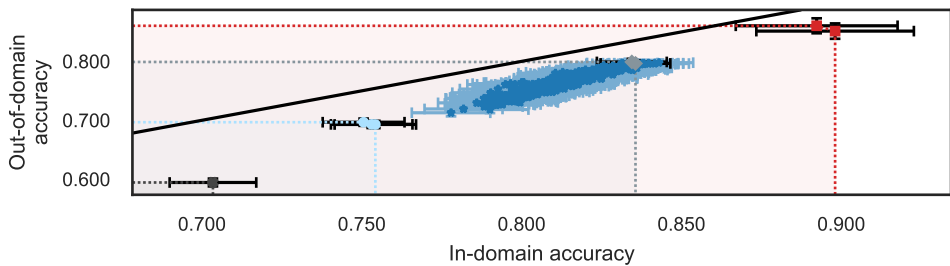
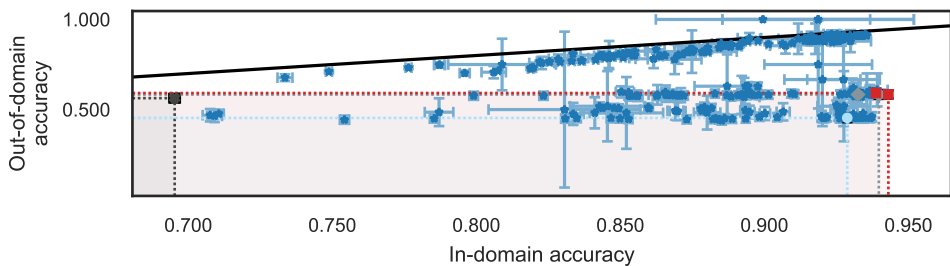


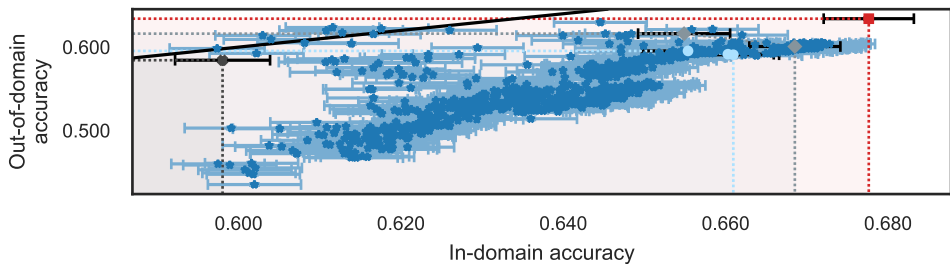
Voting



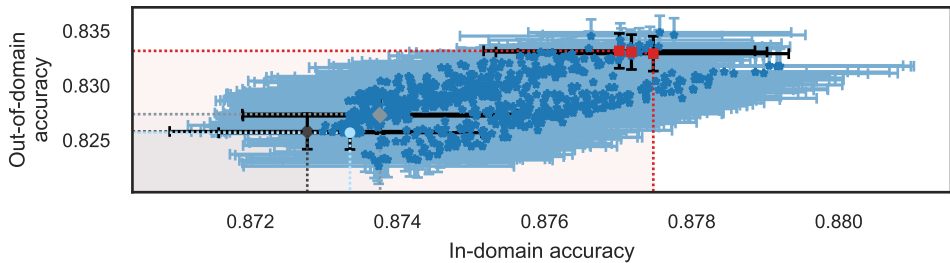
ASSISTments



Hypertension



Diabetes



■ All 
 ◆ Arguably causal 
 ● Causal 
 ✱ Constant 
 ★ Random 
 - Diagonal