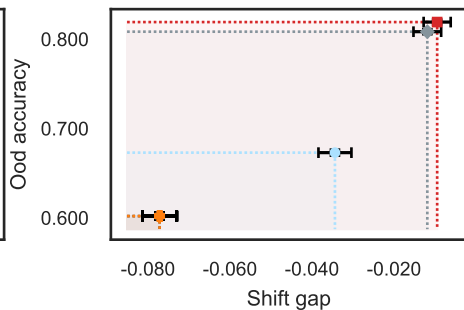
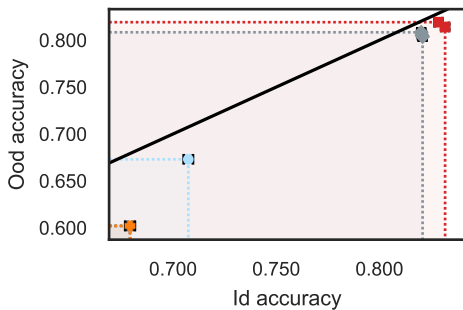
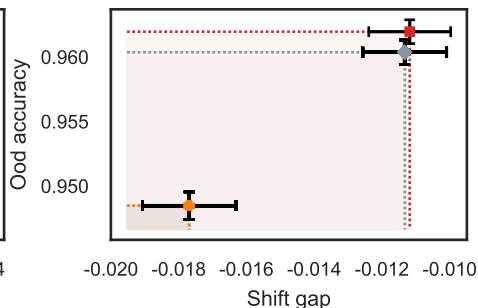
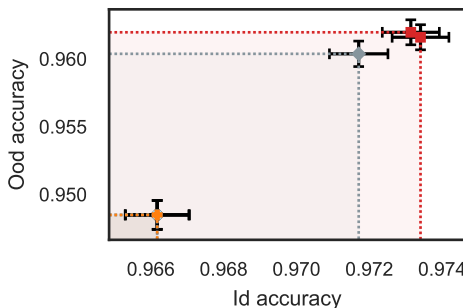


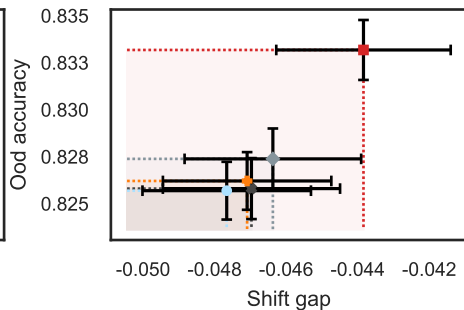
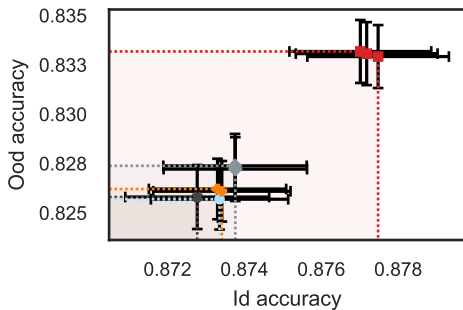
Income



Unemployment



Diabetes



■ All
 ◆ Arguably causal
 ● Causal
 ✱ Anticausal
 ✱ Constant