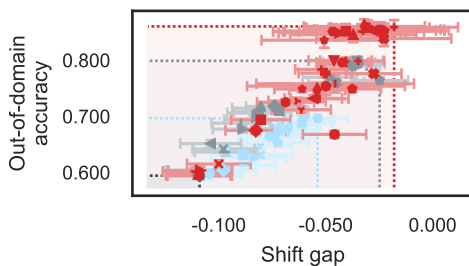
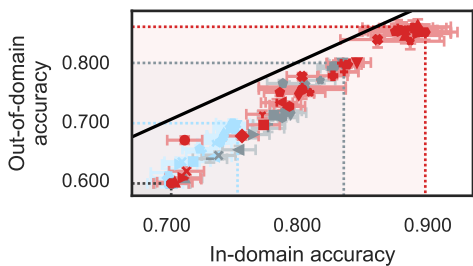
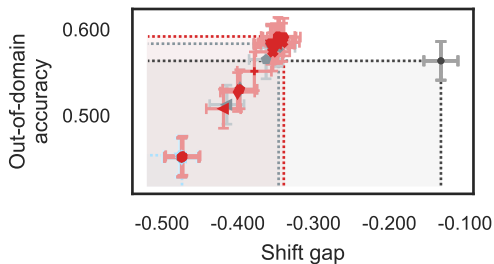
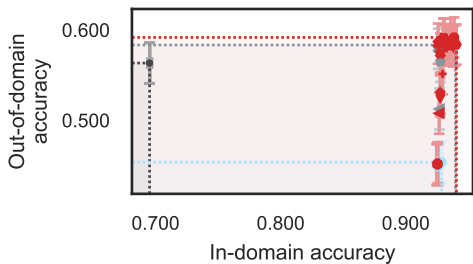


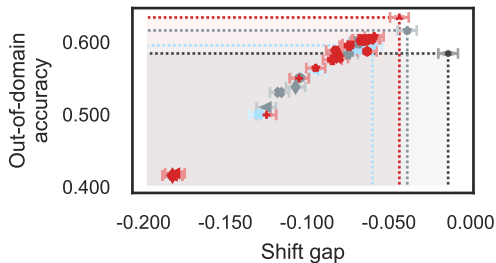
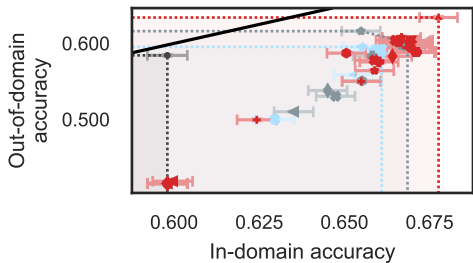
Voting



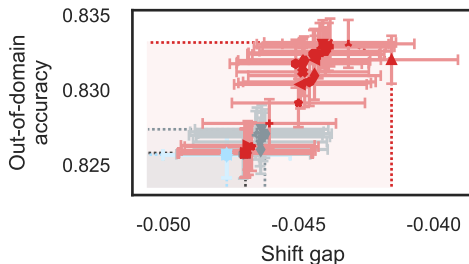
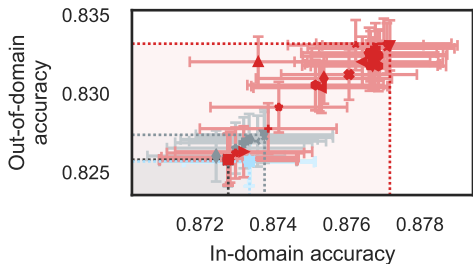
ASSISTments



Hypertension



Diabetes



- | | | | | |
|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|----------|------------------|
| ● Adv. DRO | ■ DeepCORAL | + IB-IRM | - MLP | ▼ SAINT |
| ▼ AND Mask | ★ DRO | x IRM | ★ MMD | ▲ TabTransformer |
| ▲ CausIRL Coral | ★ FT-Transformer | ◆ Label Group DRO | ★ NODE | ◀ ReX |
| ▲ CausIRL MMD | ● Group DRO | ◆ LightGBM | ► ResNet | ● XGB |
| ▼ DANN | ● HistGBM | ┆ MixUp | | |