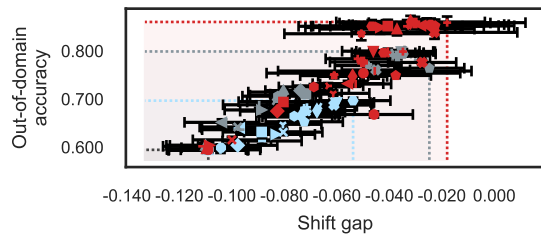
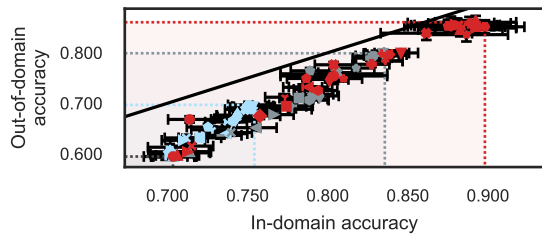
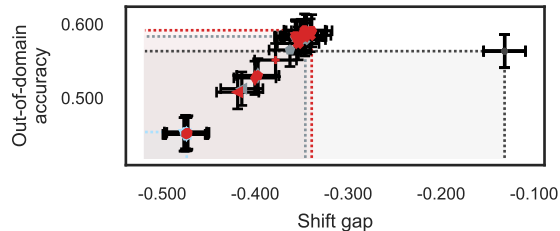
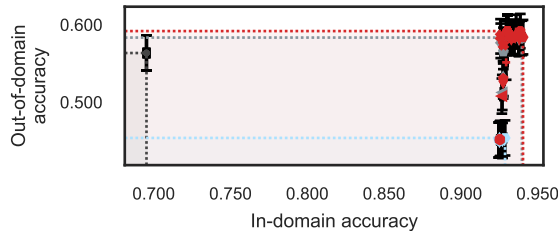


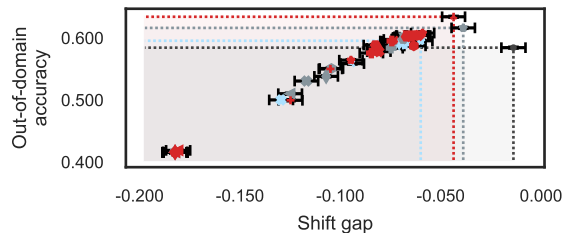
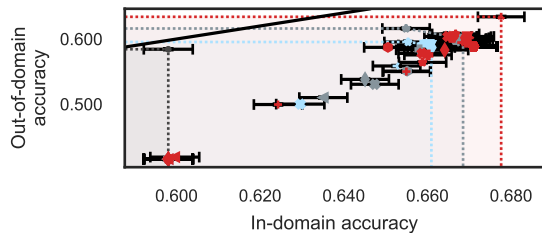
Voting



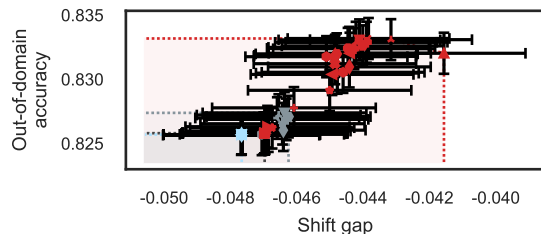
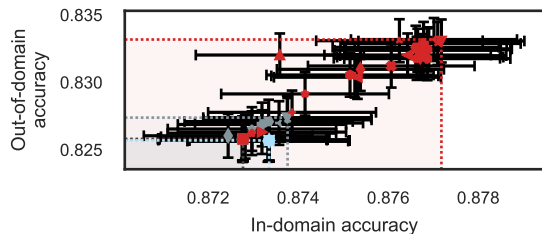
ASSISTments



Hypertension



Diabetes



- | | | | | |
|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|----------|------------------|
| ● Adv. DRO | ■ DeepCORAL | + IB-IRM | - MLP | ▼ SAINT |
| ▼ AND Mask | ◆ DRO | × IRM | ● MMD | ▲ TabTransformer |
| ▲ CausIRL Coral | ◆ FT-Transformer | ◆ Label Group DRO | ● NODE | ◀ ReX |
| ◀ CausIRL MMD | ● Group DRO | ◆ LightGBM | ▸ ResNet | ● XGB |
| ▸ DANN | ● HistGBM | ▮ MixUp | | |