Food Stamps 0.820 Ood accuracy 0.820 Ood accuracy 0.800 0.800 0.780 0.780 0.840 0.850 -0.025 -0.020 -0.015 0.810 0.820 0.830 -0.035 -0.030 Id accuracy Shift gap Income 0.800 0.800 Ood accuracy Ood accuracy 0.700 0.700 0.600 0.600 0.700 0.750 0.800 -0.060 -0.040 -0.020 0.000 Id accuracy Shift gap Unemployment 0.960 0.960 **Jod accuracy** Ood accuracy 0.955 0.955 0.950 0.950 0.970 0.972 0.974 -0.020 -0.018 -0.016 -0.014 -0.012 -0.010 0.966 0.968 Id accuracy Shift gap Voting 0.900 Ood accuracy Ood accuracy 0.800 0.800 0.700 0.700 0.600 0.600 0.800 0.850 -0.125 -0.100 -0.075 -0.050 -0.025 0.000 0.750 0.900 Id accuracy Shift gap AND-Mask All Causal **IRM IB-IRM** Arguably causal Constant REx Causal IRL