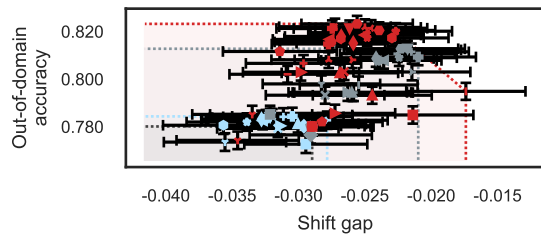
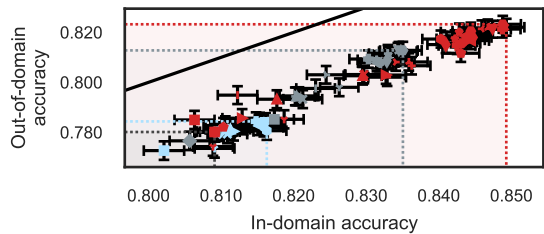
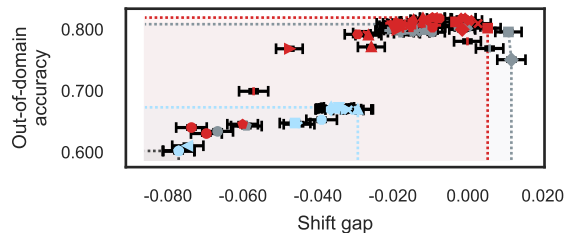
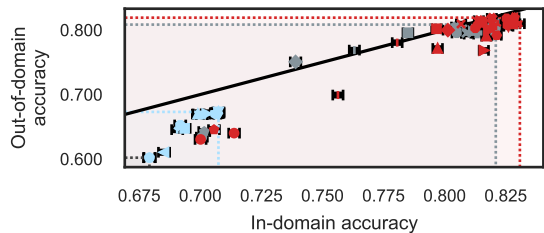


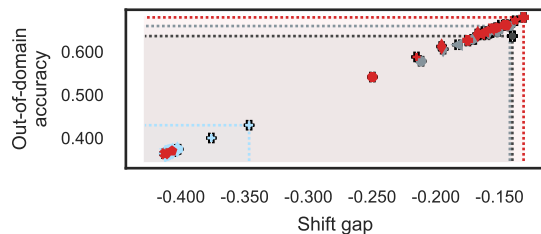
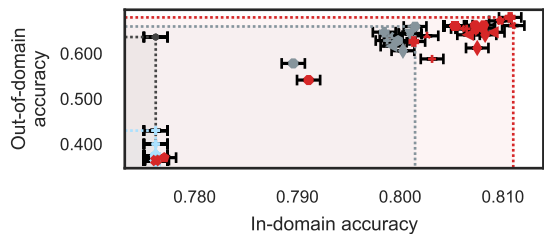
Food Stamps



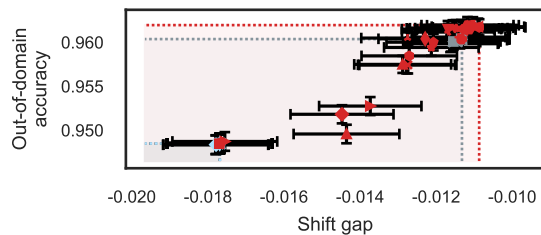
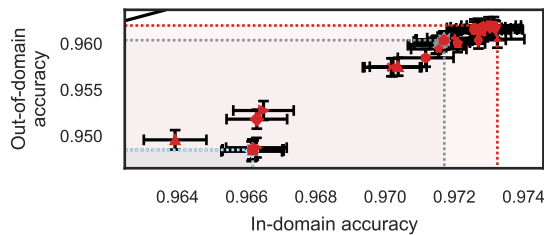
Income



PublicCoverage



Unemployment



- | | | | | |
|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|----------|------------------|
| ● Adv. DRO | ■ DeepCORAL | + IB-IRM | - MLP | ▼ SAINT |
| ▼ AND Mask | ■ DRO | × IRM | ● MMD | ▲ TabTransformer |
| ▲ CausIRL Coral | ● FT-Transformer | ◆ Label Group DRO | ● NODE | ▲ ReX |
| ▲ CausIRL MMD | ● Group DRO | ◆ LightGBM | ▶ ResNet | ● XGB |
| ▶ DANN | ● HistGBM | ! MixUp | | |