

# Atlas: a Benchmarking Tool for Human Motion Prediction Algorithms

A. Rudenko<sup>1,2</sup>, W. Huang<sup>3</sup>, L. Palmieri<sup>1</sup>, K.O. Arras<sup>1</sup> and A.J. Lilienthal<sup>2</sup>

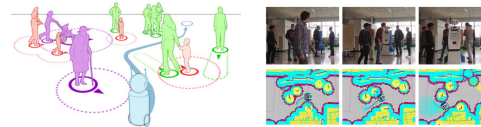
<sup>1</sup> Robert Bosch GmbH – Corporate Research <sup>2</sup> Mobile Robotics and Odometry Lab <sup>3</sup> TU München

RSS 2021 Workshop on Social Robot Navigation, 13th of July (online)



## Benchmarking Human Motion Prediction Algorithms

### Motion prediction in social navigation



SPENZER: A Socially-Aware Service Robot for Passenger Guidance and Help in Busy Airports

Schweizer et al. 2020, "An MPC approach using convex PWA approximations for online motion planning with guaranteed collision avoidance"

- Human motion prediction is an essential part of social navigation

RSS 2021 Workshop on Social Robot Navigation, 13th of July (online)



## Benchmarking Human Motion Prediction Algorithms

### Prior art: TrajNet++ benchmark



Kothari et al. 2020, "Human Trajectory Forecasting in Crowds: A Deep Learning Perspective"

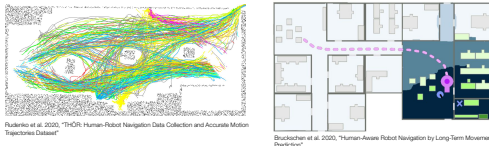
- TrajNet++ does not support obstacles and is limited in the experiment design (only accuracy measurements)

RSS 2021 Workshop on Social Robot Navigation, 13th of July (online)



## Benchmarking Human Motion Prediction Algorithms

### Obstacle-heavy scenarios in social navigation



Rudenko et al. 2020, "THOR: Human-Robot Navigation Data Collection and Accurate Motion Trajectories Dataset"

Buckelshaus et al. 2020, "Human-Aware Robot Navigation by Long-Term Movement Prediction"

- Obstacles are an important cue for human motion in mobile service and industrial robotics settings

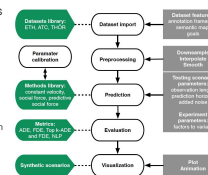
RSS 2021 Workshop on Social Robot Navigation, 13th of July (online)



## Benchmarking Human Motion Prediction Algorithms

### Atlas: a new benchmarking tool for motion prediction algorithms

- Atlas introduces a collection of tools, experiments and metrics to better evaluate motion prediction methods
- Automated testing scenarios extraction from a raw dataset
- Automated experiments with key parameter variation:
  - Accuracy conditioned on varied observation and prediction length
  - Knowledge transfer between environments
  - Robustness against perception noise



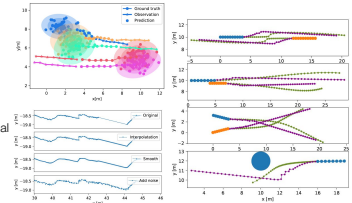
RSS 2021 Workshop on Social Robot Navigation, 13th of July (online)



## Benchmarking Human Motion Prediction Algorithms

### Atlas features

- Support for obstacle and semantic maps
- Trajectory processing tools
- Flexible uncertainty representation
- Synthetic scenarios for visual qualitative inspection

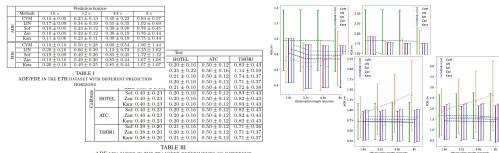


RSS 2021 Workshop on Social Robot Navigation, 13th of July (online)



## Benchmarking Human Motion Prediction Algorithms

### Investigating the predictive social force models



- Using the experiments in Atlas, we investigated the potential of two popular predictive social force models in human motion prediction
  - Zarkun et al. 2011, "Social force model with explicit collision prediction"
  - Karamousas et al. 2009, "A predictive collision avoidance model for pedestrian simulation"

RSS 2021 Workshop on Social Robot Navigation, 13th of July (online)



## Benchmarking Human Motion Prediction Algorithms

### Next steps

- Soon to be released as a tool to work with THOR and other datasets
- Further datasets and prediction baselines to be added

RSS 2021 Workshop on Social Robot Navigation, 13th of July (online)



Thank you for your attention and see you at the poster session!