

DESPLIEGUE DE APLICACIONES CON MÚLTIPLES CONTENEDORES USANDO DOCKER

PARTE 1: Instalar Docker y verificar si existe

```
PS C:\Users\solia> docker --version
Docker version 27.5.1, build 9f9e405
PS C:\Users\solia>
```

PARTE 2: Crear la aplicación

1. Crear una red de Docker

```
PS C:\Users\solia> docker network create my-network
b76e2ba56c3b85b6af3edd257fbeb1b6bb64708e8972d9b2190b4e51a0458601f
PS C:\Users\solia> docker network ls
NETWORK ID          NAME                                DRIVER              SCOPE
bc8e00e0d7df        bridge                             bridge              local
6552adcbe2eb        host                               host                local
1b0e0a6c8433        localstack_localstack-docker-desktop-extension_default    bridge              local
b76e2ba56c3b        my-network                         bridge              local
3e2c33625c1e        none                               null                local
a8f6b3dba0c0        wordpress-mariadb-solia_default    bridge              local
a865d2f39bb2        wordpress_mariadb_default          bridge              local
9c3394a866c5        wordpressmariadb_default           bridge              local
6f2b1b2661a5        wordpressmariadb_wp_net            bridge              local
PS C:\Users\solia>
```

2: Lanzar la base de datos (MySQL)

```
PS C:\Users\solia> docker run --name mysql-container --network my-network -e MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=admin -e MYSQL_DATABASE=testdb -d mysql:latest
Unable to find image 'mysql:latest' locally
latest: Pulling from library/mysql
ceal72a6e83b: Pull complete
fa811e9a869e: Pull complete
47a2982daa21: Pull complete
634d7076afe3: Pull complete
aa8a3958f09f: Pull complete
84e4e5ea3754: Pull complete
2275c0ff11a0: Pull complete
2792ea2d4e0e: Pull complete
f488b2cd8494: Pull complete
9451290759df: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:7839322bd6c3174a699586c3ea36314c59b61b4ce01b4146951818b94aef5fd7
Status: Downloaded newer image for mysql:latest
52046c1010b0c2dc2926dfba41faabe84cafed1173c7da9802a845e8457af272
PS C:\Users\solia> docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE                                COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS
PORTS         NAMES
52046c1010b0   mysql:latest                        "docker-entrypoint.s..." 1 second ago   Up Less than a secon
d  3306/tcp, 33060/tcp   mysql-container
4c1f2cca2e9d   localstack_localstack-docker-desktop:0.5.3 "/bin/sh -c '/servic..." 25 hours ago   Up 2 minutes
localstack_localstack-docker-desktop-extension-service
ac410305a8dd   wordpress:latest                    "docker-entrypoint.s..." 2 weeks ago    Up 2 minutes
0.0.0.0:8081->80/tcp   wordpress_solia
27d40819e9c37   mariadb:latest                      "docker-entrypoint.s..." 2 weeks ago    Up 2 minutes
3306/tcp          mariadb_solia
PS C:\Users\solia>
```

3: Backend en Node.js

3.1. Crea una carpeta llamada backend y dentro crear un archivo server.js

```
C: > Users > sofia > Desktop > backend > JS server.js > ...
1  const express = require("express");
2  const mysql = require("mysql2");
3  const app = express();
4
5  const db = mysql.createConnection({
6    host: "db",
7    user: "root",
8    password: "rootpassword",
9    database: "testdb"
10 });
11
12 app.get("/", (req, res) => {
13   db.query("SELECT 'Hello from MySQL' AS message", (err, result) => {
14     if (err) throw err;
15     res.json(result[0]);
16   });
17 }
18 );
19
20 app.listen(3000, () => console.log("Backend running on port 3000"));
```

3.2. En la misma carpeta, crear un Dockerfile:

```
C: > Users > sofia > Desktop > backend > Dockerfile
1  FROM node:18
2  WORKDIR /app
3  COPY . .
4  RUN npm install express mysql2
5  CMD ["node", "server.js"]
```

3.3. Construir la imagen y ejecutar el contenedor:

```
PS C:\Users\sofia> cd 'C:\Users\sofia\Desktop\backend'
PS C:\Users\sofia\Desktop\backend> docker build -t backend-image .
[+] Building 111.5s (10/10) FINISHED                                docker:desktop-linux
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile                  0.0s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 133B                                  0.0s
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/node:18          1.9s
=> [auth] library/node:pull token for registry-1.docker.io         0.0s
=> [internal] load .dockerignore                                     0.0s
=> => transferring context: 2B                                         0.0s
=> [1/4] FROM docker.io/library/node:18@sha256:df9fa4e0e39c9b97e30240b5bb1d99bdb861573a82002b2c52ac7d6b8d6d773e 101.1s
=> => resolve docker.io/library/node:18@sha256:df9fa4e0e39c9b97e30240b5bb1d99bdb861573a82002b2c52ac7d6b8d6d773e 0.0s
=> => sha256:07d1b5af933d2dfc3d0dd509d6e20534825e4a537f7b006a6cb5b8e5a1f20905 24.01MB / 24.01MB 7.4s
=> => sha256:df9fa4e0e39c9b97e30240b5bb1d99bdb861573a82002b2c52ac7d6b8d6d773e 6.41kB / 6.41kB 0.0s
=> => sha256:aa6c239d30ee04dede270729f9502389b1a9546687ce656872536340ee0a9e03 2.49kB / 2.49kB 0.0s
=> => sha256:de20d623379fc7c7ccf845a22c3153b920d57446ba7c8e64ba25d21a60b48ad6 6.39kB / 6.39kB 0.0s
=> => sha256:23b7d26ef1d294256da0d70ce374277b9aab5ca683015073316005cb63d33849 48.49MB / 48.49MB 35.4s
=> => sha256:1eb98adba0eb44a2e4facf9ca3626a4a66feedd0dd56d159cca90a35205744e7 64.40MB / 64.40MB 9.9s
=> => sha256:b617a119f8a27982374d94ec6eb3738ae3d38d6fc2c34c865813926cf596a621 211.33MB / 211.33MB 54.3s
=> => sha256:ee496386c5de1ce84096ca486e1aabcdcf7cb8f0afd5a9b4863dbf870b340744f 3.32kB / 3.32kB 10.1s
=> => sha256:058db40e534297246fb14bc4e107d2f6ddc140494a26793e1e90696cd6b2507a 45.68MB / 45.68MB 34.4s
=> => sha256:04deb1529fda049f44f9be8d16ca833a53961813ce07eda3cefd50cd3fd74880 1.25MB / 1.25MB 35.0s
=> => sha256:3b3ca5178f3ece5f7e96b38b9c4b9c3a101a9d6777cf0f5c320f869512c80024 448B / 448B 35.5s
=> => extracting sha256:23b7d26ef1d294256da0d70ce374277b9aab5ca683015073316005cb63d33849 9.0s
=> => extracting sha256:07d1b5af933d2dfc3d0dd509d6e20534825e4a537f7b006a6cb5b8e5a1f20905 2.7s
=> => extracting sha256:1eb98adba0eb44a2e4facf9ca3626a4a66feedd0dd56d159cca90a35205744e7 11.7s
```

```
PS C:\Users\sofia\Desktop\backend> docker run --name backend-container --network my-network -p 3000:3000 -d backend-image
d6a8a51e915a1f325216d63dd3bdc218453b0ceee5f2a0f59f857dfceb6a127b
PS C:\Users\sofia\Desktop\backend>
```

3.3.1. Ver las imágenes creadas:

```
PS C:\Users\sofia\Desktop\backend> docker images
```

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
backend-image	latest	01c12f9c1250	2 minutes ago	1.1GB
localstack/localstack	latest	33f282dd715c	26 hours ago	1.2GB
public.ecr.aws/lambda/python	3.9	18f051ae776a	27 hours ago	551MB
mysql	latest	4b2d796bebc2	9 days ago	859MB
nextcloud	30.0.8-apache	e76c48e387cc	5 weeks ago	1.28GB
redmine	latest	9c6122d9ed64	6 weeks ago	611MB
postgres	15	bda3cb97199d	8 weeks ago	430MB
mariadb	latest	9f3d79eba61e	2 months ago	328MB
wordpress	latest	29e1d310b5c6	2 months ago	701MB
httpd	latest	83d938198316	3 months ago	148MB
hello-world	latest	74cc54e27dc4	3 months ago	10.1kB
python	3.11-slim	de3a6c124050	4 months ago	130MB
localstack/localstack-docker-desktop	0.5.3	70565af3b5d9	15 months ago	159MB
fauria/vsftpd	latest	9bfb39139661	2 years ago	394MB

```
PS C:\Users\sofia\Desktop\backend>
```

3.3.2. Ver los contenedores en ejecución:

```
PS C:\Users\sofia\Desktop\backend> docker ps
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PO
RTS	NAMES				
52046c1010b0	mysql:latest	"docker-entrypoint.s..."	16 minutes ago	Up 16 minutes	33
06/tcp, 33060/tcp	mysql-container				
4c1f2cca2e9d	localstack/localstack-docker-desktop:0.5.3	"/bin/sh -c '/servic..."	26 hours ago	Up 18 minutes	
	localstack_localstack-docker-desktop-desktop-extension-service				
ac410305a8dd	wordpress:latest	"docker-entrypoint.s..."	2 weeks ago	Up 18 minutes	0.
0.0.0:8081->80/tcp	wordpress_sofia				
27d4819e9c37	mariadb:latest	"docker-entrypoint.s..."	2 weeks ago	Up 18 minutes	33
06/tcp	mariadb_sofia				

```
PS C:\Users\sofia\Desktop\backend>
```

4: Servidor web con Nginx

4.1. Crear una carpeta nginx y dentro un archivo default.conf:

```
C: > Users > sofia > Desktop > nginx > default.conf
```

```
1  server {
2      listen 80;
3      location / {
4          proxy_pass http://backend:3000;
5      }
6  }
7
```

4.2. En la carpeta nginx, crear un Dockerfile:

```
C: > Users > sofia > Desktop > nginx > Dockerfile
```

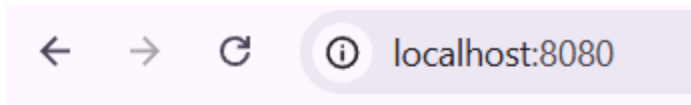
```
1  FROM nginx:latest
2  COPY default.conf /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
3
```

4.3. Construir y ejecutar el contenedor:

```
PS C:\Users\sofia\desktop\nginx> docker build -t nginx-image .
[+] Building 1.3s (8/8) FINISHED                                docker:desktop-linux
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile             0.0s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 106B                             0.0s
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/nginx:latest  1.1s
=> [auth] library/nginx:pull token for registry-1.docker.io    0.0s
=> [internal] load .dockerignore                               0.0s
=> => transferring context: 2B                                   0.0s
=> [internal] load build context                               0.0s
=> => transferring context: 33B                                  0.0s
=> [1/2] FROM docker.io/library/nginx:latest@sha256:5ed8fcc66f4ed123 0.0s
=> CACHED [2/2] COPY default.conf /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf 0.0s
=> exporting to image                                           0.0s
=> => exporting layers                                          0.0s
=> => writing image sha256:ff4ac3687eac1cf7ce725304a141d5f5b104bad0d 0.0s
=> => naming to docker.io/library/nginx-image                  0.0s

PS C:\Users\sofia\desktop\nginx> docker run --name nginx-container --network
my_network -p 8080:80 -d nginx-image
2ba186704fa0a4ff1d39454acb67bd8d1682cd6c88c5ac39d8b3b14191586327
PS C:\Users\sofia\desktop\nginx>
```

5. Buscar en el navegador <http://localhost:8080> con el mensaje del backend














Hola desde el backend!

PARTE 3: Gestión y verificación

1. Verificar que todos estén corriendo:

```
PS C:\Users\sofia\desktop\nginx> docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE          COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS
48aa80b05e9d   nginx-image    "/docker-entrypoint...." 6 seconds ago  Up
6 seconds     0.0.0.0:8080->80/tcp    nginx-container
bf279ae1c1aa   backend-image  "docker-entrypoint.s..." 27 seconds ago Up
27 seconds     0.0.0.0:3000->3000/tcp  backend-container
86995dff5da8   mysql:latest   "docker-entrypoint.s..." 57 seconds ago Up
57 seconds     3306/tcp, 33060/tcp    mysql-container
PS C:\Users\sofia\desktop\nginx>
```

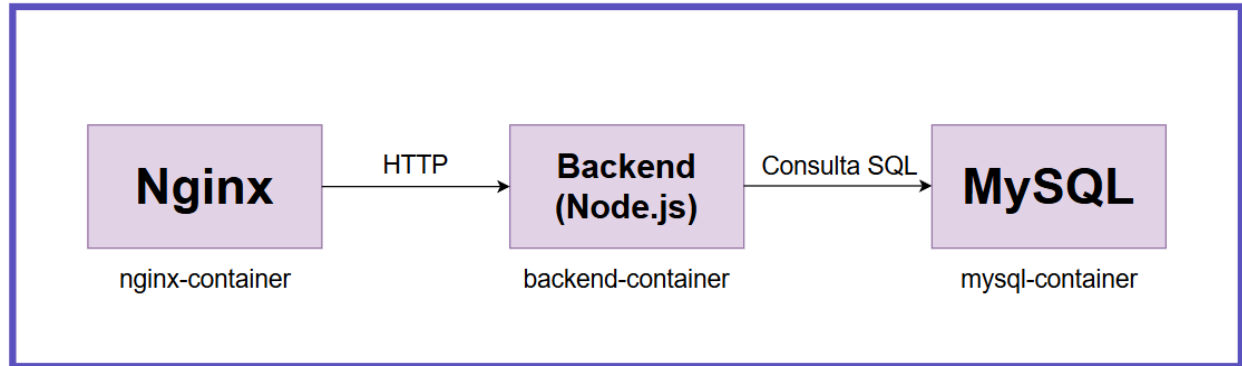
<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Container ID	Image	Port(s)	CPU (%)	Last started	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/>	 mysql-container	86995dff5da8	mysql:lates		1.01%	6 minutes ago	 
<input type="checkbox"/>	 backend-contair	bf279ae1c1aa	backend-irr	3000:3000 	0%	5 minutes ago	 
<input type="checkbox"/>	 nginx-container	48aa80b05e9d	nginx-imag	8080:80 	0%	5 minutes ago	 

2. Ispecciona la red:

```
PS C:\Users\sofia\desktop\nginx> docker network inspect my-network
```

```
{
  "Containers": {
    "48aa80b05e9db8db4ddaf43259f578fe2ef3aece23fca2e19aaee8b4f932617d": {
      "Name": "nginx-container",
      "EndpointID": "b3b844aca32838a87dfc867972f153d82879290395a9d7c7160255f424be2b87",
      "MacAddress": "02:42:ac:16:00:04",
      "IPv4Address": "172.22.0.4/16",
      "IPv6Address": ""
    },
    "86995dff5da8222a894c4103394dd8110a6c0e12ba67cc68956ed4bb319904b9": {
      "Name": "mysql-container",
      "EndpointID": "550842d45f4a42b574216ab3909e1531e06662f471bfcf5150bc2ca6216a7212",
      "MacAddress": "02:42:ac:16:00:02",
      "IPv4Address": "172.22.0.2/16",
      "IPv6Address": ""
    },
    "bf279ae1c1aa5dc56a1874c6b776e18a303e497f914e39e9a2c7401a66db9737": {
      "Name": "backend-container",
      "EndpointID": "b649c147ef65ae274b3a56dfecc3c7f93c948d0fb274d45242b44ca994234cfb",
      "MacAddress": "02:42:ac:16:00:03",
      "IPv4Address": "172.22.0.3/16",
      "IPv6Address": ""
    }
  }
}
```

PARTE 4: Demostración



En este proyecto se han creado tres contenedores con Docker.

- Uno de ellos contiene una base de datos **MySQL**, donde se podrían guardar datos.
- El segundo contenedor es un **backend** hecho en Node.js, que responde con un mensaje simple.
- El tercero es un servidor **Nginx**, actúa como intermediario entre el navegador y el backend.

Los tres contenedores están conectados a la misma red, lo que permite que se comuniquen entre sí.

Cuando se accede a **localhost:8080** desde el navegador, Nginx redirige la petición al backend, y este devuelve su respuesta.