

## **CREATE\_TABLE**

```
create table department(  
    dep_id number(5) primary key,  
    department_name varchar2(30)  
);
```

## **CREATE\_TABLE\_BY\_ANOTHER\_TABLE**

```
create table department_backup as select * from department;
```

## **CREATE\_TABLE\_WITH\_FOREIGN\_KEY**

```
create table employee(  
    emp_id number primary key,  
    emp_name varchar2(30),  
    mobile varchar2(15) unique,  
    salary number(7,2) check(salary > 10000),  
    joining_date date default SYSDATE,  
    country varchar2(30) default 'BD',  
    dep_id number(5), constraint dep_emp_fk FOREIGN KEY (dep_id)  
REFERENCES department(dep_id)
```

## **SHOW TABLE STRUCTRES**

```
describe department;
```

## **CREATE\_INSERT\_TRIGGER:**

```
CREATE or REPLACE TRIGGER employee_after_insert AFTER INSERT ON employee  
FOR EACH ROW  
DECLARE  
BEGIN  
insert into employee_backup values(:new.emp_id, :new.emp_name, :new.mobile,  
:new.salary, :new.joining_date, :new.country, :new.dep_id);  
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Record Successfully Inserted Into employee_backup Table');  
END;  
/
```

## **CREATE\_UPDATE\_TRIGGER**

```
CREATE or REPLACE TRIGGER employee_after_update AFTER UPDATE on employee  
FOR EACH ROW  
DECLARE  
BEGIN  
update employee_backup  
set emp_name = :new.emp_name, mobile = :new.mobile, salary = :new.salary,  
joining_date = :new.joining_date, country = :new.country, dep_id = :new.dep_id  
where emp_id = :old.emp_id;  
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Record Successfully Updated Into employee_backup Table');  
END;  
/
```

## **CREATE DELETE\_TRIGGER**

```
CREATE or REPLACE TRIGGER employee_after_delete
AFTER DELETE ON employee
FOR EACH ROW
DECLARE
BEGIN
Delete employee_backup
where emp_id = :old.emp_id;
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Record Successfully Deleted From employee_backup Table');
END;
/
```

## **CREATE SEQUENCE**

```
create sequence employee
start with 8
increment by 2
maxvalue 10000
nocycle
nocache;
```

## **SHOW CREATED SEQUENCE LIST**

```
select sequence_name from user_sequences;
```

## **SHOW INDEX:**

```
select index_name from user_indexes;
```

## **CREATE INDEX**

```
CREATE INDEX emp_INDx ON emp (empno, deptno) TABLESPACE index_tbs;

OR

create index dep_name_idx on department(department_name);
```

## **CREATE INSERT PROCEDURE**

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE insertDepartment(
    p_id IN DEPARTMENT.dep_id%TYPE,
    p_name IN DEPARTMENT.department_name%TYPE)
IS
BEGIN
    INSERT INTO DEPARTMENT(dep_id, department_name)
    VALUES(p_id, p_name);
END;
/
```

### **CALL/DATA INSERT BY PROCEDURE**

```
BEGIN
    insertDepartment(dep_id_seq.nextval, 'ADMIN');
END;
```

### **CREATE UPDATE PROCEDURE**

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE updateCustomer(
    p_id IN CUSTOMER.id%TYPE,
    p_name IN CUSTOMER.name%TYPE)
IS
BEGIN
    update CUSTOMER set name = p_name where id = p_id;
END;
/
```

### **CALL/DATA UPDATE BY PROCEDURE**

```
Begin
updateCustomer(100, 'Mr. Mahbub');
end;
```

### **CREATE DELETE PROCEDURE**

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE deleteCustomer(
    p_id IN CUSTOMER.id%TYPE)
IS
BEGIN
delete from CUSTOMER where id = p_id;
END;
```

### **CALL/DATA DELETE BY PROCEDURE**

```
Begin
deleteCustomer(100);
end;
```

### **CREATE VIEW**

```
create view depv as select dep_id, department_name from department;
```

### **SHOW VIEW LIST**

```
select view_name from user_views;
```

### **ADD A COLUMN**

```
ALTER TABLE employee ADD(email VARCHAR2(30) unique);
```

### **CREATE SYNONYM**

```
CREATE SYNONYM emp FOR SCOTT.EMP;
```