#### **MULTI-START THREADS**

jump to Multi-Start Thread Chart, page 2

A multi-start thread consists of two or more intertwined threads running parallel to one another. Intertwining threads allow the lead distance of a thread to be increased without changing its pitch. A double start thread will have a lead distance double that of a single start thread of the same pitch, a triple start thread will have a lead distance three times longer than a single start thread of the same pitch, and so on.

By maintaining a constant pitch, the depth of the thread, measured from crest to root, will also remain constant. This allows multi-start threads to maintain a shallow thread depth relative to their longer lead distance. Another design advantage of a multi-start thread is that more contact surface is engaged in a single thread rotation. A common example is a cap on a plastic water bottle. The cap will screw on in one quick turn but because a multi start thread was used there are multiple threads fully engaged to securely hold the cap in place.

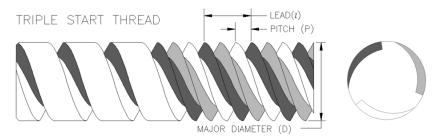
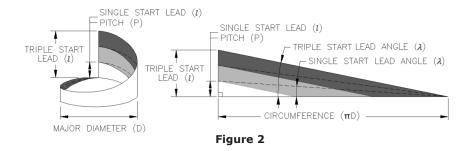


Figure 1

**Figure 1** displays a triple start thread with each thread represented in a different shade. The left side of the image represents a triple start thread with just one of the three threads completed. This unfinished view shows how each individual thread is milled at a specific lead distance before the part is indexed and the remaining threads are milled. The right side of the image displays the completed triple start thread with the front view showing how the start of each thread is evenly spaced. The starting points of a double start thread begin 180° apart and the starting points of a triple start thread begin 120° apart.



**Figure 2** displays the triangle that can be formed using the relationship between the lead distance and the circumference of a thread. It is this relationship that determines the lead angle of a thread. The lead angle is the helix angle of the thread based on the lead distance. A single start thread has a lead distance equal to it's pitch and in turn has a relatively small lead angle. Multi-start threads have a longer lead distance and therefore a larger lead angle. The graphic depicted on the right is a view of the lead triangle if it were to be unwound to better visualize this lead angle. The dashed lines represent the lead angle of a single start thread and double start thread of the same pitch and circumference for comparison. The colors represent each of the three intertwined threads of the triple start thread depicted in **Figure 1**.

#### **MULTI-START THREADS: THREAD CHART**

#### **Lead Angle Formula:**

Lead Angle = 
$$\lambda = \arctan\left(\frac{l}{\pi D}\right)$$

$$Lead\ Angle = \ \lambda = arctan\Big(\frac{l}{\pi D}\Big) \qquad \qquad Lead = l = P*\#of\ starts = \frac{\#of\ starts}{Threads\ per\ Inch}$$

$$Pitch = P = \frac{1}{Threads per Inch}$$

The charts below display the information for all common UN/Metric threads as well as the lead and lead angle for double and triple start versions of each thread. The lead angle represented in the chart is a function of a thread's lead and major diameter as seen in the equation above. It is important to be aware of this lead angle when manufacturing a multi start thread. The cutting tool used to mill the thread must have a relief angle greater than the lead angle of the thread for clearance purposes. All Harvey Tool single form threadmills can mill a single, double, and triple start thread without interference.

#### **Machining a Multi Start Thread**

- 1. Use the table or equation to determine the pitch, lead, and lead angle of the multi-start thread.
- 2. Use a single form thread mill to helically interpolate the first thread at the correct lead.
- \*The thread mill used must have a relief angle greater than that of the multi start thread's lead angle in order to machine the thread
- 3. Index to the next starting location and mill the remaining parallel thread/threads.

|           | UN Th         | reads  |            |                 | Lead (In)       |                 | Lead Angle      |                 |                 |  |
|-----------|---------------|--------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| Size      | Diameter (In) | T.P.I. | Pitch (In) | Single<br>Start | Double<br>Start | Triple<br>Start | Single<br>Start | Double<br>Start | Triple<br>Start |  |
| 000 - 120 | 0.0340        | 120    | 0.0083     | 0.0083          | 0.0167          | 0.0250          | 4.5°            | 8.9°            | 13.2°           |  |
| 00 - 90   | 0.0470        | 90     | 0.0111     | 0.0111          | 0.0222          | 0.0333          | 4.3°            | 8.6°            | 12.7°           |  |
| 0 - 80    | 0.0600        | 80     | 0.0125     | 0.0125          | 0.0250          | 0.0375          | 3.8°            | 7.6°            | 11.3°           |  |
| 1 - 64    | 0.0730        | 64     | 0.0156     | 0.0156          | 0.0313          | 0.0469          | 3.9°            | 7.8°            | 11.6°           |  |
| 1 - 72    | 0.0730        | 72     | 0.0139     | 0.0139          | 0.0278          | 0.0417          | 3.5°            | 6.9°            | 10.3°           |  |
| 2 - 56    | 0.0860        | 56     | 0.0179     | 0.0179          | 0.0357          | 0.0536          | 3.8°            | 7.5°            | 11.2°           |  |
| 2 - 64    | 0.0860        | 64     | 0.0156     | 0.0156          | 0.0313          | 0.0469          | 3.3°            | 6.6°            | 9.8°            |  |
| 3 - 48    | 0.0990        | 48     | 0.0208     | 0.0208          | 0.0417          | 0.0625          | 3.8°            | 7.6°            | 11.4°           |  |
| 3 - 56    | 0.0990        | 56     | 0.0179     | 0.0179          | 0.0357          | 0.0536          | 3.3°            | 6.6°            | 9.8°            |  |
| 4 - 40    | 0.1120        | 40     | 0.0250     | 0.0250          | 0.0500          | 0.0750          | 4.1°            | 8.1°            | 12.0°           |  |
| 4 - 48    | 0.1120        | 48     | 0.0208     | 0.0208          | 0.0417          | 0.0625          | 3.4°            | 6.8°            | 10.1°           |  |
| 5 - 40    | 0.1250        | 40     | 0.0250     | 0.0250          | 0.0500          | 0.0750          | 3.6°            | 7.3°            | 10.8°           |  |
| 5 - 44    | 0.1250        | 44     | 0.0227     | 0.0227          | 0.0455          | 0.0682          | 3.3°            | 6.6°            | 9.8°            |  |
| 6 - 32    | 0.1380        | 32     | 0.0313     | 0.0313          | 0.0625          | 0.0938          | 4.1°            | 8.2°            | 12.2°           |  |
| 6 - 40    | 0.1380        | 40     | 0.0250     | 0.0250          | 0.0500          | 0.0750          | 3.3°            | 6.6°            | 9.8°            |  |
| 8 - 32    | 0.1640        | 32     | 0.0313     | 0.0313          | 0.0625          | 0.0938          | 3.5°            | 6.9°            | 10.3°           |  |
| 8 - 36    | 0.1640        | 36     | 0.0278     | 0.0278          | 0.0556          | 0.0833          | 3.1°            | 6.2°            | 9.2°            |  |
| 10 - 24   | 0.1900        | 24     | 0.0417     | 0.0417          | 0.0833          | 0.1250          | 4.0°            | 7.9°            | 11.8°           |  |
| 10 - 28   | 0.1900        | 28     | 0.0357     | 0.0357          | 0.0714          | 0.1071          | 3.4°            | 6.8°            | 10.2°           |  |
| 10 - 32   | 0.1900        | 32     | 0.0313     | 0.0313          | 0.0625          | 0.0938          | 3.0°            | 6.0°            | 8.9°            |  |
| 10 - 36   | 0.1900        | 36     | 0.0278     | 0.0278          | 0.0556          | 0.0833          | 2.7°            | 5.3°            | 7.9°            |  |
| 10 - 40   | 0.1900        | 40     | 0.0250     | 0.0250          | 0.0500          | 0.0750          | 2.4°            | 4.8°            | 7.2°            |  |

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# **MULTI START THREADS: THREAD CHART**

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|           | UN Threads    |        |            |                 | Lead (In)       |                 | Lead Angle      |                 |                 |  |
|-----------|---------------|--------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| Size      | Diameter (In) | T.P.I. | Pitch (In) | Single<br>Start | Double<br>Start | Triple<br>Start | Single<br>Start | Double<br>Start | Triple<br>Start |  |
| 10 - 48   | 0.1900        | 48     | 0.0208     | 0.0208          | 0.0417          | 0.0625          | 2.0°            | 4.0°            | 6.0°            |  |
| 10 - 56   | 0.1900        | 56     | 0.0179     | 0.0179          | 0.0357          | 0.0536          | 1.7°            | 3.4°            | 5.1°            |  |
| 12 - 24   | 0.2160        | 24     | 0.0417     | 0.0417          | 0.0833          | 0.1250          | 3.5°            | 7.0°            | 10.4°           |  |
| 12 - 28   | 0.2160        | 28     | 0.0357     | 0.0357          | 0.0714          | 0.1071          | 3.0°            | 6.0°            | 9.0°            |  |
| 12 - 32   | 0.2160        | 32     | 0.0313     | 0.0313          | 0.0625          | 0.0938          | 2.6°            | 5.3°            | 7.9°            |  |
| 12 - 36   | 0.2160        | 36     | 0.0278     | 0.0278          | 0.0556          | 0.0833          | 2.3°            | 4.7°            | 7.0°            |  |
| 12 - 40   | 0.2160        | 40     | 0.0250     | 0.0250          | 0.0500          | 0.0750          | 2.1°            | 4.2°            | 6.3°            |  |
| 12 - 48   | 0.2160        | 48     | 0.0208     | 0.0208          | 0.0417          | 0.0625          | 1.8°            | 3.5°            | 5.3°            |  |
| 12 - 56   | 0.2160        | 56     | 0.0179     | 0.0179          | 0.0357          | 0.0536          | 1.5°            | 3.0°            | 4.5°            |  |
| 1/4 - 20  | 0.2500        | 20     | 0.0500     | 0.0500          | 0.1000          | 0.1500          | 3.6°            | 7.3°            | 10.8°           |  |
| 1/4 - 24  | 0.2500        | 24     | 0.0417     | 0.0417          | 0.0833          | 0.1250          | 3.0°            | 6.1°            | 9.0°            |  |
| 1/4 - 27  | 0.2500        | 27     | 0.0370     | 0.0370          | 0.0741          | 0.1111          | 2.7°            | 5.4°            | 8.1°            |  |
| 1/4 - 28  | 0.2500        | 28     | 0.0357     | 0.0357          | 0.0714          | 0.1071          | 2.6°            | 5.2°            | 7.8°            |  |
| 1/4 - 32  | 0.2500        | 32     | 0.0313     | 0.0313          | 0.0625          | 0.0938          | 2.3°            | 4.5°            | 6.8°            |  |
| 1/4 - 36  | 0.2500        | 36     | 0.0278     | 0.0278          | 0.0556          | 0.0833          | 2.0°            | 4.0°            | 6.1°            |  |
| 1/4 - 40  | 0.2500        | 40     | 0.0250     | 0.0250          | 0.0500          | 0.0750          | 1.8°            | 3.6°            | 5.5°            |  |
| 1/4 - 48  | 0.2500        | 48     | 0.0208     | 0.0208          | 0.0417          | 0.0625          | 1.5°            | 3.0°            | 4.5°            |  |
| 1/4 - 56  | 0.2500        | 56     | 0.0179     | 0.0179          | 0.0357          | 0.0536          | 1.3°            | 2.6°            | 3.9°            |  |
| 5/16 - 18 | 0.3125        | 18     | 0.0556     | 0.0556          | 0.1111          | 0.1667          | 3.2°            | 6.5°            | 9.6°            |  |
| 5/16 - 20 | 0.3125        | 20     | 0.0500     | 0.0500          | 0.1000          | 0.1500          | 2.9°            | 5.8°            | 8.7°            |  |
| 5/16 - 24 | 0.3125        | 24     | 0.0417     | 0.0417          | 0.0833          | 0.1250          | 2.4°            | 4.9°            | 7.3°            |  |
| 5/16 - 27 | 0.3125        | 27     | 0.0370     | 0.0370          | 0.0741          | 0.1111          | 2.2°            | 4.3°            | 6.5°            |  |
| 5/16 - 28 | 0.3125        | 28     | 0.0357     | 0.0357          | 0.0714          | 0.1071          | 2.1°            | 4.2°            | 6.2°            |  |
| 5/16 - 32 | 0.3125        | 32     | 0.0313     | 0.0313          | 0.0625          | 0.0938          | 1.8°            | 3.6°            | 5.5°            |  |
| 5/16 - 36 | 0.3125        | 36     | 0.0278     | 0.0278          | 0.0556          | 0.0833          | 1.6°            | 3.2°            | 4.9°            |  |
| 5/16 - 40 | 0.3125        | 40     | 0.0250     | 0.0250          | 0.0500          | 0.0750          | 1.5°            | 2.9°            | 4.4°            |  |
| 5/16 - 48 | 0.3125        | 48     | 0.0208     | 0.0208          | 0.0417          | 0.0625          | 1.2°            | 2.4°            | 3.6°            |  |
| 3/8 - 16  | 0.3750        | 16     | 0.0625     | 0.0625          | 0.1250          | 0.1875          | 3.0°            | 6.1°            | 9.0°            |  |
| 3/8 - 18  | 0.3750        | 18     | 0.0556     | 0.0556          | 0.1111          | 0.1667          | 2.7°            | 5.4°            | 8.1°            |  |
| 3/8 - 20  | 0.3750        | 20     | 0.0500     | 0.0500          | 0.1000          | 0.1500          | 2.4°            | 4.9°            | 7.3°            |  |
| 3/8 - 24  | 0.3750        | 24     | 0.0417     | 0.0417          | 0.0833          | 0.1250          | 2.0°            | 4.0°            | 6.1°            |  |
| 3/8 - 27  | 0.3750        | 27     | 0.0370     | 0.0370          | 0.0741          | 0.1111          | 1.8°            | 3.6°            | 5.4°            |  |
| 3/8 - 28  | 0.3750        | 28     | 0.0357     | 0.0357          | 0.0714          | 0.1071          | 1.7°            | 3.5°            | 5.2°            |  |
| 3/8 - 32  | 0.3750        | 32     | 0.0313     | 0.0313          | 0.0625          | 0.0938          | 1.5°            | 3.0°            | 4.5°            |  |
| 3/8 - 36  | 0.3750        | 36     | 0.0278     | 0.0278          | 0.0556          | 0.0833          | 1.4°            | 2.7°            | 4.0°            |  |
| 3/8 - 40  | 0.3750        | 40     | 0.0250     | 0.0250          | 0.0500          | 0.0750          | 1.2°            | 2.4°            | 3.6°            |  |
| 7/16 - 14 | 0.4375        | 14     | 0.0714     | 0.0714          | 0.1429          | 0.2143          | 3.0°            | 5.9°            | 8.9°            |  |
| 7/16 - 16 | 0.4375        | 16     | 0.0625     | 0.0625          | 0.1250          | 0.1875          | 2.6°            | 5.2°            | 7.8°            |  |
| 7/16 - 18 | 0.4375        | 18     | 0.0556     | 0.0556          | 0.1111          | 0.1667          | 2.3°            | 4.6°            | 6.9°            |  |
| 7/16 - 20 | 0.4375        | 20     | 0.0500     | 0.0500          | 0.1000          | 0.1500          | 2.1°            | 4.2°            | 6.2°            |  |
| 1110 - 20 | 0.7070        | 20     | 0.0000     | 0.0000          | 0.1000          | 0.1000          | 2.1             |                 | d on next page  |  |

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# **MULTI START THREADS: THREAD CHART**

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|            | UN Th         | reads  |            |                 | Lead (In)       |                 | Lead Angle      |                 |                 |  |
|------------|---------------|--------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| Size       | Diameter (In) | T.P.I. | Pitch (In) | Single<br>Start | Double<br>Start | Triple<br>Start | Single<br>Start | Double<br>Start | Triple<br>Start |  |
| 7/16 - 24  | 0.4375        | 24     | 0.0417     | 0.0417          | 0.0833          | 0.1250          | 1.7°            | 3.5°            | 5.2°            |  |
| 7/16 - 27  | 0.4375        | 27     | 0.0370     | 0.0370          | 0.0741          | 0.1111          | 1.5°            | 3.1°            | 4.6°            |  |
| 7/16 - 28  | 0.4375        | 28     | 0.0357     | 0.0357          | 0.0714          | 0.1071          | 1.5°            | 3.0°            | 4.5°            |  |
| 7/16 - 32  | 0.4375        | 32     | 0.0313     | 0.0313          | 0.0625          | 0.0938          | 1.3°            | 2.6°            | 3.9°            |  |
| 1/2 - 12   | 0.5000        | 12     | 0.0833     | 0.0833          | 0.1667          | 0.2500          | 3.0°            | 6.1°            | 9.0°            |  |
| 1/2 - 13   | 0.5000        | 13     | 0.0769     | 0.0769          | 0.1538          | 0.2308          | 2.8°            | 5.6°            | 8.4°            |  |
| 1/2 - 14   | 0.5000        | 14     | 0.0714     | 0.0714          | 0.1429          | 0.2143          | 2.6°            | 5.2°            | 7.8°            |  |
| 1/2 - 16   | 0.5000        | 16     | 0.0625     | 0.0625          | 0.1250          | 0.1875          | 2.3°            | 4.5°            | 6.8°            |  |
| 1/2 - 18   | 0.5000        | 18     | 0.0556     | 0.0556          | 0.1111          | 0.1667          | 2.0°            | 4.0°            | 6.1°            |  |
| 1/2 - 20   | 0.5000        | 20     | 0.0500     | 0.0500          | 0.1000          | 0.1500          | 1.8°            | 3.6°            | 5.5°            |  |
| 1/2 - 24   | 0.5000        | 24     | 0.0417     | 0.0417          | 0.0833          | 0.1250          | 1.5°            | 3.0°            | 4.5°            |  |
| 1/2 - 27   | 0.5000        | 27     | 0.0370     | 0.0370          | 0.0741          | 0.1111          | 1.4°            | 2.7°            | 4.0°            |  |
| 1/2 - 28   | 0.5000        | 28     | 0.0357     | 0.0357          | 0.0714          | 0.1071          | 1.3°            | 2.6°            | 3.9°            |  |
| 1/2 - 32   | 0.5000        | 32     | 0.0313     | 0.0313          | 0.0625          | 0.0938          | 1.1°            | 2.3°            | 3.4°            |  |
| 9/16 - 12  | 0.5625        | 12     | 0.0833     | 0.0833          | 0.1667          | 0.2500          | 2.7°            | 5.4°            | 8.1°            |  |
| 9/16 - 14  | 0.5625        | 14     | 0.0714     | 0.0714          | 0.1429          | 0.2143          | 2.3°            | 4.6°            | 6.9°            |  |
| 9/16 - 16  | 0.5625        | 16     | 0.0625     | 0.0625          | 0.1250          | 0.1875          | 2.0°            | 4.0°            | 6.1°            |  |
| 9/16 - 18  | 0.5625        | 18     | 0.0556     | 0.0556          | 0.1111          | 0.1667          | 1.8°            | 3.6°            | 5.4°            |  |
| 9/16 - 20  | 0.5625        | 20     | 0.0500     | 0.0500          | 0.1000          | 0.1500          | 1.6°            | 3.2°            | 4.9°            |  |
| 9/16 - 24  | 0.5625        | 24     | 0.0417     | 0.0417          | 0.0833          | 0.1250          | 1.4°            | 2.7°            | 4.0°            |  |
| 9/16 - 27  | 0.5625        | 27     | 0.0370     | 0.0370          | 0.0741          | 0.1111          | 1.2°            | 2.4°            | 3.6°            |  |
| 9/16 - 28  | 0.5625        | 28     | 0.0357     | 0.0357          | 0.0714          | 0.1071          | 1.2°            | 2.3°            | 3.5°            |  |
| 9/16 - 32  | 0.5625        | 32     | 0.0313     | 0.0313          | 0.0625          | 0.0938          | 1.0°            | 2.0°            | 3.0°            |  |
| 5/8 - 11   | 0.6250        | 11     | 0.0909     | 0.0909          | 0.1818          | 0.2727          | 2.7°            | 5.3°            | 7.9°            |  |
| 5/8 - 12   | 0.6250        | 12     | 0.0833     | 0.0833          | 0.1667          | 0.2500          | 2.4°            | 4.9°            | 7.3°            |  |
| 5/8 - 14   | 0.6250        | 14     | 0.0714     | 0.0714          | 0.1429          | 0.2143          | 2.1°            | 4.2°            | 6.2°            |  |
| 5/8 - 16   | 0.6250        | 16     | 0.0625     | 0.0625          | 0.1250          | 0.1875          | 1.8°            | 3.6°            | 5.5°            |  |
| 5/8 - 18   | 0.6250        | 18     | 0.0556     | 0.0556          | 0.1111          | 0.1667          | 1.6°            | 3.2°            | 4.9°            |  |
| 5/8 - 20   | 0.6250        | 20     | 0.0500     | 0.0500          | 0.1000          | 0.1500          | 1.5°            | 2.9°            | 4.4°            |  |
| 5/8 - 24   | 0.6250        | 24     | 0.0417     | 0.0417          | 0.0833          | 0.1250          | 1.2°            | 2.4°            | 3.6°            |  |
| 5/8 - 27   | 0.6250        | 27     | 0.0370     | 0.0370          | 0.0741          | 0.1111          | 1.1°            | 2.2°            | 3.2°            |  |
| 5/8 - 28   | 0.6250        | 28     | 0.0357     | 0.0357          | 0.0714          | 0.1071          | 1.0°            | 2.1°            | 3.1°            |  |
| 5/8 - 32   | 0.6250        | 32     | 0.0313     | 0.0313          | 0.0625          | 0.0938          | 0.9°            | 1.8°            | 2.7°            |  |
| 11/16 - 12 | 0.6875        | 12     | 0.0833     | 0.0833          | 0.1667          | 0.2500          | 2.2°            | 4.4°            | 6.6°            |  |
| 11/16 - 16 | 0.6875        | 16     | 0.0625     | 0.0625          | 0.1250          | 0.1875          | 1.7°            | 3.3°            | 5.0°            |  |
| 11/16 - 20 | 0.6875        | 20     | 0.0500     | 0.0500          | 0.1000          | 0.1500          | 1.3°            | 2.7°            | 4.0°            |  |
| 11/16 - 24 | 0.6875        | 24     | 0.0417     | 0.0417          | 0.0833          | 0.1250          | 1.1°            | 2.2°            | 3.3°            |  |
| 11/16 - 28 | 0.6875        | 28     | 0.0357     | 0.0357          | 0.0714          | 0.1071          | 0.9°            | 1.9°            | 2.8°            |  |
| 11/16 - 32 | 0.6875        | 32     | 0.0313     | 0.0313          | 0.0625          | 0.0938          | 0.8°            | 1.7°            | 2.5°            |  |
| 3/4 - 10   | 0.7500        | 10     | 0.1000     | 0.1000          | 0.2000          | 0.3000          | 2.4°            | 4.9°            | 7.3°            |  |

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# **MULTI START THREADS: THREAD CHART**

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|            | UN Th            | reads  |            |                 | Lead (In)       |                 | Lead Angle      |                 |                 |  |
|------------|------------------|--------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| Size       | Diameter<br>(In) | T.P.I. | Pitch (In) | Single<br>Start | Double<br>Start | Triple<br>Start | Single<br>Start | Double<br>Start | Triple<br>Start |  |
| 3/4 - 12   | 0.7500           | 12     | 0.0833     | 0.0833          | 0.1667          | 0.2500          | 2.0°            | 4.0°            | 6.1°            |  |
| 3/4 - 14   | 0.7500           | 14     | 0.0714     | 0.0714          | 0.1429          | 0.2143          | 1.7°            | 3.5°            | 5.2°            |  |
| 3/4 - 16   | 0.7500           | 16     | 0.0625     | 0.0625          | 0.1250          | 0.1875          | 1.5°            | 3.0°            | 4.5°            |  |
| 3/4 - 18   | 0.7500           | 18     | 0.0556     | 0.0556          | 0.1111          | 0.1667          | 1.4°            | 2.7°            | 4.0°            |  |
| 3/4 - 20   | 0.7500           | 20     | 0.0500     | 0.0500          | 0.1000          | 0.1500          | 1.2°            | 2.4°            | 3.6°            |  |
| 3/4 - 24   | 0.7500           | 24     | 0.0417     | 0.0417          | 0.0833          | 0.1250          | 1.0°            | 2.0°            | 3.0°            |  |
| 3/4 - 28   | 0.7500           | 28     | 0.0357     | 0.0357          | 0.0714          | 0.1071          | 0.9°            | 1.7°            | 2.6°            |  |
| 3/4 - 32   | 0.7500           | 32     | 0.0313     | 0.0313          | 0.0625          | 0.0938          | 0.8°            | 1.5°            | 2.3°            |  |
| 13/16 - 12 | 0.8125           | 12     | 0.0833     | 0.0833          | 0.1667          | 0.2500          | 1.9°            | 3.7°            | 5.6°            |  |
| 13/16 - 16 | 0.8125           | 16     | 0.0625     | 0.0625          | 0.1250          | 0.1875          | 1.4°            | 2.8°            | 4.2°            |  |
| 13/16 - 20 | 0.8125           | 20     | 0.0500     | 0.0500          | 0.1000          | 0.1500          | 1.1°            | 2.2°            | 3.4°            |  |
| 13/16 - 28 | 0.8125           | 28     | 0.0357     | 0.0357          | 0.0714          | 0.1071          | 0.8°            | 1.6°            | 2.4°            |  |
| 13/16 - 32 | 0.8125           | 32     | 0.0313     | 0.0313          | 0.0625          | 0.0938          | 0.7°            | 1.4°            | 2.1°            |  |
| 7/8 - 9    | 0.8750           | 9      | 0.1111     | 0.1111          | 0.2222          | 0.3333          | 2.3°            | 4.6°            | 6.9°            |  |
| 7/8 - 10   | 0.8750           | 10     | 0.1000     | 0.1000          | 0.2000          | 0.3000          | 2.1°            | 4.2°            | 6.2°            |  |
| 7/8 - 12   | 0.8750           | 12     | 0.0833     | 0.0833          | 0.1667          | 0.2500          | 1.7°            | 3.5°            | 5.2°            |  |
| 7/8 - 14   | 0.8750           | 14     | 0.0714     | 0.0714          | 0.1429          | 0.2143          | 1.5°            | 3.0°            | 4.5°            |  |
| 7/8 - 16   | 0.8750           | 16     | 0.0625     | 0.0625          | 0.1250          | 0.1875          | 1.3°            | 2.6°            | 3.9°            |  |
| 7/8 - 18   | 0.8750           | 18     | 0.0556     | 0.0556          | 0.1111          | 0.1667          | 1.2°            | 2.3°            | 3.5°            |  |
| 7/8 - 20   | 0.8750           | 20     | 0.0500     | 0.0500          | 0.1000          | 0.1500          | 1.0°            | 2.1°            | 3.1°            |  |
| 7/8 - 24   | 0.8750           | 24     | 0.0417     | 0.0417          | 0.0833          | 0.1250          | 0.9°            | 1.7°            | 2.6°            |  |
| 7/8 - 27   | 0.8750           | 27     | 0.0370     | 0.0370          | 0.0741          | 0.1111          | 0.8°            | 1.5°            | 2.3°            |  |
| 7/8 - 28   | 0.8750           | 28     | 0.0357     | 0.0357          | 0.0714          | 0.1071          | 0.7°            | 1.5°            | 2.2°            |  |
| 7/8 - 32   | 0.8750           | 32     | 0.0313     | 0.0313          | 0.0625          | 0.0938          | 0.7°            | 1.3°            | 2.0°            |  |
| 15/16 - 12 | 0.9375           | 12     | 0.0833     | 0.0833          | 0.1667          | 0.2500          | 1.6°            | 3.2°            | 4.9°            |  |
| 15/16 - 16 | 0.9375           | 16     | 0.0625     | 0.0625          | 0.1250          | 0.1875          | 1.2°            | 2.4°            | 3.6°            |  |
| 15/16 - 20 | 0.9375           | 20     | 0.0500     | 0.0500          | 0.1000          | 0.1500          | 1.0°            | 1.9°            | 2.9°            |  |
| 15/16 - 28 | 0.9375           | 28     | 0.0357     | 0.0357          | 0.0714          | 0.1071          | 0.7°            | 1.4°            | 2.1°            |  |
| 15/16 - 32 | 0.9375           | 32     | 0.0313     | 0.0313          | 0.0625          | 0.0938          | 0.6°            | 1.2°            | 1.8°            |  |
| 1 - 8      | 1.0000           | 8      | 0.1250     | 0.1250          | 0.2500          | 0.3750          | 2.3°            | 4.5°            | 6.8°            |  |
| 1 - 10     | 1.0000           | 10     | 0.1000     | 0.1000          | 0.2000          | 0.3000          | 1.8°            | 3.6°            | 5.5°            |  |
| 1 - 12     | 1.0000           | 12     | 0.0833     | 0.0833          | 0.1667          | 0.2500          | 1.5°            | 3.0°            | 4.5°            |  |
| 1 - 14     | 1.0000           | 14     | 0.0714     | 0.0714          | 0.1429          | 0.2143          | 1.3°            | 2.6°            | 3.9°            |  |
| 1 - 16     | 1.0000           | 16     | 0.0625     | 0.0625          | 0.1250          | 0.1875          | 1.1°            | 2.3°            | 3.4°            |  |
| 1 - 18     | 1.0000           | 18     | 0.0556     | 0.0556          | 0.1111          | 0.1667          | 1.0°            | 2.0°            | 3.0°            |  |
| 1 - 20     | 1.0000           | 20     | 0.0500     | 0.0500          | 0.1000          | 0.1500          | 0.9°            | 1.8°            | 2.7°            |  |
| 1 - 24     | 1.0000           | 24     | 0.0417     | 0.0417          | 0.0833          | 0.1250          | 0.8°            | 1.5°            | 2.3°            |  |
| 1 - 27     | 1.0000           | 27     | 0.0370     | 0.0370          | 0.0741          | 0.1111          | 0.0°            | 1.4°            | 2.0°            |  |
| 1 - 27     | 1.0000           | 28     | 0.0370     | 0.0370          | 0.0741          | 0.1111          | 0.7°            | 1.4°            | 2.0°            |  |
| 1 - 26     | 1.0000           | 32     | 0.0337     | 0.0337          | 0.0714          | 0.0938          | 0.7<br>0.6°     | 1.3°            | 2.0<br>1.7°     |  |

# **MULTI START THREADS: METRIC THREAD CHART**

|             | METRIC THREADS                  |               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |  |  |  |  |
|-------------|---------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|--|--|--|
|             | UN Threads Lead (mm) Lead Angle |               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |  |  |  |  |
| Size        | Diameter<br>(mm)                | Pitch<br>(mm) | Single<br>Start | Double<br>Start | Triple<br>Start | Single<br>Start | Double<br>Start | Triple<br>Start |  |  |  |  |
| M1.6 x 0.35 | 1.6                             | 0.35          | 0.35            | 0.70            | 1.05            | 4.0°            | 7.9°            | 11.8°           |  |  |  |  |
| M2 x 0.40   | 2                               | 0.40          | 0.40            | 0.80            | 1.20            | 3.6°            | 7.3°            | 10.8°           |  |  |  |  |
| M2.5 x 0.45 | 2.5                             | 0.45          | 0.45            | 0.90            | 1.35            | 3.3°            | 6.5°            | 9.8°            |  |  |  |  |
| M3 x 0.50   | 3                               | 0.50          | 0.50            | 1.00            | 1.50            | 3.0°            | 6.1°            | 9.0°            |  |  |  |  |
| M3.5 x 0.60 | 3.5                             | 0.60          | 0.60            | 1.20            | 1.80            | 3.1°            | 6.2°            | 9.3°            |  |  |  |  |
| M4 x 0.70   | 4                               | 0.70          | 0.70            | 1.40            | 2.10            | 3.2°            | 6.4°            | 9.5°            |  |  |  |  |
| M5 x 0.80   | 5                               | 0.80          | 0.80            | 1.60            | 2.40            | 2.9°            | 5.8°            | 8.7°            |  |  |  |  |
| M6 x 1.00   | 6                               | 1.00          | 1.00            | 2.00            | 3.00            | 3.0°            | 6.1°            | 9.0°            |  |  |  |  |
| M8 x 1.25   | 8                               | 1.25          | 1.25            | 2.50            | 3.75            | 2.8°            | 5.7°            | 8.5°            |  |  |  |  |
| M8 x 1.00   | 8                               | 1.00          | 1.00            | 2.00            | 3.00            | 2.3°            | 4.5°            | 6.8°            |  |  |  |  |
| M10 x 1.50  | 10                              | 1.50          | 1.50            | 3.00            | 4.50            | 2.7°            | 5.5°            | 8.2°            |  |  |  |  |
| M10 x 1.25  | 10                              | 1.25          | 1.25            | 2.50            | 3.75            | 2.3°            | 4.5°            | 6.8°            |  |  |  |  |
| M10 x 0.75  | 10                              | 0.75          | 0.75            | 1.50            | 2.25            | 1.4°            | 2.7°            | 4.1°            |  |  |  |  |
| M12 x 1.75  | 12                              | 1.75          | 1.75            | 3.50            | 5.25            | 2.7°            | 5.3°            | 7.9°            |  |  |  |  |
| M12 x 1.50  | 12                              | 1.50          | 1.50            | 3.00            | 4.50            | 2.3°            | 4.5°            | 6.8°            |  |  |  |  |
| M12 x 1.25  | 12                              | 1.25          | 1.25            | 2.50            | 3.75            | 1.9°            | 3.8°            | 5.7°            |  |  |  |  |
| M12 x 1.00  | 12                              | 1.00          | 1.00            | 2.00            | 3.00            | 1.5°            | 3.0°            | 4.5°            |  |  |  |  |
| M14 x 2.00  | 14                              | 2.00          | 2.00            | 4.00            | 6.00            | 2.6°            | 5.2°            | 7.8°            |  |  |  |  |
| M14 x 1.50  | 14                              | 1.50          | 1.50            | 3.00            | 4.50            | 2.0°            | 3.9°            | 5.8°            |  |  |  |  |
| M15 x 1.00  | 15                              | 1.00          | 1.00            | 2.00            | 3.00            | 1.2°            | 2.4°            | 3.6°            |  |  |  |  |
| M16 x 2.00  | 16                              | 2.00          | 2.00            | 4.00            | 6.00            | 2.3°            | 4.5°            | 6.8°            |  |  |  |  |
| M16 x 1.50  | 16                              | 1.50          | 1.50            | 3.00            | 4.50            | 1.7°            | 3.4°            | 5.1°            |  |  |  |  |
| M17 x 1.00  | 17                              | 1.00          | 1.00            | 2.00            | 3.00            | 1.1°            | 2.1°            | 3.2°            |  |  |  |  |
| M18 x 1.50  | 18                              | 1.50          | 1.50            | 3.00            | 4.50            | 1.5°            | 3.0°            | 4.5°            |  |  |  |  |
| M20 x 2.50  | 20                              | 2.50          | 2.50            | 5.00            | 7.50            | 2.3°            | 4.5°            | 4.5<br>6.8°     |  |  |  |  |
| M20 x 2.50  |                                 |               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |  |  |  |  |
|             | 20                              | 1.50          | 1.50            | 3.00            | 4.50            | 1.4°            | 2.7°            | 4.1°            |  |  |  |  |
| M20 x 1.00  | 20                              | 1.00          | 1.00            | 2.00            | 3.00            | 0.9°            | 1.8°            | 2.7°            |  |  |  |  |
| M22 x 2.50  | 22                              | 2.50          | 2.50            | 5.00            | 7.50            | 2.1°            | 4.1°            | 6.2°            |  |  |  |  |
| M22 x 2.50  | 22                              | 2.50          | 2.50            | 5.00            | 7.50            | 2.1°            | 4.1°            | 6.2°            |  |  |  |  |
| M24 x 3.00  | 24                              | 3.00          | 3.00            | 6.00            | 9.00            | 2.3°            | 4.5°            | 6.8°            |  |  |  |  |
| M24 x 2.00  | 24                              | 2.00          | 2.00            | 4.00            | 6.00            | 1.5°            | 3.0°            | 4.5°            |  |  |  |  |
| M25 x 1.50  | 25                              | 1.50          | 1.50            | 3.00            | 4.50            | 1.1°            | 2.2°            | 3.3°            |  |  |  |  |
| M27 x 3.00  | 27                              | 3.00          | 3.00            | 6.00            | 9.00            | 2.0°            | 4.0°            | 6.1°            |  |  |  |  |
| M27 x 2.00  | 27                              | 2.00          | 2.00            | 4.00            | 6.00            | 1.4°            | 2.7°            | 4.0°            |  |  |  |  |
| M30 x 3.50  | 30                              | 3.50          | 3.50            | 7.00            | 10.50           | 2.1°            | 4.2°            | 6.4°            |  |  |  |  |
| M30 x 2.00  | 30                              | 2.00          | 2.00            | 4.00            | 6.00            | 1.2°            | 2.4°            | 3.6°            |  |  |  |  |
| M30 x 1.50  | 30                              | 1.50          | 1.50            | 3.00            | 4.50            | 0.9°            | 1.8°            | 2.7°            |  |  |  |  |
| M33 x 2.00  | 33                              | 2.00          | 2.00            | 4.00            | 6.00            | 1.1°            | 2.2°            | 3.3°            |  |  |  |  |
| M35 x 1.50  | 35                              | 1.50          | 1.50            | 3.00            | 4.50            | 0.8°            | 1.6°            | 2.3°            |  |  |  |  |
| M36 x 4.00  | 36                              | 4.00          | 4.00            | 8.00            | 12.00           | 2.0°            | 4.0°            | 6.1°            |  |  |  |  |
| M36 x 2.00  | 36                              | 2.00          | 2.00            | 4.00            | 6.00            | 1.0°            | 2.0°            | 3.0°            |  |  |  |  |
| M39 x 2.00  | 39                              | 2.00          | 2.00            | 4.00            | 6.00            | 0.9°            | 1.9°            | 2.8°            |  |  |  |  |
| M40 x 1.50  | 40                              | 1.50          | 1.50            | 3.00            | 4.50            | 0.7°            | 1.4°            | 2.1°            |  |  |  |  |
| M42 x 4.50  | 42                              | 4.50          | 4.50            | 9.00            | 13.50           | 2.0°            | 3.9°            | 5.8°            |  |  |  |  |