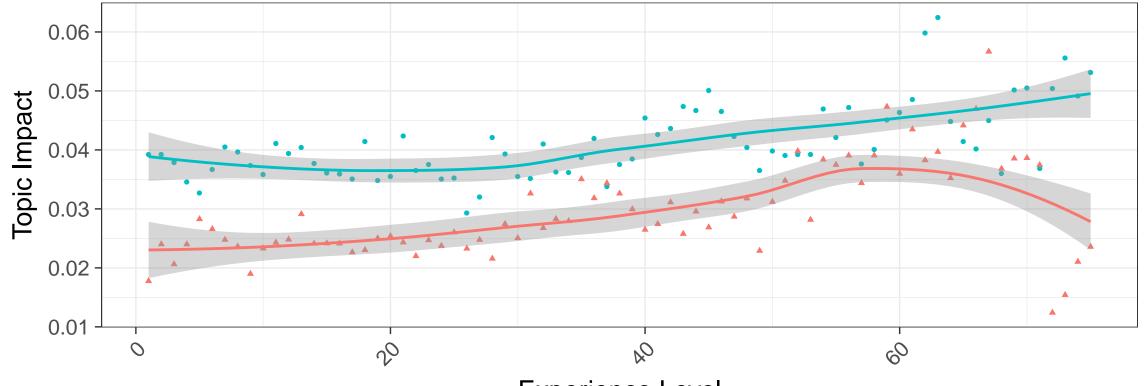
Proj • NOVA • SECRET Label • C Issues • Python Issues



Experience Level