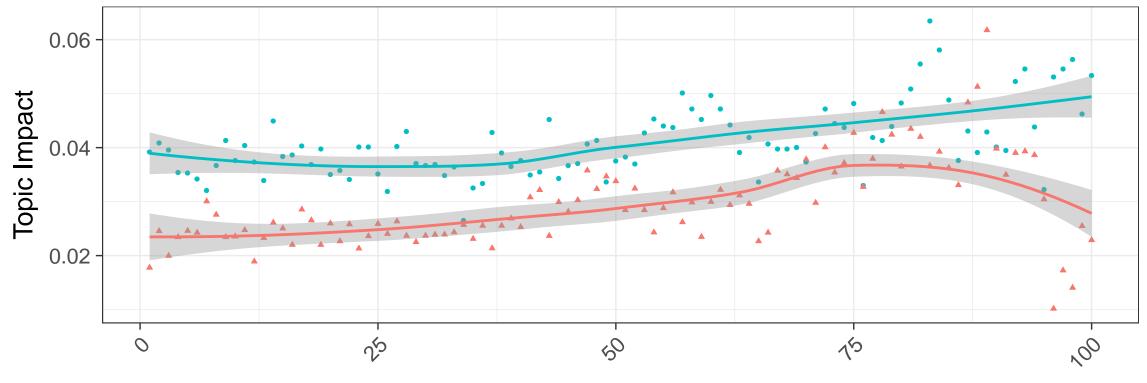
Proj • NOVA • SECRET Label — C Issues — Python Issues



Experience Level