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Marino

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(54) **SYSTEM OF SYSTEMS FOR MONITORING GREENHOUSE GAS FLUXES**

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See application file for complete search history.

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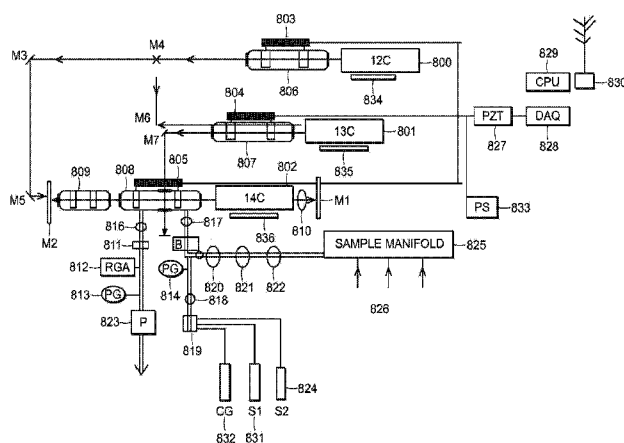
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(57) **ABSTRACT**

A system of systems to monitor data for carbon flux, for example, at scales capable of managing regional net carbon flux and pricing carbon financial instruments is disclosed. The system of systems can monitor carbon flux in forests, soils, agricultural areas, body of waters, flue gases, and the like. The system includes a means to identify and quantify sources of carbon based on simultaneous measurement of isotopologues of carbon dioxide, for example, industrial, agricultural or natural sources, offering integration of same in time and space. Carbon standards are employed at multiple scales to ensure harmonization of data and carbon financial instruments.

25 Claims, 33 Drawing Sheets



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