

# ETL with Meltano + Singer in the LLM Era

By Pat Nadolny



# About me

Current:

- Senior Software Engineer @ Arch (formerly Meltano)

Previous:

- Senior Data Engineer @ Meltano
- Data Engineer @ Walmart Ecomm's Bonobos
- Data Analyst @ Deloitte Consulting





# What I'll talk about today

1. Singer Spec
2. Meltano Projects and Open Source Ecosystem
3. Data Engineering for LLMs
4. Q&A





# What is the Singer Spec? •≡





# Singer Spec

- Created by **Stitch** in 2016
- Spec for data interchange for ELT
  - JSON over **Unix pipe** via standard out
  - State bookmarks
  - JSON schema messages
  - Metadata
  - Logging, Versioning, Metrics, more
- Taps = Extractors = Readers
- Targets = Loaders = Writers
- Standalone GitHub repos

```
{"type": "SCHEMA", "stream": "users", "key_properties": ["id"], "schema": {"require"}, {"type": "RECORD", "stream": "users", "record": {"id": 1, "name": "Chris"}}, {"type": "RECORD", "stream": "users", "record": {"id": 2, "name": "Mike"}}, {"type": "SCHEMA", "stream": "locations", "key_properties": ["id"], "schema": {"req"}, {"type": "RECORD", "stream": "locations", "record": {"id": 1, "name": "Philadelphia"}}, {"type": "STATE", "value": {"users": 2, "locations": 1}}
```

```
{  
  "type": "RECORD",  
  "stream": "tools",  
  "time_extracted": "2021-11-20T16:45:33.000Z",  
  "record": {  
    "id": 1,  
    "name": "Meltano",  
    "active": true,  
    "updated_at": "2021-10-20T16:45:33.000Z"  
  }  
}
```

```
{  
  "properties": {  
    "id": {  
      "type": "integer"  
    },  
    "name": {  
      "type": "string"  
    },  
    "active": {  
      "type": "boolean"  
    },  
    "updated_at": {  
      "type": "string",  
      "format": "date-time"  
    }  
  }  
}
```



# Singer Benefits

- Well defined
- **Robust features** baked in: incremental, metrics, schema validation, etc.
- **Interchangeable** connectors
- **Flexible** - new features (e.g. Batch messages), fork and customize, etc.
- Mostly **Python** (not required) the language of choice for data teams
- **Large ecosystem** of existing implementations





# Singer Challenges

- Challenging to **orchestrate**
- **Inconsistent** implementations
- Sometimes **hard to discover** taps split across github repos
- **Metadata and docs** are sometimes lacking
- Sustainable open source **contributing** and maintaining is difficult





# What is Meltano?





# The Meltano story

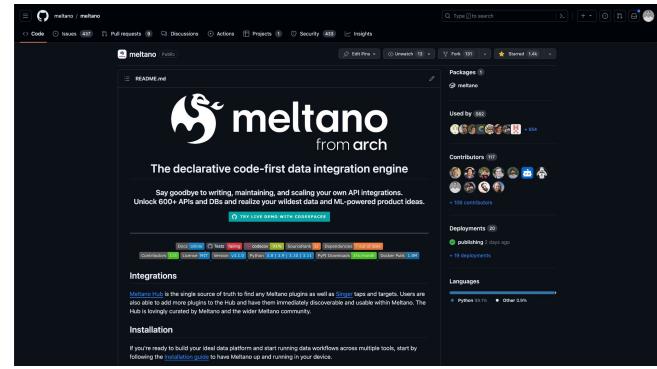
- 2018 - Built by GitLab's Data Team
- Insight: data tools were **lacking software engineering features**
  - Git backed
  - Everything as code, code reviews
  - Testing, Isolated Envs, etc.
- 2020 - Ultimately value found in **orchestrating** Singer ELT
- Embrace Singer and level up the community
- **Suite of products** to solve Singer challenges
- 2021 - Spun out of GitLab as a standalone company

# Meltano Core

- Solves: Singer orchestration
- Engineering practices
  - CLI first
  - Yaml based
  - Environments
- 4300+ Slack Members
- 1400 GH stars
- 150 GH contributors
- 1000's of projects

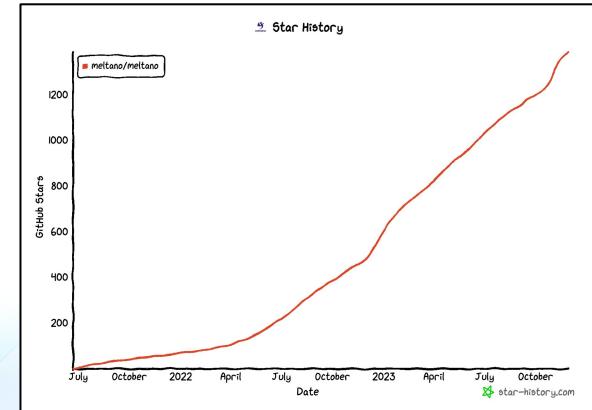
```
meltano add extractor tap-postgres
meltano config tap-postgres set --interactive
meltano test extractor tap-postgres

meltano add extractor tap-spreadsheets-anywhere
meltano config tap-spreadsheets-anywhere set --interactive
meltano test extractor tap-spreadsheets-anywhere
```



```
meltano.yml

plugins:
  extractors:
    - name: tap-shopify
    - name: tap-postgres--shopify-configs
      inherit_from: tap-postgres
      select:
        - shopify_configs.*
  loaders:
    - name: target-snowflake
  schedules:
    - name: sync-all-shopify
      interval: @hourly
      config_source:
        tap-shopify: tap-postgres--shopify-configs
        extractor: tap-shopify
        loader: target-snowflake
```





# Meltano Singer SDK

- Solves: Singer inconsistent implementation
- REST/GraphQL/SQL/ etc. helpers
- Parent child relationships
- Authentication helpers
- Rate limiting
- ~900 repos
- 70% less time

The screenshot shows the GitHub repository page for 'meltano / sdk'. The page features a dark theme. At the top, there's a navigation bar with links for Code, Issues (238), Pull requests (20), Discussions, Actions, Projects, Security (2), Insights, and Settings. Below the navigation is a search bar with placeholder text 'Type [ ] to search'. The main content area displays the README.md file, which includes the Meltano logo and a brief description of the SDK's purpose: 'The Tap and Target SDKs are the fastest way to build custom data extractors and loaders! Taps and targets built on the SDK are automatically compliant with the [Singer Spec](#), the de-facto open source standard for extract and load pipelines.' Below the README is a section titled 'Future-proof extractors and loaders, with less code' with a subtext about the benefits of using the SDK. On the right side of the page, there are sections for 'Dependents (22)', 'Contributors (+ 86 contributors)', and 'Languages (Python 100.0%)'. The bottom of the page shows standard GitHub repository statistics: 900 Repositories, 107 Packages, and an information icon.

900 Repositories 107 Packages ⓘ

# Meltano Hub

- Solves: Singer discoverability
- 600+ unique connectors listed
- Settings and documentation
- Usage stats
- API used by Meltano CLI

The screenshot shows the Meltano Hub homepage with a purple header. The main section is titled "Extractors". It features a sub-section titled "Most Popular ^" with eight cards: Postgres, GitHub, Comma Separated Values (CSV), REST API, Shopify, MongoDB, Snowflake, and Google Ads. Each card has a small icon and a brief description.

This screenshot shows a detailed view of the Meltano Hub for the "Postgres" connector. The top navigation bar is identical to the main page. The main content area features a large PostgreSQL logo icon. Below it, the title "Postgres" is displayed, followed by the subtitle "tap-postgres (meltanolabs variant) ⚡ PostgreSQL database extractor". A text block explains that the tap-postgres extractor pulls data from Postgres. The "Alternate Implementations" section lists Airbyte, Meltano (default), Stitch Data, and Wise. The "Getting Started" section provides initial steps. On the right side, there's an "Install" section with a command line example, a "Maintenance Status" section showing "Active (Stable)" and "Built with the Meltano SDK", a "Repo" section with GitHub statistics (Stars: 12, Forks: 12, Last Commit: today, Open Issues: 34, Open Pull Requests: 7, Contributors: 8), and a "Maintainer" section.



# Meltano Labs

- Solves: Singer **contribution and maintenance**
- Ownership Models
  - NEW: Community-Managed Fork with Community Maintainers 🌟
  - Single Named Owner (singer-io, pipelinewise, etc.)
  - Vendor Self-Managed
  - Benevolent Community Member  
(pnadolny13 GitHub user)

The screenshot shows the GitHub organization page for 'MeltanoLabs'. The header includes the organization logo, name, follower count (32), and links to the repository, projects, packages, teams, people, and settings. The main content area displays the README.md file, which describes MeltanoLabs as a community-supported project for Singer Spec development. It features pinned repositories: 'Meta' (Python, 5 stars) and 'Singer-Working-Group' (12 stars). The 'Discussions' section is set to public, and the 'People' section shows a grid of GitHub users.



# Meltano x Singer

- Orchestrate - **Meltano Core**
- Implement - **Meltano Singer SDK**
- Discover - **Meltano Hub**
- Contribute and maintain - **Meltano Labs**





# What is Arch?

(the company formerly known as Meltano)





# The bridge between your customers' data & your code

Stop wasting time on your own OAuth flows, API integrations, and data pipelines. Get back to shipping features with instant access to all your customers' data: raw, mapped, or embedded



# LLM Apps Are Mostly Data Pipelines





# Initial AI Excitement



**Hacker News** new | past | comments | ask | show | jobs | submit

▲ LlamaIndex raises \$8.5M seed round, led by Greylock Partners ([medium.com/llamaindex-blog](https://medium.com/llamaindex-blog))  
33 points by freezed8 5 months ago | hide | past | favorite | 17 comments

Bloomberg

Live Now Markets Economics Industries Tech AI Politics Wealth Pursuits Opinion Businessweek

Technology + Work Shift Microsoft Invests \$10 Billion in ChatGPT Maker OpenAI

REUTERS® World Business Markets Sustainability Legal Breakingviews Technology Invest

Technology ChatGPT sets record for fastest-growing user base - analyst note

By Krystal Hu  
February 2, 2023 10:33 AM EST - Updated 10 months ago



**G BERT**

MARKETS BUSINESS INVESTING TECH POLITICS CNBC TV INVESTING CLUB PRO NEWS

Introducing Llama 2  
The next generation of our open source large language model  
Llama 2 is available for free for research and commercial use.  
[Download the Model](#)

Microsoft-backed OpenAI announces GPT-4 Turbo, its most powerful AI yet

PUBLISHED MON, NOV 6 2023 1:15 PM EST | UPDATED MON, NOV 6 2023 3:51 PM EST

mosaicML MPT-7B A New Standard for Open-Source, Commercially Usable LLMs

a BigScience initiative  
**BLOOM**  
176B params 59 languages Open-access

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OpenAI launches an API for ChatGPT, plus dedicated capacity for enterprise customers

Kyle Wiggers @kyle\_l\_wiggers / 1:00 PM EST • March 1, 2023

Claude 2

LANGCHAIN BLOG

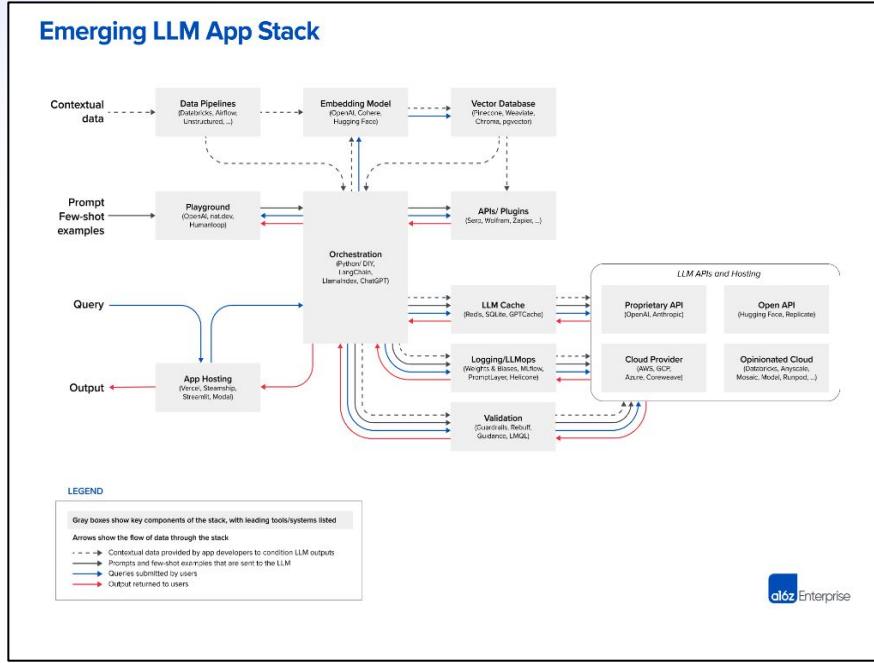
Home By LangChain Release Notes GitHub Docs Case Studies Sign in Subscribe

Announcing our \$10M seed round led by Benchmark

4 MIN READ APR 4, 2023



# Taking a Step Back



Source: <https://a16z.com/emerging-architectures-for-lm-applications/>

▲ 27 days ago | prev | next [-]

It is pointless - LlamaIndex and LangChain are re-inventing ETL - why use them when you have robust technology already?

▲ 26 days ago | parent | next [-]

Why is this just not ETL, why do you need anything here? There is no new category or product needed here.

# Findings



It's an exciting day in Meltano land: we just launched [Arith](#) to bring powerful data engineering capabilities to software teams!

**meltano** Product Resources Company Get started

## LLM Apps Are Mostly Data Pipelines

TL;DR: While the existing LLM app tools like LangChain and LlamaIndex are useful for building LLM apps, their data loading capabilities aren't recommended outside of initial experimentation. As I built and tested my LLM app pipeline I was able to feel the pain of some of the aspects that are under developed and hacked together. If you're planning to build a production ready data pipeline to fuel your LLM apps you should heavily consider using an EL tool purpose built for the job.

by Pat Nadoony on August 22 2023

Table of contents Hide ▾

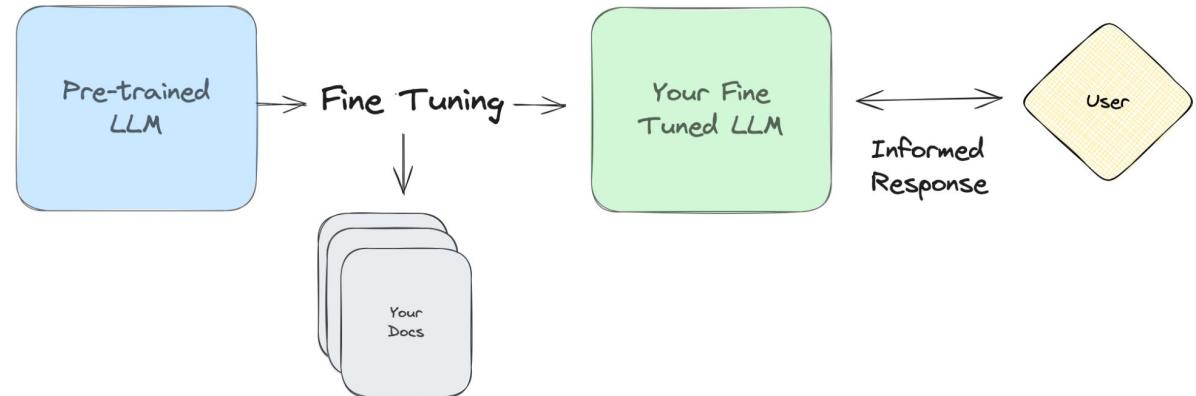
- Introduction
- Part 1 - A summary of the LLM app ecosystem
  - In-context Learning vs Fine Tuning





# Fine-Tuning

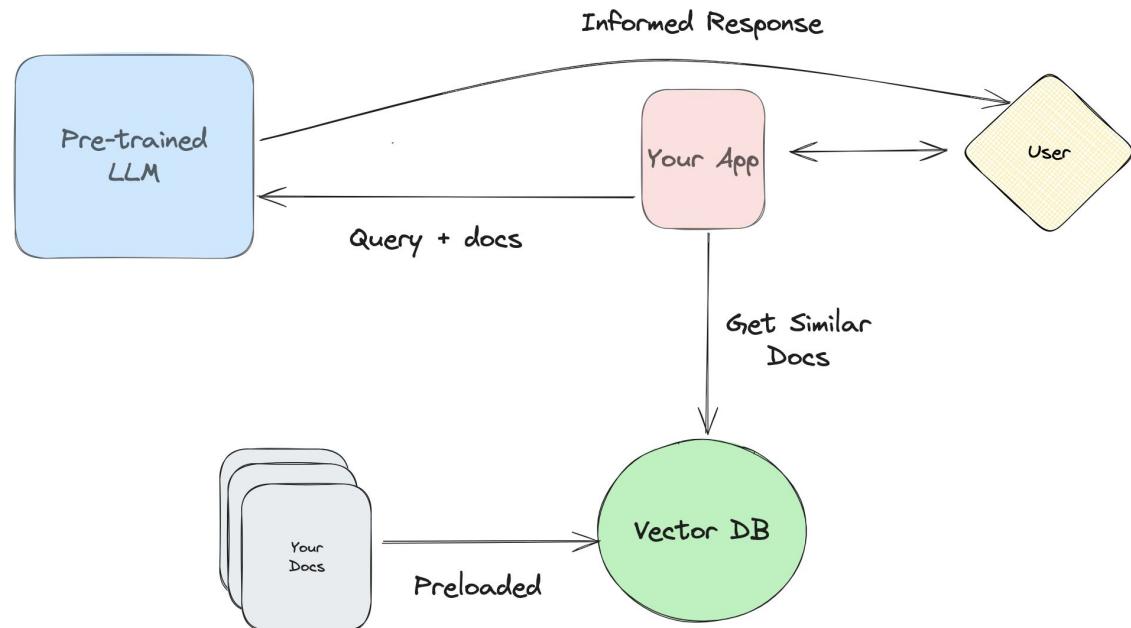
- LLM doesn't have your domain specific knowledge
- LLM has shallow history "I'm sorry, I was trained on data from 2021..."
- New custom LLM trained on your data
- Expensive and challenging





# In Context Learning

- Retrieval Augmented Generation (RAG)
- Vector database maintained with knowledge base of docs
- Prepends similar documents to original query for “context”
- Cheap and low effort





# Takeaway

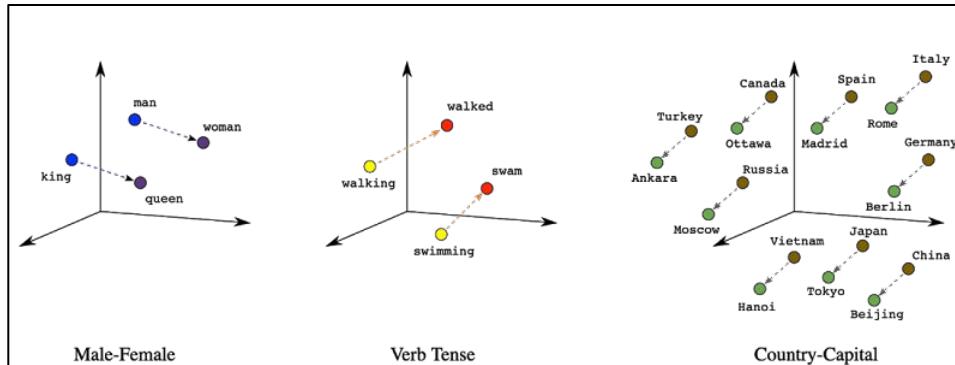


- In context learning...
  - performs reasonably well for most LLM use cases as part of a RAG pipeline and is the preferred approach
  - leverages “off the shelf” tools like OpenAI’s API and Vector databases like Pinecone so a small data team can build an LLM app without having to hire specialized ML engineers
- Fine tuning...
  - performs better in narrowly focused contexts when the dataset is large and high quality
  - requires more know-how around getting your data to be properly weighted, i.e. not over or under indexing on your content
  - requires you to host your own models and infrastructure for serving it



# Vector Databases and Embeddings

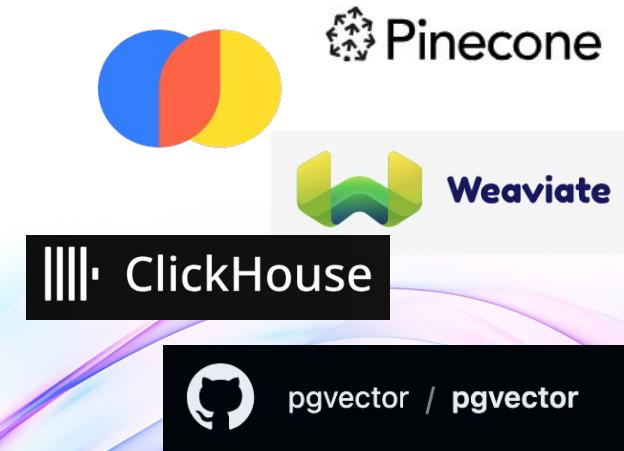
- Searchable text using semantic similarity vs keywords
  - Nearest neighbor search
  - Text with similar meaning
- Prompt context text
- Databases:
  - Purpose built for vector search
  - Vector search support



source: <https://cloud.google.com/blog/topics/developers-practitioners/meet-ais-multitool-vector-embeddings>

"Vector embeddings are a way to convert words and sentences and other data into numbers that capture their meaning and relationships"

source: <https://weaviate.io/blog/vector-embeddings-explained>





# LLM Tooling



LangChain

- Langchain
  - App layer
  - Prompt chaining + memory
  - RAG vector DB retrieval
  - EL “data loaders”
- Llama Index
  - “A data framework for LLM-based applications to ingest, structure, and access private or domain-specific data”
  - LlamaHub - great extractors and tools but building an EL ecosystem from scratch





# LLM Tooling – Takeaways



- Great for app layer
- EL features aren't as robust as existing tools
- We should use great purpose built tools that already exist





# Component Parts

- Data Layer
  - Data movement
  - Enrichment
  - Storage



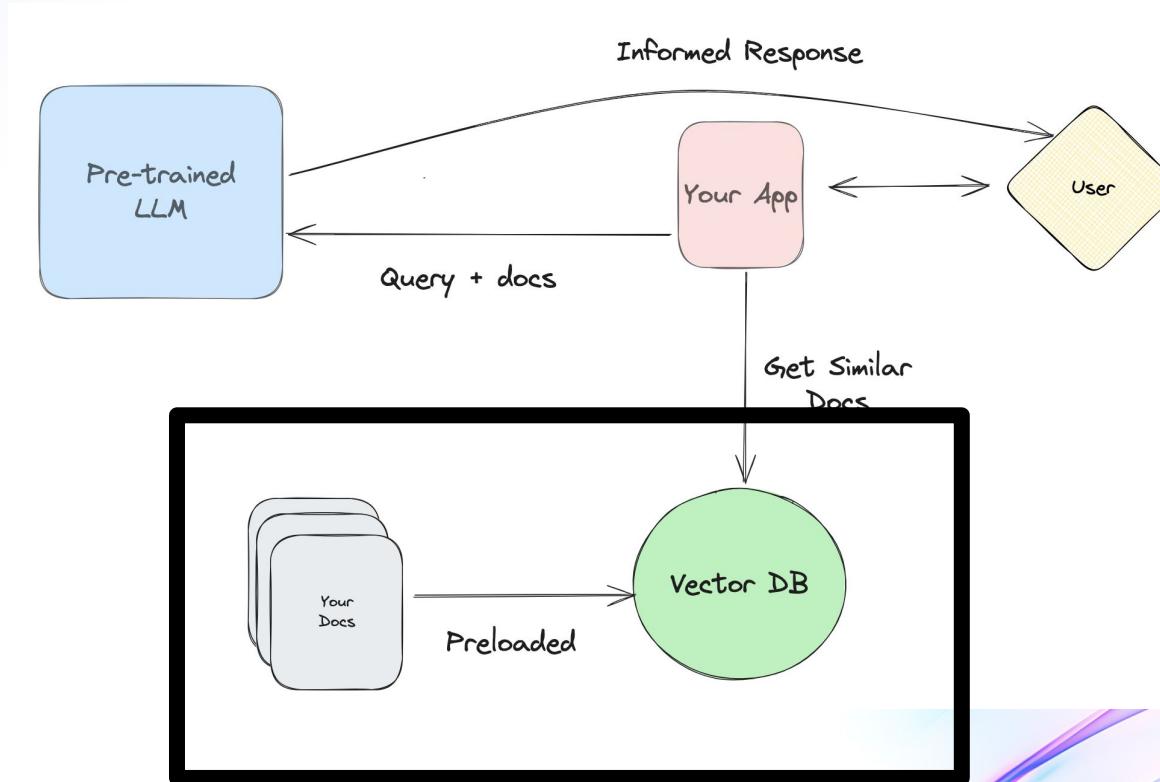
- App Layer

- Prompting
- Interfaces
- Retrieval





# Component Parts





# What can we apply from Data Engineering? 🛠





# DE Principles



- Decouple, checkpoint, subtasks
- Process only new data
- Idempotency (run multiple times with no effect), deduplication built in
- Storage is cheap, keep raw data
- Extract once, transform multiple times
- Reproducibility
- Monitoring quality





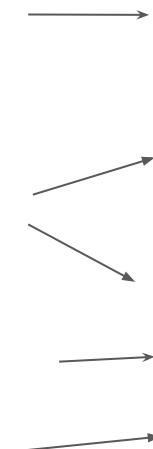
# Breaking it down

## LLM App Pipelines

- **Data extraction** - e.g. pull message text from the slack API
- **Data cleansing** - e.g. remove certain characters, extra spaces, encoding, etc.
- **Data enrichment** - embedding
- **Data loading** - write to vector databases
- **Application UX** i.e. prompt chaining, retrieval, inference, memory, chat UI, etc.

## Traditional ETL

- **Data extraction** - e.g. pull data from a variety of sources
- **Data enrichment and transformation** e.g. remove duplicates, add consistent names, aggregate complex data into consumable business metrics, etc.
- **Data loading** - write to a data warehouse
- **Data visualization and consumption** charts and dashboards that tell a story about the data





# It's just ETL again!!





# ETL to ELT Learnings

- I'll spare the details
- Optimize the most expensive parts
- Extracting is slow, expensive, and once
- Transforming is fast, cheap, and frequent
- Skip the mistakes of ETL





# Takeaway 💡 - Decouple Expensive Steps

- RAG
  - Extracting
  - Cleaning
  - Enriching (i.e. embedding)
  - Vector storage is too (but we'll skip that for now)
- Extraction decoupled from cleaning from embedding
- Re-embedding the shouldn't require re-extraction





# Common EL Challenges

- Rate limited APIs and outages
- Pagination
- Metadata and logging
- Schema validation and data quality
- Personal Identifiable Information (PII) handling, obfuscation, removal, etc.
- Keeping incremental state between runs so you can pick up where you left off
- Schema change management
- Backfilling data

▲ [redacted] 27 days ago | prev | next [-]

It is pointless - LlamaIndex and LangChain are re-inventing ETL - why use them when you have robust technology already?



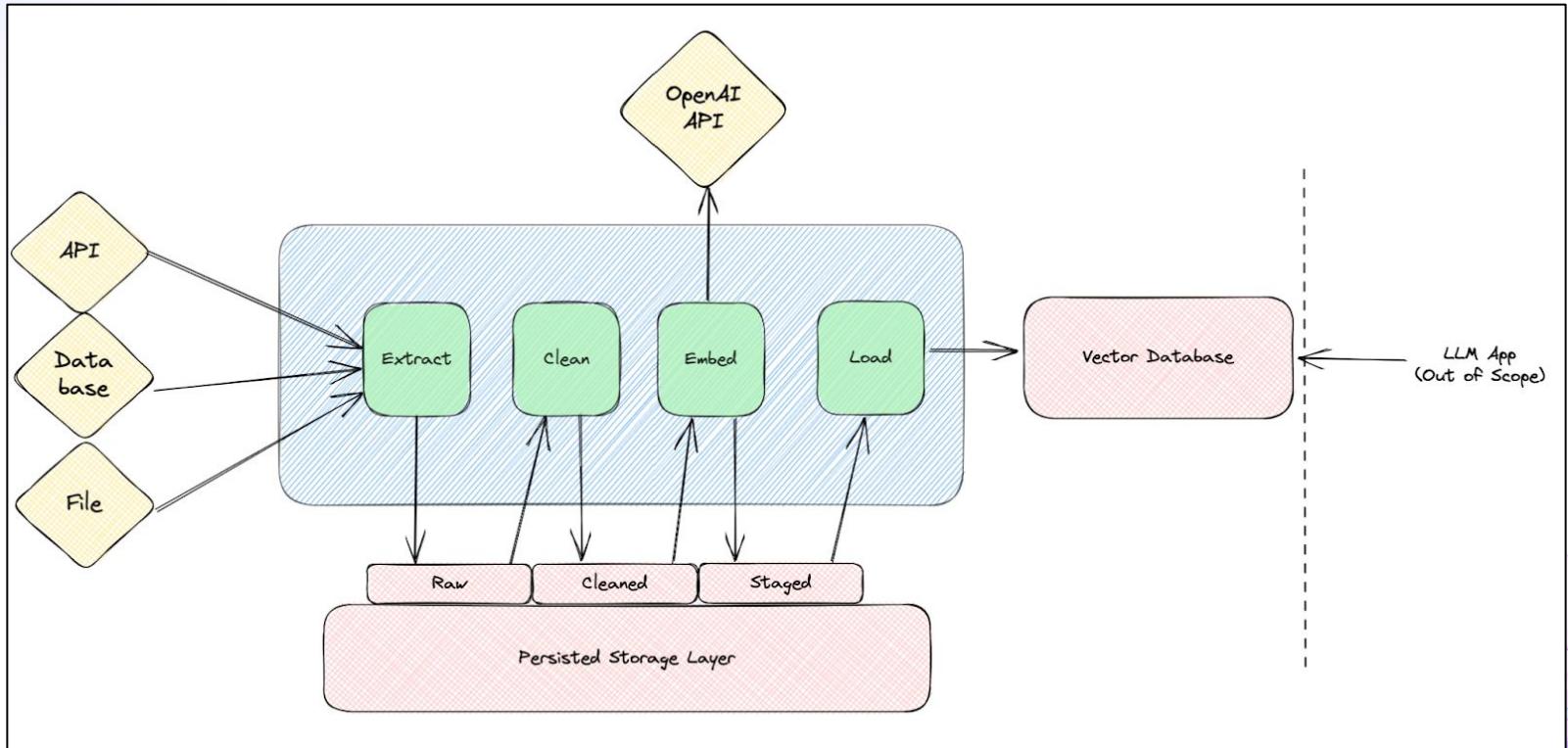
Takeaway



Use an established framework...



# Potential Design





# Implementing it with Meltano





# Use Case

## Meltano Singer SDK

The [Meltano](#) Singer SDK for Taps and Targets is the fastest way to build custom data extractors and loaders! Taps and targets built on the SDK are automatically compliant with the [Singer Spec](#), the de-facto open source standard for extract and load pipelines, and therefore [Meltano](#).

If you're looking to add support to Meltano for a new data tool that would be listed on the [Meltano Hub](#) as a utility, check out the [Meltano EDK](#) (Extension Development Kit) instead.

### Future-proof extractors and loaders, with less code

On average, developers tell us that they write about 70% less code by using the SDK, which makes learning the SDK a great investment. Furthermore, as new features and capabilities are added to the SDK, your taps and targets can always take advantage of the latest capabilities and bug fixes, simply by updating your SDK dependency to the latest version.

### Built by Meltano and the Singer Community

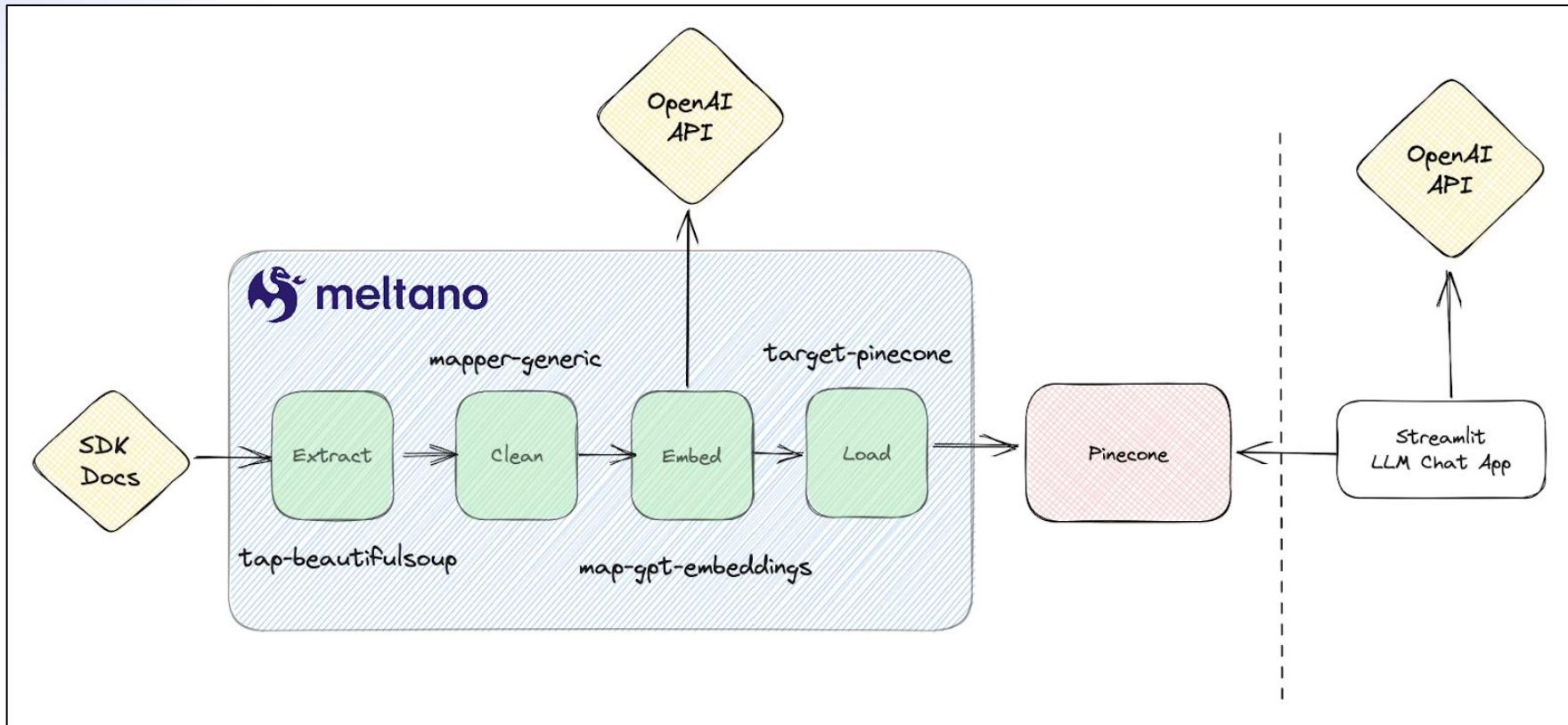
The SDK is built with love by the [Meltano](#) core team and contributors, with contributions from developers across the [Singer](#) open source community. SDK-based plugins can easily be [integrated with Meltano](#), but they can also be used in any data pipeline tool that supports the [Singer Spec](#).

The SDK project is 100% open source, licensed under the [Apache 2.0](#) permissive license. Please visit our code repo [here in GitHub](#), where you can read the [source code](#), [log an issue](#) or [feature request](#), and [contribute back](#) to the SDK. We also regularly discuss SDK topics in our [Meltano Slack](#) community, within the [#singer-tap-development](#) and [#singer-target-development](#) Slack channels.

### Index and Search



# Implementation





**What do LLMs know about  
the Meltano Singer SDK? 🤔**



```
diff --git a/.github/workflows/ci.yaml b/.github/workflows/ci.yaml
--- a/.github/workflows/ci.yaml
+++ b/.github/workflows/ci.yaml
@@ -1,11 +1,11 @@
 name: CI
 on:
-  push: [main]
+  push: [main, develop]
   pull_request: [main]
   schedule:
     - cron: '0 0 * * *'
       env:
         - name: CI
           value: true
         - name: GITHUB_TOKEN
           value: ${{ secrets.GITHUB_TOKEN }}
```

```
diff --git a/.github/workflows/test.yaml b/.github/workflows/test.yaml
--- a/.github/workflows/test.yaml
+++ b/.github/workflows/test.yaml
@@ -1,11 +1,11 @@
 name: Test
 on:
-  push: [main]
+  push: [main, develop]
   pull_request: [main]
   schedule:
     - cron: '0 0 * * *'
       env:
         - name: CI
           value: true
         - name: GITHUB_TOKEN
           value: ${{ secrets.GITHUB_TOKEN }}
```

```
diff --git a/.github/workflows/coverage.yaml b/.github/workflows/coverage.yaml
--- a/.github/workflows/coverage.yaml
+++ b/.github/workflows/coverage.yaml
@@ -1,11 +1,11 @@
 name: Coverage
 on:
-  push: [main]
+  push: [main, develop]
   pull_request: [main]
   schedule:
     - cron: '0 0 * * *'
       env:
         - name: CI
           value: true
         - name: GITHUB_TOKEN
           value: ${{ secrets.GITHUB_TOKEN }}
```

```
diff --git a/.github/workflows/lint.yaml b/.github/workflows/lint.yaml
--- a/.github/workflows/lint.yaml
+++ b/.github/workflows/lint.yaml
@@ -1,11 +1,11 @@
 name: Lint
 on:
-  push: [main]
+  push: [main, develop]
   pull_request: [main]
   schedule:
     - cron: '0 0 * * *'
       env:
         - name: CI
           value: true
         - name: GITHUB_TOKEN
           value: ${{ secrets.GITHUB_TOKEN }}
```

```
diff --git a/.github/workflows/doc.yaml b/.github/workflows/doc.yaml
--- a/.github/workflows/doc.yaml
+++ b/.github/workflows/doc.yaml
@@ -1,11 +1,11 @@
 name: Documentation
 on:
-  push: [main]
+  push: [main, develop]
   pull_request: [main]
   schedule:
     - cron: '0 0 * * *'
       env:
         - name: CI
           value: true
         - name: GITHUB_TOKEN
           value: ${{ secrets.GITHUB_TOKEN }}
```

```
diff --git a/.github/workflows/analyze.yaml b/.github/workflows/analyze.yaml
--- a/.github/workflows/analyze.yaml
+++ b/.github/workflows/analyze.yaml
@@ -1,11 +1,11 @@
 name: Analysis
 on:
-  push: [main]
+  push: [main, develop]
   pull_request: [main]
   schedule:
     - cron: '0 0 * * *'
       env:
         - name: CI
           value: true
         - name: GITHUB_TOKEN
           value: ${{ secrets.GITHUB_TOKEN }}
```

```
diff --git a/.github/workflows/audit.yaml b/.github/workflows/audit.yaml
--- a/.github/workflows/audit.yaml
+++ b/.github/workflows/audit.yaml
@@ -1,11 +1,11 @@
 name: Audit
 on:
-  push: [main]
+  push: [main, develop]
   pull_request: [main]
   schedule:
     - cron: '0 0 * * *'
       env:
         - name: CI
           value: true
         - name: GITHUB_TOKEN
           value: ${{ secrets.GITHUB_TOKEN }}
```

```
diff --git a/.github/workflows/semver.yaml b/.github/workflows/semver.yaml
--- a/.github/workflows/semver.yaml
+++ b/.github/workflows/semver.yaml
@@ -1,11 +1,11 @@
 name: SemVer
 on:
-  push: [main]
+  push: [main, develop]
   pull_request: [main]
   schedule:
     - cron: '0 0 * * *'
       env:
         - name: CI
           value: true
         - name: GITHUB_TOKEN
           value: ${{ secrets.GITHUB_TOKEN }}
```

```
diff --git a/.github/workflows/publish.yaml b/.github/workflows/publish.yaml
--- a/.github/workflows/publish.yaml
+++ b/.github/workflows/publish.yaml
@@ -1,11 +1,11 @@
 name: Publish
 on:
-  push: [main]
+  push: [main, develop]
   pull_request: [main]
   schedule:
     - cron: '0 0 * * *'
       env:
         - name: CI
           value: true
         - name: GITHUB_TOKEN
           value: ${{ secrets.GITHUB_TOKEN }}
```

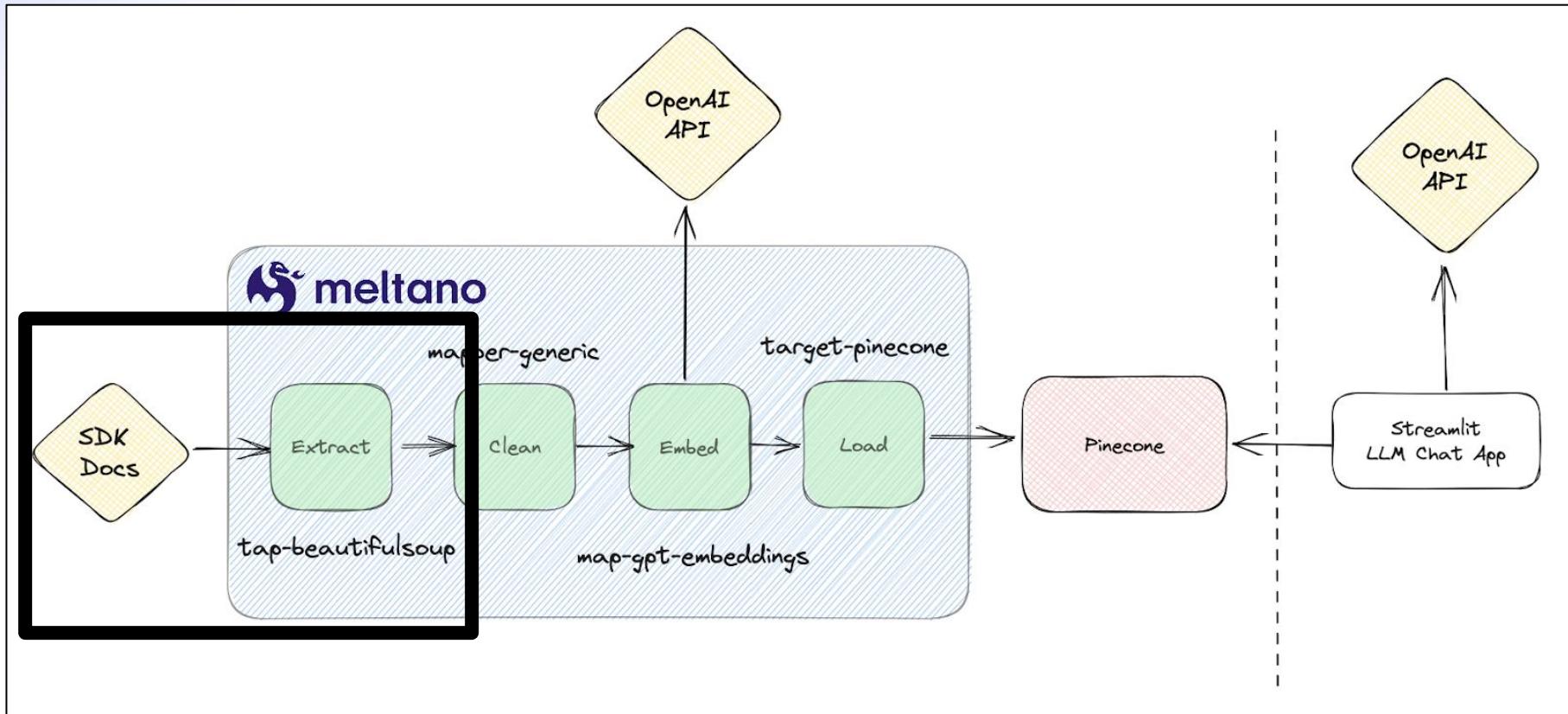


# Not much 😢





# Extract





# Extract

```
meltano.yml
```

```
- name: tap-beautifulsoup
  variant: meltanolabs
  pip_url: git+https://github.com/MeltanoLabs/tap-beautifulsoup.git@v0.1.0
  config:
    source_name: sdk-docs
    site_url: https://sdk.meltano.com/en/latest/
    output_folder: output
    parser: html.parser
    download_recursively: true
    find_all_kwargs:
      attrs:
        role: main
```

```
log
```

```
2023-08-17T15:28:57.408509Z [info      ] Environment 'dev' is active
2023-08-17 11:28:58,886 | INFO      | tap-beautifulsoup      | Beginning full_table sync of 'page_content'...
{"type": "SCHEMA", "stream": "page_content", "schema": {"properties": {"source": {"type": ["string", "null"]}, "page_content": {"description": "The page content.", "type": ["string", "null"]}}, "metadata": {"properties": {"source": {"type": ["string", "null"]}}, "type": ["object", "null"]}}, "type": "object", "key_properties": []}

{"type": "RECORD", "stream": "page content", "record": {"source": "output/sdk.meltano.com/en/latest/typing.html", "page_content": "JSON Schema helpers#\nClasses and functions to streamline....[Trimmed Content]", "metadata": {"source": "output/sdk.meltano.com/en/latest/typing.html"}, "time_extracted": "2023-08-17T15:29:38.975515+00:00"}}
```

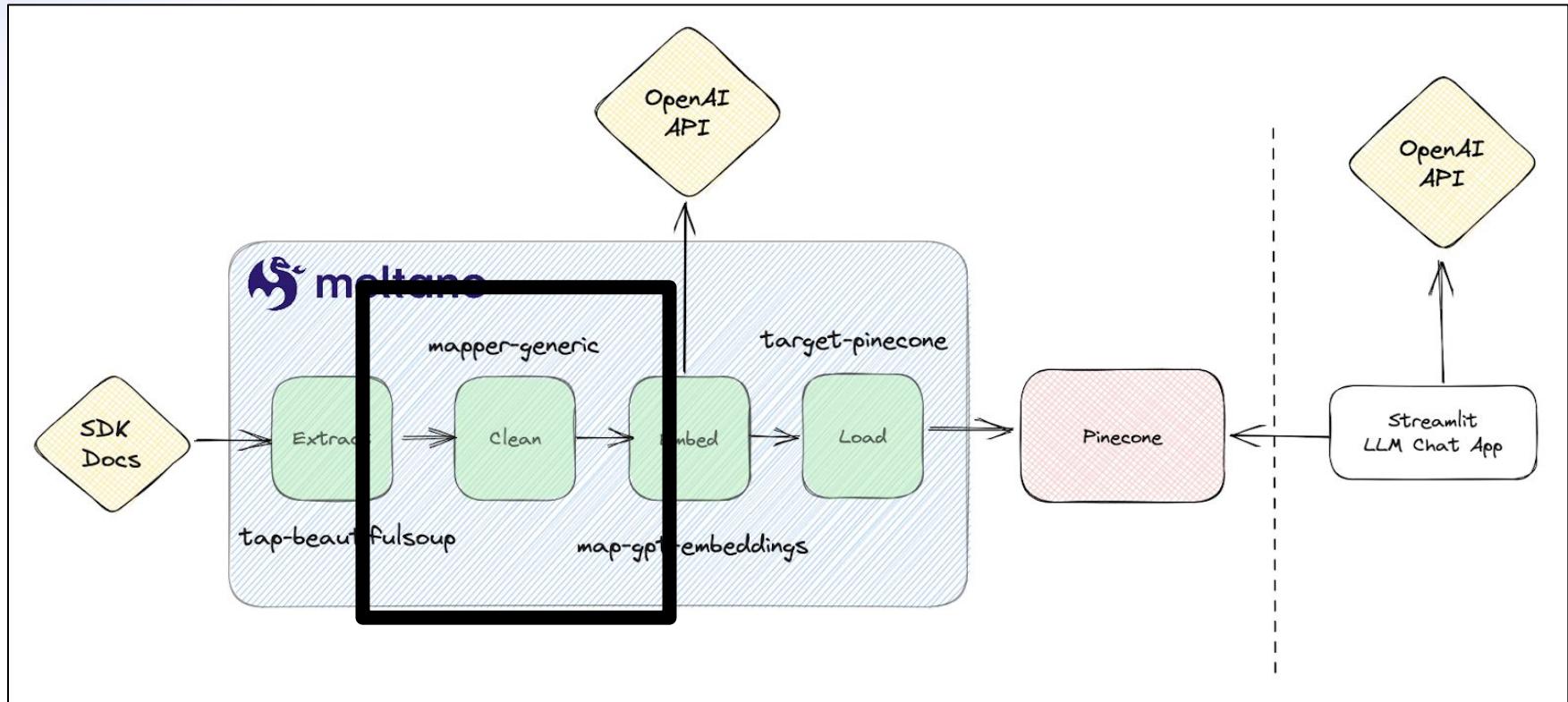
```
git pull origin main
Auto-merging .github/workflows/main.yml
CONFLICT (add/add): Merge conflict in .github/workflows/main.yml
Automatic merge failed; fix conflicts and then commit the result.
git add .github/workflows/main.yml
git commit -m "Merge pull request #1 from 'jasonwong97' into 'main'"

# Pull requests were merged into the main branch
# Now we can merge the main branch into the dev branch
git pull origin main
Auto-merging .github/workflows/main.yml
CONFLICT (add/add): Merge conflict in .github/workflows/main.yml
Automatic merge failed; fix conflicts and then commit the result.
git add .github/workflows/main.yml
git commit -m "Merge pull request #1 from 'jasonwong97' into 'main'"

# Push the changes to the dev branch
git push origin dev
```



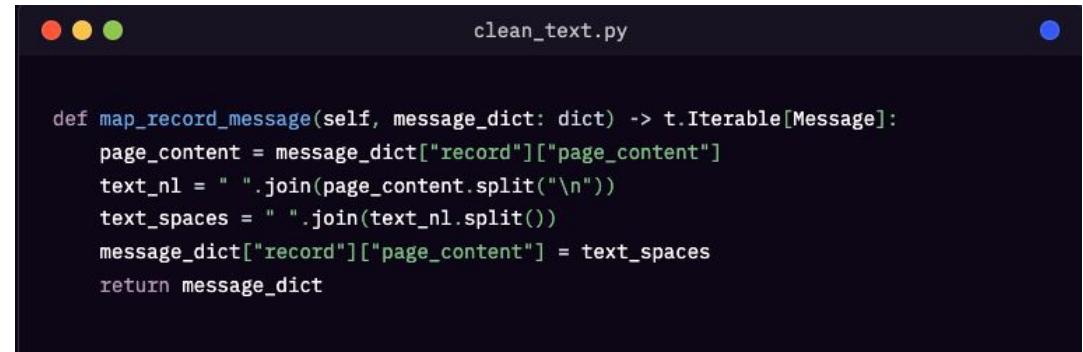
# Clean





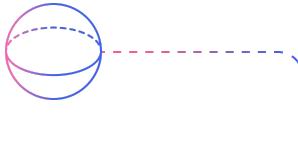
# Clean

- Parsing
- Removing special characters
- Use external packages
- File formats (PDF, docs, etc.)



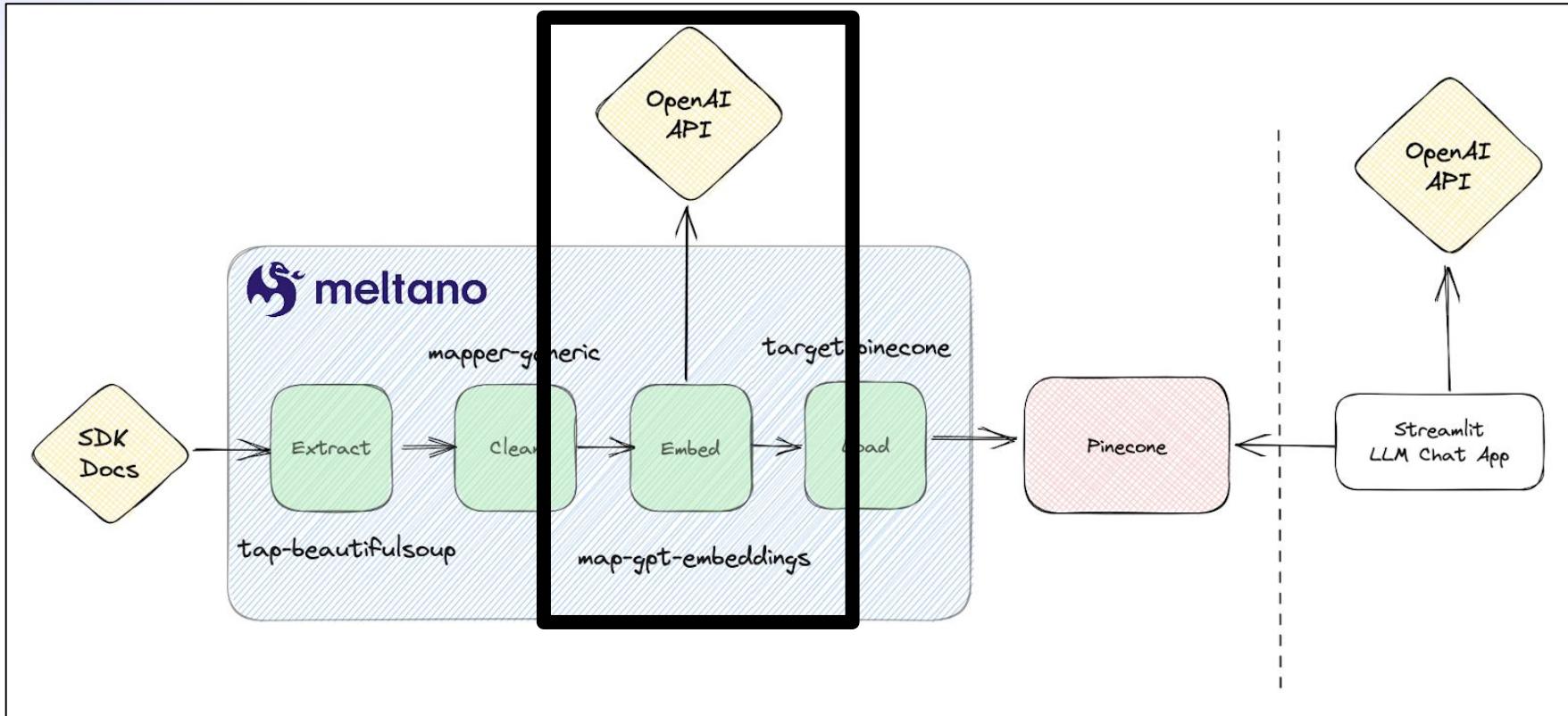
```
clean_text.py

def map_record_message(self, message_dict: dict) -> t.Iterable[Message]:
    page_content = message_dict["record"]["page_content"]
    text_nl = " ".join(page_content.split("\n"))
    text_spaces = " ".join(text_nl.split())
    message_dict["record"]["page_content"] = text_spaces
    return message_dict
```





# Embedding





# Mapper Embedding

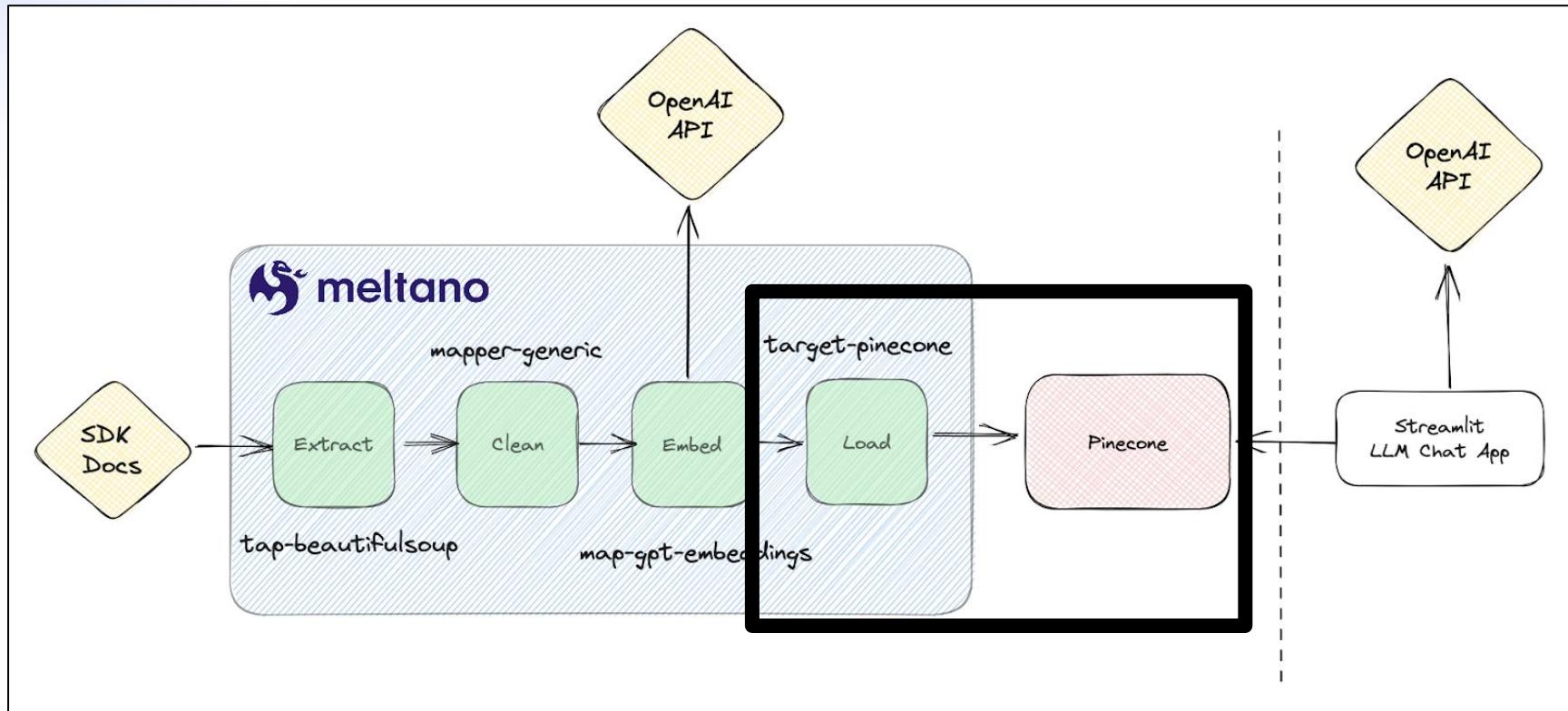
- Chunks out text blobs
- Uses OpenAI API to embed
- Adds embedding to stream data
- Tap + Mapper combo
  - Re: Common EL Challenges 💡
  - Rate limiting, Auth, Retry, ...

```
meltano.yml

- name: map-gpt-embeddings
  variant: meltanolabs
  pip_url: git+https://github.com/MeltanoLabs/map-gpt-embeddings.git
  mappings:
    - name: add-embeddings
      config:
        document_text_property: page_content
        document_metadata_property: metadata
```



# Load





# Load

```
meltano.yml

- name: target-pinecone
  variant: meltanolabs
  config:
    index_name: target-pinecone-index
    environment: asia-southeast1-gcp-free
    document_text_property: page_content
    embeddings_property: embeddings
    metadata_property: metadata
    pinecone_metadata_text_key: text
    load_method: overwrite
```

- Embeddings
- Metadata
- Document text



```
git pull origin main
Auto-merging .github/workflows/ci.yml
CONFLICT (add/add): Merge conflict in .github/workflows/ci.yml
Automatic merge failed; fix conflicts and then commit the result.
git add .github/workflows/ci.yml
git commit -m "Merge pull request #1 from 'victorhernandez/fix-ci' into 'main'"
```

The screenshot shows a terminal window with the command history and output of a git pull operation. The user is prompted to resolve a merge conflict in the file .github/workflows/ci.yml. The terminal interface includes a sidebar with navigation icons and a bottom status bar.

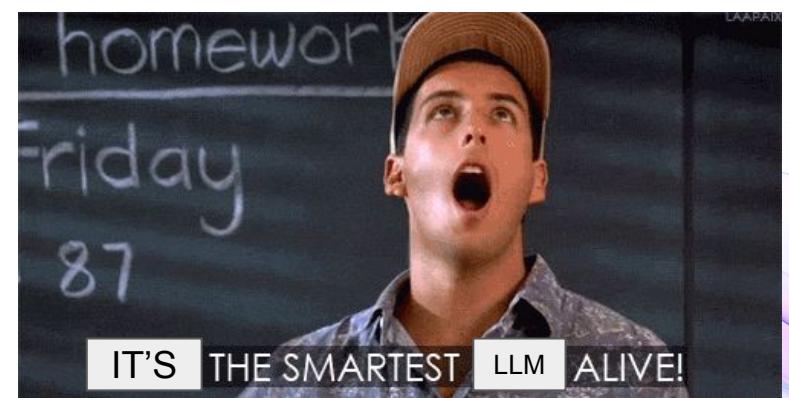


**Let's try again..**

```
diff --git a/Makefile b/Makefile
--- a/Makefile
+++ b/Makefile
@@ -1,10 +1,10 @@
-#include <sys/types.h>
-#include <sys/conf.h>
-#include <sys/buf.h>
-#include <sys/malloc.h>
-#include <sys/param.h>
-#include <sys/systm.h>
-#include <sys/device.h>
-#include <sys/kernel.h>
-#include <sys/mutex.h>
+/*#include <sys/types.h>
+ *#include <sys/conf.h>
+ *#include <sys/buf.h>
+ *#include <sys/malloc.h>
+ *#include <sys/param.h>
+ *#include <sys/systm.h>
+ *#include <sys/device.h>
+ *#include <sys/kernel.h>
+ *#include <sys/mutex.h>
+ */
 
 #include <sys/param.h>
 #include <sys/conf.h>
```



Correct ✓





# POC Next Steps

- Checkpointing each step
- Incremental upserts
- More target and model support
- Open AI improvements i.e. 16k context window





# Takeaways



- Singer Spec is alive and well
- Meltano solves Singer challenges
- Demystified the LLM app space
- Consider ***existing robust EL tools*** vs new built in EL features of LLM tools
- Applying DE principles





# Join the Community

- Check out the blog and GitHub repo
- Join Meltano community
- Reach out if you're interested in Arch





# Q&A

