

# REDUCING THE LINES: A VISUAL DAG EDITOR

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“

*Why does this process take so long?*

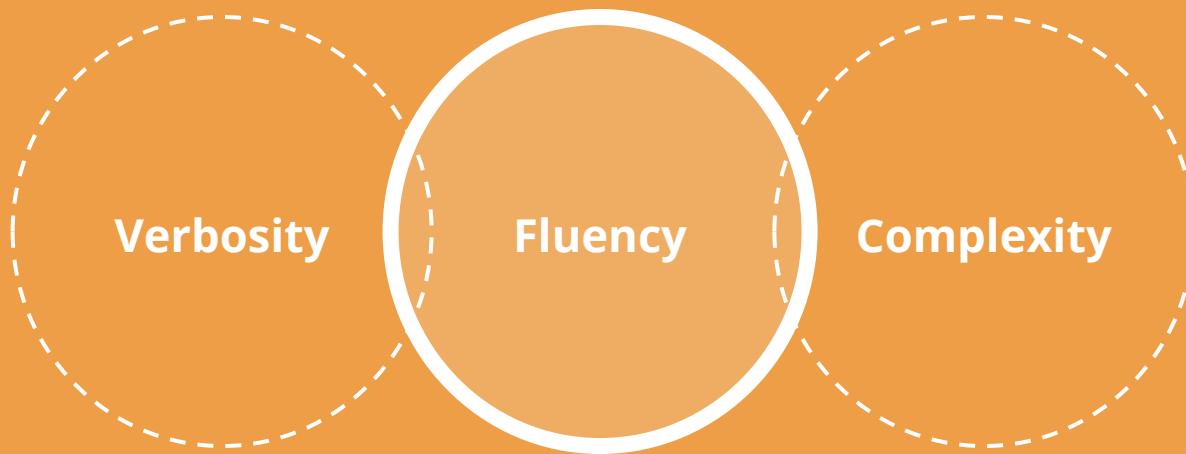
-- Every product owner, at every company

# THE PROBLEM IS...



Writing DAGs can be a time consuming process. Checking all of the parameters for inclusion and accuracy, and creating task dependencies is time-consuming, and error prone.

# THREE Impediments to writing DAGs quickly



1.

# VERBOSITY

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Mountains of detail

# DAG Metrics

## DAG Length

Most DAGs were between 1000 and 2000 lines long, with many reaching up 4000 lines.

## Task Relationships

Representing a many-to-one dependency ends up with many repetitions of very similar function calls.

```
task_1 >> task_4
```

```
task_2 >> task_4
```

```
task_3 >> task_4
```

More info on DAG parameters at:

[https://airflow.apache.org/docs/stable/\\_api/airflow/models/dag/index.html](https://airflow.apache.org/docs/stable/_api/airflow/models/dag/index.html)

2.

# COMPLEXITY

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Where does that go?

# Task Metrics

## Number Task Parameters

Many task parameters are repeated and use standard or common parameters.

Providing clear values for default boolean parameters requires extra lines of code.

## Confusing Order for Parameters

As DAGs are written by different developers and/or updated over time, parameter order can become confusing, or subject to personal preferences.

More info on operator parameters to use this template at:

[https://airflow.apache.org/docs/stable/\\_api/airflow/operators/index.html](https://airflow.apache.org/docs/stable/_api/airflow/operators/index.html)

3.

# FLUENCY

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Not everyone speaks Python

# ■ Language Adoption

## Python Developers

Approximately 8MM<sup>†</sup> developers worldwide use Python. Out of a total global workforce of 3 Billion<sup>\*</sup> 0.002%

## Business Power Users

Number of users familiar with a gui and browser.  
1.5 Billion<sup>‡</sup>

## Citations from:

<sup>\*</sup>wikipedia([https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Global\\_workforce#~text=As%20of%202012%C2%the%20global\\_workers%2C%20around%202000%20million%20unemployed.](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Global_workforce#~text=As%20of%202012%C2%the%20global_workers%2C%20around%202000%20million%20unemployed.))

<sup>†</sup>zdnet(<https://www.zdnet.com/article/programming-languages-python-developers-now-outnumber-java-one>)

<sup>‡</sup>madeup stat to prove my point

# A SOLUTION

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In three parts

# ■ 3 Questions: How can we enable?

## Grouping

How can common tasks  
be grouped together?

## Isolated Configuration

Can the creation of a DAG  
be driven dynamically?

## Non-technical Authors

Can a someone without  
Python experience edit a  
DAG?

# THREE Stages



# ~5,000



A complex DAG with 80 + tasks can weigh-in at near 5000 lines.

< 1,000

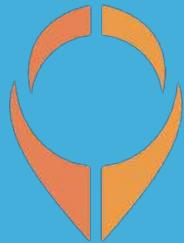


Adding SubDags for repetitive tasks can bring this down to less than 1000 lines.

< 500



Using Dynamic DAGs can help reduce this further.



CHARTIS



# RABIX: VISUAL EDITOR

Airflow plugin to allow the use of Rabix: a visual editor using open standards for workflow definition.

```
1 from airflow import DAG
2 from datetime import datetime, timedelta
3 from chartis.cwl import CWLDag
4
5 default_args = {
6     "owner": "airflow",
7     "depends_on_past": False,
8     "start_date": datetime(2020, 2, 1, hour=2, minute=0),
9     "email": ["airflow@example.com"],
10    "email_on_failure": False,
11    "email_on_retry": False,
12    "retries": 1,
13    "retry_delay": timedelta(minutes=5),
14}
15
16 # Test Code
17 test_dag = CWLDag.from_yaml(
18     "dags/yaml/basic_dag2.yaml", "test_cwl_dag2", start_date=default_a
19 )
20
```

# A complete DAG

Huge reductions in length.

< 20



For all DAGs.

# Where did the **LINES** go?



## **Code Modules.**

SubDags help you to apply the DRY principle to your DAGs.

Duplicate lines are hidden behind abstractions.

## **Meta Data Files.**

Configuration values are stored in metadata descriptions of your tasks and DAG.

# A DEMO

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# THE TECHNICALS

## Common Workflow Language

The Common Workflow Language (CWL) is an open standard for describing analysis workflows and tools...

<https://github.com/common-workflow-language/common-workflow-language>

## Rabix

Rabix Composer: a powerful, open source, graphical editor allowing visual programming in CWL.

<https://github.com/rabix/composer>

<https://rabix.io/>



# THANKS!

## MY NAME IS TRAEY HATCH

I am here because I love Airflow.

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