

# HAWKAR

*Redefining gastronomical experiences*

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Showing how everything  
links up

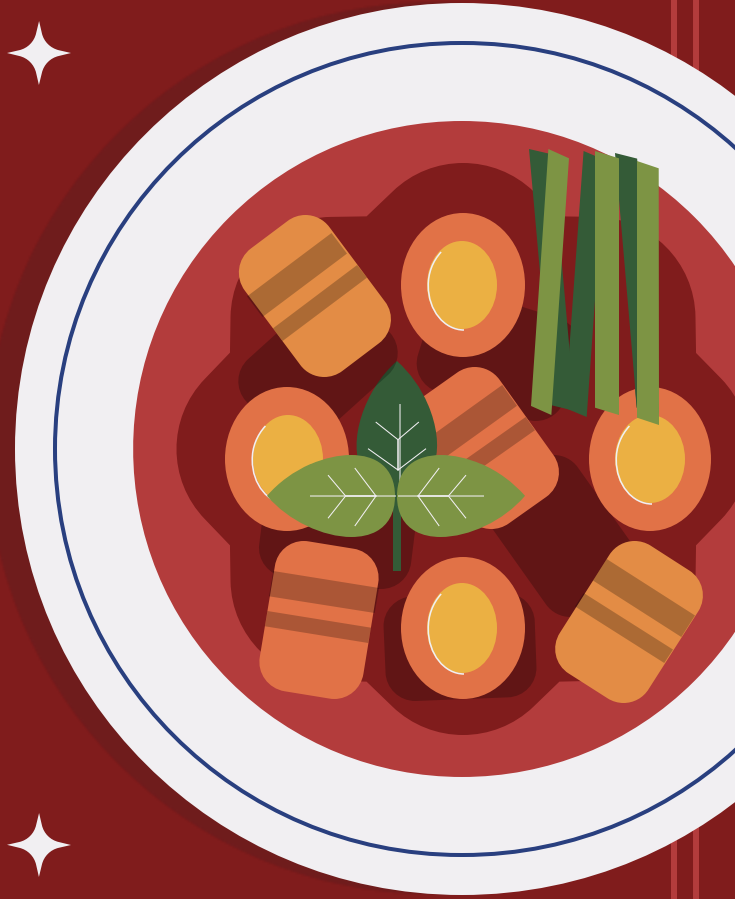
05



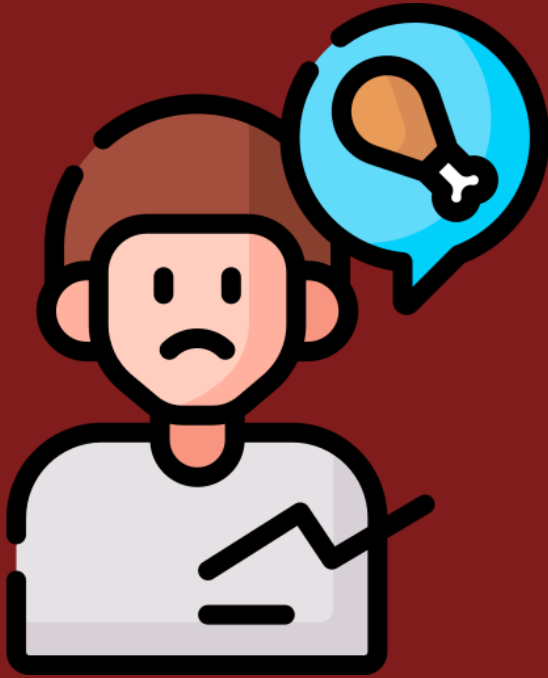
01

# the PROBLEM

more food, less information?



IMAGINE:



You are hungry.  
But you have no idea  
where to eat.  
Or what to eat.



IMAGINE:



You want to eat  
something affordable,  
and not too far  
away. But where?



# THE PROBLEM:



That is the problem.  
It takes an **astronomical**  
amount of time to find our favourite  
**gastronomical delights.**



# THE PROBLEM:



That's why we have created  
**Hawkar.**

To help consumers find their  
favourite food, and hawkers reach  
out to customers.





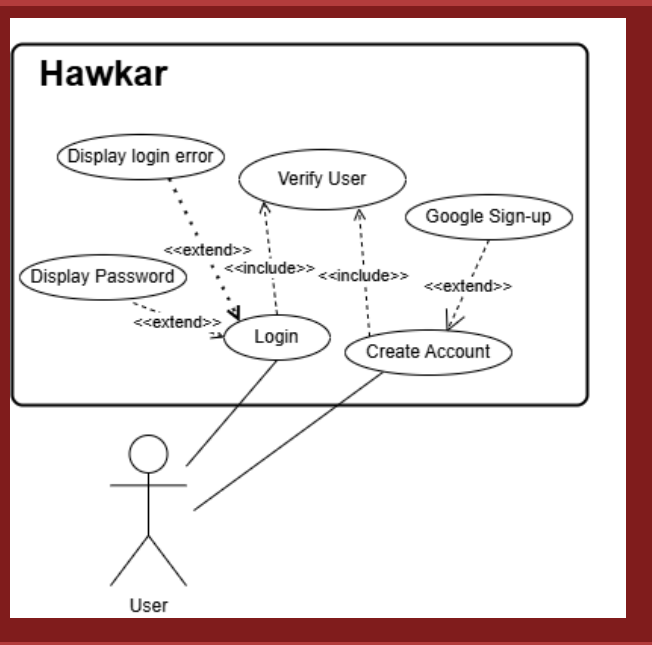
02

# target USERS

Consumers, Hawkers, Admins



# USER (base class)



**create account**

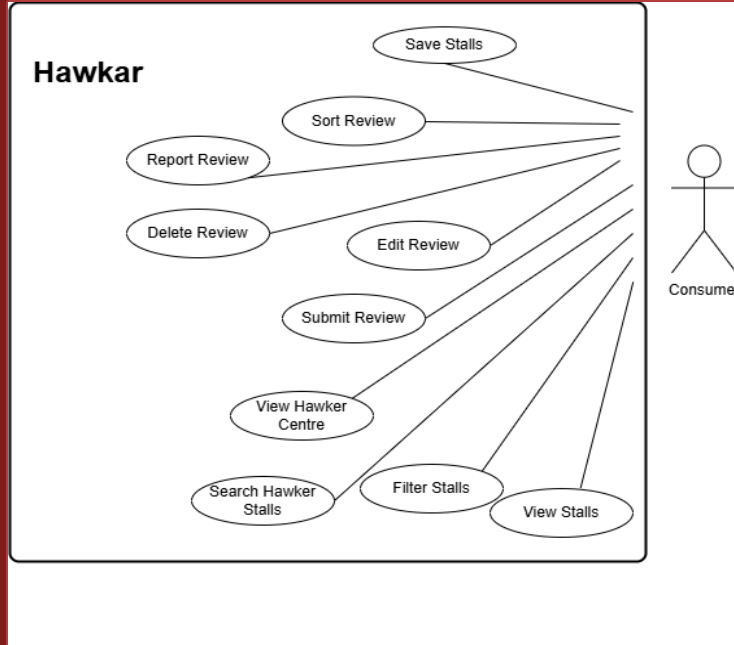
Through Google Sign-up or otherwise

**login**

**display password**



# CONSUMERS



## view

Hawker Centres, Stalls

## save

Stalls

## filter

Stalls by Operating Hours/Price Range/  
Location/Hygiene Ratings

## add, edit, delete, report

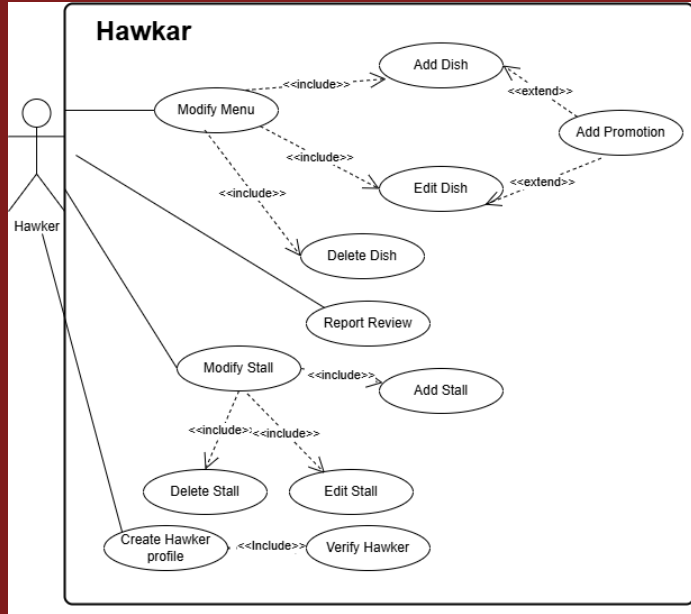
Stall Reviews

## sort (WIP)

Reviews by Recency/Rating Values



# HAWKERS

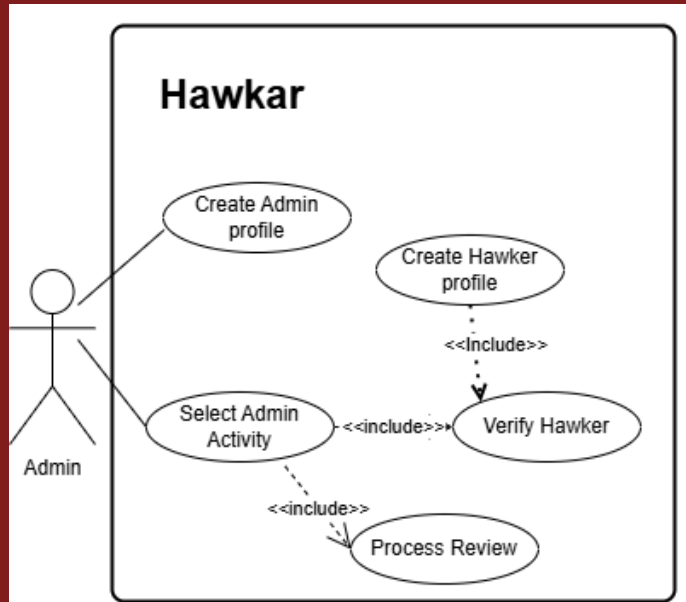


**add, edit, delete**  
Dishes, Stalls, Promotions

**report**  
Reviews



# ADMINS



**verify**

Hawker Accounts

**process**

Reviews



03

DEMO



04

# SE Practices



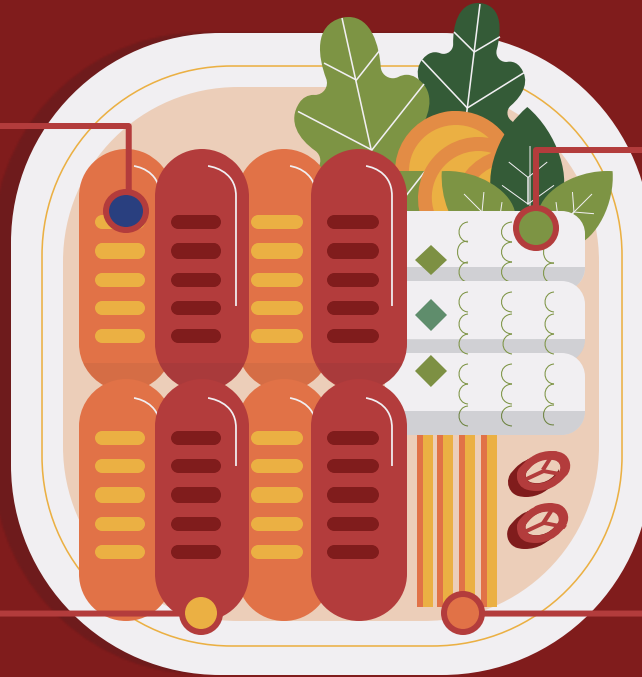
# SEPARATION OF CONCERNS

enhances  
**MODULARITY**

enhances  
**MAINTAINABILITY**

enhances  
**SCALABILITY**

decreases  
**COUPLING**





# LAYERED ARCHITECTURE



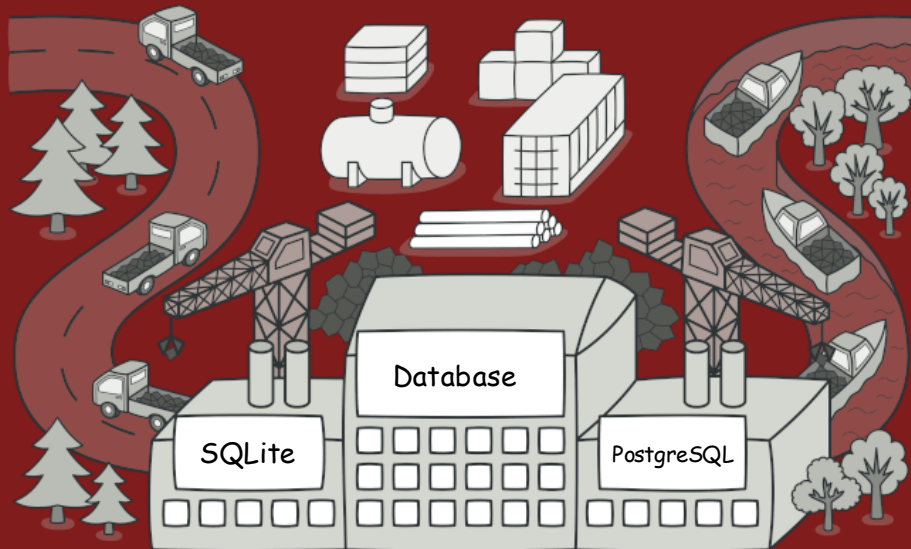
Presentation

Application

Object

Persistence

# FACTORY PATTERN



**SQLite**  
database

**PostgreSQL**  
database

Image is taken from <https://refactoring.guru/design-patterns/factory-method>

# SCRUM



<i>Monthly Planner</i>						
MONTH: _____ YEAR: _____						
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat

**Start**  
Sprint Planning

**Every Monday**  
Standup

**2 weeks**  
Sprint Review

05

# Traceability

Lifeline of the login function





# ✦ LOGIN

## Functional requirements

---

- 1.5. Users must be able to sign in using the accounts they have created previously.
  - 1.5.1. Users must be able to input their email address and password to login to the application or log in via Google.
  - 1.5.2. The application system must mask the user password by replacing actual characters with dots, unless the Users choose to unmask it.
  - 1.5.3. If the email address and password entered by the Users do not match, the application system shall display "Invalid email or password" to the Users.
  - 1.5.4. If the email address and password entered by the Users match, the application shall log the User in and navigate the User to the dashboard of the application.
  - 1.5.5. System must also be able to verify the existence of an account given the input email.



# ✦ LOGIN

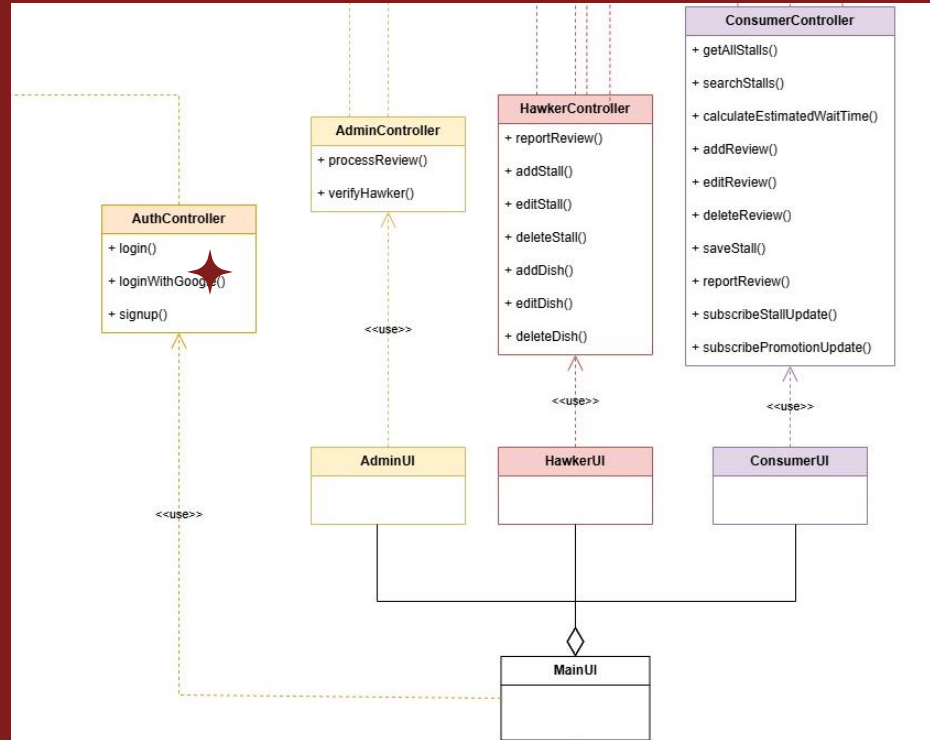
## Use Case Description

Use Case ID:	HAWK-1.5		
Use Case Name:	Login		
Created by:	Cao Junming	Last Updated by:	Aliff
Date Created:	19-02-2025	Date Last Updated:	16-04-2025
Actors:	Users		
Description:	Allows Users to log into their Hawkar account using their email and password or Google log in.		
Preconditions:	<u>User</u> must have an account with a profile assigned to it.		
Postconditions:	1. User logs in successfully and is navigated to their respective dashboard.		
Priority:	High		
Frequency of Use:	High.		
Flow of events:	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. The system prompts the user to log in by Email and Password, or Google.</li><li>2. The User chooses to login with Email and Password.</li><li>3. The User enters their email and password.</li><li>4. Since the password is masked as dots, the User chooses to unmask it by clicking on the eye icon.</li><li>5. The User clicks "Login".</li></ol>		
Alternative Flows:	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. User clicks "Sign in with Google".</li><li>2. User selects which Google account to use for the login.</li><li>3. User is logged in.</li></ol>		
Exceptions:	AF-2: Invalid login credentials (email or password). <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. System to notify user "Invalid email or password".</li></ol>		
Includes:	None.		
Special requirements:	None.		
Assumptions:	None.		
Notes and Issues	None		



# LOGIN

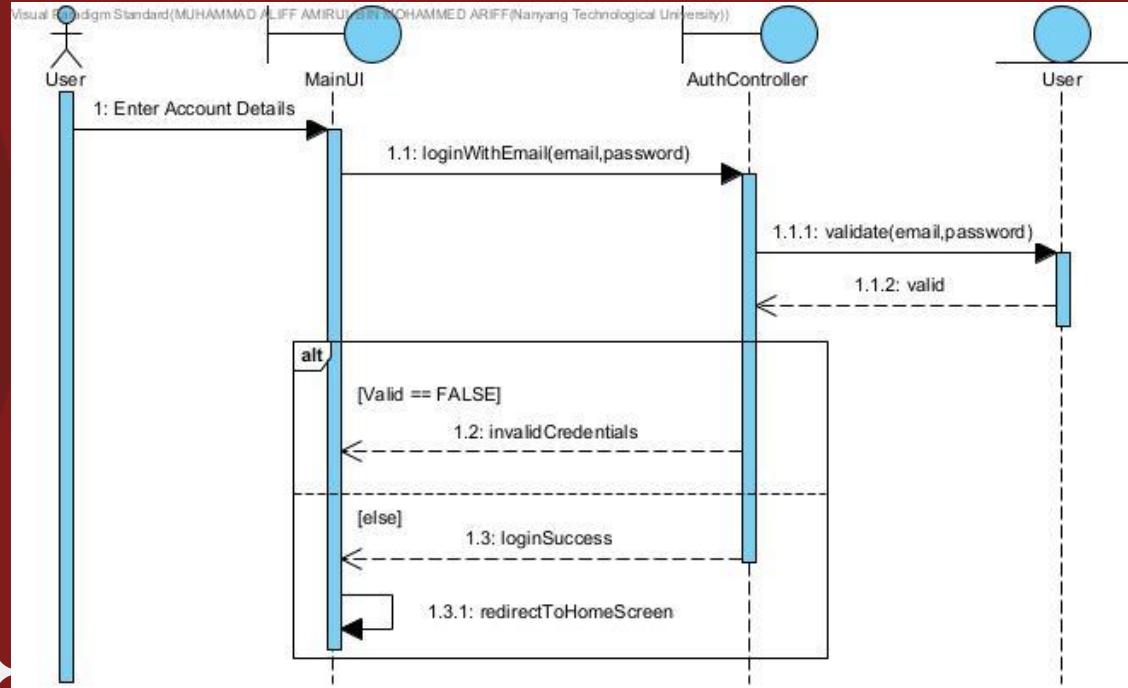
## Class Diagram





# ✦ LOGIN

## Sequence Diagram





# LOGIN ✨

## Design Considerations

### Functional

Ensure singular login state throughout server

Isolate user privileges according to different roles

### Non-Functional

Decrease the need for repeated logins by users

Image made by Kemalmoe from [www.flaticon.com](http://www.flaticon.com)



# LOGIN ✨

## Testing Procedures – Equivalence Class Testing

### 3. Login Function

- Valid Equivalence Classes:
  - Non-empty email and password.
  - Email exists in the database.
  - Email in a valid format (contains '@')
  - Password matches the hashed password stored
- Invalid Equivalence Classes:
  - Email is empty
  - Password is empty
  - Email does not follow format rules (e.g missing '@')
  - Email is not in the database or password does not match



# LOGIN ✨

## Testing Procedures – Boundary Value Testing

No.	Test Input(Email, Password)	Expected Output	Actual Output	Pass?
1	Email: " <a href="#">user1@gmail.com</a> " Password: "Password123"	Login successful	Login successful	Yes
2	Email: "" Password: "Password123"	Login failed, system notify "Please enter a valid email address"	Login failed, system notify "Please enter a valid email address"	Yes
3	Email: " <a href="#">user1</a> " Password: "Password123"	Login failed, system notify "Please include an '@' in the email address. " is missing an '@'"	Login failed, system notify "Please include an '@' in the email address. " is missing an '@'"	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>
4	Email: " <a href="#">user1@gmail.com</a> " Password: ""	Login failed, system notify "Password is required"	Login failed, system notify "Password is required"	Yes
5	Email: " <a href="#">user1@gmail.com</a> " Password: "Pass123"	Login failed, system notify "Please lengthen this text to 8 characters or more (you are currently using # characters)"	Login failed, system notify "Please lengthen this text to 8 characters or more (you are currently using # characters)"	Yes



# LOGIN



## Testing Procedures – White Box Testing

Cyclomatic Complexity: 6

### Basis Path:

Baseline path: 1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 12, 14 15

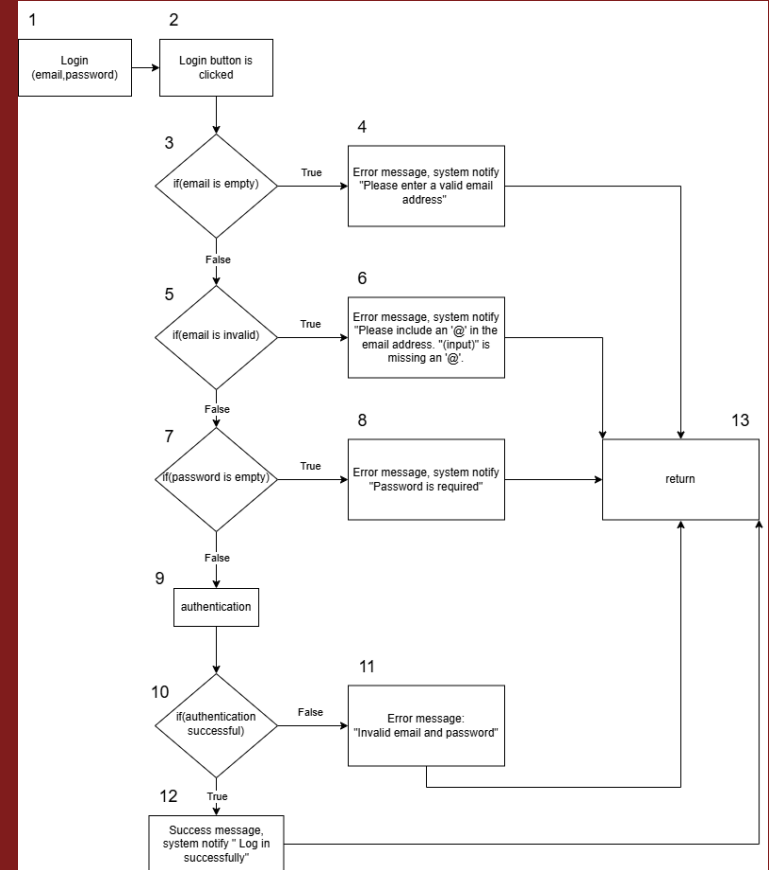
Basis path 2: 1, 2, 3, 4, 15

Basis path 3: 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 15

Basis path 4: 1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 8, 15

Basis path 5: 1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 9, 10, 15

Basis path 6: 1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 12, 13, 15



# LOGIN ✨

## Testing Procedures – White Box Testing

No.	Test Input	Expected Output	Actual Output	Pass?
1	Email: "user1@gmail.com" Password: "Password123"	Login successfully	Login successfully	Yes
2	Email: "" Password: "Password123"	Display error message "Please enter a valid email address"	Display error message "Please enter a valid email address"	Yes
3	Email: "user1" Password: "Password123"	"Please include an '@' in the email address. '(input)' is missing an '@'"	"Please include an '@' in the email address. '(input)' is missing an '@'"	Yes
4	Email: "user1@gmail.com" Password: ""	Display error message "Password is required"	Display error message "Password is required"	Yes
5	Email: "user1@gmail.com" Password: "Pass123"	Display error message "Please lengthen this text to 8 characters or more (you are currently using # characters)"	Display error message "Please lengthen this text to 8 characters or more (you are currently using # characters)"	Yes
6	Email: "user2@gmail.com" Password: "Password123"	Invalid email or password	Invalid email or password	Yes





# Thank You

Have a great day!

# References

*Factory method.* (2023, January 1). Refactoring and Design Patterns.

<https://refactoring.guru/design-patterns/factory-method>

(n.d.). Flaticon. <https://www.flaticon.com/>

