

Question Bank -1

Data Structure

- Q.1.** Explain the classification of data structures with examples. How do linear and non-linear data structures differ?
- Q.2.** Describe various types of data structures and their applications in real-world scenarios.
- Q.3.** Explain different types of operations performed on data structures with suitable examples.
- Q.4.** Discuss how insertion and deletion operations work in different data structures such as arrays, linked lists, and trees.
- Q.5.** Explain the concept of dynamic memory allocation. How does it differ from static memory allocation? Discuss with an example in C/C++.
- Q.6.** What are the functions used for dynamic memory allocation in C? Explain their working with examples.
- Q.7.** Explain different types of case analysis (Best Case, Worst Case, and Average Case) used in algorithm analysis with examples.
- Q.8.** Why is worst-case analysis often preferred in algorithm design? Provide examples where best-case and average-case analysis might be more relevant.
- Q.9.** Explain the step-by-step process of converting an infix expression to prefix and postfix notation with examples.
- Q.10.** Describe the role of the stack data structure in expression conversion. Implement a C/C++ program to convert an infix expression to postfix.
- Q.11.** Discuss various techniques used for efficient memory utilization in data structures. How does garbage collection help in memory management?
- Q.12.** Explain how linked lists can be used to manage memory efficiently compared to arrays.
- Q.13.** Define recursion and explain its working with an example. What are the advantages and disadvantages of recursion?
- Q.14.** Write a recursive function for calculating factorial and Fibonacci numbers. Explain its time complexity.
- Q.15.** Explain time complexity and space complexity with suitable examples. How do they impact the performance of an algorithm?
- Q.16.** Compare iterative and recursive approaches in terms of time and space complexity with examples.
- Q.17.** Define Big O notation and Theta notation. Explain how they are used in analyzing algorithm performance with examples.
- Q.18.** Compare and contrast Big O, Theta, and Omega notations with examples. Why is Big O notation most commonly used?