

sizeof ?: && <= |  
+ C Operators \*  
= - > != ||

**WHAT IS  
OPERATORS AND  
ITS  
ASSOCIATIVITY?**

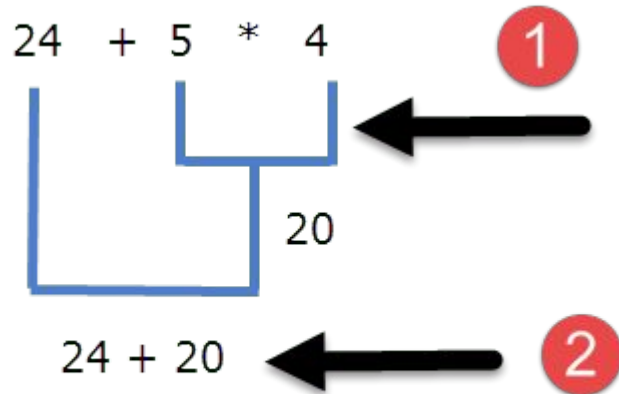
Operator	Description	Associativity
() [] . -> ++ --	Parentheses or function call Brackets or array subscript Dot or Member selection operator Arrow operator Postfix increment/decrement	left to right
++ -- + - ! ~ (type) * & sizeof	Prefix increment/decrement Unary plus and minus not operator and bitwise complement type cast Indirection or dereference operator Address of operator Determine size in bytes	right to left
* / %	Multiplication, division and modulus	left to right
+ -	Addition and subtraction	left to right
<< >>	Bitwise left shift and right shift	left to right
< <= > >=	relational less than/less than equal to relational greater than/greater than or equal to	left to right

== !=	Relational equal to and not equal to	left to right
&	Bitwise AND	left to right
^	Bitwise exclusive OR	left to right
	Bitwise inclusive OR	left to right
&&	Logical AND	left to right
	Logical OR	left to right
? :	Ternary operator	right to left
= += -= *= /= %= &= ^=  = <<= >>=	Assignment operator Addition/subtraction assignment Multiplication/division assignment Modulus and bitwise assignment Bitwise exclusive/inclusive OR assignment	right to left
,	Comma operator	left to right

**Q.1)  $24 + 5 * 4$  ?**

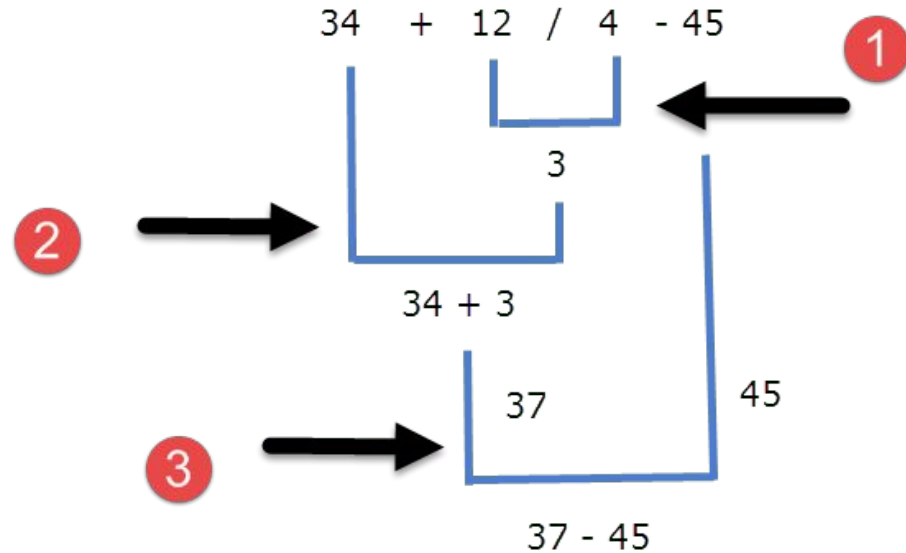
**Q.2)  $34 + 12/4 - 45$  ?**

# Q.1)



**Ans : 44**

# Q.2)



**Ans : -8**

$$\text{P.1)} \quad 12 + 3 - 4 / 2 < 3 + 1 \quad ?$$

$$\text{P.2)} \quad 13 + 2 - (4 / 2 < 3) + 1 \quad ?$$

$$\text{P.1) } 12 + 3 - 4 / 2 < 3 + 1 \quad ?$$

O/P : 0

$$\text{P.2) } 13 + 2 - (4 / 2 < 3) + 1 \quad ?$$

O/P : 15

```
int i = -5;
```

```
int l = i / 4;
```

```
int k = i % 4;
```

```
printf("%d %d\n", l, k);
```

```
int i = 5;
```

```
int l = i / -4;
```

```
int k = i % -4;
```

```
printf("%d %d\n", l, k);
```

```
int i = -5;
```

```
int l = i / -4;
```

```
int k = i % -4;
```

```
printf("%d %d\n", l, k);
```

```
int i = -5, k=2, l;
```

```
l=2+10*i/k-k%2;
```

```
printf("%d %d\n", l, k);
```



```
int i = -5;
```

```
int l = i / 4;
```

```
int k = i % 4;
```

```
printf("%d %d\n", l, k); // -1 -1
```

```
int i = 5;
```

```
int l = i / -4;
```

```
int k = i % -4;
```

```
printf("%d %d\n", l, k); //-1 1
```

```
int i = -5;
```

```
int l = i / -4;
```

```
int k = i % -4;
```

```
printf("%d %d\n", l, k);// 1 -1
```

```
int i = -5, k=2, l;
```

```
l=2+10*i/k-k%2;
```

```
printf("%d %d\n", l, k); // -23 2
```

# **INCREMENT /DECREMENT OPERATORS**

## PRE Increment/Decrement

1.) Increase/Decrease

2.) Assign value

```
int x=0, y;
```

```
y= x++ + ++x;
```

```
printf(" %d %d \n",x,y);
```

```
y=++y + ++x;
```

```
printf(" %d %d \n",x,y);
```

## POST Increment/Decrement

1.) Assign value

2.) Increase/Decrease

```
int x=1, y;
```

```
y= x++ + x++ + --x;
```

```
printf(" %d %d \n",x,y);
```

```
y=y-- + y++;
```

```
printf(" %d %d \n",x++,y);
```

## PRE Increment/Decrement

### 1.) Increase/Decrease

### 2.) Assign value

```
int x=0, y;
```

```
y= x++ + ++x;
```

```
printf(" %d %d \n",x,y); o/p : 2 2
```

```
y=++y + ++x;
```

```
printf(" %d %d \n",x,y); o/p : 3 6
```

## POST Increment/Decrement

### 1.) Assign value

### 2.) Increase/Decrease

```
int x=1, y;
```

```
y= x++ + x++ + --x;
```

```
printf(" %d %d \n",x,y); o/p : 2 5
```

```
y=y-- + y++;
```

```
printf(" %d %d \n",x++,y); o/p : 2 9
```

# Assignment operator

**`+=`**

**`-=`**

```
int a=1, b=2;
```

```
a += 1;
```

```
b -= a;
```

**`*=`**

**`/=`**

```
printf(" %d %d \n",a,b);
```

```
a *= a + b +1 ;
```

```
b %= 2+a*2;
```

**`%o=`**

**`|=`**

```
printf(" %d %d \n",a,b);
```

# Assignment operator

**+=**

**-=**

```
int a=1, b=2;
```

```
a += 1; //2
```

```
b -= a; //0
```

**\*=**

**/=**

```
printf(" %d %d \n",a,b); o/p : 2 0
```

```
a *= a + b +1 ; //6
```

```
b %= 2+a*2; //0
```

**%=**

**|=**

```
printf(" %d %d \n",a,b); o/p: 6 0
```

# Relational Operator

**==**

**!=**

**<**

**>**

**<=**

**>=**

1)  $2 == 4\%2$

2)  $4 < 4$

3)  $3/2 < 1$

4)  $1 == 2 != 3$

5)  $1 == 2 != 0$

# Relational Operator

**==**

**!=**

**<**

**>**

**<=**

**>=**

1) `2 == 4%2    // 0`

2) `4 < 4        // 0`

3) `3/2 < 1      // 0`

4) `1 == 2 != 3   // 1`

5) `1 == 2 != 0   // 0`



```
int a=4 , b=7;
```

```
a = a + b - ( b = a);
```

```
printf(“ %d %d \n”,a, b);
```

```
int a=4 , b=7;
```

```
a = a + b - ( b = a);
```

```
printf(“ %d %d \n”,a, b);
```

**O/P: 7 4**