

sizeof ?: && <= |
+ C Operators *
= - > != ||

**WHAT IS
OPERATORS AND
ITS
ASSOCIATIVITY?**

Operator	Description	Associativity			
()	Parentheses or function call	left to right	== !=	Relational equal to and not equal to	left to right
[]	Brackets or array subscript		&	Bitwise AND	left to right
.	Dot or Member selection operator		^	Bitwise exclusive OR	left to right
->	Arrow operator			Bitwise inclusive OR	left to right
++ --	Postfix increment/decrement		&&	Logical AND	left to right
++ --	Prefix increment/decrement	right to left		Logical OR	left to right
+ -	Unary plus and minus		? :	Ternary operator	right to left
! ~	not operator and bitwise complement		=	Assignment operator	right to left
(type)	type cast		+= -=	Addition/subtraction assignment	
*	Indirection or dereference operator		*=/=	Multiplication/division assignment	
&	Address of operator		%= &=	Modulus and bitwise assignment	
sizeof	Determine size in bytes		^= =	Bitwise exclusive/inclusive OR assignment	
* / %	Multiplication, division and modulus	left to right	<<= >>=		
+ -	Addition and subtraction	left to right	,	Comma operator	left to right
<< >>	Bitwise left shift and right shift	left to right			
< <=	relational less than/less than equal to	left to right			
> >=	relational greater than/greater than or equal to				

Q.1) $24 + 5 * 4$?

Q.2) $34 + 12/4 - 45$?

Q.1)

$$24 + 5 * 4$$

1
2

Ans : 44

Q.2)

$$34 + 12 / 4 - 45$$

1
2
3

Ans : -8

P.1) $12 + 3 - 4 / 2 < 3 + 1$?

P.2) $13 + 2 - (4 / 2 < 3) + 1$?

P.1) $12 + 3 - 4 / 2 < 3 + 1$?

O/P : 0

P.2) $13 + 2 - (4 / 2 < 3) + 1$?

O/P : 15

```
int i = -5;
```

```
int l = i / 4;
```

```
int k = i % 4;
```

```
printf("%d %d\n", l, k);
```

```
int i = 5;
```

```
int l = i / -4;
```

```
int k = i % -4;
```

```
printf("%d %d\n", l, k);
```

```
int i = -5;
```

```
int l = i / -4;
```

```
int k = i % -4;
```

```
printf("%d %d\n", l, k);
```

```
int i = -5, k=2, l;
```

```
l=2+10*i/k-k%2;
```

```
printf("%d %d\n", l, k);
```

```
int i = -5;
```

```
int l = i / 4;
```

```
int k = i % 4;
```

```
printf("%d %d\n", l, k); // -1 -1
```

```
int i = 5;
```

```
int l = i / -4;
```

```
int k = i % -4;
```

```
printf("%d %d\n", l, k); // -1 1
```

```
int i = -5;
```

```
int l = i / -4;
```

```
int k = i % -4;
```

```
printf("%d %d\n", l, k); // 1 -1
```

```
int i = -5, k=2, l;
```

```
l=2+10*i/k-k%2;
```

```
printf("%d %d\n", l, k); // -23 2
```

INCREMENT /DECREMENT OPERATORS

PRE Increment/Decrement

- 1.) Increase/Decrease**
- 2.) Assign value**

```
int x=0, y;  
  
y= x++ + ++x;  
  
printf(" %d %d \n",x,y);  
  
y=++y + ++x;  
  
printf(" %d %d \n",x,y);
```

POST Increment/Decrement

- 1.) Assign value**
- 2.) Increase/Decrease**

```
int x=1, y;  
  
y= x++ + x++ + --x;  
  
printf(" %d %d \n",x,y);  
  
y=y-- + y++;  
  
printf(" %d %d \n",x++,y);
```

PRE Increment/Decrement

1.) Increase/Decrease

```
int x=0, y;
```

```
y= x++ + ++x;
```

```
printf(" %d %d \n",x,y); o/p : 2 2
```

```
y=++y + ++x;
```

```
printf(" %d %d \n",x,y); o/p : 3 6
```

POST Increment/Decrement

1.) Assign value

2.) Increase/Decrease

```
int x=1, y;
```

```
y= x++ + x++ + --x;
```

```
printf(" %d %d \n",x,y); o/p : 2 5
```

```
y=y-- + y++;
```

```
printf(" %d %d \n",x++,y); o/p : 2 9
```

Assignment operator

+ =

```
int a=1, b=2;
```

- =

```
a += 1;
```

*** =**

```
printf(" %d %d \n",a,b);
```

/ =

```
a *= a + b +1 ;
```

% =

```
b %= 2+a*2;
```

| =

```
printf(" %d %d \n",a,b);
```

Assignment operator

+ =

- =

int a=1, b=2;

a += 1; //2

b -= a; //0

*** =**

/ =

printf(" %d %d \n",a,b); o/p : 2 0

a *= a + b +1 ; //6

b %= 2+a*2; //0

% =

| =

printf(" %d %d \n",a,b); o/p: 6 0

Relational Operator

`==`

`!=`

`<`

`>`

`<=`

`>=`

1) `2 == 4%2`

2) `4 < 4`

3) `3/2 < 1`

4) `1 == 2 != 3`

5) `1 == 2 != 0`

Relational Operator

`==`

`!=`

`<`

`>`

`<=`

`>=`

1) `2 == 4%2` // 0

2) `4 < 4` // 0

3) `3/2 < 1` // 0

4) `1 == 2 != 3` // 1

5) `1 == 2 != 0` // 0

```
int a=4 , b=7;
```

```
a = a + b - ( b = a);
```

```
printf(" %d %d \n",a, b);
```

```
int a=4 , b=7;
```

```
a = a + b - ( b = a);
```

```
printf(" %d %d \n",a, b);
```

O/P: 7 4