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%Code Written by Soham Roy

clc;
clear;
close all;

% Read and convert the image to grayscale
img = imread('test.jpg');
if size(img, 3) == 3
    img = rgb2gray(img); % Convert to grayscale if image is RGB
end
img = double(img);

% Initialize variables
pixel_values = (0:255)';
total_pixels = numel(img);

% Compute histogram and probabilities
histogram = histcounts(img(:), 256);
probabilities = histogram / total_pixels;

% Remove zero probabilities and corresponding pixel values
nonzero_mask = probabilities > 0;
probabilities = probabilities(nonzero_mask);
pixel_values = pixel_values(nonzero_mask);

% Sort probabilities in descending order
[probabilities, sort_idx] = sort(probabilities, 'descend');
pixel_values = pixel_values(sort_idx);

% Initialize codes cell array
codes = cell(length(probabilities), 1);

% Generate Shannon-Fano codes
codes = shannon_fano_encoding(probabilities, 1, length(probabilities), codes);

% Create encoding dictionary
encoding_dict = containers.Map('KeyType', 'double', 'ValueType', 'char');
for i = 1:length(pixel_values)
    encoding_dict(double(pixel_values(i))) = codes{i};
end

% Display results
disp('Shannon-Fano Encoding Results:');
disp('-----');
fprintf('Pixel Value | Probability | Code\n');
disp('-----');
for i = 1:length(pixel_values)
    fprintf('%11d | %10.6f | %s\n', pixel_values(i), probabilities(i), codes{i});
end

% Shannon-Fano encoding function
function codes = shannon_fano_encoding(probabilities, start_idx, end_idx, codes)
    if start_idx >= end_idx
        return;
    end

    % Find splitting point
    total_prob = sum(probabilities(start_idx:end_idx));

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current_sum = 0;
split_idx = start_idx;

for i = start_idx:end_idx
    current_sum = current_sum + probabilities(i);
    if current_sum >= total_prob/2
        split_idx = i;
        break;
    end
end

% Assign codes
for i = start_idx:split_idx
    codes{i} = [codes{i} '0'];
end
for i = (split_idx+1):end_idx
    codes{i} = [codes{i} '1'];
end

% Recursive calls
codes = shannon_fano_encoding(probabilities, start_idx, split_idx, codes);
codes = shannon_fano_encoding(probabilities, split_idx+1, end_idx, codes);
end

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Shannon-Fano Encoding Results:

Pixel Value	Probability	Code
5	0.268259	00
4	0.116529	0100
6	0.012268	0101
25	0.012241	0110000
21	0.011907	0110001
24	0.011523	011001
26	0.011504	011010
22	0.010811	011011
27	0.010296	0111000
20	0.009889	0111001
28	0.009148	011101
23	0.008641	0111100
30	0.006545	0111101
31	0.006300	011111
19	0.006289	10000000
29	0.006216	10000001
53	0.006179	1000001
34	0.005839	10000100
33	0.005710	10000101
7	0.005700	1000011
32	0.005618	10001000
35	0.005529	10001001
49	0.005358	1000101
48	0.005324	1000110
43	0.005323	1000111
40	0.005313	10010000
38	0.005313	10010001
55	0.005249	1001001
42	0.005232	10010100
41	0.005232	10010101
50	0.005196	1001011

36		0.005110		10011000
56		0.005068		10011001
45		0.005001		1001101
44		0.004977		10011100
37		0.004959		10011101
47		0.004942		1001111
39		0.004896		10100000
61		0.004846		10100001
57		0.004823		10100010
62		0.004601		10100011
51		0.004551		10100100
54		0.004483		10100101
63		0.004416		1010011
18		0.004373		10101000
58		0.004274		10101001
59		0.004237		10101010
46		0.004216		10101011
52		0.004048		10101100
60		0.004047		10101101
64		0.004027		1010111
13		0.003782		101100000
68		0.003703		101100001
67		0.003676		10110001
14		0.003556		10110010
17		0.003536		10110011
65		0.003489		10110100
15		0.003478		10110101
75		0.003402		10110110
12		0.003388		10110111
8		0.003363		101110000
69		0.003347		101110001
105		0.003312		10111001
97		0.003302		10111010
118		0.003301		10111011
16		0.003276		10111100
76		0.003271		10111101
99		0.003268		10111110
70		0.003212		10111111
83		0.003190		110000000
82		0.003148		110000001
120		0.003134		11000001
77		0.003120		110000100
114		0.003112		110000101
72		0.003111		11000011
124		0.003103		110001000
113		0.003076		110001001
85		0.003054		11000101
9		0.003032		11000110
94		0.003032		11000111
98		0.003019		110010000
125		0.003013		110010001
91		0.003009		11001001
100		0.003005		11001010
73		0.003003		11001011
96		0.002999		110011000
78		0.002986		110011001
66		0.002977		11001101
119		0.002971		11001110
106		0.002963		11001111
90		0.002945		110100000
10		0.002904		110100001

71		0.002903		11010001
126		0.002885		110100100
112		0.002884		110100101
111		0.002883		11010011
104		0.002874		110101000
123		0.002870		110101001
110		0.002836		11010101
11		0.002819		11010110
74		0.002784		11010111
80		0.002728		110110000
84		0.002727		110110001
109		0.002715		11011001
89		0.002684		110110100
117		0.002671		110110101
116		0.002669		11011011
107		0.002661		110111000
93		0.002643		110111001
129		0.002592		11011101
127		0.002578		11011110
130		0.002578		11011111
132		0.002577		111000000
121		0.002558		111000001
88		0.002533		111000010
101		0.002490		111000011
115		0.002472		111000100
135		0.002411		111000101
86		0.002375		11100011
92		0.002343		111001000
108		0.002339		111001001
81		0.002334		11100101
103		0.002320		111001100
131		0.002306		111001101
122		0.002274		11100111
134		0.002268		111010000
79		0.002249		111010001
95		0.002219		111010010
133		0.002210		111010011
102		0.002064		111010100
87		0.002061		111010101
136		0.002000		11101011
137		0.001698		1110110000
138		0.001346		1110110001
139		0.001083		111011001
140		0.000947		1110110100
178		0.000887		1110110101
141		0.000885		1110110110
3		0.000866		1110110111
177		0.000858		1110111000
179		0.000855		1110111001
176		0.000848		1110111010
169		0.000833		1110111011
175		0.000826		1110111100
174		0.000821		1110111101
184		0.000819		1110111110
156		0.000818		1110111111
170		0.000815		11110000000
183		0.000814		11110000001
171		0.000813		1111000001
190		0.000811		1111000010
163		0.000808		1111000011
167		0.000803		11110001000

191		0.000801		11110001001
165		0.000794		1111000101
164		0.000794		1111000110
172		0.000792		1111000111
185		0.000791		11110010000
162		0.000791		11110010001
157		0.000791		1111001001
192		0.000790		1111001010
166		0.000790		1111001011
193		0.000787		11110011000
155		0.000784		11110011001
142		0.000778		1111001101
180		0.000777		1111001110
182		0.000776		1111001111
168		0.000774		11110100000
189		0.000769		11110100001
173		0.000764		1111010001
158		0.000753		1111010010
150		0.000739		1111010011
154		0.000738		11110101000
181		0.000734		11110101001
161		0.000731		1111010101
149		0.000730		1111010110
160		0.000728		1111010111
194		0.000727		11110110000
151		0.000719		11110110001
143		0.000718		1111011001
148		0.000709		1111011010
159		0.000703		1111011011
188		0.000701		11110111000
198		0.000698		11110111001
186		0.000697		1111011101
152		0.000683		1111011110
153		0.000683		1111011111
187		0.000682		11111000000
144		0.000681		11111000001
195		0.000680		1111100001
197		0.000677		11111000100
199		0.000668		11111000101
196		0.000662		1111100011
147		0.000657		11111001000
145		0.000652		11111001001
200		0.000626		1111100101
146		0.000625		11111001100
234		0.000612		11111001101
236		0.000611		1111100111
235		0.000609		11111010000
233		0.000605		11111010001
201		0.000596		11111010010
240		0.000590		11111010011
237		0.000578		11111010100
239		0.000576		11111010101
202		0.000571		1111101011
231		0.000571		11111011000
232		0.000561		11111011001
205		0.000558		1111101101
204		0.000557		11111011100
238		0.000551		11111011101
203		0.000550		1111101111
241		0.000550		11111100000
227		0.000519		11111100001

226		0.000514		11111100010
206		0.000514		11111100011
228		0.000514		11111100100
230		0.000510		11111100101
220		0.000510		11111100110
218		0.000509		11111100111
242		0.000505		11111101000
229		0.000498		11111101001
225		0.000495		11111101010
219		0.000492		11111101011
223		0.000484		11111101100
224		0.000483		11111101101
222		0.000475		1111110111
217		0.000472		11111110000
221		0.000471		11111110001
207		0.000460		11111110010
215		0.000446		11111110011
212		0.000442		11111110100
216		0.000441		11111110101
213		0.000438		11111110110
214		0.000434		11111110111
211		0.000418		111111110000
208		0.000411		111111110001
210		0.000399		11111111001
243		0.000397		11111111010
209		0.000381		11111111011
244		0.000343		111111111000
245		0.000334		111111111001
246		0.000259		11111111101
247		0.000173		111111111100
248		0.000107		111111111101
249		0.000076		1111111111100
250		0.000052		1111111111101
251		0.000034		1111111111110
252		0.000014		11111111111110
253		0.000007		111111111111110
254		0.000002		11111111111111100
2		0.000001		11111111111111101
1		0.000001		11111111111111110
255		0.000000		111111111111111110
0		0.000000		111111111111111111