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**Assignment 3: GPU Tuning**

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(1) Write a program to print device details like serial number, UUID, Board number and PCI address etc.

**Solution:**

```
1  /*
2  * Copyright (C) 2020-2021 Intel Corporation
3  *
4  * SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
5  *
6  */
7
8  #include <level_zero/zes_api.h>
9
10 #include <algorithm>
11 #include <fstream>
12 #include <getopt.h>
13 #include <iostream>
14 #include <map>
15 #include <string.h>
16 #include <sys/stat.h>
17 #include <unistd.h>
18 #include <vector>
19
20 bool verbose = true;
21
22 std::string getErrorString(ze_result_t error)
23 {
24     static const std::map<ze_result_t, std::string> mgetErrorString{
25         {ZE_RESULT_NOT_READY, "ZE_RESULT_NOT_READY"},
26         {ZE_RESULT_ERROR_DEVICE_LOST, "ZE_RESULT_ERROR_DEVICE_LOST"},
27         {ZE_RESULT_ERROR_OUT_OF_HOST_MEMORY, "
ZE_RESULT_ERROR_OUT_OF_HOST_MEMORY"},
28         {ZE_RESULT_ERROR_OUT_OF_DEVICE_MEMORY, "
ZE_RESULT_ERROR_OUT_OF_DEVICE_MEMORY"},
29         {ZE_RESULT_ERROR_MODULE_BUILD_FAILURE, "
ZE_RESULT_ERROR_MODULE_BUILD_FAILURE"},
30         {ZE_RESULT_ERROR_MODULE_LINK_FAILURE, "
ZE_RESULT_ERROR_MODULE_LINK_FAILURE"},
31         {ZE_RESULT_ERROR_INSUFFICIENT_PERMISSIONS, "
ZE_RESULT_ERROR_INSUFFICIENT_PERMISSIONS"},
32         {ZE_RESULT_ERROR_NOT_AVAILABLE, "ZE_RESULT_ERROR_NOT_AVAILABLE"},
33         {ZE_RESULT_ERROR_DEPENDENCY_UNAVAILABLE, "
ZE_RESULT_ERROR_DEPENDENCY_UNAVAILABLE"},
34         {ZE_RESULT_ERROR_UNINITIALIZED, "ZE_RESULT_ERROR_UNINITIALIZED"},
35         {ZE_RESULT_ERROR_UNSUPPORTED_VERSION, "
ZE_RESULT_ERROR_UNSUPPORTED_VERSION"},
36         {ZE_RESULT_ERROR_UNSUPPORTED_FEATURE, "
ZE_RESULT_ERROR_UNSUPPORTED_FEATURE"},
```

```

ZE_RESULT_ERROR_UNSUPPORTED_FEATURE"},
37     {ZE_RESULT_ERROR_INVALID_ARGUMENT, "
ZE_RESULT_ERROR_INVALID_ARGUMENT"},
38     {ZE_RESULT_ERROR_INVALID_NULL_HANDLE, "
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46     {ZE_RESULT_ERROR_UNSUPPORTED_ENUMERATION, "
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47     {ZE_RESULT_ERROR_UNSUPPORTED_IMAGE_FORMAT, "
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48     {ZE_RESULT_ERROR_INVALID_NATIVE_BINARY, "
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51     {ZE_RESULT_ERROR_INVALID_FUNCTION_NAME, "
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52     {ZE_RESULT_ERROR_INVALID_GROUP_SIZE_DIMENSION, "
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53     {ZE_RESULT_ERROR_INVALID_GLOBAL_WIDTH_DIMENSION, "
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56     {ZE_RESULT_ERROR_INVALID_KERNEL_ATTRIBUTE_VALUE, "
ZE_RESULT_ERROR_INVALID_KERNEL_ATTRIBUTE_VALUE"},
57     {ZE_RESULT_ERROR_INVALID_MODULE_UNLINKED, "
ZE_RESULT_ERROR_INVALID_MODULE_UNLINKED"},
58     {ZE_RESULT_ERROR_INVALID_COMMAND_LIST_TYPE, "
ZE_RESULT_ERROR_INVALID_COMMAND_LIST_TYPE"},
59     {ZE_RESULT_ERROR_OVERLAPPING_REGIONS, "
ZE_RESULT_ERROR_OVERLAPPING_REGIONS"},
60     {ZE_RESULT_ERROR_UNKNOWN, "ZE_RESULT_ERROR_UNKNOWN"}}};
61     auto i = mgetErrorString.find(error);
62     if (i == mgetErrorString.end())
63         return "ZE_RESULT_ERROR_UNKNOWN";
64     else
65         return mgetErrorString.at(error);

```

```

66 }
67
68 #define VALIDATECALL(myZeCall) \
69     do \
70     { \
71         ze_result_t r = myZeCall; \
72         if (r != ZE_RESULT_SUCCESS) \
73         { \
74             std::cout << getErrorString(r) \
75                 << " returned by " \
76                 << #myZeCall << ": " \
77                 << __FUNCTION__ << ": " \
78                 << __LINE__ << "\n"; \
79         } \
80     } while (0);
81
82 void getDeviceHandles(ze_driver_handle_t &driverHandle, std::vector<
ze_device_handle_t> &devices, int argc, char *argv[])
83 {
84
85     VALIDATECALL(zeInit(ZE_INIT_FLAG_GPU_ONLY));
86
87     uint32_t driverCount = 0;
88     VALIDATECALL(zeDriverGet(&driverCount, nullptr));
89     if (driverCount == 0)
90     {
91         std::cout << "Error could not retrieve driver" << std::endl;
92         std::terminate();
93     }
94     VALIDATECALL(zeDriverGet(&driverCount, &driverHandle));
95
96     uint32_t deviceCount = 0;
97     VALIDATECALL(zeDeviceGet(driverHandle, &deviceCount, nullptr));
98     if (deviceCount == 0)
99     {
100         std::cout << "Error could not retrieve device" << std::endl;
101         std::terminate();
102     }
103     devices.resize(deviceCount);
104     VALIDATECALL(zeDeviceGet(driverHandle, &deviceCount, devices.data()));
105
106     ze_device_properties_t deviceProperties = {
ZE_STRUCTURE_TYPE_DEVICE_PROPERTIES};
107     for (const auto &device : devices)
108     {
109         VALIDATECALL(zeDeviceGetProperties(device, &deviceProperties));
110
111         if (verbose)
112         {
113             std::cout << "Device Name = " << deviceProperties.name << std
::endl;
114             std::cout << "deviceProperties.flags = " << deviceProperties.

```

```

    flags << "on device" << device << std::endl;
115     }
116 }
117
118 }
119
120 bool validateGetenv(const char *name)
121 {
122     const char *env = getenv(name);
123     if ((nullptr == env) || (0 == strcmp("0", env)))
124         return false;
125     return (0 == strcmp("1", env));
126 }
127 int main(int argc, char *argv[])
128 {
129     std::vector<ze_device_handle_t> devices;
130     std::vector<ze_device_handle_t> devices;
131     std::vector<ze_device_handle_t> devices;
132     ze_driver_handle_t driver;
133
134     if (!validateGetenv("ZES_ENABLE_SYSMAN"))
135     {
136         std::cout << "Must set environment variable ZES_ENABLE_SYSMAN=1"
137         << std::endl;
138         exit(0);
139     }
140     getDeviceHandles(driver, devices, argc, argv);
141
142     /*Using the structures zes_device_properties_t and
143     zes_pci_properties_t
144     to get device properties and pci addresses respectively */
145     zes_device_properties_t devProps;
146     if (zesDeviceGetProperties(devices[0], &devProps) ==
147     ZE_RESULT_SUCCESS)
148     {
149         printf("    UUID:           %s \n", devProps.core.uuid.id)
150         printf("    #subdevices:    %u \n", devProps.numSubdevices)
151         printf("    brand:          %s \n", devProps.brandName)
152         printf("    model:          %s \n", devProps.modelName)
153     }
154     zes_pci_properties_t pciProps;
155     if (zesDevicePciGetProperties(devices[0], &pciProps) ==
156     ZE_RESULT_SUCCESS)
157     {
158         printf("    PCI address:      %04u:%02u:%02u.%u",
159         pciProps.address.domain,
160         pciProps.address.bus,
161         pciProps.address.device,
162         pciProps.address.function);
163     }
164 }

```

(2) Write a program to Write a daemon/application who keep monitoring temperature and if any temperature changes just print to report change in temperature

### Solution:

```

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7
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13 #include <iostream>
14 #include <map>
15 #include <string.h>
16 #include <sys/stat.h>
17 #include <unistd.h>
18 #include <vector>
19
20 bool verbose = true;
21
22 std::string getErrorString(ze_result_t error)
23 {
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62     if (i == mgetErrorString.end())
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64     else
65         return mgetErrorString.at(error);
66 }
67
68 #define VALIDATECALL(myZeCall)          \
69     do                                  \
70     {

```

```

71     ze_result_t r = myZeCall; \
72     if (r != ZE_RESULT_SUCCESS) \
73     { \
74         std::cout << getErrorString(r) \
75             << " returned by " \
76             << #myZeCall << ": " \
77             << __FUNCTION__ << ": " \
78             << __LINE__ << "\n"; \
79     } \
80 } while (0);
81
82 void getDeviceHandles(ze_driver_handle_t &driverHandle, std::vector<
ze_device_handle_t> &devices, int argc, char *argv[])
83 {
84
85     VALIDATECALL(zeInit(ZE_INIT_FLAG_GPU_ONLY));
86
87     uint32_t driverCount = 0;
88     VALIDATECALL(zeDriverGet(&driverCount, nullptr));
89     if (driverCount == 0)
90     {
91         std::cout << "Error could not retrieve driver" << std::endl;
92         std::terminate();
93     }
94     VALIDATECALL(zeDriverGet(&driverCount, &driverHandle));
95
96     uint32_t deviceCount = 0;
97     VALIDATECALL(zeDeviceGet(driverHandle, &deviceCount, nullptr));
98     if (deviceCount == 0)
99     {
100         std::cout << "Error could not retrieve device" << std::endl;
101         std::terminate();
102     }
103     devices.resize(deviceCount);
104     VALIDATECALL(zeDeviceGet(driverHandle, &deviceCount, devices.data()));
105
106     ze_device_properties_t deviceProperties = {
ZE_STRUCTURE_TYPE_DEVICE_PROPERTIES};
107     for (const auto &device : devices)
108     {
109         VALIDATECALL(zeDeviceGetProperties(device, &deviceProperties));
110
111         if (verbose)
112         {
113             std::cout << "Device Name = " << deviceProperties.name << std
::endl;
114             std::cout << "deviceProperties.flags = " << deviceProperties.
flags << "on device" << device << std::endl;
115         }
116     }
117 }
118 //After getting the device handles

```

```

119 //Let us use this Temperature_Monitor function using the mentioned 3 APIs
    to complete the task
120 void Temperature_Monitor(std::vector<ze_device_handle_t> &devices)
121 {
122     std::cout << std::endl;
123
124     uint32_t numSens = 0;
125 //We use the zesDeviceEnumTemperatureSensors API to get handle of the
    temperature sensors
126     VALIDATECALL(zesDeviceEnumTemperatureSensors(devices, &numSens, NULL))
    ;
127     if (numSens == 0)
128     {
129         std::cout << "Error: Could not get handle of temp. sensors" << std
            ::endl;
130     }
131 //We use the Temp. properties and state api structures here where we check
    the properties and monitor the state
132     zes_temp_properties_t temp;
133     for (const auto &temp_properties)
134     {
135         float t_i = 0;
136         float t_p = 0;
137
138         VALIDATECALL(zesTemperatureGetProperties(temp, &temp_properties));
139         if (verbose)
140         {
141             std::cout << "maxTemp " << temp_properties.maxTemperature;
142             //maxTemperature is the only double value supported, gives
            output in deg. Celcius
143             std::cout<<std::endl;
144         }
145
146         VALIDATECALL(zesTemperatureGetState(temp, &t_i));
147         if (verbose)
148         {
149             std::cout << "instantaneous_temp" << t_i << std::endl;
150         }
151         float t_d = t_p - t_i;
152         if (verbose)
153         {
154             std::cout << 10 << std::endl; //Temp Data freq.
155         }
156         t_d = 0;
157         while(1)
158         {
159             VALIDATECALL(zesTemperatureGetState(temp, &t_p)); //Ongoing
            loop for continuous checking and monitoring
160         }
161     }
162 }
163 bool validateGetenv(const char *name)

```



```
164 {
165     const char *env = getenv(name);
166     if ((nullptr == env) || (0 == strcmp("0", env)))
167         return false;
168     return (0 == strcmp("1", env));
169 }
170 int main(int argc, char *argv[])
171 {
172     std::vector<ze_device_handle_t> devices;
173     ze_driver_handle_t driver;
174
175     if (!validateGetenv("ZES_ENABLE_SYSMAN"))
176     {
177         std::cout << "Must set environment variable ZES_ENABLE_SYSMAN=1"
178         << std::endl;
179         exit(0);
180     }
181     getDeviceHandles(driver, devices, argc, argv);
182     Temperature_Monitor(devices[0]);
183 }
```

(3) Write a program to Read the available frequency clocks and current frequency. Try to set maximum frequency range through API and Now read back what is current frequency set

### Solution:

```

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7
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17 #include <unistd.h>
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61     auto i = mgetErrorString.find(error);
62     if (i == mgetErrorString.end())
63         return "ZE_RESULT_ERROR_UNKNOWN";
64     else
65         return mgetErrorString.at(error);
66 }
67
68 #define VALIDATECALL(myZeCall) \

```

```

69     do
70     {
71         ze_result_t r = myZeCall;
72         if (r != ZE_RESULT_SUCCESS)
73         {
74             std::cout << getErrorString(r)
75                 << " returned by "
76                 << #myZeCall << ": "
77                 << __FUNCTION__ << ": "
78                 << __LINE__ << "\n";
79         }
80     } while (0);
81
82 void getDeviceHandles(ze_driver_handle_t &driverHandle, std::vector<
ze_device_handle_t> &devices, int argc, char *argv[])
83 {
84
85     VALIDATECALL(zeInit(ZE_INIT_FLAG_GPU_ONLY));
86
87     uint32_t driverCount = 0;
88     VALIDATECALL(zeDriverGet(&driverCount, nullptr));
89     if (driverCount == 0)
90     {
91         std::cout << "Error could not retrieve driver" << std::endl;
92         std::terminate();
93     }
94     VALIDATECALL(zeDriverGet(&driverCount, &driverHandle));
95
96     uint32_t deviceCount = 0;
97     VALIDATECALL(zeDeviceGet(driverHandle, &deviceCount, nullptr));
98     if (deviceCount == 0)
99     {
100         std::cout << "Error could not retrieve device" << std::endl;
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102     }
103     devices.resize(deviceCount);
104     VALIDATECALL(zeDeviceGet(driverHandle, &deviceCount, devices.data()));
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106     ze_device_properties_t deviceProperties = {
ZE_STRUCTURE_TYPE_DEVICE_PROPERTIES};
107     for (const auto &device : devices)
108     {
109         VALIDATECALL(zeDeviceGetProperties(device, &deviceProperties));
110
111         if (verbose)
112         {
113             std::cout << "Device Name = " << deviceProperties.name << std
::endl;
114             std::cout << "deviceProperties.flags = " << deviceProperties.
flags << "on device" << device << std::endl;
115         }
116     }

```

```

117 }
118
119 void testSysmanFrequency(zes_device_handle_t &device) {
120     std::cout << std::endl
121         << " ---- Frequency tests ---- " << std::endl;
122     bool iamroot = (geteuid() == 0);
123
124     uint32_t count = 0;
125     VALIDATECALL(zesDeviceEnumFrequencyDomains(device, &count, nullptr));
126     if (count == 0) {
127         std::cout << "Could not retrieve frequency domains" << std::endl;
128         return;
129     }
130     std::vector<zses_freq_handle_t> handles(count, nullptr);
131     VALIDATECALL(zesDeviceEnumFrequencyDomains(device, &count, handles.
data()));
132
133     for (const auto &handle : handles) {
134         zes_freq_properties_t freqProperties = {};
135         zes_freq_range_t freqRange = {};
136         zes_freq_range_t testFreqRange = {};
137         zes_freq_state_t freqState = {};
138
139         VALIDATECALL(zesFrequencyGetProperties(handle, &freqProperties));
140         if (verbose) {
141             std::cout << "freqProperties.type = " << freqProperties.type
<< std::endl;
142             std::cout << "freqProperties.canControl = " << freqProperties.
canControl << std::endl;
143             std::cout << "freqProperties.isThrottleEventSupported = " <<
freqProperties.isThrottleEventSupported << std::endl;
144             std::cout << "freqProperties.min = " << freqProperties.min <<
std::endl;
145             std::cout << "freqProperties.max = " << freqProperties.max <<
std::endl;
146             if (freqProperties.onSubdevice) {
147                 std::cout << "freqProperties.subdeviceId = " <<
freqProperties.subdeviceId << std::endl;
148             }
149         }
150
151         VALIDATECALL(zesFrequencyGetState(handle, &freqState));
152         if (verbose) {
153             std::cout << "freqState.currentVoltage = " << freqState.
currentVoltage << std::endl;
154             std::cout << "freqState.request = " << freqState.request <<
std::endl;
155             std::cout << "freqState.tdp = " << freqState.tdp << std::endl;
156             std::cout << "freqState.efficient = " << freqState.efficient
<< std::endl;
157             std::cout << "freqState.actual = " << freqState.actual << std
::endl;

```

```

158         std::cout << "freqState.throttleReasons = " << freqState.
throttleReasons << std::endl;
159     }
160
161     VALIDATECALL(zesFrequencyGetRange(handle, &freqRange));
162     if (verbose) {
163         std::cout << "freqRange.min = " << freqRange.min << std::endl;
164         std::cout << "freqRange.max = " << freqRange.max << std::endl;
165     }
166     count = 0;
167     VALIDATECALL(zesFrequencyGetAvailableClocks(handle, &count,
nullptr));
168     std::vector<double> frequency(count);
169     VALIDATECALL(zesFrequencyGetAvailableClocks(handle, &count,
frequency.data()));
170     if (verbose) {
171         for (auto freq : frequency) {
172             std::cout << " frequency = " << freq << std::endl;
173         }
174     }
175     if (iamroot) {
176         // Test setting min and max frequency the same, then restore
originals
177         testFreqRange.min = freqRange.min;
178         testFreqRange.max = freqRange.min;
179         if (verbose) {
180             std::cout << "Setting Frequency Range . min " <<
testFreqRange.min << std::endl;
181             std::cout << "Setting Frequency Range . max " <<
testFreqRange.max << std::endl;
182         }
183         VALIDATECALL(zesFrequencySetRange(handle, &testFreqRange));
184         VALIDATECALL(zesFrequencyGetRange(handle, &testFreqRange));
185         if (verbose) {
186             std::cout << "After Setting Getting Frequency Range . min
" << testFreqRange.min << std::endl;
187             std::cout << "After Setting Getting Frequency Range . max
" << testFreqRange.max << std::endl;
188         }
189         testFreqRange.min = freqRange.min;
190         testFreqRange.max = freqRange.max;
191         if (verbose) {
192             std::cout << "Setting Frequency Range . min " <<
testFreqRange.min << std::endl;
193             std::cout << "Setting Frequency Range . max " <<
testFreqRange.max << std::endl;
194         }
195         VALIDATECALL(zesFrequencySetRange(handle, &testFreqRange));
196         VALIDATECALL(zesFrequencyGetRange(handle, &testFreqRange));
197         if (verbose) {
198             std::cout << "After Setting Getting Frequency Range . min
" << testFreqRange.min << std::endl;

```

```
199         std::cout << "After Setting Getting Frequency Range . max
    " << testFreqRange.max << std::endl;
200     }
201     } else {
202         std::cout << "Not running as Root. Skipping
    zetSysmanFrequencySetRange test." << std::endl;
203     }
204 }
205 }
206
207 bool validateGetenv(const char *name)
208 {
209     const char *env = getenv(name);
210     if ((nullptr == env) || (0 == strcmp("0", env)))
211         return false;
212     return (0 == strcmp("1", env));
213 }
214 int main(int argc, char *argv[])
215 {
216     std::vector<ze_device_handle_t> devices;
217     ze_driver_handle_t driver;
218
219     if (!validateGetenv("ZES_ENABLE_SYSMAN"))
220     {
221         std::cout << "Must set environment variable ZES_ENABLE_SYSMAN=1"
    << std::endl;
222         exit(0);
223     }
224     getDeviceHandles(driver, devices, argc, argv);
225     testSysmanFrequency(devices[0]);
226 }
```

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