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import java.util.ArrayList;

import java.util.Scanner;


public class BestFitMemoryAllocation {


    // Define MemoryBlock as a static nested class
    static class MemoryBlock {

        int size;

        boolean isAllocated;


        MemoryBlock(int size) {

            this.size = size;

            this.isAllocated = false;

        }

    }


    private ArrayList<MemoryBlock> memoryBlocks;


    // Constructor to initialize memory blocks
    public BestFitMemoryAllocation(ArrayList<Integer> blockSizes) {

        memoryBlocks = new ArrayList<>();

        for (int size : blockSizes) {

            memoryBlocks.add(new MemoryBlock(size));

        }


        // Sort memory blocks in ascending order to make the allocation easier
        memoryBlocks.sort((a, b) -> a.size - b.size);

    }

}
```

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public boolean allocateMemory(int requestedSize) {
    int bestFitIndex = -1;
    int minWaste = Integer.MAX_VALUE;

    // Find the best fit block
    for (int i = 0; i < memoryBlocks.size(); i++) {
        MemoryBlock block = memoryBlocks.get(i);
        if (!block.isAllocated && block.size >= requestedSize) {
            int waste = block.size - requestedSize;
            if (waste < minWaste) {
                minWaste = waste;
                bestFitIndex = i;
            }
        }
    }

    if (bestFitIndex == -1) {
        System.out.println("No suitable block found for size " + requestedSize);
        return false;
    }

    // Allocate the best-fit block
    MemoryBlock bestFitBlock = memoryBlocks.get(bestFitIndex);
    bestFitBlock.isAllocated = true;
    System.out.println("Allocating " + requestedSize + " to block of size " + bestFitBlock.size);

    // Optionally split the block if there's leftover space
    if (bestFitBlock.size > requestedSize) {

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        memoryBlocks.add(new MemoryBlock(bestFitBlock.size - requestedSize)); // Create a new free
block
        System.out.println("Remaining free block of size " + (bestFitBlock.size - requestedSize));
    }
    return true;
}

```

```

public static void main(String[] args) {
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

    // Take user input for memory block sizes
    System.out.print("Enter number of memory blocks: ");
    int n = sc.nextInt();
    ArrayList<Integer> blocks = new ArrayList<>();
    System.out.println("Enter the sizes of memory blocks:");
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        blocks.add(sc.nextInt());
    }

    BestFitMemoryAllocation allocator = new BestFitMemoryAllocation(blocks);

    // Take user input for memory requests
    System.out.print("Enter number of memory requests: ");
    int m = sc.nextInt();
    System.out.println("Enter the sizes of memory requests:");
    for (int i = 0; i < m; i++) {
        int requestSize = sc.nextInt();
        allocator.allocateMemory(requestSize); // Try to allocate the memory
    }
}

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        sc.close();
    }
}
```

```
java -cp /tmp/txzABboV2J/BestFitMemoryAllocation
Enter number of memory blocks: 3
Enter the sizes of memory blocks:
2
6
4
Enter number of memory requests: 3
Enter the sizes of memory requests:
5
Allocating 5 to block of size 6
Remaining free block of size 1
1
Allocating 1 to block of size 1
8
No suitable block found for size 8

=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

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