

This, these indicate something near to the speaker.
That, those indicate more distant objects.

Formation of Adjectives

79. (i) Many Adjectives are formed from Nouns.

Noun -- Adjective

Boy -- boyish
Fool -- foolish
Dirt -- dirty
Storm -- stormy

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Care -- careful
Pardon -- pardonable
Play -- playful
Laugh -- laughable
Hope -- hopeful
Outrage -- outrageous
Venture -- venturesome
Courage -- courageous
Trouble -- troublesome
Glory -- glorious
Shame -- shameless
Envy -- envious
Sense -- senseless
Man -- manly
Silk -- silken
King -- kingly
Gold -- golden
Gift -- gifted

(ii) Some Adjectives are formed from Verbs.

Verb -- Adjective

Tire -- tireless
Cease -- ceaseless
Talk -- talkative
Move -- moveable

(iii) Some Adjectives are formed from other Adjectives.

Adjective -- Adjective

Tragic -- tragical
Black -- blackish
Whole -- wholesome
White -- whitish
Three -- threefold
Sick -- sickly