

# **MDM DHRP Question Bank**

## **Unit 1: Introduction to R Programming**

### **Easy (5 Marks each)**

1. What is R, and what is its primary use in data analysis?
2. Describe the key features that make R a preferred tool for statistical computing.
3. What is RStudio? List its main components.
4. Describe the process of quitting RStudio.

### **Moderate (5 Marks each)**

1. Explain the difference between R and RStudio. How do they interact with each other?

## **Unit 2: R Data Structures and Manipulation**

### **Easy (5 Marks each)**

1. How do you create a variable in R? Provide an example.
2. Explain the use of conditional statements in R with an example.

### **Moderate (5 Marks each)**

1. Write an R function to calculate the sum of elements in a vector.

## **Unit 3: R Packages and Functions**

### **Easy (5 Marks each)**

1. What is an R package? Why is it used?
2. How do you install a package in RStudio?
3. Write a simple R function to calculate the square of a number.
4. Explain how to download and import data in R.

### **Moderate (5 Marks each)**

1. Describe the process of creating a custom function in R. Provide an example.

## **Unit 4: Matrices, Arrays, and Lists**

### **Easy (5 Marks each)**

1. How do you create a matrix in R? Provide an example.
2. Describe the operations that can be performed on matrices in R.
3. What is the difference between a vector and a matrix in R?

4. How do you add or delete rows and columns in a matrix?

**Moderate (5 Marks each)**

1. How would you handle higher-dimensional arrays in R? Explain with an example.

**Unit 5: Data Frames**

**Easy (5 Marks each)**

1. What is a data frame in R? How is it different from a matrix?
2. How do you create a data frame in R? Provide an example.
3. What are factors in R? Explain their importance.
4. How can you merge two data frames in R?
5. What is the `apply()` function in R, and how does it work with data frames?

**Moderate (5 Marks each)**

1. Write an R function to calculate the mean of each column in a data frame.
2. How can you deal with scope issues when working with functions and objects in R?
3. Write a script to work with tables in R, including creating and applying functions.