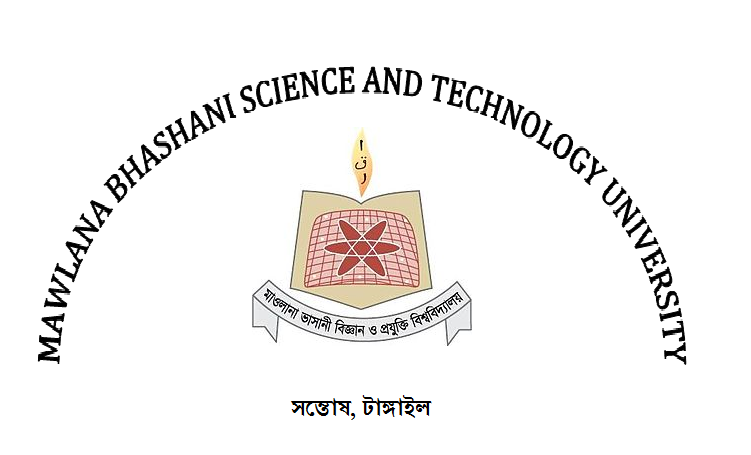
**Lab Report-01**

**Report Name : Different matrix program**  
**Course Code : ICT-2108**  
**Course Title : Algorithm Design and Analysis Lab Course Credit : 1.00**

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**Date of performance: 20.02.2017 Date of Submission: 26.02.2017**

Problem no: 01

**Write a program of sum of two matrix**

Pseudo code:

#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

int main()

{

int i,j,a[10][10],row,column;

int b[10][10],sum[20][20],r,c;

int sub[10][10];

//Matrix 1 input

cout<<"Give the 1st matrix row & column number :"<<endl;

cin>>row>>column;

for(i=1;i<row+1;i++)

{

for(j=1;j<column+1;j++)

{

cout<<"a["<<i<<"]"<<"["<<j<<"] = ";

cin>>a[i][j];

}

}

//matrix 2 input

cout<< "Give the row & column number of 2nd matrix :"<<endl;

cin>>r>>c;

for(int k=1;k<r+1;k++)

for(int l=1;l<c+1;l++){

cout<<"b["<<k<<"]"<<"["<<l<<"] = ";

cin>>b[k][l] }

//Summation of Two Matrix

if(row==r && column==c)

{

for(i=1;i<r+1;++i)

for(j=1;j<c+1;j++) {

sum[i][j]=a[i][j]+b[i][j];

}

}

cout<<endl<<"The Summation of Two matrix is :"<<endl;

for (i=1;i<r+1;i++)

{

for (j=1;j<c+1;j++)

{

cout<<sum[i][j]<<" " ;

if(j==c)

cout<<endl

}

}

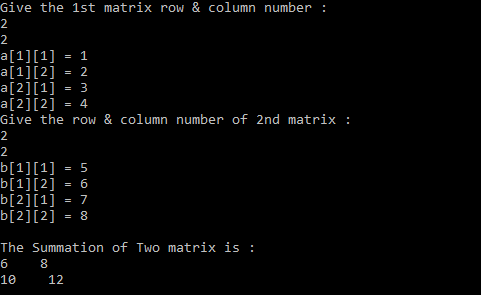
}

else

cout<<"Addition of the Two matrices isn't possible"<<endl;

}

Output:



Program no:02

**Write a program of subtract of matrix.**

Pseudo code:

#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

int main()

{

int i,j,a[10][10],row,column;

int b[10][10],r,c;

int sub[10][10];

//Matrix 1 input

cout<<"Give the 1st matrix row & column number :"<<endl;

cin>>row>>column;

for(i=1;i<row+1;i++)

{

for(j=1;j<column+1;j++)

{

cout<<"a["<<i<<"]"<<"["<<j<<"] = ";

cin>>a[i][j] } }

//matrix 2 input

cout<< "Give the row & column number of 2nd matrix :"<<endl;

cin>>r>>c;

for(int k=1;k<r+1;k++)

{

for(int l=1;l<c+1;l++)

{

cout<<"b["<<k<<"]"<<"["<<l<<"] = ";

cin>>b[k][l];

}

}

//Subtraction of Two Matrix

if(row==r && column==c)

{

for(i=1;i<r+1;++i)

{

for(j=1;j<c+1;j++)

{

sub[i][j]=a[i][j]-b[i][j];

}

}

cout<<endl<<"The Subtraction of Two matrix is :"<<endl;

for (i=1;i<r+1;i++)

{

for (j=1;j<c+1;j++)

{

cout<<sum[i][j]<<" " ;

if(j==c)

cout<<endl;

}

}

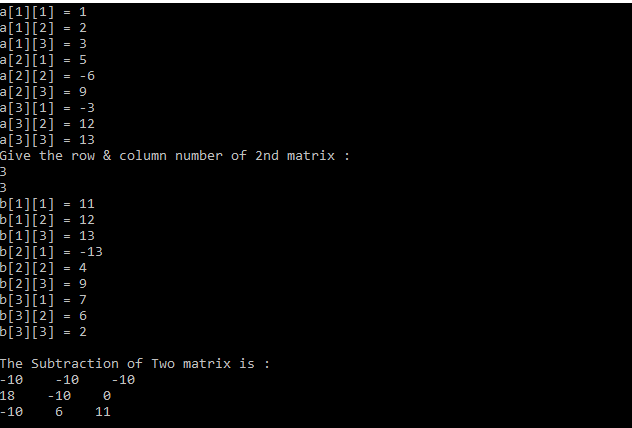
}

else

cout<<"subtraction of the Two matrices isn't possible"<<endl;

}

Output:



Problem no: 03

**Write a program to multiply two matrix**.

Pseudo code:

#include <bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

int main()

{

int m, n, c, d, first[100][100], second[100][100], sum[100][100];

printf("Enter the number of rows and columns of matrix\n");

scanf("%d%d", &m, &n);

printf("Enter the elements of first matrix\n");

for (c = 0; c < m; c++)

for (d = 0; d < n; d++)

scanf("%d", &first[c][d]);

printf("Enter the elements of second matrix\n");

for (c = 0; c < m; c++)

for (d = 0 ; d < n; d++)

scanf("%d", &second[c][d]);

printf("Multiple of entered matrices:-\n");

for (c = 0; c < m; c++)

{

for (d = 0 ; d < n; d++)

{

sum[c][d] = first[c][d] \* second[c][d];

printf("%d\t", sum[c][d]);

}

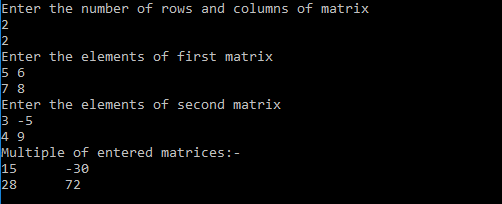
printf("\n");

}

return 0;

}

Output:



Problem no: 04

**Write a program of square matrix’s first diagonal elements sum(Trace)**

Pseudo code:

#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

int main()

{

int A[10][10],i,j,row,col;

int trace=0;

cout<<" Give Row and Column size: "<<endl;

cin>>row>>col ;

for(i=1;i<row+1;++i)

{

for(j=1;j<col+1;++j)

{

cout<<"A"<<i<<j<<": " ;

cin>>A[i][j] ;

}

}

//Trace Determine

if(row==col)

{

for(i=1;i<row+1;++i)

{

trace=trace+A[i][i];

}

cout<<endl<<"Trace of the Matrix = "<<trace<<endl;

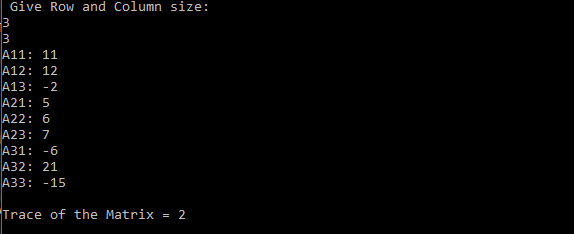
}

else

cout<<"Trace isn't possible"<<endl;

}

Output:



Problem no: 05

Write a program of transpose of a matrix.

Pseudo code:

#include <stdio.h>

int main()

{

int a[10][10], transpose[10][10], r, c, i, j;

printf("Enter rows and columns of matrix: ");

scanf("%d %d", &r, &c);

printf("\nEnter elements of matrix:\n");

for(i=0; i<r; ++i)

for(j=0; j<c; ++j)

{

printf("Enter element a%d%d: ",i+1, j+1);

scanf("%d", &a[i][j]);

}

for(i=0; i<r; ++i)

for(j=0; j<c; ++j)

{

transpose[j][i] = a[i][j];

}

printf("\nTranspose of Matrix:\n");

for(i=0; i<c; ++i)

for(j=0; j<r; ++j)

{

printf("%d ",transpose[i][j]);

if(j==r-1)

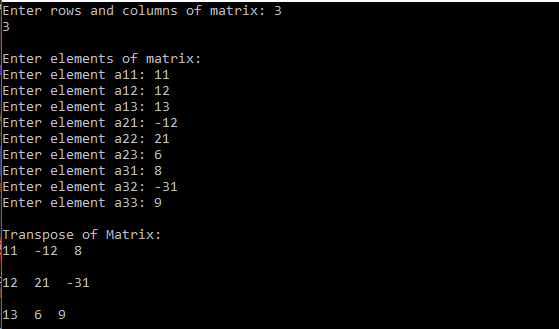
printf("\n\n");

}

return 0;

}

Output:



Problem no:06

**Write a program of inverse of a matrix.**

Pseudo code:

#include<stdio.h>

#include<math.h>

float determinant(float [][25], float);

void cofactor(float [][25], float);

void transpose(float [][25], float [][25], float);

int main()

{

float a[25][25], k, d;

int i, j;

printf("Enter the order of the Matrix : ");

scanf("%f", &k);

printf("Enter the elements of %.0fX%.0f Matrix : \n", k, k);

for (i = 0; i < k; i++)

{

for (j = 0; j < k; j++)

{

scanf("%f", &a[i][j]);

}

}

d = determinant(a, k);

if (d == 0)

printf("\nInverse of Entered Matrix is not possible\n");

else

cofactor(a, k);

}

float determinant(float a[25][25], float k)

{

float s = 1, det = 0, b[25][25];

int i, j, m, n, c;

if (k == 1)

{

return (a[0][0]);

}

else

{

det = 0;

for (c = 0; c < k; c++)

{

m = 0;

n = 0;

for (i = 0; i < k; i++)

{

for (j = 0 ; j < k; j++)

{

b[i][j] = 0;

if (i != 0 && j != c)

{

b[m][n] = a[i][j];

if (n < (k - 2))

n++;

else

{

n = 0;

m++;

}

}

}

}

det = det + s \* (a[0][c] \* determinant(b, k - 1));

s = -1 \* s;

}

}

return (det);

}

void cofactor(float num[25][25], float f)

{

float b[25][25], fac[25][25];

int p, q, m, n, i, j;

for (q = 0; q < f; q++)

{

for (p = 0; p < f; p++)

{

m = 0;

n = 0;

for (i = 0; i < f; i++)

{

for (j = 0; j < f; j++)

{

if (i != q && j != p)

{

b[m][n] = num[i][j];

if (n < (f - 2))

n++;

else

{

n = 0;

m++;

}

}

}

}

fac[q][p] = pow(-1, q + p) \* determinant(b, f - 1);

}

}

transpose(num, fac, f);

}

void transpose(float num[25][25], float fac[25][25], float r)

{

int i, j;

float b[25][25], inverse[25][25], d;

for (i = 0; i < r; i++)

{

for (j = 0; j < r; j++)

b[i][j] = fac[j][i];

}

d = determinant(num, r);

for (i = 0; i < r; i++)

{

for (j = 0; j < r; j++)

{

inverse[i][j] = b[i][j] / d;

}

}

printf("\n\n\nThe inverse of matrix is : \n");

for (i = 0; i < r; i++)

{

for (j = 0; j < r; j++)

{

printf("\t%f", inverse[i][j]);

}

printf("\n");

}

Output:

