



## Project Report

**Department:** Computer Science and Engineering(CSE)

**Course Title:** Computer Graphics Lab

**Course Code:** CSE-362

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**Section:** 6A2

**Batch:** 53th(Autumn)

**Submission date:** 16/11/25

## 1. Introduction

This project is a **2D computer graphics animation** created using OpenGL (GLUT). It simulates an **urban city environment** with high-rise buildings, roads, moving cars, pedestrians, birds, clouds, and a day-night transition.

The project demonstrates core computer graphics concepts, including **2D rendering, transformations, animation, and user interaction**.

## 2. Objectives

- To design a realistic urban city environment with buildings, roads, and trees.
- To animate moving cars and walking pedestrians.
- To animate birds flying across the sky and clouds drifting naturally.
- To implement a **day-night toggle** using keyboard input.
- To demonstrate the use of OpenGL primitives, timers, transformations, and animation techniques.

## 3. Project Description

The animated urban scene contains:

### **Urban City Area**

High-rise modern buildings with windows and realistic design.

### **Road and Traffic**

A road with lane markings.

Two sports cars move along the road simulating traffic flow.

### **Pedestrians**

People crossing the street with walking animation.

### **Sky and Clouds**

Clouds drift slowly across the sky, creating a natural sense of motion.

## **Birds**

Small birds fly across the upper sky, adding life to the scene.

## **Day-Night Mode**

Pressing the ‘T’ key toggles between day and night.

Sun or moon appears depending on the mode, and the sky color changes accordingly.

## **4. Technical Features**

**Programming Language:** C / C++

**Graphics Library:** OpenGL (GLUT)

**Shapes Used:** Triangles, Quads, Circles

### **Animation:**

Clouds, birds, cars, and pedestrians move continuously.

`glutTimerFunc()` controls the animation.

### **Interaction:**

Keyboard input via `glutKeyboardFunc()` toggles day-night mode.

### **Modular Design:**

Separate functions for buildings, cars, people, birds, trees, and circles.

## **5. Scene Description**

### **Sky and Day-Night Mode**

Blue sky with the sun in daytime, and dark sky with the moon at night.

### **Cloud Animation**

Clouds drift across the sky slowly to simulate natural movement.

### **Birds**

Birds fly across the upper sky, giving life and motion to the scene.

### **Buildings**

Tall, modern buildings with windows create a realistic urban city view.

### **Road and Cars**

Two sports cars move along the road, simulating traffic.

### **Pedestrians**

People walk across the road with simple animations, enhancing realism.

## **6. Expected Output**

A smooth, animated 2D urban city environment.

Dynamic elements like moving cars, walking pedestrians, flying birds, drifting clouds.

Interactive day-night toggle via keyboard input.

Realistic and lively urban scene for visualization and demonstration.

## **7. Conclusion**

This project successfully demonstrates fundamental computer graphics concepts:

2D animation, geometric primitives, transformations, timers, and user interaction.

A realistic simulation of an urban city environment

An educational example of OpenGL-based animation and scene design.

