

# L-Edit 8 User Guide—Contents

## Volume 2: Placement and Routing

### Introduction: Placement and Routing 2-1

Placement and Routing in L-Edit 2-2

Standard Cell Place and Route (SPR) 2-4

Block Place and Route (BPR) 2-6

Documentation Conventions 2-9

Special Fonts 2-9

Menu Commands and Dialog Titles 2-10

Special Keys 2-11

Online User Guide Conventions 2-13

Acrobat Reader Toolbar Tips 2-14

### Placing and Routing Standard Cell Designs 2-15

Introduction 2-17

Required Files 2-19

SPR Process Overview 2-20

Design Tips 2-24

Core Generation and Pad Routing 2-26

Padframe Generation and Pad Routing 2-29

Generating a Padframe from a Netlist with Pad Cells 2-31

Generating a Padframe Without a Netlist or Without with Pad Cells

2-31

Global Input Signal Routing (Clock Routing) 2-32

SPR Setup 2-36

VOLUME 1:  
LAYOUT EDITING

VOLUME 2:  
PLACEMENT & ROUTING

VOLUME 3:  
DESIGN VERIFICATION

VOLUME 4:  
USER-PROGRAMMABLE  
INTERFACE

INDEX

FULL-TEXT SEARCH

# L-Edit 8 User Guide—Contents

## Volume 2: Placement and Routing

(continued)

VOLUME 1:  
LAYOUT EDITING

VOLUME 2:  
PLACEMENT & ROUTING

VOLUME 3:  
DESIGN VERIFICATION

VOLUME 4:  
USER-PROGRAMMABLE  
INTERFACE

INDEX

FULL-TEXT SEARCH

Mapping Table 2-39  
Initializing Setup 2-43

### **SPR Core Setup 2-44**

SPR Core Setup—General 2-45  
SPR Core Setup—Layers 2-47  
    Over-the-Cell Routing 2-49  
SPR Core Setup—Design Rules 2-51  
SPR Core Setup—Placement 2-55  
    Assigning Net Criticality 2-57  
    Clustering Standard Cells 2-58  
SPR Core Setup—Global Signals 2-59  
SPR Core Setup—Power 2-63  
SPR Core Setup—I/O Signals 2-64

### **SPR Padframe Setup 2-68**

SPR Padframe Setup—General 2-69  
SPR Padframe Setup—Layout 2-72  
    Adding Pads 2-75  
    Pad Naming and Ordering 2-76  
    Mirroring 2-79

### **SPR Pad Route Setup 2-81**

SPR Pad Route Setup—General 2-84  
SPR Pad Route Setup—Layers 2-85

# L-Edit 8 User Guide—Contents

## Volume 2: Placement and Routing

(continued)

VOLUME 1:  
LAYOUT EDITING

VOLUME 2:  
PLACEMENT & ROUTING

VOLUME 3:  
DESIGN VERIFICATION

VOLUME 4:  
USER-PROGRAMMABLE  
INTERFACE

INDEX

FULL-TEXT SEARCH

SPR Pad Route Setup—Design Rules 2-87  
SPR Pad Route Setup—Core Signals 2-91  
SPR Pad Route Setup—Padframe Signals 2-93

### Standard Cell Place and Route 2-95

Indent Middle Rows 2-102  
Placement Optimization 2-103  
Optimization Factor 2-104

### Output Options 2-107

Label Nodes 2-107  
Nodal Capacitance Files (CAP) 2-107  
Two-Layer Example 2-111  
Standard Delay Format Files (SDF) 2-113  
Pin-to-Pin Delay Calculation 2-118  
Net Delay Calculation 2-119

### References 2-120

## Standard Cell Library Designer's Guide 2-121

### Standard Cell Library 2-122

### Standard Cells 2-123

Abutment Ports 2-123  
Power Ports 2-123

# L-Edit 8 User Guide—Contents

## Volume 2: Placement and Routing

(continued)

VOLUME 1:  
LAYOUT EDITING

VOLUME 2:  
PLACEMENT & ROUTING

VOLUME 3:  
DESIGN VERIFICATION

VOLUME 4:  
USER-PROGRAMMABLE  
INTERFACE

INDEX

FULL-TEXT SEARCH

Signal Ports 2-124	
Row Crosser Ports 2-128	
<b>Special Standard Cells 2-130</b>	
<b>Pad Cells 2-132</b>	
Abutment Ports 2-132	
Connection Ports Between Pad Cells 2-132	
Signals from Pad to Layout Core 2-135	
Power Supply Pads 2-135	
Corner Pad Cells 2-135	
Pad Cells Without Bond Pads 2-136	
Pad Orientations 2-136	
Mirror Ports 2-139	
<b>Designing Cells for Global Signal Routing 2-141</b>	
Global Signal Port Definitions 2-141	
Buffer Cell Input Ports 2-143	
 <b>Placing and Routing Block Designs</b>	<b>2-144</b>
<b>Introduction 2-145</b>	
BPR Design Process 2-147	
BPR Glossary 2-150	
<b>Design Preparation 2-154</b>	

# L-Edit 8 User Guide—Contents

## Volume 2: Placement and Routing

(continued)

VOLUME 1:  
LAYOUT EDITING

VOLUME 2:  
PLACEMENT & ROUTING

VOLUME 3:  
DESIGN VERIFICATION

VOLUME 4:  
USER-PROGRAMMABLE  
INTERFACE

INDEX

FULL-TEXT SEARCH

Defining Blocks 2-155

Routing Keep-Outs 2-156

Routing Ports 2-157

Top-Level BPR Cell 2-159

Top-level I/O Cell 2-160

Specifying External Routing Ports 2-161

Defining Ports Using Pad Definitions in the Netlist 2-161

Defining Ports for a TPR Netlist 2-161

Defining Ports for an EDIF Netlist 2-161

### Initialization 2-173

Tools > BPR > Initialization 2-174

Top-Level Only/Flatten Option 2-178

Mapping Table 2-180

Cell Mapping Dialog 2-181

Netlist Checking 2-183

Re-Initialization 2-186

### Placement 2-187

Routing Guides 2-188

Selecting Routing Guides 2-189

Automatic Placement 2-189

Tools > BPR > Automatic Placement 2-191

### Routing 2-197

# L-Edit 8 User Guide—Contents

## Volume 2: Placement and Routing

(continued)

VOLUME 1:  
LAYOUT EDITING

VOLUME 2:  
PLACEMENT & ROUTING

VOLUME 3:  
DESIGN VERIFICATION

VOLUME 4:  
USER-PROGRAMMABLE  
INTERFACE

INDEX

FULL-TEXT SEARCH

Routing Setup 2-199  
Selecting Nets, Connections, and Objects 2-199  
Highlighting Selected Nets or Connections 2-200  
Tools > BPR > Setup—General 2-201  
Automatic Routing 2-204  
Tools > BPR > Setup—Autorouter 2-206  
Preserving Existing Routing 2-210  
Breakouts 2-212  
Automatic Routing Report 2-214  
Multiple Layer Routing 2-215  
Assisted Manual Routing 2-215  
Tools > BPR > Setup—Manual Router 2-217  
Cycling Through Routing Layers 2-219  
Deleting Multiple Routing Wires 2-221  
Operations on Electrically Connected Objects 2-222  
Disabling Warnings 2-226  
**Netlist Navigator 2-227**  
Tools > BPR > Netlist Navigator 2-228  
Signal Types 2-233  
Routing Topologies 2-234  
Minimum Spanning Tree Topology 2-235  
Star Topology 2-236

# L-Edit 8 User Guide—Contents

## Volume 2: Placement and Routing

(continued)

VOLUME 1:  
LAYOUT EDITING

VOLUME 2:  
PLACEMENT & ROUTING

VOLUME 3:  
DESIGN VERIFICATION

VOLUME 4:  
USER-PROGRAMMABLE  
INTERFACE

INDEX

FULL-TEXT SEARCH

Daisy Chain Topology 2-237  
**References 2-238**

### **Timing Analysis and Signal Integrity in BPR 2-239**

#### **Introduction 2-240**

Timing Analysis 2-240

Signal Integrity Analysis 2-241

#### **Running Timing Analysis 2-243**

Selecting Nets for Analysis 2-245

Delay Calculations 2-245

Delay Calculation Report 2-248

#### **Running Signal Integrity 2-250**

Signal Integrity Analysis 2-252

User-Supplied Models 2-253

Element Organization 2-255

Sample SPICE Model File 2-255

Sample Output Netlist 2-258

### **BPR Tutorial 2-261**

**Introduction 2-262**

**Design Preparation 2-263**

# L-Edit 8 User Guide—Contents

## Volume 2: Placement and Routing

(continued)

VOLUME 1:  
LAYOUT EDITING

VOLUME 2:  
PLACEMENT & ROUTING

VOLUME 3:  
DESIGN VERIFICATION

VOLUME 4:  
USER-PROGRAMMABLE  
INTERFACE

INDEX

FULL-TEXT SEARCH

Launching L-Edit and Opening a File 2-263

### Initialization 2-266

TPR Netlist Initialization 2-266

EDIF Netlist Initialization 2-266

Copying Cells Using the Design Navigator 2-268

Completing the BPR Initialization Dialog 2-273

### Automatic Routing 2-277

Route Selection Setup 2-279

Autorouter Setup 2-281

Running the Automatic Router 2-283

Using the Netlist Navigator 2-285

Controlling Highlighting 2-290

### Assisted Manual Routing 2-291

Adding Assisted Manual Routing Layers 2-294

Adding Assisted Manual Routing Vias 2-296

Hiding Unnecessary Layers 2-299

Hiding Using the Layers Palette 2-301

Zooming-in to Route 2-306

Selecting a Wire and Layer for Routing 2-307

If You Lose Selection of the Routing Guide 2-309

Using Keyboard Shortcuts to Select a Routing Layer 2-310

### Controlling Dialog Tables 2-320



# L-Edit 8 User Guide—Contents

## Volume 2: Placement and Routing

(continued)

VOLUME 1:  
LAYOUT EDITING

VOLUME 2:  
PLACEMENT & ROUTING

VOLUME 3:  
DESIGN VERIFICATION

VOLUME 4:  
USER-PROGRAMMABLE  
INTERFACE

INDEX

FULL-TEXT SEARCH

### Place and Route File Formats

2-322

CAP Files 2-323

Syntax 2-323

Interpretation 2-324

EDIF Files 2-326

Syntax 2-327

Interpretation: Pads 2-329

Interpretation: I/O Signals 2-330

Interpretation: Criticality 2-331

Additional Notes 2-332

References 2-333

SDF Files 2-334

Pin-to-Pin Delay Syntax 2-334

Net Delay Syntax 2-335

Interpretation 2-336

TPR Files 2-337

Syntax 2-337

Interpretation 2-339

### UPILIB

1

# L-Edit 8 User Guide—Contents

## Volume 2: Placement and Routing

VOLUME 1:  
LAYOUT EDITING

Index

I-1

VOLUME 2:  
PLACEMENT & ROUTING

Credits

C-1

VOLUME 3:  
DESIGN VERIFICATION

VOLUME 4:  
USER-PROGRAMMABLE  
INTERFACE

INDEX

FULL-TEXT SEARCH