

ROS2 Simple Service Programming (sohi edit 2023.08.) Copyright 2023. SohiCode All rights reserved. https://github.com/sohicode/ros2_basics/



패키지 생성

\$ cd ~/Workspaces/ros2_ws/src \$ ros2 pkg create **simple_service_pkg** --build-type ament_python --dependencies rclpy std_msgs

SetBool.srv 서비스 인터페이스 std_msgs/srv/SetBool # Request bool data # e.g. for hardware enabling / disabling # Response bool success # indicate successful run of triggered service string message # informational, e.g. for error messages

서비스 서버

service server.py

src/simple service pkg/simple service pkg/service server.py

import rclpv from rclpy.node import Node from std_srvs.srv import SetBool

class PowerServer(Node):

def __init__(self):

super(). init ('service server node')

self.srv = self.create_service(SetBool, 'power_service', self.power_cb) self.get_logger().info('Service Server Running...')

def power cb(self, request, response):

self.get_logger().info('Request Received... ')

if request.data: response.success = True response.message = 'Power On' elif not request.data: response.success = True response.message = 'Power Off' response.success = False response.message = 'Error'

return response

print(request)

print(response)

def main(args=None): rclpy.init(args=args) node = PowerServer()

try:

rclpy.spin(node)

except KeyboardInterrupt:

node.get_logger().info('Keyboard Interrupt')

node.destroy_node() rclpy.shutdown()

if __name__ == '__main__': main()

package

service client.py 서비스 클라이언트

src/simple service pkg/simple service pkg/service client.py

import rclpy from rclpy.node import Node from std_srvs.srv import SetBool

class PowerClient(Node):

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def __init__(self):
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super().__init__('service_client_node') self.client = self.create client(SetBool,

'power service')

self.req = SetBool.Request() self.get logger().info('Service Client Start')

def send_request(self, user_input):

self.req.data = (user_input.lower() == 'on') self.client.wait_for_service() self.future = self.client.call_async(self.req) rclpy.spin_until_future_complete(self, self.future) self.result = self.future.result() return self.result

def main(args=None):

rclpy.init(args=args) node = PowerClient()

try: #pass

user_input = input('Enter an power "on" or "off" : ') res = node.send_request(user_input)

node.get_logger().info('Server returned: ' +

res.message)

except KeyboardInterrupt:

node.get_logger().info('Keyboard Interrupt')

node.destroy_node() rclpy.shutdown()

if __name__ == '__main__': main()

'console scripts': [

setup.py

service server =

simple_service_pkg.service_server:main',

service_client =

simple_service_pkg.service_client:main'

build & run

\$ cd ~/Workspaces/ros2_ws

\$ colcon build --symlink-install --packages-select

simple_service_pkg

\$ source ~/Workspaces/ros2_ws/install/local_setup.bash

노드 실행(ros2 run)

\$ ros2 pkg executables simple_service_pkg

\$ ros2 run simple_ service_pkg service_server

\$ ros2 run simple_service_pkg service_client