| **Variable** | **N** | **Malaysia**, N = 99*1* | **UK**, N = 124*1* | **p-value***2* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **schooltype\_1** | 215 |  |  | <0.001 |
| Chinese\_vernacular |  | 47 (51%) | 0 (0%) |  |
| Faith |  | 0 (0%) | 6 (4.9%) |  |
| Private |  | 0 (0%) | 6 (4.9%) |  |
| private\_intl |  | 15 (16%) | 0 (0%) |  |
| Public |  | 0 (0%) | 56 (46%) |  |
| public\_malay |  | 31 (33%) | 0 (0%) |  |
| State |  | 0 (0%) | 54 (44%) |  |
| **multiplylanguage** | 215 |  |  | <0.001 |
| Bulgarian |  | 0 (0%) | 2 (1.6%) |  |
| Dual |  | 2 (2.2%) | 0 (0%) |  |
| English |  | 20 (22%) | 118 (97%) |  |
| Englsih |  | 1 (1.1%) | 0 (0%) |  |
| estonian |  | 0 (0%) | 1 (0.8%) |  |
| Malay |  | 6 (6.5%) | 0 (0%) |  |
| Mandarin |  | 64 (69%) | 0 (0%) |  |
| spanish |  | 0 (0%) | 1 (0.8%) |  |
| **difficultiesmath** | 215 | 49 (53%) | 41 (34%) | 0.005 |
| **learnmultiplytable** | 215 | 85 (91%) | 114 (93%) | 0.6 |
| **peercomparison** | 215 | 29 (31%) | 39 (32%) | >0.9 |
| **peercomparison2** | 215 | 53 (57%) | 58 (48%) | 0.2 |
| **rateownfluency\_1** | 215 | 8.00 (7.00, 9.00) | 7.00 (5.63, 8.00) | <0.001 |
| **dyslexia** | 215 | 3 (3.2%) | 8 (6.6%) | 0.4 |
| **mathanxious** | 215 | 46 (49%) | 66 (54%) | 0.5 |
| **examanxious** | 215 | 83 (89%) | 114 (93%) | 0.3 |
| **memory** | 215 | 46 (49%) | 68 (56%) | 0.4 |
| *1*n (%); Median (IQR) | | | | |
| *2*Fisher's exact test; Pearson's Chi-squared test; Wilcoxon rank sum test | | | | |