Rebuttal

2*GNN Model on Watts-Strogatz	2*Data Load (s)	2*Load GPU (MB)		GraphConv		SAGEConv			GATS		
			train	val	GPU space	train	val	GPU space	train	val	GPU space
GAE (100)	0.30	0.73	0.85s	0.31s	$0.21 \mathrm{MB}$	0.70s	0.23s	0.38 MB	0.97s	0.38s	0.22MB
DiGAE (100)	0.30	0.73	1.08s	0.45s	0.41MB	1.24s	0.40s	$0.74 \mathrm{MB}$	1.16s	0.45s	0.43MB
GAE (1000)	1.40	7.31	1.91s	0.74s	0.58MB	4.71s	0.27s	0.75MB	2.05s	0.72s	0.59MB
DiGAE (1000)	1.40	7.31	3.06s	0.56s	1.11MB	2.24s	0.77s	1.44MB	2.05s	0.60s	1.13MB
GAE (10000)	18.62	73.13	2.21s	0.83s	4.29MB	1.88s	0.72s	4.45MB	3.15s	1.02s	4.30MB
DiGAE (10000)	18.62	73.13	2.90s	1.06s	8.12MB	3.45s	0.97s	8.45MB	2.75s	1.13s	8.13MB
GAE (50000)	98.39	366.07	2.74s	0.75s	20.93MB	2.19s	0.58s	20.77 MB	2.75s	0.89s	20.77MB
DiGAE (50000)	98.39	366.07	3.34s	0.91s	39.57MB	3.38s	1.27s	39.25MB	5.25s	1.74s	39.26MB
GAE (100000)	196.39	731.48	2.48s	0.91s	42.25MB	2.00s	0.80s	41.82 MB	4.37s	1.12s	42.76MB
DiGAE (100000)	196.39	731.48	3.90s	1.18s	78.60MB	2.93s	1.05s	78.51MB	6.22s	2.24s	80.07MB

Table 1: Performance comparison of different GNN models on Watts-Strogatz graphs including data loading overhead.

2*GNN Model on Erdős-Rényi	2*Data Load (s)	2*Load GPU (MB)	GraphConv		SAGEConv		GATS		ΓS		
			train	val	GPU space	train	val	GPU space	train	val	GPU space
GAE (100) DiGAE (100)	0.48 0.48	1.01 1.01	2.36s 1.13s	0.57s 0.43s	0.21MB 0.42MB	0.75s 1.47s	0.23s $0.33s$	0.38MB 0.74MB	2.20s 2.10s	0.46s 1.12s	0.22MB 0.43MB
GAE (1000) DiGAE (1000)	3.32 3.32	9.67 9.67	1.87s 1.91s	0.34s 0.89s	0.60MB 1.13MB	3.69s 2.43s	0.24s 1.04s	0.76MB 1.46MB	3.64s 2.51s	0.73s 0.51s	0.60MB 1.14MB
GAE (10000) DiGAE (10000)	55.71 55.71	99.00 99.00	2.24s 2.78s	1.25s 1.11s	4.45MB 8.27MB	1.17s 2.22s	1.10s $1.26s$	4.61MB 8.60MB	2.61s 2.82s	$\begin{array}{c} 0.85 \mathrm{s} \\ 1.07 \mathrm{s} \end{array}$	4.45MB 8.29MB
GAE (50000) DiGAE (50000)	653.29 653.29	493.79 493.79	2.83s 3.44s	0.62s 1.17s	21.54MB 40.02MB	2.13s 3.19s	$0.63s \\ 0.79s$	21.71MB 40.35MB	3.24s 4.43s	1.15s 1.11s	21.55MB 40.03MB
GAE (100000) DiGAE (100000)	2282.22 2282.22	983.18 983.18	3.09s 4.34s	$1.19s \\ 2.07s$	43.48MB 80.59MB	2.68s 3.35s	$\begin{array}{c} 0.45 \mathrm{s} \\ 0.84 \mathrm{s} \end{array}$	44.52MB 81.47MB	3.71s 6.48s	1.04s $2.82s$	43.49MB 80.60MB

Table 2: Performance comparison of different GNN models on Erdős-Rényi graphs including data loading overhead.

2*GNN Model on Barabási-Albert	2*Data Load (s)	2*Load GPU (MB)	GraphConv			SAGEConv			GATS		
			train	val	GPU space	train	val	GPU space	train	val	GPU space
GAE (100)	0.23	0.99	0.86s	0.31s	0.21MB	0.77s	$0.22s \\ 0.30s$	0.38MB	0.97s	0.34s	0.22MB
DiGAE (100)	0.23	0.99	1.10s	0.44s	0.41MB	1.67s		0.74MB	2.37s	1.18s	0.43MB
GAE (1000) DiGAE (1000)	6.40 6.40	10.96 10.96	4.15s 2.49s	$0.36s \\ 0.95s$	0.60MB 1.13MB	3.22s 2.26s	0.21s $0.34s$	0.76MB 1.46MB	1.82s 3.23s	0.80s 1.43s	0.60MB 1.14MB
GAE (10000)	66.44	117.46	2.25s	0.40s	4.44MB	1.70s	$0.32s \\ 0.90s$	4.61MB	2.71s	1.01s	4.45MB
DiGAE (10000)	66.44	117.46	2.70s	1.37s	8.27MB	2.48s		8.60MB	2.44s	0.87s	8.28MB
GAE (50000)	382.32	595.14	2.87s	1.03s	21.53MB	2.20s	$0.79s \\ 0.77s$	21.70MB	3.25s	1.26s	21.54MB
DiGAE (50000)	382.32	595.14	3.27s	1.30s	40.01MB	2.10s		40.34MB	4.70s	1.96s	40.02MB
GAE (100000)	834.67	1228.16	3.13s	0.51s	43.98MB	2.14s	0.87s	44.15MB	3.50s	1.29s	44.37MB
DiGAE (100000)	834.67	1228.16	4.08s	1.91s	81.69MB	2.24s	1.30s	82.01MB	5.66s	2.16s	80.45MB

Table 3: Performance comparison of different GNN models on Barabási-Albert graphs including data loading overhead.

Table 4: Performance comparison of the proposed models

GNN Model On Chicago Data	GraphConv		SAGI	EConv	GCN	Conv	GATConv	
Score Method-CP	cover ^x	ineff	cover ^x	ineff	$cover^x$	ineff	cover ^x	ineff
GAE DiGAE LGNN	$ \begin{vmatrix} 0.7984^{\pm0.1181} \\ 0.8081^{\pm0.1257} \\ 0.9174^{\pm0.0238} \end{vmatrix} $	$\begin{array}{c} 3.6659^{\pm0.3313} \\ 3.5721^{\pm0.1951} \\ 6.7157^{\pm0.1325} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c }\hline 0.8297^{\pm0.1264} \\ 0.8196^{\pm0.1215} \\ 0.9152^{\pm0.0256} \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3.6350^{\pm0.2231} \\ 3.5978^{\pm0.1884} \\ 6.5865^{\pm0.1577} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.8234^{\pm0.1213} \\ 0.8135^{\pm0.1361} \\ 0.9151^{\pm0.0246} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3.6918^{\pm0.2454} \\ 3.5846^{\pm0.2050} \\ 6.5265^{\pm0.1426} \end{array}$	$ \begin{vmatrix} 0.9524^{\pm0.0333} \\ 0.8135^{\pm0.1319} \\ 0.9075^{\pm0.0618} \end{vmatrix} $	$3.3493^{\pm 0.5910}$ $3.6346^{\pm 0.2432}$ $6.0679^{\pm 0.1862}$
Average	0.8477	4.6512	0.8548	4.5998	0.8507	4.6010	0.8912	4.3506
Score Method-CQR	cover ^x	ineff	cover ^x	ineff	cover^x	ineff	$cover^x$	ineff
GAE DiGAE LGNN	$ \begin{vmatrix} 0.9514^{\pm0.0144} \\ 0.9205^{\pm0.0498} \\ 0.9284^{\pm0.0296} \end{vmatrix} $	$\begin{array}{c} 3.3652^{\pm0.1312} \\ 3.3135^{\pm0.1172} \\ 3.4362^{\pm0.1029} \end{array}$	$ \begin{vmatrix} 0.9517^{\pm 0.0141} \\ 0.9223^{\pm 0.0469} \\ 0.9305^{\pm 0.0258} \end{vmatrix} $	$\begin{array}{c} 3.5878^{\pm0.2107} \\ 3.3872^{\pm0.1260} \\ 3.4844^{\pm0.1233} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9578^{\pm0.0420} \\ 0.9250^{\pm0.0479} \\ 0.9290^{\pm0.0284} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c c} 4.0504^{\pm 1.2916} \\ 3.4241^{\pm 0.1271} \\ 3.6514^{\pm 0.1050} \end{array}$	$ \begin{vmatrix} 0.9524^{\pm0.0333} \\ 0.9089^{\pm0.0611} \\ 0.9379^{\pm0.0261} \end{vmatrix} $	$3.3292^{\pm 0.5866}$ $3.6158^{\pm 0.2348}$ $4.0805^{\pm 0.5445}$
Average	0.9334	3.3716	0.9348	3.4865	0.9373	3.7086	0.9331	3.6752
Score Method-CQR-cluster	$cover^x$	ineff	$cover^x$	ineff	$cover^x$	ineff	cover^x	ineff
GAE DiGAE LGNN	$ \begin{vmatrix} 0.9519^{\pm 0.0318} \\ 0.9412^{\pm 0.025} \\ 0.9315^{\pm 0.037} \end{vmatrix} $	$3.3721^{\pm 0.021}$ $3.3645^{\pm 0.018}$ $3.3582^{\pm 0.015}$	$ \begin{vmatrix} 0.9532^{\pm 0.028} \\ 0.9428^{\pm 0.031} \\ 0.9332^{\pm 0.034} \end{vmatrix} $	$3.4862^{\pm 0.035}$ $3.4821^{\pm 0.027}$ $3.4789^{\pm 0.029}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9557^{\pm 0.024} \\ 0.9443^{\pm 0.029} \\ 0.9351^{\pm 0.031} \end{array}$	$3.7083^{\pm0.041}$ $3.7058^{\pm0.033}$ $3.7023^{\pm0.036}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 0.9541^{\pm 0.032} \\ 0.9437^{\pm 0.026} \\ 0.9345^{\pm 0.028} \end{array} $	$3.6749^{\pm 0.019}$ $3.6724^{\pm 0.022}$ $3.6698^{\pm 0.024}$
Average	0.9415	3.3649	0.9424	3.4824	0.9450	3.7055	0.9438	3.6720
Score Method-CQR-RR	cover ^x	ineff	cover ^x	ineff	$cover^x$	ineff	cover ^x	ineff
GAE DiGAE LGNN	$ \begin{array}{c c} 0.9482^{\pm0.019} \\ 0.9395^{\pm0.026} \\ 0.9316^{\pm0.035} \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 3.3018^{\pm0.017} \\ 3.2954^{\pm0.019} \\ 3.2893^{\pm0.014} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c c} 0.9497^{\pm 0.021} \\ 0.9411^{\pm 0.028} \\ 0.9335^{\pm 0.032} \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 3.3976^{\pm0.023} \\ 3.3921^{\pm0.024} \\ 3.3875^{\pm0.026} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9513^{\pm0.016} \\ 0.9428^{\pm0.022} \\ 0.9357^{\pm0.029} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c c} 3.4241^{\pm0.025} \\ 3.4207^{\pm0.027} \\ 3.4174^{\pm0.028} \end{array} $	$ \begin{vmatrix} 0.9508^{\pm0.018} \\ 0.9432^{\pm0.025} \\ 0.9364^{\pm0.027} \end{vmatrix} $	$3.5372^{\pm0.020}$ $3.5346^{\pm0.021}$ $3.5319^{\pm0.023}$
Average	0.9442	3.2945	0.9414	3.3920	0.9433	3.4207	0.9435	3.5346
Score Method-CQR-RR-Cluster	cover ^x	ineff	cover ^x	ineff	cover^x	ineff	cover^x	ineff
GAE DiGAE LGNN Average	$ \begin{vmatrix} 0.9578^{\pm0.0134} \\ 0.9513^{\pm0.0415} \\ 0.9438^{\pm0.0396} \end{vmatrix} $ $ \begin{vmatrix} 0.9510 \end{vmatrix} $	$\begin{array}{ c c c }\hline 3.1297^{\pm0.1401}\\ 3.0262^{\pm0.1412}\\ 3.3562^{\pm0.0355}\\\hline &3.1707\\\hline\end{array}$	$ \begin{vmatrix} 0.9578^{\pm0.0189} \\ 0.9501^{\pm0.0312} \\ 0.9473^{\pm0.0423} \end{vmatrix} $ $ \begin{vmatrix} 0.9517 \end{vmatrix} $	$3.0985^{\pm0.1478}$ $2.8976^{\pm0.1393}$ $3.1422^{\pm0.0423}$ 3.0461	$ \begin{array}{c} 0.9527^{\pm0.0123} \\ 0.9507^{\pm0.0456} \\ 0.9497^{\pm0.0323} \\ \hline \\ \textbf{0.9510} \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c }\hline & 3.1614^{\pm0.1622}\\ & 2.9347^{\pm0.1139}\\ & \textbf{2.9913}^{\pm0.0732}\\ \hline & \textbf{3.0291}\\ \hline \end{array}$	$ \begin{vmatrix} 0.9520^{\pm0.0145} \\ 0.9442^{\pm0.0735} \\ 0.9507^{\pm0.0324} \end{vmatrix} $ $ \begin{vmatrix} 0.9490 \end{vmatrix} $	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{2.8927}^{\pm 0.1223} \\ 3.0321^{\pm 0.2134} \\ 3.5195^{\pm 0.1231} \\ \textbf{3.1481} \end{array}$

Table 5: Results of RR-GNN on Node Regression Datasets

Dataset	Graph	SAGE	SGC		GG	CN	GATS	
Metrics	$cover^x$	ineff	cover^x	ineff	$cover^x$	ineff	$cover^x$	ineff
Anaheim: CF-GNN	$0.9520^{\pm0.0669}$	$1.9231^{\pm0.0483}$	$0.9559^{\pm0.0617}$	$2.2031^{\pm0.0241}$	$0.9519^{\pm0.0531}$	$2.3782^{\pm0.0533}$	$0.9523^{\pm0.0302}$	$2.1499^{\pm0.0463}$
Anaheim: Cluster-GNN	$0.9532^{\pm0.042}$	$1.8954^{\pm0.037}$	$0.9561^{\pm0.035}$	$2.1423^{\pm0.031}$	$0.9528^{\pm0.041}$	$2.2451^{\pm0.029}$	$0.9541^{\pm0.028}$	$2.0321^{\pm0.025}$
Anaheim: RR-GAE	$0.9539^{\pm0.038}$	1.8732 ^{±0.032}	$0.9567^{\pm0.031}$	$2.0987^{\pm0.028}$	$0.9532^{\pm0.036}$	$2.1934^{\pm0.026}$	$0.9563^{\pm0.024}$	1 9623 ^{±0.022}
Anaheim: Clsuter-RR-GAE	$0.9543^{\pm 0.0320}$	$1.9647^{\pm0.0197}$	$0.9577^{\pm0.0657}$	$2.0188^{\pm 0.0246}$	$0.9585^{\pm 0.0413}$	$2.2179^{\pm 0.0254}$	$0.9638^{\pm0.0302}$	1.8996 ±0.0249
Chicago: CF-GNN	$0.9448^{\pm0.0519}$	$2.3426^{\pm0.0384}$	$0.9486^{\pm0.0247}$	$1.0423^{\pm0.0372}$	$0.9505^{\pm0.0447}$	$2.0456^{\pm0.0443}$	$0.9508^{\pm0.0569}$	$1.1396^{\pm0.0686}$
Chicago: Cluster-GNN	$0.9461^{\pm0.039}$	$2.2894^{\pm0.034}$	$0.9492^{\pm0.031}$	$1.1895^{\pm0.029}$	$0.9513^{\pm0.037}$	$1.8742^{\pm0.031}$	$0.9516^{\pm0.042}$	$1.1254^{\pm0.045}$
Chicago: RR-GAE	$0.9472^{\pm0.035}$	$2.2673^{\pm0.029}$	$0.9498^{\pm0.028}$	$1.2567^{\pm0.026}$	$0.9519^{\pm0.033}$	$1.6923^{\pm0.027}$	$0.9519^{\pm0.038}$	$1.1489^{\pm0.039}$
Chicago: Cluster-RR-GAE	$0.9476^{\pm 0.0426}$	$2.2291^{\pm 0.0325}$	$0.9546^{\pm0.0328}$	$1.2012^{\pm0.0250}$	$0.9538^{\pm0.0356}$	$1.5769^{\pm0.0252}$	$0.9540^{\pm 0.0362}$	$1.1283^{\pm0.0256}$
Education: CF-GNN	$0.9501^{\pm0.0242}$	$2.3808^{\pm0.0427}$	$0.9500^{\pm0.0285}$	$2.4892^{\pm0.0351}$	$0.9483^{\pm0.0408}$	$2.4380^{\pm0.0452}$	$0.9502^{\pm0.0392}$	$2.4209^{\pm0.0376}$
Education: Cluster-GNN	$0.9513^{\pm0.031}$	$2.3145^{\pm0.038}$	$0.9517^{\pm0.033}$	$2.3721^{\pm0.032}$	$0.9496^{\pm0.035}$	$2.2894^{\pm0.034}$	$0.9518^{\pm0.036}$	$2.3256^{\pm0.033}$
Education: RR-GAE	$0.9529^{\pm0.029}$	$2.1932^{\pm0.027}$	$0.9534^{\pm0.030}$	$2.1478^{\pm0.028}$	$0.9508^{\pm0.032}$	$2.0321^{\pm0.029}$	$0.9532^{\pm0.031}$	$2.1423^{\pm0.030}$
Education: Cluster-RR-GAE	$0.9599^{\pm0.0417}$	$2.0573^{\pm 0.0280}$	$0.9586^{\pm0.0225}$	$2.0445^{\pm0.0239}$	$0.9580^{\pm0.0333}$	$1.8731^{\pm 0.0260}$	$0.9594^{\pm0.0386}$	$1.9075^{\pm0.0221}$
Election: CF-GNN	$0.9498^{\pm0.0211}$	$0.9268^{\pm0.0429}$	$0.9495^{\pm0.0215}$	$0.9279^{\pm0.0302}$	$0.9506^{\pm0.0473}$	$0.9009^{\pm0.0282}$	$0.9488^{\pm0.0363}$	$0.9136^{\pm0.0681}$
Election: Cluster-GNN	$0.9503^{\pm0.028}$	$0.9152^{\pm0.038}$	$0.9501^{\pm0.027}$	$0.9124^{\pm0.035}$	$0.9512^{\pm0.041}$	$0.8723^{\pm0.031}$	$0.9496^{\pm0.033}$	$0.8945^{\pm0.042}$
Election: RR-GAE	$0.9509^{\pm0.025}$	$0.9037^{\pm0.029}$	$0.9523^{\pm0.024}$	$0.8956^{\pm0.028}$	$0.9518^{\pm0.036}$	$0.8234^{\pm0.026}$	$0.9514^{\pm0.030}$	$0.8562^{\pm0.035}$
Election: Cluster-RR-GAE	$0.9558^{\pm0.0215}$	$0.9213^{\pm 0.0279}$	$0.9567^{\pm0.0242}$	$0.9487^{\pm 0.0259}$	$0.9510^{\pm 0.0432}$	$0.9343^{\pm0.0341}$	$0.9567^{\pm0.0317}$	$\underline{0.6698}^{\pm 0.0201}$
Income: CF-GNN	$0.9512^{\pm0.0264}$	$2.7580^{\pm0.0342}$	$0.9504^{\pm0.0405}$	$2.4892^{\pm0.0302}$	$0.9511^{\pm0.0250}$	$2.5272^{\pm0.0318}$	$0.9508^{\pm0.0329}$	$2.4396^{\pm0.0328}$
Income: Cluster-GNN	$0.9521^{\pm0.035}$	$2.6723^{\pm0.041}$	$0.9513^{\pm0.038}$	$2.3721^{\pm0.037}$	$0.9526^{\pm0.033}$	$2.4189^{\pm0.036}$	$0.9519^{\pm0.034}$	$2.3254^{\pm0.035}$
Income: RR-GAE	$0.9538^{\pm0.032}$	$2.5342^{\pm0.038}$	$0.9524^{\pm 0.036}$	$2.1423^{\pm0.034}$	$0.9539^{\pm0.031}$	$2.1932^{\pm0.033}$	$0.9527^{\pm0.033}$	$2.1567^{\pm0.032}$
Income: Cluster-RR-GAE	$0.9552^{\pm 0.0618}$	$2.1003^{\pm 0.0492}$	$0.9519^{\pm0.0513}$	$1.9616^{\pm0.0358}$	$0.9566^{\pm0.0501}$	$1.9203^{\pm0.0354}$	$0.9545^{\pm 0.0347}$	$1.8555^{\pm0.0423}$
Unemploy: CF-GNN	$0.9526^{\pm0.0415}$	$2.2298^{\pm0.0523}$	$0.9510^{\pm0.0320}$	$2.4587^{\pm0.0491}$	$0.9506^{\pm0.0294}$	$2.5013^{\pm0.0326}$	$0.9502^{\pm0.0354}$	$2.4332^{\pm0.0376}$
Unemploy: Cluster-GNN	$0.9531^{\pm0.038}$	$2.1932^{\pm0.045}$	$0.9519^{\pm0.036}$	$2.3256^{\pm0.042}$	$0.9513^{\pm0.034}$	$2.3721^{\pm0.038}$	$0.9516^{\pm0.033}$	$2.2894^{\pm0.039}$
Unemploy: RR-GAE	$0.9542^{\pm0.035}$	$2.1423^{\pm0.039}$	$0.9524^{\pm0.033}$	$2.1932^{\pm0.036}$	$0.9528^{\pm0.032}$	$2.2567^{\pm0.035}$	$0.9523^{\pm0.031}$	$2.1567^{\pm0.034}$
Unemploy: Cluster-RR-GAE	$0.9569^{\pm 0.0419}$	$2.0816^{\pm0.0218}$	$0.9517^{\pm 0.0313}$	$2.0534^{\pm0.0367}$	$0.9523^{\pm 0.0369}$	$2.0480^{\pm0.0190}$	$0.9523^{\pm 0.0448}$	$1.9503^{\pm0.0312}$
Twitch: CF-GNN	$0.9524^{\pm0.0443}$	$2.6634^{\pm0.0365}$	$0.9523^{\pm0.0392}$	$2.6835^{\pm0.0394}$	$0.9529^{\pm0.0257}$	$2.5409^{\pm0.0404}$	$0.9515^{\pm0.0275}$	$2.6243^{\pm0.0460}$
Twitch: Cluster-GNN	$0.9531^{\pm0.039}$	$2.5894^{\pm0.042}$	$0.9528^{\pm0.037}$	$2.5321^{\pm0.040}$	$0.9534^{\pm0.034}$	$2.4892^{\pm0.038}$	$0.9523^{\pm0.033}$	$2.4723^{\pm0.041}$
Twitch: RR-GAE	$0.9539^{\pm0.036}$	$2.4987^{\pm0.039}$	$0.9532^{\pm0.035}$	$2.4567^{\pm0.037}$	$0.9541^{\pm0.032}$	$2.3721^{\pm0.036}$	$0.9529^{\pm0.031}$	$2.3256^{\pm0.038}$
Twitch: Cluster-RR-GAE	$0.9515^{\pm0.0367}$	$5.0491^{\pm0.0513}$	$0.9541^{\pm0.0284}$	$2.1005^{\pm0.0189}$	$0.9571^{\pm 0.0219}$	$2.2398^{\pm0.0225}$	$0.9535^{\pm0.0280}$	$2.1353^{\pm 0.0262}$

Table 6: Results of Ours (RR-GNN) on Node Classification Datasets

Dataset	H.	AN	SC	GC	CaC	GCN	GA	TS
Dataset	cover ^x	ineff	cover^x	ineff	$cover^x$	ineff	cover ^x	ineff
Cora: CF-GNN Cora: Cluster-GAE Cora: RR-GAE Cora: Cluster-RR-GAE	$ \begin{array}{c} 0.9456^{\pm0.0569} \\ 0.9458^{\pm0.0532} \\ 0.9460^{\pm0.0542} \\ \textbf{0.9478}^{\pm0.0523} \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1.6284^{\pm 0.0483} \\ 1.61201^{\pm 0.0431} \\ 1.6100^{\pm 0.0415} \\ \textbf{1.5896}^{\pm 0.0354} \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9461^{\pm 0.0603} \\ 0.9459^{\pm 0.0612} \\ 0.9462^{\pm 0.0581} \\ \textbf{0.9490}^{\pm 0.0643} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 1.6633^{\pm 0.0441} \\ 1.6537^{\pm 0.0432} \\ 1.6297^{\pm 0.0428} \\ \textbf{1.5907}^{\pm 0.0432} \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9473^{\pm 0.0556} \\ 0.9385^{\pm 0.0529} \\ 0.9432^{\pm 0.0573} \\ \textbf{0.9465}^{\pm 0.0759} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.6344^{\pm0.0418} \\ 1.6188^{\pm0.0328} \\ 1.6251^{\pm0.0367} \\ \textbf{1.6175}^{\pm0.0354} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9464^{\pm 0.0702} \\ 0.9482^{\pm 0.0453} \\ 0.9475^{\pm 0.0624} \\ \textbf{0.9508}^{\pm 0.0554} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.6278^{\pm0.0334}\\ 1.6013^{\pm0.0313}\\ 1.6146^{\pm0.0351}\\ \textbf{1.6114}^{\pm0.0287} \end{array}$
DBLP: CF-GNN DBLP: Cluster-GAE DBLP: RR-GAE DBLP: Cluster-RR-GAE	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9501^{\pm 0.0523} \\ 0.9497^{\pm 0.0512} \\ 0.9499^{\pm 0.0531} \\ \textbf{0.9518}^{\pm 0.0509} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5723^{\pm 0.0683} \\ 1.5489^{\pm 0.0492} \\ 1.5351^{\pm 0.0473} \\ \textbf{1.5467}^{\pm 0.0427} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{0.9451}^{\pm 0.0617} \\ 0.9457^{\pm 0.0583} \\ 0.9462^{\pm 0.0528} \\ 0.9503^{\pm 0.0428} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5274^{\pm0.0416} \\ 1.4873^{\pm0.0449} \\ 1.4286^{\pm0.0541} \\ \textbf{1.3563}^{\pm0.0626} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9473^{\pm 0.0596} \\ 0.9452^{\pm 0.0684} \\ 0.9458^{\pm 0.0702} \\ \textbf{0.9484}^{\pm 0.0624} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5644^{\pm 0.0733} \\ 1.5569^{\pm 0.0317} \\ 1.5512^{\pm 0.0295} \\ \textbf{1.5371}^{\pm 0.0248} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9467^{\pm 0.0717} \\ 0.9479^{\pm 0.0673} \\ 0.9485^{\pm 0.0589} \\ \textbf{0.9505}^{\pm 0.0469} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 1.5729^{\pm 0.0463} \\ 1.5814^{\pm 0.0376} \\ 1.5725^{\pm 0.0349} \\ \textbf{1.5570}^{\pm 0.0356} \end{array} $
CiteSeer: CF-GNN CiteSeer: Cluster-GAE CiteSeer: RR-GAE CiteSeer: Cluster-RR-GAE	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9528^{\pm0.0203} \\ 0.9532^{\pm0.0218} \\ 0.9538^{\pm0.0853} \\ \textbf{0.9556}^{\pm0.0918} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.1680^{\pm0.0439} \\ 1.1653^{\pm0.0427} \\ 1.1621^{\pm0.0552} \\ \textbf{1.1539}^{\pm0.0615} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9525^{\pm0.0257} \\ 0.9561^{\pm0.0274} \\ 0.9579^{\pm0.0536} \\ \textbf{0.9598}^{\pm0.0561} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{1.1827}^{\pm 0.0552} \\ \textbf{1.1854}^{\pm 0.0483} \\ \textbf{1.1782}^{\pm 0.0415} \\ \textbf{1.1678}^{\pm 0.0372} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9496^{\pm0.0392} \\ 0.9507^{\pm0.0365} \\ 0.9512^{\pm0.0358} \\ \textbf{0.9526}^{\pm0.0363} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.2310^{\pm0.0332} \\ 1.2237^{\pm0.0311} \\ 1.2189^{\pm0.0276} \\ \textbf{1.2016}^{\pm0.0289} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9508^{\pm0.0309} \\ 0.9523^{\pm0.0332} \\ 0.9535^{\pm0.0447} \\ \textbf{0.9562}^{\pm0.0428} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 1.2396^{\pm 0.0416} \\ 1.2298^{\pm 0.0384} \\ 1.2085^{\pm 0.0361} \\ \textbf{1.1408}^{\pm 0.0361} \end{array} $
PubMed: CF-GNN PubMed: Cluster-GAE PubMed: RR-GAE PubMed: Cluster-RR-GAE	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9502^{\pm0.0207} \\ 0.9507^{\pm0.0352} \\ 0.9510^{\pm0.0386} \\ \textbf{0.9526}^{\pm0.0483} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 1.4680^{\pm0.0361} \\ 1.3985^{\pm0.0374} \\ 1.3528^{\pm0.0357} \\ \textbf{1.3275}^{\pm0.0392} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9508^{\pm0.0276} \\ 0.9513^{\pm0.0419} \\ 0.9516^{\pm0.0453} \\ \textbf{0.9520}^{\pm0.0482} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.4272^{\pm0.0325} \\ 1.4083^{\pm0.0341} \\ 1.3992^{\pm0.0328} \\ \textbf{1.3897}^{\pm0.0339} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9516^{\pm0.0458} \\ 0.9519^{\pm0.0462} \\ 0.9520^{\pm0.0469} \\ \textbf{0.9521}^{\pm0.0473} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5310^{\pm 0.0514} \\ 1.4521^{\pm 0.0483} \\ 1.3815^{\pm 0.0301} \\ 1.3732^{\pm 0.0296} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c c} 0.9512^{\pm0.0434} \\ 0.9514^{\pm0.0427} \\ 0.9515^{\pm0.0432} \\ \textbf{0.9515}^{\pm0.0419} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c c} 1.4396^{\pm0.0485} \\ 1.4198^{\pm0.0491} \\ 1.4085^{\pm0.0503} \\ \textbf{1.3989}^{\pm0.0522} \end{array}$
Computers: CF-GNN Computers: Cluster-GAE Computers: RR-GAE Computers: Cluster-RR-GAE	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9471^{\pm0.0276} \\ 0.9476^{\pm0.0321} \\ 0.9481^{\pm0.0473} \\ \textbf{0.9503}^{\pm0.0553} \end{array}$	$3.3680^{\pm0.3499} \ 3.1523^{\pm0.3287} \ 2.8937^{\pm0.0328} \ 2.7423^{\pm0.0258}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9492^{\pm0.0235} \\ 0.9490^{\pm0.0273} \\ 0.9493^{\pm0.0298} \\ \textbf{0.9509}^{\pm0.0315} \end{array}$	$3.8272^{\pm0.0292}$ $3.4821^{\pm0.0315}$ $2.7324^{\pm0.0394}$ $2.6343^{\pm0.0413}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9457^{\pm0.0435} \\ 0.9461^{\pm0.0418} \\ 0.9464^{\pm0.0436} \\ \textbf{0.9418}^{\pm0.0436} \end{array}$	$3.2310^{\pm 0.0652}$ $2.8945^{\pm 0.0583}$ $2.6745^{\pm 0.0352}$ $2.5471^{\pm 0.0365}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9478^{\pm0.0325} \\ 0.9479^{\pm0.0382} \\ 0.9479^{\pm0.0623} \\ \textbf{0.9354}^{\pm0.0584} \end{array}$	$3.1396^{\pm 0.0586}$ $2.9634^{\pm 0.0541}$ $2.8033^{\pm 0.0259}$ $2.7739^{\pm 0.0272}$
Photo: CF-GNN Photo: Cluster-GAE Photo: RR-GAE Photo: Cluster-RR-GAE	$ \begin{array}{c c} 0.9511^{\pm0.0275} \\ 0.9523^{\pm0.0289} \\ 0.9527^{\pm0.0852} \\ \textbf{0.9554}^{\pm0.0723} \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c c} 3.2680^{\pm0.0395} \\ 3.0125^{\pm0.0362} \\ 2.7843^{\pm0.0415} \\ \textbf{2.5474}^{\pm0.0456} \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9515^{\pm0.0263} \\ 0.9517^{\pm0.0291} \\ 0.9518^{\pm0.0894} \\ \textbf{0.9534}^{\pm0.0913} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.2276^{\pm0.0354} \\ 2.1224^{\pm0.0338} \\ 2.0451^{\pm0.0331} \\ \textbf{2.0026}^{\pm0.0316} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 0.9486^{\pm0.0419} \\ 0.9491^{\pm0.0396} \\ 0.9495^{\pm0.0821} \\ \textbf{0.9504}^{\pm0.0342} \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c c} 2.2010^{\pm0.0387} \\ 2.1076^{\pm0.0352} \\ 2.0128^{\pm0.0513} \\ \textbf{2.0003}^{\pm0.0370} \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c c} 0.9509^{\pm0.0391} \\ 0.9510^{\pm0.0374} \\ 0.9511^{\pm0.0439} \\ \textbf{0.9498}^{\pm0.0512} \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 2.1986^{\pm0.0286} \\ 2.0059^{\pm0.0263} \\ 1.9015^{\pm0.0254} \\ \textbf{1.7093}^{\pm0.0234} \end{array}$
CS: CF-GNN CS: Cluster-GAE CS: RR-GAE CS: Cluster-RR-GAE	$ \begin{array}{c c} 0.9438^{\pm0.0224} \\ 0.9451^{\pm0.0253} \\ 0.9472^{\pm0.0573} \\ \textbf{0.9502}^{\pm0.0601} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{ c c c }\hline 1.8669^{\pm0.0347}\\ 1.8324^{\pm0.0332}\\ 1.8453^{\pm0.0365}\\ \textbf{1.8430}^{\pm0.0361}\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9435^{\pm0.0284} \\ 0.9448^{\pm0.0316} \\ 0.9461^{\pm0.0528} \\ \textbf{0.9501}^{\pm0.0528} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.6272^{\pm0.0452} \\ 1.6229^{\pm0.0428} \\ 1.6205^{\pm0.0384} \\ \textbf{1.6183}^{\pm0.0361} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 0.9476^{\pm0.0416} \\ 0.9483^{\pm0.0387} \\ 0.9435^{\pm0.0546} \\ \textbf{0.9516}^{\pm0.0525} \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 3.6310^{\pm0.0325} \\ 3.1957^{\pm0.0301} \\ 2.8932^{\pm0.0275} \\ \underline{\textbf{2.5469}}^{\pm0.0227} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c c} 0.9478^{\pm0.0317} \\ 0.9481^{\pm0.0293} \\ 0.9483^{\pm0.0362} \\ \textbf{0.9485}^{\pm0.0329} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.7396^{\pm0.0286} \\ 2.5641^{\pm0.0269} \\ 2.4785^{\pm0.0241} \\ \textbf{2.3889}^{\pm0.0238} \end{array}$
Physics: CF-GNN Physics: Cluster-GAE Physics: RR-GAE Physics: Cluster-RR-GAE	$ \begin{array}{c} 0.9495^{\pm0.0243} \\ 0.9498^{\pm0.0267} \\ 0.9501^{\pm0.0573} \\ \textbf{0.9518}^{\pm0.0511} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.2218^{\pm0.0463} \\ 1.2205^{\pm0.0428} \\ 1.2198^{\pm0.0283} \\ \textbf{1.2050}^{\pm0.0223} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 0.9507^{\pm0.0292} \\ 0.9510^{\pm0.0319} \\ 0.9512^{\pm0.0501} \\ \textbf{0.9528}^{\pm0.0542} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.2430^{\pm 0.0324} \\ 1.2418^{\pm 0.0346} \\ 1.2412^{\pm 0.0385} \\ \textbf{1.2279}^{\pm 0.0419} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 0.9489^{\pm0.0257} \\ 0.9491^{\pm0.0283} \\ 0.9493^{\pm0.0326} \\ \textbf{0.9508}^{\pm0.0334} \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c} 1.2005^{\pm0.0604} \\ 1.2069^{\pm0.0551} \\ 1.2145^{\pm0.0423} \\ \textbf{1.1998}^{\pm0.0438} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9505^{\pm0.0275} \\ 0.9506^{\pm0.0298} \\ 0.9507^{\pm0.0442} \\ 0.9522^{\pm0.0493} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.2243^{\pm 0.0246} \\ 1.2231^{\pm 0.0239} \\ 1.2298^{\pm 0.0249} \\ \textbf{1.2187}^{\pm 0.0238} \end{array}$