Rebuttal

2*GNN Model on Watts-Strogatz	2*Data Load (s)	2*Load GPU (MB)		GraphConv		SAGEConv			GATS		
			train	val	GPU space	train	val	GPU space	train	val	GPU space
GAE (100)	0.30	0.73	0.85s	0.31s	$0.21 \mathrm{MB}$	0.70s	0.23s	0.38 MB	0.97s	0.38s	0.22MB
DiGAE (100)	0.30	0.73	1.08s	0.45s	0.41MB	1.24s	0.40s	$0.74 \mathrm{MB}$	1.16s	0.45s	0.43MB
GAE (1000)	1.40	7.31	1.91s	0.74s	0.58MB	4.71s	0.27s	0.75MB	2.05s	0.72s	0.59MB
DiGAE (1000)	1.40	7.31	3.06s	0.56s	1.11MB	2.24s	0.77s	1.44MB	2.05s	0.60s	1.13MB
GAE (10000)	18.62	73.13	2.21s	0.83s	4.29MB	1.88s	0.72s	4.45MB	3.15s	1.02s	4.30MB
DiGAE (10000)	18.62	73.13	2.90s	1.06s	8.12MB	3.45s	0.97s	8.45MB	2.75s	1.13s	8.13MB
GAE (50000)	98.39	366.07	2.74s	0.75s	20.93MB	2.19s	0.58s	20.77 MB	2.75s	0.89s	20.77MB
DiGAE (50000)	98.39	366.07	3.34s	0.91s	39.57MB	3.38s	1.27s	39.25MB	5.25s	1.74s	39.26MB
GAE (100000)	196.39	731.48	2.48s	0.91s	42.25MB	2.00s	0.80s	41.82 MB	4.37s	1.12s	42.76MB
DiGAE (100000)	196.39	731.48	3.90s	1.18s	78.60MB	2.93s	1.05s	78.51MB	6.22s	2.24s	80.07MB

Table 1: Performance comparison of different GNN models on Watts-Strogatz graphs including data loading overhead.

2*GNN Model on Erdős-Rényi	2*Data Load (s)	2*Load GPU (MB)	GraphConv		SAGEConv		GATS		ΓS		
			train	val	GPU space	train	val	GPU space	train	val	GPU space
GAE (100) DiGAE (100)	0.48 0.48	1.01 1.01	2.36s 1.13s	0.57s 0.43s	0.21MB 0.42MB	0.75s 1.47s	0.23s $0.33s$	0.38MB 0.74MB	2.20s 2.10s	0.46s 1.12s	0.22MB 0.43MB
GAE (1000) DiGAE (1000)	3.32 3.32	9.67 9.67	1.87s 1.91s	0.34s 0.89s	0.60MB 1.13MB	3.69s 2.43s	0.24s 1.04s	0.76MB 1.46MB	3.64s 2.51s	0.73s 0.51s	0.60MB 1.14MB
GAE (10000) DiGAE (10000)	55.71 55.71	99.00 99.00	2.24s 2.78s	1.25s 1.11s	4.45MB 8.27MB	1.17s 2.22s	1.10s $1.26s$	4.61MB 8.60MB	2.61s 2.82s	$\begin{array}{c} 0.85 \mathrm{s} \\ 1.07 \mathrm{s} \end{array}$	4.45MB 8.29MB
GAE (50000) DiGAE (50000)	653.29 653.29	493.79 493.79	2.83s 3.44s	0.62s 1.17s	21.54MB 40.02MB	2.13s 3.19s	$0.63s \\ 0.79s$	21.71MB 40.35MB	3.24s 4.43s	1.15s 1.11s	21.55MB 40.03MB
GAE (100000) DiGAE (100000)	2282.22 2282.22	983.18 983.18	3.09s 4.34s	$1.19s \\ 2.07s$	43.48MB 80.59MB	2.68s 3.35s	$\begin{array}{c} 0.45 \mathrm{s} \\ 0.84 \mathrm{s} \end{array}$	44.52MB 81.47MB	3.71s 6.48s	1.04s $2.82s$	43.49MB 80.60MB

Table 2: Performance comparison of different GNN models on Erdős-Rényi graphs including data loading overhead.

2*GNN Model on Barabási-Albert	2*Data Load (s)	2*Load GPU (MB)	GraphConv			SAGEConv			GATS		
			train	val	GPU space	train	val	GPU space	train	val	GPU space
GAE (100)	0.23	0.99	0.86s	0.31s	0.21MB	0.77s	$0.22s \\ 0.30s$	0.38MB	0.97s	0.34s	0.22MB
DiGAE (100)	0.23	0.99	1.10s	0.44s	0.41MB	1.67s		0.74MB	2.37s	1.18s	0.43MB
GAE (1000) DiGAE (1000)	6.40 6.40	10.96 10.96	4.15s 2.49s	$0.36s \\ 0.95s$	0.60MB 1.13MB	3.22s 2.26s	0.21s $0.34s$	0.76MB 1.46MB	1.82s 3.23s	0.80s 1.43s	0.60MB 1.14MB
GAE (10000)	66.44	117.46	2.25s	0.40s	4.44MB	1.70s	$0.32s \\ 0.90s$	4.61MB	2.71s	1.01s	4.45MB
DiGAE (10000)	66.44	117.46	2.70s	1.37s	8.27MB	2.48s		8.60MB	2.44s	0.87s	8.28MB
GAE (50000)	382.32	595.14	2.87s	1.03s	21.53MB	2.20s	0.79s	21.70MB	3.25s	1.26s	21.54MB
DiGAE (50000)	382.32	595.14	3.27s	1.30s	40.01MB	2.10s	0.77s	40.34MB	4.70s	1.96s	40.02MB
GAE (100000)	834.67	1228.16	3.13s	0.51s	43.98MB	2.14s	0.87s	44.15MB	3.50s	1.29s	44.37MB
DiGAE (100000)	834.67	1228.16	4.08s	1.91s	81.69MB	2.24s	1.30s	82.01MB	5.66s	2.16s	80.45MB

Table 3: Performance comparison of different GNN models on Barabási-Albert graphs including data loading overhead.

Table 4: Performance comparison of the proposed models

GNN Model On Chicago Data	GraphConv		SAGE	Conv	GCN	Conv	GATConv	
Score Method-CP	cover^x	ineff	$cover^x$	ineff	cover ^x	ineff	cover ^x	ineff
GAE	$0.7984^{\pm0.1181}$	$3.6659^{\pm0.3313}$	$0.8297^{\pm0.1264}$	$3.6350^{\pm0.2231}$	$0.8234^{\pm0.1213}$	$3.6918^{\pm0.2454}$	0.9524 ^{±0.0333}	3.3493 ^{±0.5910}
DiGAE	$0.8081^{\pm0.1257}$	$3.5721^{\pm0.1951}$	$0.8196^{\pm0.1215}$	$3.5978^{\pm0.1884}$	$0.8135^{\pm0.1361}$	$3.5846^{\pm0.2050}$	$0.8135^{\pm0.1319}$	$3.6346^{\pm0.2432}$
LGNN	$0.9174^{\pm0.0238}$	$6.7157^{\pm0.1325}$	$0.9152^{\pm0.0256}$	$6.5865^{\pm0.1577}$	$0.9151^{\pm0.0246}$	$6.5265^{\pm0.1426}$	$0.9075^{\pm0.0618}$	$6.0679^{\pm0.1862}$
Average	0.8477	4.6512	0.8548	4.5998	0.8507	4.6010	0.8912	4.3506
Score Method-CQR	cover^x	ineff	cover^x	ineff	cover ^x	ineff	cover ^x	ineff
GAE	$0.9514^{\pm0.0144}$	$3.3652^{\pm0.1312}$	$0.9517^{\pm0.0141}$	$3.5878^{\pm0.2107}$	$0.9578^{\pm0.0420}$	$4.0504^{\pm1.2916}$	$0.9524^{\pm0.0333}$	$3.3292^{\pm0.5866}$
DiGAE	$0.9205^{\pm0.0498}$	$3.3135^{\pm0.1172}$	$0.9223^{\pm0.0469}$	$3.3872^{\pm0.1260}$	$0.9250^{\pm0.0479}$	$3.4241^{\pm0.1271}$	$0.9089^{\pm0.0611}$	$3.6158^{\pm0.2348}$
LGNN	$0.9284^{\pm0.0296}$	$3.4362^{\pm0.1029}$	$0.9305^{\pm0.0258}$	$3.4844^{\pm0.1233}$	$0.9290^{\pm0.0284}$	$3.6514^{\pm0.1050}$	$0.9379^{\pm0.0261}$	$4.0805^{\pm0.5445}$
Average	0.9334	3.3716	0.9348	3.4865	0.9373	3.7086	0.9331	3.6752
Score Method-CQR-cluster	$cover^x$	ineff	$cover^x$	ineff	cover ^x	ineff	cover ^x	ineff
GAE	$0.9519^{\pm0.0318}$	$3.3721^{\pm0.021}$	$0.9532^{\pm0.028}$	$3.4862^{\pm0.035}$	$0.9557^{\pm0.024}$	$3.7083^{\pm0.041}$	$0.9541^{\pm0.032}$	3.6749 ^{±0.019}
DiGAE	$0.9412^{\pm0.025}$	$3.3645^{\pm0.018}$	$0.9428^{\pm0.031}$	$3.4821^{\pm0.027}$	$0.9443^{\pm0.029}$	$3.7058^{\pm0.033}$	$0.9437^{\pm0.026}$	$3.6724^{\pm0.022}$
LGNN	$0.9315^{\pm0.037}$	$3.3582^{\pm0.015}$	$0.9332^{\pm0.034}$	$3.4789^{\pm0.029}$	$0.9351^{\pm0.031}$	$3.7023^{\pm0.036}$	$0.9345^{\pm0.028}$	$3.6698^{\pm0.024}$
Average	0.9415	3.3649	0.9424	3.4824	0.9450	3.7055	0.9438	3.6720
Score Method-CQR-RR	cover^x	ineff	$cover^x$	ineff	cover ^x	ineff	cover ^x	ineff
GAE	$0.9482^{\pm0.019}$	$3.3018^{\pm0.017}$	$0.9497^{\pm0.021}$	$3.3976^{\pm0.023}$	$0.9513^{\pm0.016}$	$3.4241^{\pm0.025}$	$0.9508^{\pm0.018}$	$3.5372^{\pm0.020}$
DiGAE	$0.9395^{\pm0.026}$	$3.2954^{\pm0.019}$	$0.9411^{\pm0.028}$	$3.3921^{\pm0.024}$	$0.9428^{\pm0.022}$	$3.4207^{\pm0.027}$	$0.9432^{\pm0.025}$	$3.5346^{\pm0.021}$
LGNN	$0.9316^{\pm0.035}$	$3.2893^{\pm0.014}$	$0.9335^{\pm0.032}$	$3.3875^{\pm0.026}$	$0.9357^{\pm0.029}$	$3.4174^{\pm0.028}$	$0.9364^{\pm0.027}$	$3.5319^{\pm0.023}$
Average	0.9442	3.2945	0.9414	3.3920	0.9433	3.4207	0.9435	3.5346
Score Method-CQR-RR-Cluster	cover^x	ineff	cover ^x	ineff	cover ^x	ineff	cover ^x	ineff
GAE	$0.9554^{\pm0.0152}$	$3.2751^{\pm0.1413}$	$0.9537^{\pm0.0189}$	$3.2435^{\pm0.1478}$	$0.9513^{\pm0.0123}$	$3.3126^{\pm0.1622}$	$0.9506^{\pm0.0145}$	$3.1268^{\pm0.1223}$
DiGAE	$0.9499^{\pm0.0415}$	$3.1342^{\pm0.1483}$	$0.9487^{\pm0.0302}$	$3.0435^{\pm0.1423}$	$0.9492^{\pm0.0424}$	$3.1557^{\pm0.1529}$	$0.9412^{\pm0.0724}$	$3.1923^{\pm0.2125}$
LGNN	$0.9425^{\pm0.0344}$	$3.4521^{\pm0.0635}$	$0.9454^{\pm0.0283}$	$3.1845^{\pm0.0456}$	$0.9482^{\pm0.0345}$	$3.0372^{\pm0.0713}$	$0.9493^{\pm0.0282}$	$3.5361^{\pm0.1158}$
Average	0.9493	3.2871	0.9493	3.1552	0.9496	3.1685	0.9470	3.2851

Table 5: Results of RR-GNN on Node Regression Datasets

Dataset	Graph	GraphSAGE		GC	GG	CN	GATS	
Metrics	$cover^x$	ineff	$cover^x$	ineff	$cover^x$	ineff	$cover^x$	ineff
Anaheim: CF-GNN Anaheim: Cluster-GNN Anaheim: RR-GAE Anaheim: Clsuter-RR-GAE	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9520^{\pm0.0669} \\ 0.9532^{\pm0.042} \\ 0.9539^{\pm0.038} \\ \textbf{0.9543}^{\pm0.0320} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{1.9231}^{\pm 0.0483} \\ 1.8954^{\pm 0.037} \\ 1.8732^{\pm 0.032} \\ 1.9647^{\pm 0.0197} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9559^{\pm0.0617} \\ 0.9561^{\pm0.035} \\ \textbf{0.9567}^{\pm0.031} \\ 0.9563^{\pm0.0562} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.2031^{\pm0.0241} \\ 2.1423^{\pm0.031} \\ 2.0987^{\pm0.028} \\ \textbf{2.0338}^{\pm0.0224} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9519^{\pm0.0531} \\ 0.9528^{\pm0.041} \\ 0.9532^{\pm0.036} \\ \textbf{0.9535}^{\pm0.0407} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.3782^{\pm0.0533} \\ 2.2451^{\pm0.029} \\ 2.1934^{\pm0.026} \\ \textbf{2.2328}^{\pm0.0304} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9523^{\pm0.0302} \\ 0.9541^{\pm0.028} \\ 0.9563^{\pm0.024} \\ \textbf{0.9590}^{\pm0.0332} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.1499^{\pm0.0463} \\ 2.0321^{\pm0.025} \\ 1.9623^{\pm0.022} \\ \underline{\textbf{1.9136}}^{\pm0.0256} \end{array}$
Chicago: CF-GNN Chicago: Cluster-GNN Chicago: RR-GAE Chicago: Cluster-RR-GAE	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9448^{\pm0.0519} \\ 0.9461^{\pm0.039} \\ 0.9472^{\pm0.035} \\ \textbf{0.9476}^{\pm0.0426} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.3426^{\pm0.0384} \\ 2.2894^{\pm0.034} \\ 2.2673^{\pm0.029} \\ 2.2581^{\pm0.0392} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9486^{\pm0.0247} \\ 0.9492^{\pm0.031} \\ \textbf{0.9498}^{\pm0.028} \\ 0.9496^{\pm0.0382} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1.0423^{\pm0.0372} \\ 1.1895^{\pm0.029} \\ 1.2567^{\pm0.026} \\ \textbf{1.2342}^{\pm0.0231} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 0.9505^{\pm0.0447} \\ 0.9513^{\pm0.037} \\ 0.9519^{\pm0.033} \\ \textbf{0.9522}^{\pm0.0373} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.0456^{\pm0.0443} \\ 1.8742^{\pm0.031} \\ 1.6923^{\pm0.027} \\ \underline{\textbf{1.5899}}^{\pm0.0268} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 0.9508^{\pm0.0569} \\ 0.9516^{\pm0.042} \\ 0.9519^{\pm0.038} \\ \textbf{0.9520}^{\pm0.0371} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 1.1396^{\pm0.0686} \\ 1.1254^{\pm0.045} \\ 1.1489^{\pm0.039} \\ 1.1423^{\pm0.0292} \end{array} $
Education: CF-GNN Education: Cluster-GNN Education: RR-GAE Education: Cluster-RR-GAE	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9501^{\pm0.0242} \\ 0.9513^{\pm0.031} \\ 0.9529^{\pm0.029} \\ \textbf{0.9588}^{\pm0.0426} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.3808^{\pm0.0427} \\ 2.3145^{\pm0.038} \\ 2.1932^{\pm0.027} \\ \textbf{2.0715}^{\pm0.0289} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9500^{\pm0.0285} \\ 0.9517^{\pm0.033} \\ 0.9534^{\pm0.030} \\ \textbf{0.9567}^{\pm0.0372} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.4892^{\pm0.0351} \\ 2.3721^{\pm0.032} \\ 2.1478^{\pm0.028} \\ \textbf{2.0607}^{\pm0.0239} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9483^{\pm0.0408} \\ 0.9496^{\pm0.035} \\ 0.9508^{\pm0.032} \\ \textbf{0.9566}^{\pm0.0373} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.4380^{\pm 0.0452} \\ 2.2894^{\pm 0.034} \\ 2.0321^{\pm 0.029} \\ \textbf{1.8871}^{\pm 0.0260} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9502^{\pm0.0392} \\ 0.9518^{\pm0.036} \\ 0.9532^{\pm0.031} \\ \textbf{0.9583}^{\pm0.0386} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.4209^{\pm0.0376} \\ 2.3256^{\pm0.033} \\ 2.1423^{\pm0.030} \\ \underline{\textbf{1.9080}}^{\pm0.0221} \end{array}$
Election: CF-GNN Election: Cluster-GNN Election: RR-GAE Election: Cluster-RR-GAE	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9498^{\pm0.0211} \\ 0.9503^{\pm0.028} \\ 0.9509^{\pm0.025} \\ \textbf{0.9514}^{\pm0.0326} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9268^{\pm0.0429} \\ 0.9152^{\pm0.038} \\ 0.9037^{\pm0.029} \\ \textbf{0.9203}^{\pm0.0279} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9495^{\pm0.0215} \\ 0.9501^{\pm0.027} \\ 0.9523^{\pm0.024} \\ \textbf{0.9567}^{\pm0.0372} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9279^{\pm0.0302} \\ 0.9124^{\pm0.035} \\ 0.8956^{\pm0.028} \\ \textbf{0.9307}^{\pm0.0239} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9506^{\pm0.0473} \\ 0.9512^{\pm0.041} \\ 0.9518^{\pm0.036} \\ \textbf{0.9510}^{\pm0.0873} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9009^{\pm0.0282} \\ 0.8723^{\pm0.031} \\ 0.8234^{\pm0.026} \\ \textbf{0.7743}^{\pm0.0320} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9488^{\pm0.0363} \\ 0.9496^{\pm0.033} \\ 0.9514^{\pm0.030} \\ \textbf{0.9525}^{\pm0.0317} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9136^{\pm0.0681} \\ 0.8945^{\pm0.042} \\ 0.8562^{\pm0.035} \\ \underline{\textbf{0.6698}}^{\pm0.0201} \end{array}$
Income: CF-GNN Income: Cluster-GNN Income: RR-GAE Income: Cluster-RR-GAE	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9512^{\pm0.0264} \\ 0.9521^{\pm0.035} \\ 0.9538^{\pm0.032} \\ \textbf{0.9524}^{\pm0.0726} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.7580^{\pm0.0342} \\ 2.6723^{\pm0.041} \\ 2.5342^{\pm0.038} \\ 2.1560^{\pm0.0492} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9504^{\pm0.0405} \\ 0.9513^{\pm0.038} \\ \textbf{0.9524}^{\pm0.036} \\ 0.9505^{\pm0.0482} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c c} 2.4892^{\pm 0.0302} \\ 2.3721^{\pm 0.037} \\ 2.1423^{\pm 0.034} \\ \textbf{1.9616}^{\pm 0.0358} \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9511^{\pm0.0250} \\ 0.9526^{\pm0.033} \\ 0.9539^{\pm0.031} \\ \textbf{0.9554}^{\pm0.0463} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.5272^{\pm0.0318} \\ 2.4189^{\pm0.036} \\ 2.1932^{\pm0.033} \\ \textbf{1.9343}^{\pm0.0360} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9508^{\pm0.0329} \\ 0.9519^{\pm0.034} \\ 0.9527^{\pm0.033} \\ \textbf{0.9531}^{\pm0.0338} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.4396^{\pm0.0328} \\ 2.3254^{\pm0.035} \\ 2.1567^{\pm0.032} \\ \underline{\textbf{1.8699}}^{\pm0.0403} \end{array}$
Unemploy: CF-GNN Unemploy: Cluster-GNN Unemploy: RR-GAE Unemploy: Cluster-RR-GAE	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9526^{\pm0.0415} \\ 0.9531^{\pm0.038} \\ 0.9542^{\pm0.035} \\ \textbf{0.9556}^{\pm0.0426} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.2298^{\pm0.0523} \\ 2.1932^{\pm0.045} \\ 2.1423^{\pm0.039} \\ \textbf{2.1036}^{\pm0.0308} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9510^{\pm0.0320} \\ 0.9519^{\pm0.036} \\ 0.9524^{\pm0.033} \\ \textbf{0.9527}^{\pm0.0331} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.4587^{\pm0.0491} \\ 2.3256^{\pm0.042} \\ 2.1932^{\pm0.036} \\ \textbf{2.0607}^{\pm0.0379} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9506^{\pm0.0294} \\ 0.9513^{\pm0.034} \\ 0.9528^{\pm0.032} \\ \textbf{0.9507}^{\pm0.0373} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.5013^{\pm0.0326} \\ 2.3721^{\pm0.038} \\ 2.2567^{\pm0.035} \\ \textbf{2.0620}^{\pm0.0260} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9502^{\pm0.0354} \\ 0.9516^{\pm0.033} \\ 0.9523^{\pm0.031} \\ \textbf{0.9506}^{\pm0.0429} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.4332^{\pm0.0376} \\ 2.2894^{\pm0.039} \\ 2.1567^{\pm0.034} \\ \underline{\textbf{1.9620}}^{\pm0.0362} \end{array}$
Twitch: CF-GNN Twitch: Cluster-GNN Twitch: RR-GAE Twitch: Cluster-RR-GAE	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{0.9524}^{\pm 0.0443} \\ 0.9531^{\pm 0.039} \\ 0.9539^{\pm 0.036} \\ 0.9503^{\pm 0.0384} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.6634^{\pm0.0365} \\ 2.5894^{\pm0.042} \\ \textbf{2.4987}^{\pm0.039} \\ 5.0643^{\pm0.0547} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9523^{\pm0.0392} \\ 0.9528^{\pm0.037} \\ \textbf{0.9532}^{\pm0.035} \\ 0.9524^{\pm0.0350} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.6835^{\pm0.0394} \\ 2.5321^{\pm0.040} \\ 2.4567^{\pm0.037} \\ \underline{\textbf{2.1292}}^{\pm0.0319} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 0.9529^{\pm0.0257} \\ 0.9534^{\pm0.034} \\ 0.9541^{\pm0.032} \\ \textbf{0.9536}^{\pm0.0347} \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 2.5409^{\pm0.0404} \\ 2.4892^{\pm0.038} \\ 2.3721^{\pm0.036} \\ \textbf{2.2638}^{\pm0.0251} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9515^{\pm0.0275} \\ 0.9523^{\pm0.033} \\ 0.9529^{\pm0.031} \\ \textbf{0.9520}^{\pm0.0280} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.6243^{\pm0.0460} \\ 2.4723^{\pm0.041} \\ 2.3256^{\pm0.038} \\ 2.1493^{\pm0.0255} \end{array}$

Table 6: Results of Ours (RR-GNN) on Node Classification Datasets

Dataset	Graph	SAGE	SC	SGC		CN	GATS	
Dataset	cover ^x	ineff	cover^x	ineff	$cover^x$	ineff	cover ^x	ineff
Cora: CF-GNN Cora: Cluster-GAE Cora: RR-GAE Cora: Cluster-RR-GAE	$ \begin{array}{c c} 0.9456^{\pm 0.0569} \\ 0.9458^{\pm 0.0532} \\ 0.9460^{\pm 0.0542} \\ \textbf{0.9463}^{\pm 0.0509} \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 1.6284^{\pm0.0483} \\ 1.61201^{\pm0.0431} \\ 1.6100^{\pm0.0415} \\ 1.6076^{\pm0.0397} \end{array}$	$0.9461^{\pm 0.0603}$ $0.9459^{\pm 0.0612}$ $0.9462^{\pm 0.0581}$ $0.9468^{\pm 0.0662}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.6633^{\pm0.0441} \\ 1.6537^{\pm0.0432} \\ 1.6297^{\pm0.0428} \\ \textbf{1.6017}^{\pm0.0465} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9473^{\pm 0.0556} \\ 0.9385^{\pm 0.0529} \\ 0.9432^{\pm 0.0573} \\ \textbf{0.9476}^{\pm 0.0732} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.6344^{\pm0.0418} \\ 1.6188^{\pm0.0328} \\ 1.6251^{\pm0.0367} \\ \textbf{1.6315}^{\pm0.0303} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9464^{\pm0.0702} \\ 0.9482^{\pm0.0453} \\ 0.9475^{\pm0.0624} \\ \textbf{0.9491}^{\pm0.0539} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{ c c c c }\hline 1.6278^{\pm0.0334} \\ 1.6013^{\pm0.0313} \\ 1.6146^{\pm0.0351} \\ \textbf{1.6254}^{\pm0.0396} \\ \end{array} $
DBLP: CF-GNN DBLP: Cluster-GAE DBLP: RR-GAE DBLP: Cluster-RR-GAE	$ \begin{array}{c c} 0.9501^{\pm 0.0523} \\ 0.9497^{\pm 0.0512} \\ 0.9499^{\pm 0.0531} \\ \textbf{0.9503}^{\pm 0.0510} \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5723^{\pm 0.0683} \\ 1.5489^{\pm 0.0492} \\ 1.5351^{\pm 0.0473} \\ \textbf{1.5607}^{\pm 0.0487} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{0.9451}^{\pm 0.0617} \\ 0.9457^{\pm 0.0583} \\ 0.9462^{\pm 0.0528} \\ 0.9443^{\pm 0.0462} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5274^{\pm0.0416} \\ 1.4873^{\pm0.0449} \\ 1.4286^{\pm0.0541} \\ \textbf{1.3921}^{\pm0.0624} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9473^{\pm 0.0596} \\ 0.9452^{\pm 0.0684} \\ 0.9458^{\pm 0.0702} \\ \textbf{0.9430}^{\pm 0.0713} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5644^{\pm0.0733} \\ 1.5569^{\pm0.0317} \\ 1.5512^{\pm0.0295} \\ \textbf{1.5491}^{\pm0.0278} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9467^{\pm 0.0717} \\ 0.9479^{\pm 0.0673} \\ 0.9485^{\pm 0.0589} \\ \textbf{0.9491}^{\pm 0.0539} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1.5729^{\pm 0.0463} \\ 1.5814^{\pm 0.0376} \\ 1.5725^{\pm 0.0349} \\ \textbf{1.5720}^{\pm 0.0322} \end{array} $
CiteSeer: CF-GNN CiteSeer: Cluster-GAE CiteSeer: RR-GAE CiteSeer: Cluster-RR-GAE	$ \begin{array}{c c} 0.9528^{\pm0.0203} \\ 0.9532^{\pm0.0218} \\ 0.9538^{\pm0.0853} \\ \textbf{0.9540}^{\pm0.0926} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.1680^{\pm 0.0439} \\ 1.1653^{\pm 0.0427} \\ 1.1621^{\pm 0.0552} \\ \textbf{1.1679}^{\pm 0.0605} \end{array}$	$0.9525^{\pm0.0257}$ $0.9561^{\pm0.0274}$ $0.9579^{\pm0.0536}$ $0.9594^{\pm0.0582}$	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{1.1827}^{\pm 0.0552} \\ 1.1854^{\pm 0.0483} \\ 1.1782^{\pm 0.0415} \\ 1.1898^{\pm 0.0399} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 0.9496^{\pm 0.0392} \\ 0.9507^{\pm 0.0365} \\ 0.9512^{\pm 0.0358} \\ \textbf{0.9518}^{\pm 0.0373} \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 1.2310^{\pm 0.0332} \\ 1.2237^{\pm 0.0311} \\ 1.2189^{\pm 0.0276} \\ \textbf{1.2153}^{\pm 0.0290} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9508^{\pm0.0309} \\ 0.9523^{\pm0.0332} \\ 0.9535^{\pm0.0447} \\ \textbf{0.9548}^{\pm0.0491} \end{array}$	$ \begin{vmatrix} 1.2396^{\pm 0.0416} \\ 1.2298^{\pm 0.0384} \\ 1.2085^{\pm 0.0361} \\ 1.2020^{\pm 0.0392} \end{vmatrix} $
PubMed: CF-GNN PubMed: Cluster-GAE PubMed: RR-GAE PubMed: Cluster-RR-GAE	$ \begin{array}{c c} 0.9502^{\pm 0.0207} \\ 0.9507^{\pm 0.0352} \\ 0.9510^{\pm 0.0386} \\ \textbf{0.9512}^{\pm 0.0426} \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 1.4680^{\pm0.0361} \\ 1.3985^{\pm0.0374} \\ 1.3528^{\pm0.0357} \\ 1.3275^{\pm0.0392} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9508^{\pm0.0276} \\ 0.9513^{\pm0.0419} \\ 0.9516^{\pm0.0453} \\ \textbf{0.9520}^{\pm0.0482} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.4272^{\pm 0.0325} \\ 1.4083^{\pm 0.0341} \\ 1.3992^{\pm 0.0328} \\ \textbf{1.3897}^{\pm 0.0339} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9516^{\pm0.0458} \\ 0.9519^{\pm0.0462} \\ 0.9520^{\pm0.0469} \\ \textbf{0.9521}^{\pm0.0473} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5310^{\pm0.0514} \\ 1.4521^{\pm0.0483} \\ 1.3815^{\pm0.0301} \\ \textbf{1.3732}^{\pm0.0296} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9512^{\pm0.0434} \\ 0.9514^{\pm0.0427} \\ 0.9515^{\pm0.0432} \\ \textbf{0.9515}^{\pm0.0419} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1.4396^{\pm 0.0485} \\ 1.4198^{\pm 0.0491} \\ 1.4085^{\pm 0.0503} \\ 1.3989^{\pm 0.0522} \end{array} $
Computers: CF-GNN Computers: Cluster-GAE Computers: RR-GAE Computers: Cluster-RR-GAE	$ \begin{array}{c} 0.9471^{\pm 0.0276} \\ 0.9476^{\pm 0.0321} \\ 0.9481^{\pm 0.0473} \\ \textbf{0.9484}^{\pm 0.0526} \end{array} $	$3.3680^{\pm0.3499}$ $3.1523^{\pm0.3287}$ $2.8937^{\pm0.0328}$ 2.7580 $^{\pm0.0292}$	$0.9492^{\pm0.0235}$ $0.9490^{\pm0.0273}$ $0.9493^{\pm0.0298}$ $0.9495^{\pm0.0326}$	$3.8272^{\pm0.0292}$ $3.4821^{\pm0.0315}$ $2.7324^{\pm0.0394}$ $2.6483^{\pm0.0428}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9457^{\pm 0.0435} \\ 0.9461^{\pm 0.0418} \\ 0.9464^{\pm 0.0436} \\ \textbf{0.9466}^{\pm 0.0419} \end{array}$	$3.2310^{\pm 0.0652}$ $2.8945^{\pm 0.0583}$ $2.6745^{\pm 0.0352}$ 2.5631 $^{\pm 0.0387}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9478^{\pm 0.0325} \\ 0.9479^{\pm 0.0382} \\ 0.9479^{\pm 0.0623} \\ \textbf{0.9479}^{\pm 0.0691} \end{array}$	$3.1396^{\pm0.0586}$ $2.9634^{\pm0.0541}$ $2.8033^{\pm0.0259}$ $2.7889^{\pm0.0272}$
Photo: CF-GNN Photo: Cluster-GAE Photo: RR-GAE Photo: Cluster-RR-GAE	$ \begin{array}{c c} 0.9511^{\pm0.0275} \\ 0.9523^{\pm0.0289} \\ 0.9527^{\pm0.0852} \\ \textbf{0.9530}^{\pm0.0926} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3.2680^{\pm0.0395} \\ 3.0125^{\pm0.0362} \\ 2.7843^{\pm0.0415} \\ \textbf{2.5624}^{\pm0.0459} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9515^{\pm0.0263} \\ 0.9517^{\pm0.0291} \\ 0.9518^{\pm0.0894} \\ \textbf{0.9519}^{\pm0.0982} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.2276^{\pm0.0354} \\ 2.1224^{\pm0.0338} \\ 2.0451^{\pm0.0331} \\ \textbf{2.0176}^{\pm0.0346} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c c} 0.9486^{\pm0.0419} \\ 0.9491^{\pm0.0396} \\ 0.9495^{\pm0.0821} \\ \textbf{0.9498}^{\pm0.0873} \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 2.2010^{\pm0.0387} \\ 2.1076^{\pm0.0352} \\ 2.0128^{\pm0.0513} \\ \textbf{2.0142}^{\pm0.0560} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 0.9509^{\pm0.0391} \\ 0.9510^{\pm0.0374} \\ 0.9511^{\pm0.0439} \\ \textbf{0.9512}^{\pm0.0467} \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c }\hline 2.1986^{\pm 0.0286} \\ 2.0059^{\pm 0.0263} \\ 1.9015^{\pm 0.0254} \\ \textbf{1.8133}^{\pm 0.0272} \\ \end{array} $
CS: CF-GNN CS: Cluster-GAE CS: RR-GAE CS: Cluster-RR-GAE	$ \begin{array}{c} 0.9438^{\pm0.0224} \\ 0.9451^{\pm0.0253} \\ 0.9472^{\pm0.0573} \\ \textbf{0.9484}^{\pm0.0626} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1.8669^{\pm0.0347} \\ 1.8324^{\pm0.0332} \\ 1.8453^{\pm0.0365} \\ \textbf{1.8580}^{\pm0.0392} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9435^{\pm0.0284} \\ 0.9448^{\pm0.0316} \\ 0.9461^{\pm0.0528} \\ \textbf{0.9475}^{\pm0.0582} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.6272^{\pm0.0452} \\ 1.6229^{\pm0.0428} \\ 1.6205^{\pm0.0384} \\ \textbf{1.6183}^{\pm0.0361} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9476^{\pm0.0416} \\ 0.9483^{\pm0.0387} \\ 0.9435^{\pm0.0546} \\ \textbf{0.9440}^{\pm0.0573} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3.6310^{\pm0.0325} \\ 3.1957^{\pm0.0301} \\ 2.8932^{\pm0.0275} \\ \underline{\textbf{2.7600}}^{\pm0.0260} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 0.9478^{\pm0.0317} \\ 0.9481^{\pm0.0293} \\ 0.9483^{\pm0.0362} \\ \textbf{0.9485}^{\pm0.0391} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{ c c c } \hline 2.7396^{\pm 0.0286} \\ 2.5641^{\pm 0.0269} \\ 2.4785^{\pm 0.0241} \\ \textbf{2.3889}^{\pm 0.0238} \\ \hline \end{array} $
Physics: CF-GNN Physics: Cluster-GAE Physics: RR-GAE Physics: Cluster-RR-GAE	$ \begin{array}{c} 0.9495^{\pm0.0243} \\ 0.9498^{\pm0.0267} \\ 0.9501^{\pm0.0573} \\ \textbf{0.9503}^{\pm0.0624} \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 1.2218^{\pm0.0463} \\ 1.2205^{\pm0.0428} \\ 1.2198^{\pm0.0283} \\ \textbf{1.2190}^{\pm0.0247} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9507^{\pm0.0292} \\ 0.9510^{\pm0.0319} \\ 0.9512^{\pm0.0501} \\ \textbf{0.9514}^{\pm0.0553} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 1.2430^{\pm0.0324} \\ 1.2418^{\pm0.0346} \\ 1.2412^{\pm0.0385} \\ \textbf{1.2407}^{\pm0.0419} \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c} 0.9489^{\pm0.0257} \\ 0.9491^{\pm0.0283} \\ 0.9493^{\pm0.0326} \\ \textbf{0.9494}^{\pm0.0347} \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 1.2005^{\pm0.0604} \\ 1.2069^{\pm0.0551} \\ 1.2145^{\pm0.0423} \\ \textbf{1.2128}^{\pm0.0451} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9505^{\pm0.0275} \\ 0.9506^{\pm0.0298} \\ 0.9507^{\pm0.0442} \\ \textbf{0.9508}^{\pm0.0480} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.2243^{\pm0.0246} \\ 1.2231^{\pm0.0239} \\ 1.2298^{\pm0.0249} \\ \textbf{1.2317}^{\pm0.0255} \end{array}$