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#calculating the norm of a matrix
#function to generate random matrix A
import numpy as np

matrix_val=np.random.random((23,11)) #this can be adjusted to fit the 23*11 rule
#writing a function to calculate the norm of the above matrix

#this function calculates the l_infinity_norm of the matrix
matrix__val_norm = np.linalg.norm(matrix_val)

print(f'The calculated  $l_\infty$  norm of the matrix is ={matrix__val_norm} ')

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The calculated l_∞ norm of the matrix is =9.399744096164651

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import numpy as np #necessary libraries
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

#defining the gradient descent mean value function
def mse(init_val, final_val):

    Xk_vals = np.sum((init_val-final_val)**2) / len(init_val)
    return Xk_vals

#defining the gradient descent function with the given stopping criterion
def gradient_descent_function(A,b, iterations = 100, rate = 0.001, stopping_criterion = 1e-
    #defining and initializing the parameters
    start_iter_val = 0.1
    b_val = 0.01
    iterations = iterations
    rate = rate
    n = float(len(A))
    Xk = []
    iter_var = []
    Xk_prev = None
    for i in range(iterations):

        #updating the Xk values
        b_up = (start_iter_val * A) + b_val
        Xk_new = mse(b, b_up)

        # defining the stopping criterion
        if Xk_prev and abs(Xk_prev-Xk_new)<=stopping_criterion:
            break

        Xk_prev = Xk_new
        Xk.append(Xk_new)
        iter_var.append(start_iter_val)

    #finding the values of gradients
    iter_val_der = -(2/n) * sum(A * (b-b_up))
    b_val_der = -(2/n) * sum(b-b_up)

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start_iter_val = start_iter_val - (rate * iter_val_der)
b_val = b_val - (rate * b_val_der)

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plt.plot(iter_var, Xk)
plt.scatter(iter_var, Xk, marker='*')
plt.title("iterations and Xk values")
plt.ylabel("XK values")
plt.xlabel("iterations")
return Xk_new

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#initializing the random marix

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A=np.random.random((12))

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b=np.random.random((12))

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minimum_val = gradient_descent_function(A, b, iterations=100)

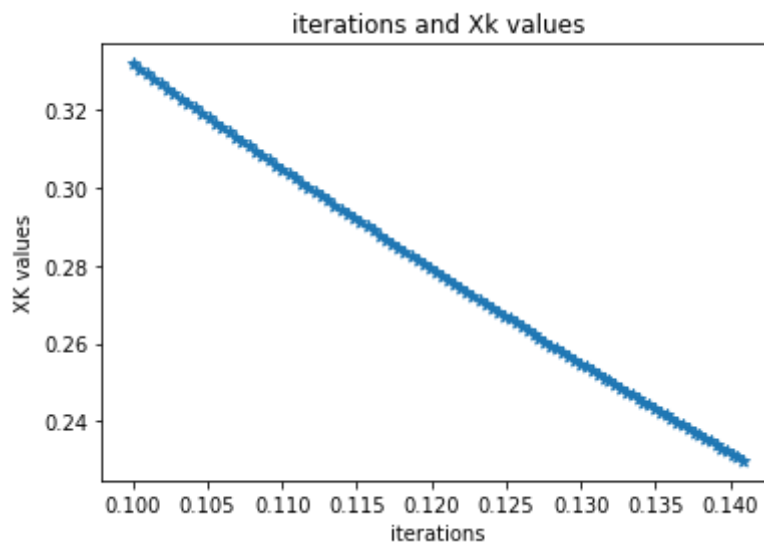
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print(f"The minimum occurs at {minimum_val}")

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The minimum occurs at 0.22988247923006125



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