$$\begin{cases} \frac{dT}{dt} = p_T \times A - u_T \times T\\ \frac{dA}{dt} = p_A \times I(t \le h) - u_A \times A \end{cases} \tag{1}$$

in matrix form we have

$$\Rightarrow egin{pmatrix} T \ A \end{pmatrix}' = egin{pmatrix} -\mu_T & p_T \ 0 & -\mu_A \end{pmatrix} egin{pmatrix} T \ A \end{pmatrix} + egin{pmatrix} 0 \ Ip_A \end{pmatrix}$$

 \Rightarrow finding the eigenvalues

$$\Rightarrow egin{pmatrix} -\mu_T & p_T \ 0 & -\mu_A \end{pmatrix} - egin{pmatrix} \Lambda & 0 \ 0 & \Lambda \end{pmatrix} = egin{pmatrix} -\mu_T - \Lambda & -p_T \ 0 & -\mu_A - \Lambda \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow -\mu_T(-\mu_A - \Lambda) - \Lambda(-\mu_A - \Lambda) - 0 = 0$$

 \Rightarrow solving the above function we get:

$$\Rightarrow \Lambda_1 = -\mu_A, \Lambda_2 = -\mu_T$$

 \Rightarrow eigenvector associated with, $\Lambda_1 = -\mu_A$,

$$\Rightarrow egin{pmatrix} -\mu_T + \mu_A & p_T \ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} egin{pmatrix} v_1 \ v_2 \end{pmatrix} = egin{pmatrix} 0 \ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow h_1(t) = inom{\mu_A}{-\mu_T + \mu_A} e^{-\mu_A t}$$

 \Rightarrow eigenvector associated with, $\Lambda_2 = -\mu_T$,

$$\Rightarrow egin{pmatrix} 0 & p_T \ 0 & -\mu_A + \mu_T \end{pmatrix} egin{pmatrix} v_3 \ v_4 \end{pmatrix} = egin{pmatrix} 0 \ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow h_2(t) = inom{\mu_T}{-\mu_T + \mu_A} e^{-\mu_T t}$$

$$\Rightarrow \binom{T}{A}(t) = \frac{-\mu_T I p_A t}{\mu_T^2 - \mu_A^2} \binom{\mu_A}{-\mu_T + \mu_A} e^{-\mu_A t} + \frac{\mu_T I p_A t}{\mu_T^2 - \mu_A^2} \binom{\mu_T}{-\mu_T + \mu_A} e^{-\mu_T t}$$

$$\Rightarrow egin{cases} T(t) = rac{\mu_T}{\mu_T^2 - \mu_A^2} (-\mu_A e^{-\mu_A t} + \mu_T e^{-\mu_T t}) p_A t, \ A(t) = rac{\mu_T \mu_A - \mu_T}{\mu_T^2 - \mu_A^2} (p_A t e^{-\mu_T t} - p_A t e^{-\mu_A t}), t \leq h \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{dT}{dt} = p_T \times A - u_T \times T\\ \frac{dA}{dt} = p_A \times A \times I(t \le h) - u_A \times A \end{cases}$$
 (2)

in matrix form we have

$$\Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} T \\ A \end{pmatrix}' = \begin{pmatrix} -\mu_T & p_T \\ 0 & p_A I - \mu_A \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} T \\ A \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} -\mu_T & p_T \\ 0 & p_A I - \mu_A \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} \Lambda & 0 \\ 0 & \Lambda \end{pmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} -\mu_T - \Lambda & p_T \\ 0 & p_A I - \mu_A - \Lambda \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow -\mu_T (p_A I - \mu_A - \Lambda) - \Lambda (p_A I - \mu_A - \Lambda) - 0 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{ solving the above function we get:}$$

$$\Rightarrow \Lambda_1 = -\mu_T, \Lambda_2 = p_A I$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{ eigenvector associated with, } \Lambda_1 = -\mu_T,$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 0 & p_T \\ 0 & p_A I - \mu_A + \mu_T \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} v_1 \\ v_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow h_1(t) = inom{p_A I}{p_A I - \mu_A + \mu_T} e^{^{-\mu_T} t}$$

 \Rightarrow eigenvector associated with, $\Lambda_2 = p_A I$,

$$\Rightarrow egin{pmatrix} \mu_T - p_A I & p_T \ 0 & p_A I - \mu_A + \mu_T \end{pmatrix} egin{pmatrix} v_3 \ v_4 \end{pmatrix} = egin{pmatrix} 0 \ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow egin{cases} T(t) = c_1 p_A e^{-\mu_T t} + c_2 \mu_T e^{p_A t} &, \ A(t) = c_1 (p_A - \mu_A + \mu_T) e^{-\mu_T t} + c_2 (p_A + \mu_T) e^{p_A t}, & t \leq h \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{dT}{dt} = p_T \times A - u_T \times T\\ \frac{dA}{dt} = -u_A \times A \end{cases}$$
 (3)

in matrix form we have

$$\Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} T \\ A \end{pmatrix}' = \begin{pmatrix} -\mu_T & p_T \\ 0 & -\mu_A \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} T \\ A \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} -\mu_T & p_T \\ 0 & -\mu_A \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} \Lambda & 0 \\ 0 & \Lambda \end{pmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} -\mu_T - \Lambda & p_T \\ 0 & -\mu_A - \Lambda \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow -\mu_T(-\mu_A - \Lambda) - \Lambda(-\mu_A - \Lambda) - 0 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{ solving the above function we get:}$$

$$\Rightarrow \Lambda_1 = -\mu_A, \Lambda_2 = -\mu_T$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{ eigenvector associated with, } \Lambda_1 = -\mu_A,$$

$$\Rightarrow$$
 eigenvector associated with, $\Lambda_1 = -\mu_A$

$$\Rightarrow egin{pmatrix} -\mu_T + \mu_A & p_T \ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} egin{pmatrix} v_1 \ v_2 \end{pmatrix} = egin{pmatrix} 0 \ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow h_1(t) = inom{p_T}{\mu_T - \mu_A} e^{-\mu_A t}$$

 \Rightarrow eigenvector associated with, $\Lambda_2 = -\mu_T$,

$$\Rightarrow egin{pmatrix} 0 & p_T \ 0 & -\mu_T + \mu_A \end{pmatrix} egin{pmatrix} v_3 \ v_4 \end{pmatrix} = egin{pmatrix} 0 \ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow egin{cases} T(t) = c_1 p_T e^{-\mu_A t} + c_2 \mu_A e^{-\mu_T t} &, \ A(t) = c_1 (\mu_T - \mu_A) e^{-\mu_A t} + c_2 (\mu_T - \mu_A) e^{-\mu_T t} &, t \leq h \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{dT}{dt} = p_{Ts} \times As + p_{Tl} \times Al - u_T \times T \\ \frac{dAs}{dt} = p_{As} \times I(t \le h) - u_{Al} \times As \\ \frac{dAl}{dt} = 0 \end{cases}$$
(4)

in matrix form we have

$$\Rightarrow egin{pmatrix} T \ A_s \ A_l \end{pmatrix}'(t) = egin{pmatrix} -\mu_T & p_{Ts} & p_{Tl} \ 0 & -\mu_{Al} & 0 \ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} egin{pmatrix} T \ A_s \ A_l \end{pmatrix} + egin{pmatrix} 0 \ p_{As}I \ 0 \end{pmatrix} \ \Rightarrow ext{ finding the eigenvalues:} \ \Rightarrow egin{pmatrix} -\mu_T & p_{Ts} & p_{Tl} \ 0 & -\mu_{Al} & 0 \ 0 & 0 & \Lambda \end{pmatrix} - egin{pmatrix} \Lambda & 0 & 0 \ 0 & \Lambda & 0 \ 0 & 0 & \Lambda \end{pmatrix} = egin{pmatrix} -\mu_T - \Lambda & p_{Ts} & p_{Tl} \ 0 & -\mu_{Al} - \Lambda & 0 \ 0 & 0 & -\Lambda \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$egin{align} \Rightarrow -\mu_T - \Lambda[\Lambda \mu_{Al} + \Lambda^2] - 0 &= 0 \ \Rightarrow \Lambda_1 &= -\mu_T, \Lambda_2 &= rac{-\mu_T}{2\mu_{Al}}, \Lambda_3 &= rac{\mu_T}{2\mu_{Al}} \end{aligned}$$

 \Rightarrow eigenvector associated with, $\Lambda_1 = -\mu_T$

$$\Rightarrow egin{pmatrix} 0 & p_{Ts} & p_{Tl} \ 0 & -\mu_{Al} + \mu_T & 0 \ 0 & 0 & \mu_T \end{pmatrix} egin{pmatrix} v_1 \ v_2 \ v_3 \end{pmatrix} = egin{pmatrix} 0 \ 0 \ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow h_1(t) = egin{pmatrix} \mu_{Al} \ p_{Tl} \ -p_{Ts} \end{pmatrix} e^{-\mu_T t}$$

$$egin{align} \Rightarrow ext{eigenvector associated with,} & \Lambda_2 = rac{-\mu_T}{2\mu_{Al}} \ & \Rightarrow egin{pmatrix} -\mu_T + rac{\mu_T}{2\mu_{Al}} & p_{Ts} & p_{Tl} \ 0 & -\mu_{Al} + rac{\mu_T}{2\mu_{Al}} & 0 \ 0 & 0 & rac{\mu_T}{2\mu_{Al}} \end{pmatrix} egin{pmatrix} v_4 \ v_5 \ v_6 \end{pmatrix} = egin{pmatrix} 0 \ 0 \ 0 \end{pmatrix} \ & \Rightarrow h_2(t) = egin{pmatrix} \mu_T \ -p_{Tl} \ \mu_{Al} \ \end{pmatrix} e^{-rac{\mu_T}{2\mu_{Al}}} t \ & \end{cases}$$

$$egin{align} \Rightarrow ext{eigenvector associated with,} & \Lambda_3 = rac{\mu_T}{2\mu_{Al}} \ & \Rightarrow egin{pmatrix} -\mu_T - rac{\mu_T}{2\mu_{Al}} & p_{Ts} & p_{Tl} \ 0 & -\mu_{Al} - rac{\mu_T}{2\mu_{Al}} & 0 \ 0 & 0 & -rac{\mu_T}{2\mu_{Al}} \end{pmatrix} egin{pmatrix} v_7 \ v_8 \ v_9 \end{pmatrix} = egin{pmatrix} 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ \end{pmatrix} \ & \Rightarrow h_3(t) = egin{pmatrix} -\mu_{Al} \ -\mu_{Al} \ p_{Ts} \end{pmatrix} e^{rac{\mu_T}{2\mu_{Al}}t} \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} T \\ A_s \\ A_l \end{pmatrix}(t) = c_1 \begin{pmatrix} \mu_{Al} \\ p_{Tl} \\ -p_{Ts} \end{pmatrix} e^{-\mu_T t} + c_2 \begin{pmatrix} \mu_T \\ -p_{Tl} \\ p_{Ts} \end{pmatrix} e^{-\frac{\mu_T}{2\mu_{Al}} t} + c_3 \begin{pmatrix} -\mu_T \\ -\mu_{Al} \\ p_{Ts} \end{pmatrix} e^{\frac{\mu_T}{2\mu_{Al}} t} + \begin{pmatrix} \mu_{Al} \\ p_{Tl} - \mu_T \\ p_{Ts} \end{pmatrix} e^{\frac{-\mu_T}{1+4\mu_{Al}} t}, t \leq h$$

$$\Rightarrow egin{cases} T(t) = c_1 \mu_{Al} e^{-\mu_A t} + c_2 \mu_T e^{rac{-\mu_T}{2\mu_{Al}} t} - c_3 \mu_T e^{rac{\mu_T}{2\mu_{Al}} t} + \mu_{Al} e^{rac{-\mu_T}{1+4\mu_{Al}} t} &, \ A_s(t) = c_1 p_{Tl} e^{-\mu_A t} - c_2 p_{Tl} e^{rac{-\mu_T}{2\mu_{Al}} t} - c_3 \mu_{Al} e^{rac{\mu_T}{2\mu_{Al}} t} + (p_{Tl-}\mu_T) e^{rac{-\mu_T}{1+4\mu_{Al}} t} &, \ A_l(t) = (-c_1 e^{-\mu_A t} + c_2 e^{rac{-\mu_T}{2\mu_{Al}} t} + c_3 e^{rac{\mu_T}{2\mu_{Al}} t} + e^{rac{-\mu_T}{1+4\mu_{Al}} t}) p_{Ts} &, t \leq h \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{dT}{dt} = p_{Ts} \times As + p_{Tl} \times Al - u_T \times T \\ \frac{dAs}{dt} = p_{As} \times AS \times I(t \le h) - u_{As} \times As \\ \frac{dAl}{dt} = 0 \end{cases}$$
 (5)

in matrix form we have

$$\Rightarrow egin{pmatrix} T \ A_s \ A_l \end{pmatrix}'(t) = egin{pmatrix} -\mu_T & p_{Ts} & p_{Tl} \ 0 & p_{As}I - \mu_{As} & 0 \ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} egin{pmatrix} T \ A_s \ A_l \end{pmatrix}$$

 \Rightarrow finding the eigenvalues:

$$\Rightarrow egin{pmatrix} -\mu_{T} & p_{Ts} & p_{Tl} \ 0 & p_{As}I - \mu_{As} & 0 \ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} - egin{pmatrix} \Lambda & 0 & 0 \ 0 & \Lambda & 0 \ 0 & 0 & \Lambda \end{pmatrix} = egin{bmatrix} -\mu_{T} - \Lambda & p_{Ts} & p_{Tl} \ 0 & p_{As}I - \mu_{As} - \Lambda & 0 \ 0 & 0 & -\Lambda \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$egin{aligned} \Rightarrow -\mu_T - \Lambda igg| p_{As}I - \mu_{As} - \Lambda & 0 \ 0 & -\Lambda igg| = 0 \ \ \Rightarrow -\mu_T - \Lambda [(p_{As}I - \mu_{As} - \Lambda) - \Lambda] - 0 = 0 \ \ \Rightarrow \Lambda_1 = -\mu_T, \Lambda_2 = \mu_{As}, \Lambda_3 = p_{As}I \end{aligned}$$

 \Rightarrow eigenvector associated with, $\Lambda_1 = -\mu_T$

$$\Rightarrow egin{pmatrix} 0 & p_{Ts} & p_{Tl} \ 0 & p_{As}I - \mu_{As} + \mu_{T} & 0 \ 0 & 0 & \mu_{T} \end{pmatrix} egin{pmatrix} v_1 \ v_2 \ v_3 \end{pmatrix} = egin{pmatrix} 0 \ 0 \ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow h_1(t) = egin{pmatrix} \mu_T \ p_{As}I - \mu_T \ -\mu_{As} \end{pmatrix} e^{-\mu_T t}$$

 \Rightarrow eigenvector associated with, $\Lambda_2 = \mu_{A_8}$

$$\Rightarrow egin{pmatrix} -\mu_T - \mu_{As} & p_{Ts} & p_{Tl} \ 0 & p_{As}I - \mu_{As} - \mu_{As} & 0 \ 0 & 0 & -\mu_{As} \end{pmatrix} egin{pmatrix} v_4 \ v_5 \ v_6 \end{pmatrix} = egin{pmatrix} 0 \ 0 \ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$a\Rightarrow h_2(t) = egin{pmatrix} -\mu_T \ \mu_{As} - \mu_T \ pAsI \end{pmatrix} e^{\mu_{As}t}$$

 \Rightarrow eigenvector associated with, $\Lambda_3 = p_{As}I$

$$\Rightarrow egin{pmatrix} -\mu_T-p_{As}I & p_{Ts} & p_{Tl} \ 0 & p_{As}I-\mu_{As}-p_{As}I & 0 \ 0 & 0 & -p_{As}I \end{pmatrix} egin{pmatrix} v_7 \ v_8 \ v_9 \end{pmatrix} = egin{pmatrix} 0 \ 0 \ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow h_3(t) = egin{pmatrix} -\mu_T \ p_{As}I - \mu_T \ p_{Tl} \end{pmatrix} e^{p_{As}It}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} T \\ A_s \\ A_l \end{pmatrix}(t) = c_1 \begin{pmatrix} \mu_T \\ p_{As}I - \mu_T \\ \mu_{As} \end{pmatrix} e^{-\mu_T t} + c_2 \begin{pmatrix} -\mu_T \\ \mu_{As} - \mu_T \\ p_{As}I \end{pmatrix} e^{\mu_{As} t} + c_3 \begin{pmatrix} -\mu_T \\ p_{Ts} - \mu_T \\ p_{Tl} - \mu_T \end{pmatrix} e^{p_{As}It}, t \leq h$$

$$\Rightarrow egin{cases} T(t) = \mu_T (c_1 e^{-\mu_T t} - c_2 e^{\mu_{As} t} - c_3 e^{p_{As} t}) &, \ A_s(t) = c_1 (p_{As} - \mu_T) e^{-\mu_T t} + c_2 (\mu_{As} - \mu_T) e^{\mu_{As} t} + c_3 (p_{Ts} - \mu_T) e^{p_{As} t} &, \ A_l(t) = c_1 \mu_{As} e^{-\mu_T t} + c_2 p_{As} e^{\mu_{As} t} + c_3 (p_{Tl} - \mu_T) e^{p_{As} t} &, t \leq h \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{dT}{dt} = p_{Ts} \times As + p_{Tl} \times Al - u_T \times T \\ \frac{dAs}{dt} = -u_{As} \times As \\ \frac{dAl}{dt} = 0 \end{cases}$$
(6)

in matrix form we have

$$\Rightarrow egin{pmatrix} T \ A_s \ A_l \end{pmatrix}'(t) = egin{pmatrix} -\mu_t & p_{Ts} & p_{Tl} \ 0 & -\mu_{As} & 0 \ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} egin{pmatrix} T \ A_s \ A_l \end{pmatrix}$$

 \Rightarrow finding eigenvalues:

$$egin{aligned} \Rightarrow egin{pmatrix} -\mu_t & p_{Ts} & p_{Tl} \ 0 & -\mu_{As} & 0 \ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} - egin{pmatrix} \Lambda & 0 & 0 \ 0 & \Lambda & 0 \ 0 & 0 & \Lambda \end{pmatrix} = egin{pmatrix} -\mu_T - \Lambda & p_{Ts} & p_{Tl} \ 0 & -\mu_{As} - \Lambda & 0 \ 0 & 0 & -\Lambda \end{pmatrix} = 0 \ & \Rightarrow \Lambda_1 = \mu_T, \Lambda_2 = \mu_{As}, \Lambda_3 = -\mu_T \end{aligned}$$

eigenvector associated with, $\Lambda_1 = \mu_T$

$$\Rightarrow egin{pmatrix} -2\mu_T & p_{Ts} & p_{Tl} \ 0 & -\mu_{As}-\mu_T & 0 \ 0 & 0 & -\mu_T \end{pmatrix} egin{pmatrix} v_1 \ v_2 \ v_3 \end{pmatrix} = egin{pmatrix} 0 \ 0 \ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow h_1(t) = egin{pmatrix} -\mu_T \ p_{Ts} \ \mu_{As} \end{pmatrix} e^{\mu_T t}$$

eigenvector associated with, $\Lambda_2 = \mu_{As}$

$$\Rightarrow egin{pmatrix} -\mu_T - \mu_{As} & p_{Ts} & p_{Tl} \ 0 & -2\mu_{As} & 0 \ 0 & 0 & -\mu_{As} \end{pmatrix} egin{pmatrix} v_4 \ v_5 \ v_6 \end{pmatrix} = egin{pmatrix} 0 \ 0 \ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow h_2(t) = egin{pmatrix} -\mu_{As} \ p_{Tl} \ \mu_T \end{pmatrix} e^{\mu_{As}t}$$

eigenvector associated with, $\Lambda_3 = -\mu_T$

$$\Rightarrow egin{pmatrix} 0 & p_{Ts} & p_{Tl} \ 0 & \mu_T - \mu_{As} & 0 \ 0 & 0 & \mu_T \end{pmatrix} egin{pmatrix} v_7 \ v_8 \ v_9 \end{pmatrix} = egin{pmatrix} 0 \ 0 \ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow h_3(t) = egin{pmatrix} \mu_T \ p_{Tl} \ \mu_{As} \end{pmatrix} e^{-\mu_T t}$$

$$\Rightarrow egin{pmatrix} T \ A_s \ A_l \end{pmatrix} (t) = c_1 egin{pmatrix} -\mu_T \ p_{Ts} \ \mu_{As} \end{pmatrix} e^{\mu_T t} + c_2 egin{pmatrix} -\mu_{As} \ p_{Tl} \ \mu_T \end{pmatrix} e^{\mu_{As} t} + c_3 egin{pmatrix} \mu_T \ p_{Tl} \ \mu_{As} \end{pmatrix} e^{-\mu_T t}, t \leq h$$

$$\Rightarrow egin{cases} T(t) = -c_1 \mu_T e^{\mu_T t} + c_2 \mu_{As} e^{\mu_{As} t} + c_3 \mu_T e^{-\mu_T t} &, \ A_s(t) = c_1 p_{Ts} e^{\mu_T t} + c_2 p_{Tl} e^{\mu_{As} t} + c_3 p_{Tl} e^{-\mu_T t} &, \ A_l(t) = c_1 \mu_{As} e^{\mu_T t} + c_2 \mu_T e^{\mu_{As} t} + c_3 \mu_{As} e^{-\mu_T t} &, t \leq h \end{cases}$$