

First application -> General C / C++ check - console app

0. General rules:

- Do not use any external library except those included into default bundle
- Catch exceptions in all places which need that
- C or C++
- Valid color formats:

- `/^([0-9a-f]{3}|[0-9a-f]{6}|[0-9a-f]{8})$/i` e.g `ff0000ff` = fully visible red

- `/^([0-9]{1,3},){3}[0-9]{1,3}$/` e.g `255,0,0,255` = fully visible red

1. Application:

- Your code have to contain struct/class named ``Color``
- Your code have to read file 'colors.txt' in the same directory
- Format of file have to contain valid color value in each not empty line, rest have to be ignored

- Your code have to parse arguments from CLI by itself, arguments can:
 - `"--mode MODE"` or `"-m MODE"` - Have to allow select mode
 - `"..."` - other arguments have to be used as values

- MODEs:

- `"mix"` - New color have to be average of values from given values (default mode if invalid or empty)

- `"lowest"` - New color have to be created from the lowest from all of colors (independently r,g,b,a)

- `"highest"` - New color have to be created from the highest from all of colors (independently r,g,b,a)

- `"mix-saturate"` - Last color have to have new saturation equal to average of other colors

- Your code have to use all colors, from file and from CLI

- Your code have to print in terminal such informations about :

- red - in range between 0 and 255
- green - in range between 0 and 255
- blue - in range between 0 and 255
- alpha - in range between 0 and 255
- hex - e.g `#ff0000ff` for red
- hue - in range between 0 and 360
- saturation - in range between 0 and 1
- lightness - in range between 0 and 1

- For invalid cases print some message

Second application -> Embedded App (ST / Arduino / Raspberry)

1. Application

- embedded controller is connected with PCA9633PWM via I2C bus

<https://www.nxp.com/part/PCA9633PW#/>

- your code have to print in LED RGBW light that is connected to

PCA9633PW sequence of following colours:

- red - in range between 0 and 255
- green - in range between 0 and 255
- blue - in range between 0 and 255
- white - in range between 0 and 255
- hex - `#ff0000ff` for red
- lightness - in range between 0 and 1

- you need to print inside LED RGBW diode rainbow that change colours in a loop starting from red to blue