

## Understanding Statistics in the Behavioural Sciences (Robert R. Pagano), 10<sup>th</sup> Edition Corrections to the Text

This document provides corrections to a few errors/typos in the textbook that your classmates and instructors have noticed in the past couple of years.

Under each page number listed below, an excerpt from the text is given.

**Bold** text indicates a replacement/correction of the original text.

Text in *italics* provides additional information.

### Page 126

The equation  $Y = 0.40X + 500$  describes the relationship between the Y variable (salary) and the X variable (merchandise sold). It tells us that **X** increases by 1 unit for every 0.40 increase in **Y**.

### Page 166

$$\bar{Y} - b_y \bar{X} = 67.3125 - 0.6636(38.625) = \mathbf{41.681}$$

*The original text contains a negative sign instead of the first equals sign, and the final answer has an incorrectly rounded answer.*

### Page 202

$$p(\mathbf{A \text{ and } B}) = p(A)p(B)$$

### Page 231

$$p(2 \text{ heads}) = 3P^2Q = 3(.50)^2(\mathbf{.50}) = 0.3750$$

### Page 252

For example, for the alternative hypothesis “marijuana increases appetite,” the null hypothesis asserts that “marijuana either has no effect on appetite, or it **decreases** appetite.”

### Page 350

*15. The answer key is based on a sample size of 20, not 25. In order to get the correct answer from the back of the book, use a sample size of 20 in your calculations.*

### Page 350

18. b. Assume the population **standard deviation** is unknown and reanalyze the data using the same alpha level. What is your conclusion this time?

### Page 574

(Answer to practice problems for Chapter 4)

$$27a. s^2 = 4.14$$

### Page 581

(Answer to practice problems for Chapter 12)

22. Since  $|z_{\text{obt}}| > 1.645$ , reject  $H_0$ .

### Page 584

(Answer to practice problems for Chapter 15)

23a. Between groups  $SS = 135.5$ ,  $MS = 67.75$

Within groups  $SS = 74.5$ ,  $MS = 8.28$

$$F_{\text{obt}} = 8.18$$