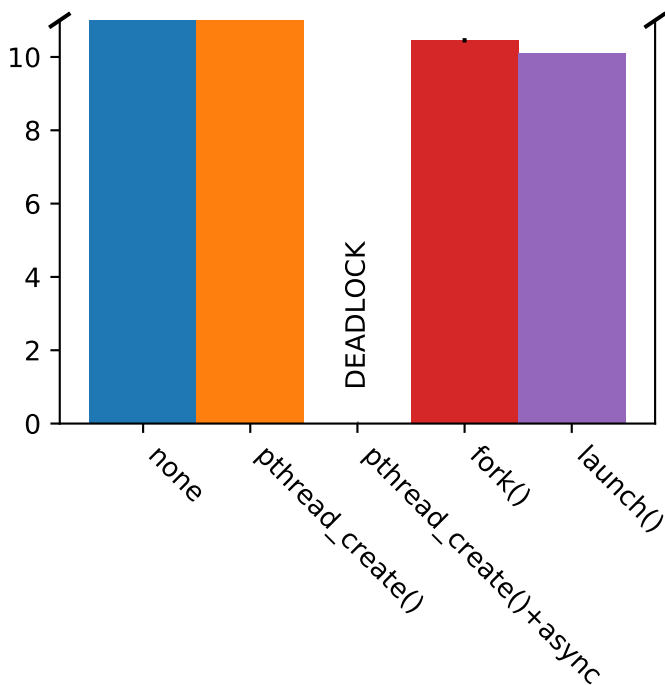
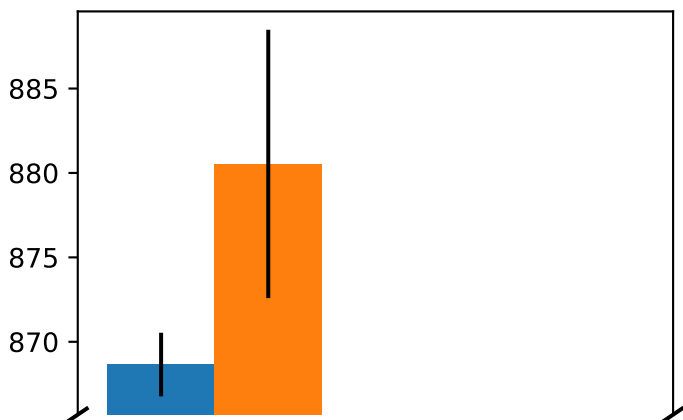


Runtime on 309-KB malicious image



Decompression bomb mitigation strategy