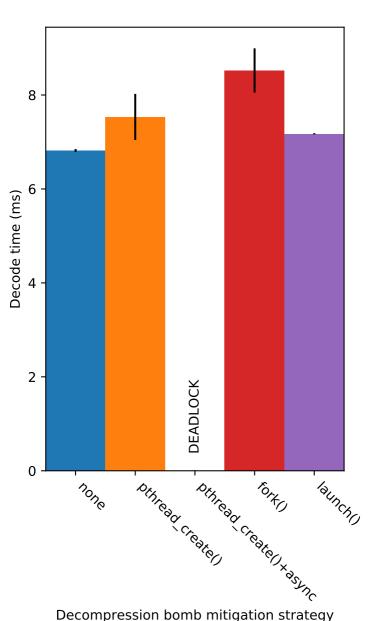
Runtime on 332-KB benign image



Decompression bomb mitigation strategy