
HttpClient

一、 HttpClient 简介

HttpClient 是 Apache Jakarta Common 下的子项目，可以用来提供高效的、最新的、功能丰富的支持 HTTP 协议的客户端编程工具包，并且它支持 HTTP 协议最新的版本和建议。

HTTP 协议可能是现在 Internet 上使用得最多、最重要的协议了，越来越多的 Java 应用程序需要直接通过 HTTP 协议来访问网络资源。虽然在 JDK 的 java.net 包中已经提供了访问 HTTP 协议的基本功能，但是对于大部分应用程序来说，JDK 库本身提供的功能还不够丰富和灵活。

二、 HttpClient 应用

1 发送 GET 请求不带参数

1.1 创建项目

The screenshot shows the 'New Maven Project' dialog box. The 'Artifact' section is expanded, showing the following fields:

- Group Id: com.bjsxt
- Artifact Id: httpClientDemo
- Version: 0.0.1-SNAPSHOT
- Packaging: jar
- Name: (empty)
- Description: (empty)

The 'Parent Project' section is also visible, showing the following fields:

- Group Id: (empty)
- Artifact Id: (empty)
- Version: (empty)

At the bottom, there are buttons for '< Back', 'Next >', 'Finish', and 'Cancel'.

1.2 修改 POM 文件添加 HttpClient 坐标

```
<project
xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
    xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/P
OM/4.0.0
http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
    <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
    <groupId>com.bjsxt</groupId>
    <artifactId>httpClientDemo</artifactId>
    <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>

    <dependencies>
        <!--
https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/org.apache.http
components/httpclient -->
        <dependency>

        <groupId>org.apache.httpcomponents</groupId>
        <artifactId>httpclient</artifactId>
        <version>4.3.5</version>
```

```
        </dependency>

    </dependencies>

</project>
```

1.3 编写测试代码

```
public class HttpClientTest {

    public static void main(String[] args) throws
Exception {
        HttpClientTest.doGet();
    }

    /**
     * Get 请求不带参数
     * @throws Exception
     * @throws ClientProtocolException
     */
    public static void doGet() throws Exception{
        //常见一个 HttpClient 对象
        CloseableHttpClient client =
HttpClientBuilder.createDefault();

        //创建 Get 请求对象。在请求中输入 url
```

```
        HttpGet get = new
HttpGet("http://www.baidu.com");

        //发送请求，并返回响应

        CloseableHttpResponse res =
client.execute(get);

        //处理响应

        //获取响应的状态码

        int code =
res.getStatusLine().getStatusCode();

        System.out.println(code);

        //获取响应的内容

        HttpEntity entity = res.getEntity();

        String content =
EntityUtils.toString(entity, "utf-8");

        System.out.println(content);

        //关闭连接

        client.close();

    }

}
```

2 发送 GET 请求带参数

```
/**
```

```
* Get 请求带参数
* @throws Exception
*/

public static void doGetParam() throws
Exception{

    CloseableHttpClient client =
HttpClient.createDefault();

    //创建一个封装 URI 的对象。在该对象中可以给定请
求参数

    UriBuilder bui = new
UriBuilder("https://www.sogou.com/web");

    bui.addParameter("query", "西游记");

    //创建一个 Get 请求对象

    HttpGet get = new HttpGet(bui.build());

    //发送请求，并返回响应

    CloseableHttpResponse res =
client.execute(get);

    //处理响应

    //获取响应的状态码

    int code =
res.getStatusLine().getStatusCode();
```

```
System.out.println(code);

//获取响应的内容

HttpEntity entity = res.getEntity();

String content =
EntityUtils.toString(entity,"utf-8");

System.out.println(content);

//关闭连接

client.close();

}
```

3 发送 POST 请求不带参数

```
/**
 * 发送 POST 请求不带参数
 */
public static void doPostTest()throws
Exception{

    CloseableHttpClient client =
HttpClient.createDefault();

    HttpPost post = new
HttpPost("http://localhost:8080/test/post");

    CloseableHttpResponse res =
```

```
client.execute(post);

    //处理响应
    //获取响应的状态码
    int code =
res.getStatusLine().getStatusCode();

    System.out.println(code);

    //获取响应的内容
    HttpEntity entity = res.getEntity();
    String content =
EntityUtils.toString(entity, "utf-8");

    System.out.println(content);

    //关闭连接
    client.close();
}
```

4 发送 POST 请求带参数

```
/**
 * 发送 POST 请求带参数
 */
public static void doPostParamTest()throws
Exception{
```

```
CloseableHttpClient client =
HttpClient.createDefault();

HttpPost post = new
HttpPost("http://localhost:8080/test/post/param");

//给定参数

List<BasicNameValuePair> list = new
ArrayList<>();

list.add(new BasicNameValuePair("name", "张
三丰"));

list.add(new BasicNameValuePair("pwd",
"zhangsanfeng"));

//将参数做字符串的转换

StringEntity entity = new
UrlEncodedFormEntity(list, "utf-8");

//向请求中绑定参数

post.setEntity(entity);

//处理响应

CloseableHttpResponse res =
client.execute(post);

//获取响应的状态码

int code =
```



```
res.getStatusLine().getStatusCode();

    System.out.println(code);

    //获取响应的内容

    HttpEntity en = res.getEntity();

    String content =
EntityUtils.toString(en, "utf-8");

    System.out.println(content);

    //关闭连接

    client.close();

}
```

5 在 POST 请求的参数中传递 JSON 格式数据

```
/**
 * 发送 POST 请求带 JSON 格式参数
 */
public static void doPostParamJsonTest()throws
Exception{

    CloseableHttpClient client =
HttpClient.createDefault();

    HttpPost post = new
HttpPost("http://localhost:8080/test/post/param/js
on");
```

```
String json="{\"name\":\"张三丰\n\", \"pwd\":\"zhangsanfeng\"}";

StringEntity entity = new StringEntity(json,
ContentType.APPLICATION_JSON);

//向请求中绑定参数
post.setEntity(entity);

//处理响应
CloseableHttpResponse res =
client.execute(post);

//获取响应的状态码
int code =
res.getStatusLine().getStatusCode();

System.out.println(code);

//获取响应的内容
HttpEntity en = res.getEntity();

String content =
EntityUtils.toString(en, "utf-8");

System.out.println(content);

//关闭连接
client.close();

}
```

6 HttpClient 自定义工具类的使用

6.1 编写工具类

```
public class HttpClientUtil {

    public static String doGet(String url,
Map<String, String> param) {

        // 创建 HttpClient 对象
        CloseableHttpClient httpClient =
HttpClientClients.createDefault();

        String resultString = "";
        CloseableHttpResponse response = null;
        try {
            // 创建 uri
            URIBuilder builder = new URIBuilder(url);
            if (param != null) {
                for (String key : param.keySet()) {
                    builder.addParameter(key,
param.get(key));
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
    }

    URI uri = builder.build();

    // 创建 http GET 请求
    HttpGet httpGet = new HttpGet(uri);

    // 执行请求
    response = httpClient.execute(httpGet);

    // 判断返回状态是否为 200
    if
(response.getStatusLine().getStatusCode() == 200) {
        resultString =
EntityUtils.toString(response.getEntity(),
"UTF-8");
    }
} catch (Exception e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
} finally {
    try {
        if (response != null) {
            response.close();
        }
    }
```

```
        httpClient.close();
    } catch (IOException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}

return resultString;
}

public static String doGet(String url) {
    return doGet(url, null);
}

public static String doPost(String url,
Map<String, String> param) {
    // 创建 HttpClient 对象
    CloseableHttpClient httpClient =
HttpClient.createDefault();

    CloseableHttpResponse response = null;
    String resultString = "";
    try {
        // 创建 Http Post 请求
        HttpPost httpPost = new HttpPost(url);
```

```
// 创建参数列表

if (param != null) {

    List<NameValuePair> paramList = new
ArrayList<>();

    for (String key : param.keySet()) {

        paramList.add(new
BasicNameValuePair(key, param.get(key)));

    }

    // 模拟表单

    UrlEncodedFormEntity entity = new
UrlEncodedFormEntity(paramList, "utf-8");

    httpPost.setEntity(entity);

}

// 执行 http 请求

response = httpClient.execute(httpPost);

resultString =
EntityUtils.toString(response.getEntity(),
"utf-8");

} catch (Exception e) {

    e.printStackTrace();

} finally {

    try {
```

```
        response.close();
    } catch (IOException e) {
        // TODO Auto-generated catch block
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}

return resultString;
}

public static String doPost(String url) {
    return doPost(url, null);
}

public static String doPostJson(String url,
String json) {
    // 创建 HttpClient 对象
    CloseableHttpClient httpClient =
HttpClient.createDefault();
    CloseableHttpResponse response = null;
    String resultString = "";
    try {
```

```
// 创建 Http Post 请求
HttpPost httpPost = new HttpPost(url);

// 创建请求内容
StringEntity entity = new
StringEntity(json, ContentType.APPLICATION_JSON);

httpPost.setEntity(entity);

// 执行 http 请求
response = httpClient.execute(httpPost);

resultString =
EntityUtils.toString(response.getEntity(),
"utf-8");

} catch (Exception e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
} finally {
    try {
        response.close();
    } catch (IOException e) {
        // TODO Auto-generated catch block
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}
```



```
        return resultString;
    }
}
```

6.2 测试工具类

```
/**
 * 测试 HttpClient 工具类
 */
public static void httpClientUtilTest(){
    String url =
"http://localhost:8080/test/post/param";
    Map<String, String> param = new HashMap<>();
    param.put("name", "李四");
    param.put("pwd", "lisi");
    String result = HttpClientUtil.doPost(url,
param);
    System.out.println(result);
}
```

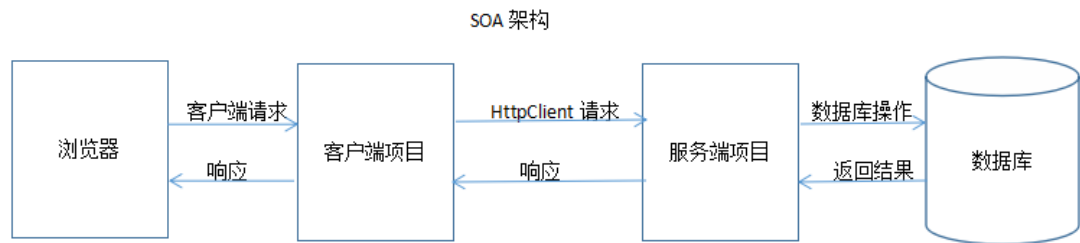
三、 实战案例

1 需求

- 1) 采用 SOA 架构项目

-
- 2) 使用 HttpClient 调用服务
 - 3) 完成用户的添加与查询

2 项目架构



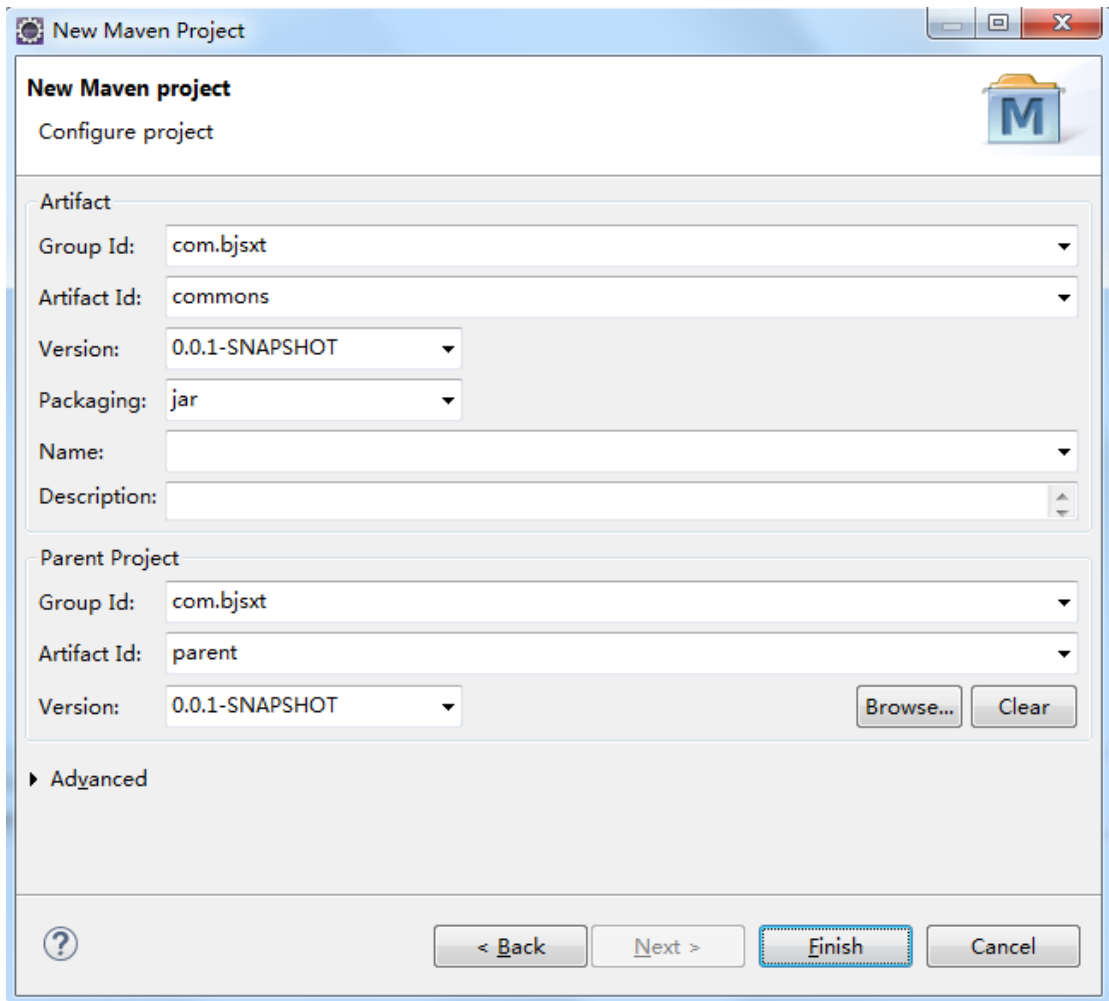
3 表结构

```
CREATE TABLE `users` (  
  `userid` int(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,  
  `username` varchar(30) DEFAULT NULL,  
  `userage` int(11) DEFAULT NULL,  
  PRIMARY KEY (`userid`)  
) ENGINE=InnoDB AUTO_INCREMENT=7 DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8;
```

4 创建项目

4.1 创建 commons 项目

4.1.1 创建项目



New Maven Project

Configure project

Artifact

Group Id: com.bjsxt

Artifact Id: commons

Version: 0.0.1-SNAPSHOT

Packaging: jar

Name:

Description:

Parent Project

Group Id: com.bjsxt

Artifact Id: parent

Version: 0.0.1-SNAPSHOT

Browse... Clear

Advanced

< Back Next > Finish Cancel

4.1.2 需改 POM 文件

```
<project
xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
```

```
    xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/P
OM/4.0.0
http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
    <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
    <parent>
        <groupId>com.bjsxt</groupId>
        <artifactId>parent</artifactId>
        <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
    </parent>
    <groupId>com.bjsxt</groupId>
    <artifactId>commons</artifactId>
    <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
    <dependencies>
        <!-- Jackson Json 处理工具包 -->
        <dependency>

<groupId>com.fasterxml.jackson.core</groupId>

<artifactId>jackson-databind</artifactId>
        </dependency>
        <dependency>
```

```
<groupId>org.apache.httpcomponents</groupId>
    <artifactId>httpclient</artifactId>
    <version>4.3.5</version>
</dependency>
</dependencies>
</project>
```

4.2 创建 service 项目

4.2.1 创建项目

New Maven Project
Configure project

Artifact

Group Id: com.bjsxt

Artifact Id: service

Version: 0.0.1-SNAPSHOT

Packaging: war

Name:

Description:

Parent Project

Group Id: com.bjsxt

Artifact Id: parent

Version: 0.0.1-SNAPSHOT Browse... Clear

► Advanced

? < Back Next > Finish Cancel

4.2.2修改 POM 文件

```
<project
xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
    xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/P
OM/4.0.0
http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
    <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
    <parent>
        <groupId>com.bjsxt</groupId>
        <artifactId>parent</artifactId>
        <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
    </parent>
    <groupId>com.bjsxt</groupId>
    <artifactId>service</artifactId>
    <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
    <packaging>war</packaging>

    <dependencies>
        <dependency>
            <groupId>com.bjsxt</groupId>
```

```
<artifactId>commons</artifactId>

<version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
</dependency>
<!-- 单元测试 -->

<dependency>

    <groupId>junit</groupId>

    <artifactId>junit</artifactId>
</dependency>

<!-- 日志处理 -->

<dependency>

    <groupId>org.slf4j</groupId>

<artifactId>slf4j-log4j12</artifactId>
</dependency>
<!-- Mybatis -->

<dependency>

    <groupId>org.mybatis</groupId>

    <artifactId>mybatis</artifactId>
</dependency>

<dependency>

    <groupId>org.mybatis</groupId>
```

```
<artifactId>mybatis-spring</artifactId>
```

```
</dependency>
```

```
<!-- MySql -->
```

```
<dependency>
```

```
<groupId>mysql</groupId>
```

```
<artifactId>mysql-connector-java</artifactId>
```

```
</dependency>
```

```
<!-- 连接池 -->
```

```
<dependency>
```

```
<groupId>com.alibaba</groupId>
```

```
<artifactId>druid</artifactId>
```

```
</dependency>
```

```
<!-- Spring -->
```

```
<dependency>
```

```
<groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
```

```
<artifactId>spring-context</artifactId>
```

```
</dependency>
```

```
<dependency>
```

```
<groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-beans</artifactId>
</dependency>
<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-webmvc</artifactId>
    </dependency>
<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-jdbc</artifactId>
    </dependency>
<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-aspects</artifactId>
    </dependency>
<dependency>
    <groupId>javax.servlet</groupId>
```

```
        <artifactId>servlet-api</artifactId>
        <scope>provided</scope>
    </dependency>
</dependencies>

<build>
    <resources>
        <resource>
            <directory>src/main/java</directory>
            <includes>
                <include>**/*.xml</include>
            </includes>
        </resource>
        <resource>
            <directory>src/main/resources</directory>
            <includes>
                <include>**/*.xml</include>
                <include>**/*.properties</include>
            </includes>
        </resource>
    </resources>
```

`<!-- tomcat 插件，由于子项目不一定每个都是 web 项目，所以该插件只是声明，并未开启 -->`

`<plugins>`

`<!-- 配置 Tomcat 插件 -->`

`<plugin>`

`<groupId>org.apache.tomcat.maven</groupId>`

`<artifactId>tomcat7-maven-plugin</artifactId>`

`<configuration>`

`<path>/</path>`

`<port>8080</port>`

`</configuration>`

`</plugin>`

`</plugins>`

`</build>`

`</project>`

4.3 创建 client 项目

4.3.1 创建项目

New Maven Project
Configure project

Artifact

Group Id: com.bjsxt

Artifact Id: client

Version: 0.0.1-SNAPSHOT

Packaging: war

Name:

Description:

Parent Project

Group Id: com.bjsxt

Artifact Id: parent

Version: 0.0.1-SNAPSHOT Browse... Clear

▶ **Advanced**

? < Back Next > Finish Cancel

4.3.2 修改 POM 文件

```
<project
xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.
```

0.0 <http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd>>

```
<modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

<parent>

    <groupId>com.bjsxt</groupId>

    <artifactId>parent</artifactId>

    <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>

</parent>

<groupId>com.bjsxt</groupId>

<artifactId>client</artifactId>

<version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>

<packaging>war</packaging>

<dependencies>

    <dependency>

        <groupId>com.bjsxt</groupId>

        <artifactId>commons</artifactId>

        <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>

    </dependency>

    <!-- 单元测试 -->

    <dependency>

        <groupId>junit</groupId>

        <artifactId>junit</artifactId>

    </dependency>
```

```
<!-- 日志处理 -->
<dependency>
    <groupId>org.slf4j</groupId>

<artifactId>slf4j-log4j12</artifactId>
</dependency>

<!-- Spring -->
<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-context</artifactId>
</dependency>
<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-beans</artifactId>
</dependency>
<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
```

```
<artifactId>spring-webmvc</artifactId>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
        <groupId>javax.servlet</groupId>
        <artifactId>servlet-api</artifactId>
        <scope>provided</scope>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
        <groupId>jstl</groupId>
        <artifactId>jstl</artifactId>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
        <groupId>javax.servlet</groupId>
        <artifactId>jsp-api</artifactId>
        <scope>provided</scope>
    </dependency>
</dependencies>
```

```
<build>
```

```
    <!-- tomcat 插件，由于子项目不一定每个都是 web
项目，所以该插件只是声明，并未开启 -->
```

```
<plugins>

  <!-- 配置 Tomcat 插件 -->

  <plugin>

    <groupId>org.apache.tomcat.maven</groupId>

    <artifactId>tomcat7-maven-plugin</artifactId>

    <configuration>

      <path>/</path>

      <port>8081</port>

    </configuration>

  </plugin>

</plugins>

</build>

</project>
```

5 添加用户

5.1 Client

5.1.1 addUser.jsp

```
<%@ page language="java" contentType="text/html;
charset=UTF-8"
```

```
    pageEncoding="UTF-8"%>

    <!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01
Transitional//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/html4/loose.dtd">

    <html>

    <head>

    <meta http-equiv="Content-Type"
content="text/html; charset=UTF-8">

    <title>Insert title here</title>

    </head>

    <body>

        <form action="/user/addUser" method="post">

            用户姓名: <input type="text"
name="username"/><br/>

            用户年龄: <input type="text"
name="userage"/><br/>

            <input type="submit" value="OKOK"/>

        </form>

    </body>

</html>
```

5.1.2UserService

```
@Override

    public void addUser(Users user) {

        String json = JsonUtils.objectToJson(user);

        String code =
HttpClientUtil.doPostJson("http://localhost:8080/u
ser/insertUser", json);

        Map<String, Integer> map =
JsonUtils.jsonToPojo(code, Map.class);

        Integer var = map.get("code");

        if(var == 500){

            System.out.println("出错了");

        }else{

            System.out.println("添加成功");

        }

    }
```

5.1.3UserController

```
@Controller

@RequestMapping("/user")

    public class UserController {
```

```
@Autowired

private UserService userService;

/**
 * 添加用户
 */

@RequestMapping("/addUser")
public String addUser(Users user){
    this.userService.addUser(user);
    return "ok";
}
}
```

5.2 Service

5.2.1 UserController

```
@Controller

@RequestMapping("/user")

public class UserController {

    @Autowired
```

```
private UserService userService;

@RequestMapping("/insertUser")
@ResponseBody
public Object insertUser(@RequestBody Users
user){
    Map<String, Integer> map = new HashMap<>();
    try{
        this.userService.insertUser(user);
        map.put("code", 200);
    }catch(Exception e){
        e.printStackTrace();
        map.put("code", 500);
    }
    return map;
}
}
```

5.2.2UserService

```
@Service

public class UserServiceImpl implements
```

```
UserService {

    @Autowired
    private UserMapper userMapper;

    @Override
    public void insertUser(Users user) {
        this.userMapper.insertUser(user);
    }

}
```

6 查询用户

6.1 Client

6.1.1 UserController

```
/**
 * 查询全部用户
 */
@RequestMapping("/findUser")
public String findUserAll(Model model){
    List<Users> list =
this.userService.findUserAll();
}
```

```
        model.addAttribute("list", list);

        return "showUser";
    }
}
```

6.1.2UserService

```
@Override

    public List<Users> findUserAll() {

        String var =
HttpClientUtil.doPost("http://localhost:8080/user/
selectUserAll");

        List<Users> list = JsonUtils.jsonToList(var,
Users.class);

        return list;
    }
}
```

6.2Service

6.2.1UserController

```
@RequestMapping("/selectUserAll")
@ResponseBody

    public Object selectUserAll(){

        return this.userService.selectUserAll();
    }
}
```

6.2.2UserService

```
@Override  
  
    public List<Users> selectUserAll() {  
        return this.userMapper.selectUserAll();  
    }
```