

# Arm is the architecture of choice for the Internet of Things

### **About Arm**

The architects of global possibilities

- + Founded in 1990
- + HQ in Cambridge UK with global offices across Asia, Europe and US
- + Acquired by Softbank Group Corp. in 2016

\$1.8B
in FY17 revenue

125B+

Arm-based chips shipped to d and counting

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70% of the world's population uses Arm technology

1,000+

Partner ecosystem

90%

of wearables powered by Arm-based SoCs

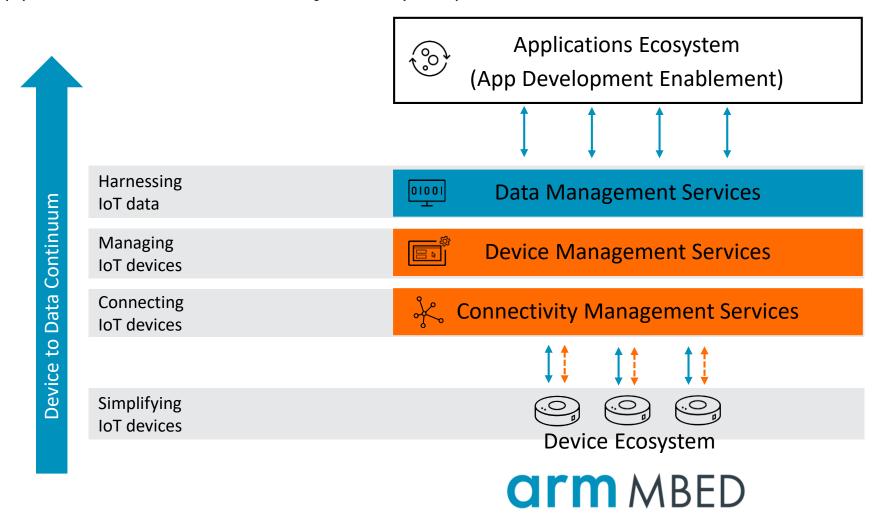
>95%

of world's smartphones are based on Arm



## Create a Vibrant Applications Ecosystem

Supports a world class IOT journey/experience across sectors





## The Cost of Security Inaction is Significant







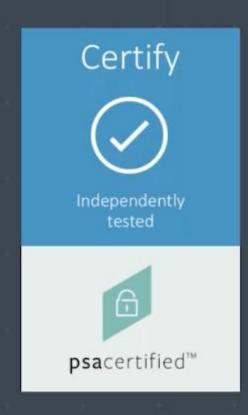


- 1 Symantec Internet Security Threat Report 2018
- 2 Kaspersky Labs, New Trends in the World of IoT Threats 2018
- 3 Annual Cyber Crime Report, Cyber Security Ventures 2019



## **PSA Certified**

Independent evaluation scheme -> PSACertified.org



Developed by



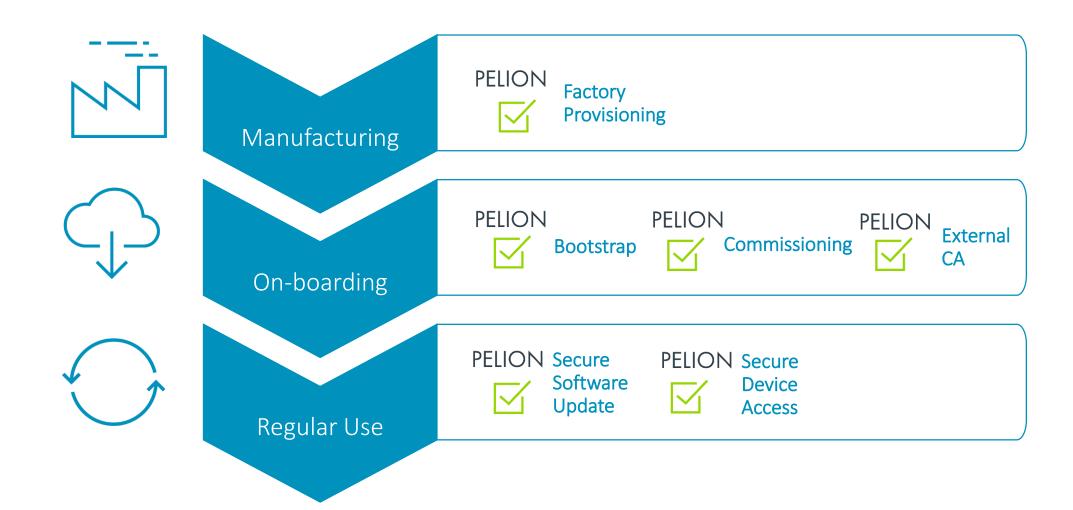
 PSA Certified provides three progressive levels of assurance and robustness (Level 1, 2, 3)

Based on PSA-RoT

PSA Functional API Certified
 enables ecosystem software
 compatibility to PSA standards,
 independent of hardware platforms

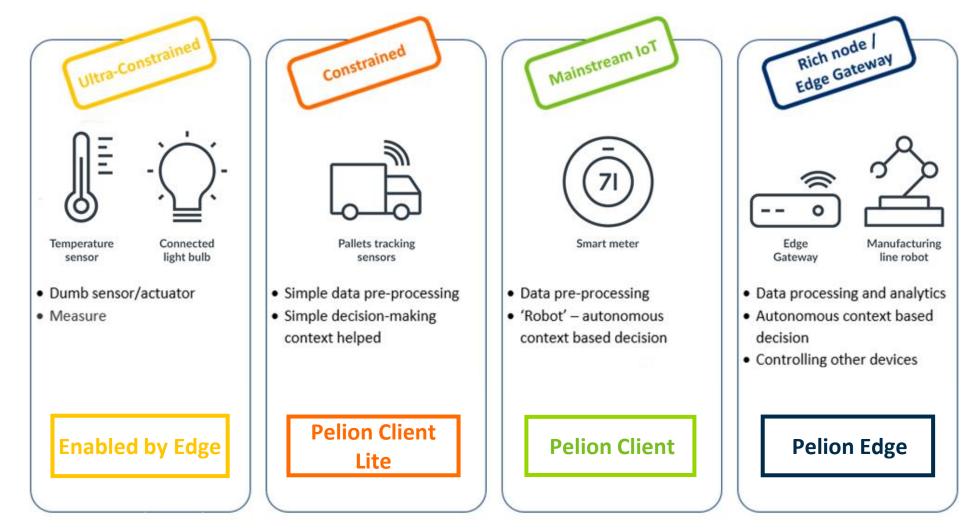


## Secure all stages of device life-cycle



## Any Device - IoT Device Classes

A landscape of multiple verticals, wide range of use cases and wide variety of devices





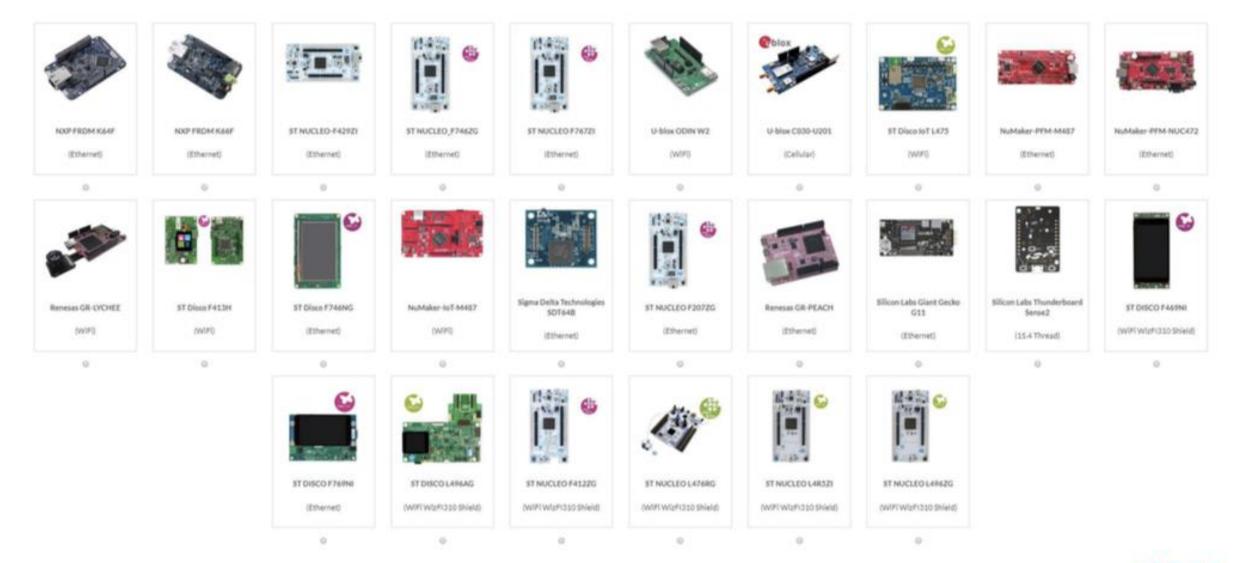
## Getting Started — It's easy www.pelion.com

- Pelion Device Management Free Tier enables you to gain free hands-on experience with the Pelion Device Management platform.
  - Free Tier main offering:
    - 100 registered devices, 200 updates per month, 300k transactions per month
- Connect to Pelion Device Management in four simple steps
  - STEP 1: Import the example application to the Mbed Online Compiler
  - STEP 2: Give the application access to your Pelion Device Management account
  - STEP 3: Put the application on your device
  - STEP 4: See the device resources in Pelion Device Management Portal
- Update your device in four simple steps
  - STEP 1: Make changes to the example application in the Online Compiler
  - STEP 2: Publish your changed application as a firmware update
  - STEP 3: Apply the firmware update to the device with a campaign from the Device Management Portal
  - STEP 4: See the updated device in the Device Management Portal



### 150 DEVELOPMENT BOARDS!!

## Select your Mbed Enabled board



## Join / Select from MBED OS Devices Community

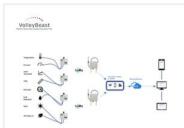
https://www.mbed.com/built-with-mbed/



### LoRa IoT Solution Starter

#### Summary

- Connectivity: LoRa
- MCU: Arm Cortex M4 @ 80MHz
- Memory:256KB Flash, 64KB RAM
- Silicon vendor...



### Industrial Monitoring Service

### Summary

- Connectivity: LoRa
- MCU: Arm Cortex M3 @ 96MHz
- o Memory:512KB Flash, 128KB RAM
- Silicon vendor...

Read more





### Smart door locks

### Summary

- o Connectivity: WiFi/NB-IoT
- MCU: Arm Cortex M4 @ 160MHz
- Memory: 32Mbit Flash, 288KB RAM
- o Silicon

SOLARIS



Solar Charge Controller

### Summary

- o Connectivity: None
- MCU: Arm Cortex M3, 72MHz
- Memory: 128KB Flash, 20KB RAM
- Silicon vendor...





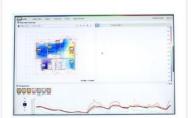
### Air Quality Sensors

### Summary

- o Connectivity: WiFi
- MCU: Arm Cortex M+ @ 20MHz
- Memory:64KB Flash, 8KB SRAM
- Silicon vendor...

Read more

### @PURRMETRIX



### Indoor Environment Monitoring

### Summary

- o Connectivity: Ethernet and 433MHz
- MCU: Arm Cortex M3, 96MHz
- o Memory: 512KB Flash, 32KB RAM...

Dood more

CARTESIAM.AI



### Predictive Industrial Maintenance

### Summary

- Connectivity: LoRa
- MCU: Arm Cortex M3 @ 48MHz
- Memory:128KB Flash, 16KB RAM
- Silicon vendor...

Read more

### ZBOROWSKI AUTOMOTIVE



### Automotive Dashboard

### Summary

- · Connectivity: CAN
- MCU: Arm Cortex M4 @ 80MHz
- Memory:1MB Flash, 128KB RAM
- Silicon vendor...

Read more

### withthearid



### District Heating Leak Detector

- o Connectivity: GPRS/NB-IoT
- MCU: Arm Cortex M4+FPU @
- Memory:1MB Flash, 196KB RAM... Read more

### Smart Agriculture

### **Grain Dryer**

### Summary

- · Connectivity: Ethernet
- o MCU: Arm Cortex M4, 180MHz
- Memory: 2MB Flash, 256+4KB KB RAM...

Read more

### Embedded



### Multisensor Industrial **Asset Monitor**

#### Summary

- Connectivity: LoRa, NFC, BTLE, CAT M1. NB-IoT
- MCU: Arm Cortex M4F, 64MHz
- Memory: 1MB...

Read more

### **MEON**



### **Smart Street Lighting**

#### Summary

- Connectivity: NB-IoT
- MCU: Arm Cortex M4 @ 180MHz
- o Memory: 2MB Flash, 256KB SRAM
- Silicon vendor...

Read more



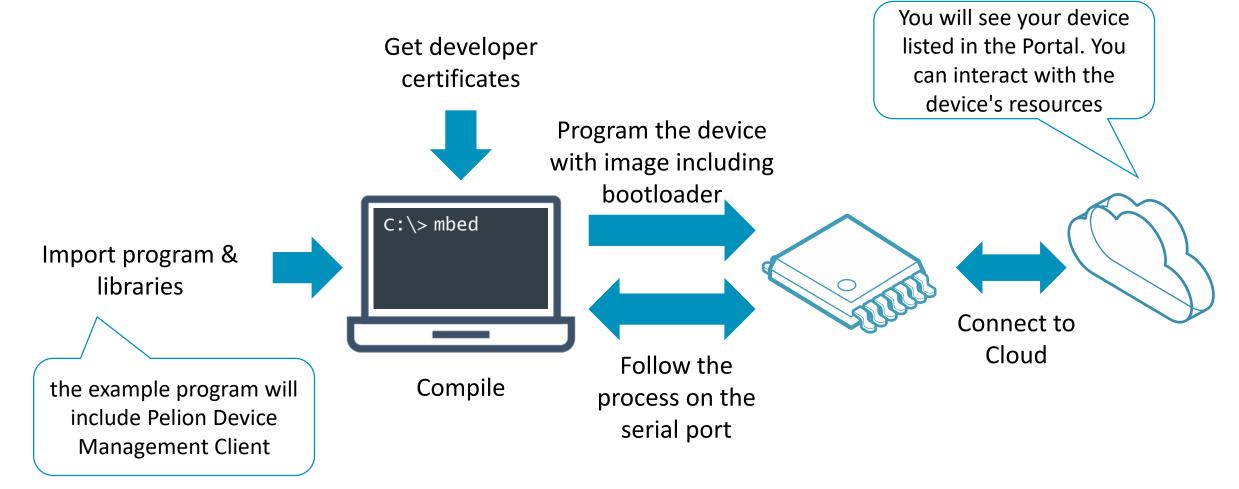


## **Section Aims**



## Aims of this section

Connect a device to Pelion Device Management





## Pre-requisites



## Pre-requisites

- You will be need to
- Have a GitHub account, and git 1.9.5 or above installed
- Have GNU Arm Embedded compiler for Cortex-M installed
  - <a href="https://developer.arm.com/tools-and-software/open-source-software/developer-tools/gnu-toolchain/gnu-rm/downloads">https://developer.arm.com/tools-and-software/open-source-software/developer-tools/gnu-toolchain/gnu-rm/downloads</a>
  - Officially supported version: 6-2017-q1-update
- have the Mbed CLI and supporting tools installed
  - https://os.mbed.com/docs/mbed-os/v5.14/tools/installation-and-setup.html
  - If you are working in a Linux VM with Python 3.6 or above and pip installed, just install with 'pip install mbed-cli'



## Pre-requisites (cont.)

- have a Pelion Portal account
  - so that you have an account that the device can register to
  - so that you can see your registered device in the Portal
  - if you haven't get the free-tier account, you can get it here:
    - https://os.mbed.com/pelion-free-tier/
  - Keyword: Pelion Quick Connect
- have a serial port program. We suggest
  - CoolTerm for Mac
  - PuTTY or TeraTerm for Windows
- If you are using Windows 10, you will need to install the serial port driver for DAPLink
  - <a href="http://os.mbed.com/media/downloads/drivers/mbedWinSerial">http://os.mbed.com/media/downloads/drivers/mbedWinSerial</a> 16466.exe
  - Keyword: DAPLink driver



## Instructions



### Overview

- In this section on you will
- import the example Mbed OS program that includes Device Management Client
- download "developer mode" certificates from the portal, and create firmware update credentials
- build the example program using those certificates
- program the device
- the device will connect to Pelion Device Management
  - you will be able to follow the progress on the serial port



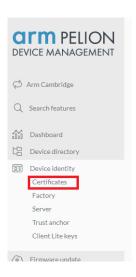
## Get the code

- Get the Pelion Device Management Client Example
  - Mbed-CLI
    - mbed import https://github.com/ARMmbed/mbed-cloud-client-example (HTTP)
      mbed import git@github.com:ARMmbed/mbed-cloud-client-example.git (SSH)
  - Git+Mbed-CLI:
    - git clone https://github.com/ARMmbed/mbed-cloud-client-example (HTTP)
      git clone git@github.com:ARMmbed/mbed-cloud-client-example.git (SSH)
    - cd mbed-cloud-client-example
      - If you are compiling in Windows, please rename this folder to a shorter name, such as PDMC\_App
    - mbed deploy
  - Check release version
    - mbed releases
  - Update to a specific version
    - mbed update 4.0.0
    - Pelion DM Example 4.1.0 was released last Friday



## Download Developer Certificate

- Login to <a href="https://portal.mbedcloud.com/">https://portal.mbedcloud.com/</a>
- Navigate to "Device Identity -> Certificates"



- Click on "New Certificate" on the topright of the page
- Then click on "Create a developer certificate"



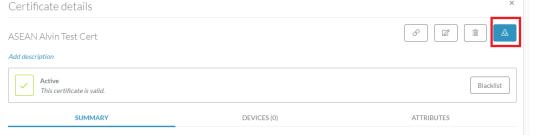


## Download Developer Certificate (cont.)

Name the certificate and click on "Create certificate"



- Click on the download icon to download the certificate C file
- File name:
   mbed cloud dev credentials c



 Replace this file with the one stored under mbed-cloud-client-example



## Configuration for your board

- Master configuration file is mbed\_app.json
  - mbed-OS has defaults for every targets
  - target\_overrides specifies default values for all boards
    - You need to configure the Wi-Fi credentials here
  - <target name> tags specifies default values for a specific board





## Our Reference Target

- Our reference target for this Makerthon is DISCO\_L475AG\_IOT01A
  - Modify the value of 'led-pinname' to "LED4"
  - Add the following section:

```
"DISCO L475VG IOT01A":
    "target.macros add"
                                                : ["MBEDTLS USER CONFIG FILE=\"mbedTLSConfig mbedOS.h\""],
    "target.network-default-interface-type"
                                                : "tools/mbed-bootloader-disco 1475vg iot0la-internal qspif-kvstore.bin"
    "target.bootloader img"
    "target.header offset"
                                                : "0x11000",
    "target.app offset'
                                                : "0x11400",
    "target.components add"
                                                : ["QSPIF", "WIFI ISM43362"],
    "bootloader-size"
                                                : "(36*1024)",
    "ism43362.read-thread-stack-size"
                                                : 1024.
    "mbed-client-pal.pal-max-frag-len"
   "mbed-client.sn-coap-max-blockwise-payload-size": 256,
                                                 : "ARM UCP FLASHIAP BLOCKDEVICE"
   "mbed-cloud-client.update-storage"
                                                "TDB INTERNAL"
   "storage.storage type"
   "storage tdb internal.internal base address": "(MBED ROM START + MBED BOOTLOADER SIZE)",
   "storage tdb internal.internal size"
                                                "(2*16*1024)"
    "update-client.application-details"
                                                : "(MBED CONF STORAGE FILESYSTEM INTERNAL BASE ADDRESS + MBED CONF STORAGE FILESYSTEM RBP INTERNAL SIZE)"
    "update-client.bootloader-details"
                                                 : "0x800882c",
    "update-client.firmware-header-version"
                                                : "2"
                                                : "(MBED CONF STORAGE FILESYSTEM EXTERNAL BASE ADDRESS + MBED CONF STORAGE FILESYSTEM EXTERNAL SIZE)",
    "update-client.storage-address"
    "update-client.storage-locations"
                                                : "((MBED ROM START + MBED ROM SIZE - APPLICATION ADDR) * MBED CONF UPDATE CLIENT STORAGE LOCATIONS)",
    "update-client.storage-size"
   "cellular.debug-at"
                                                : false,
                                                : false
   "cellular.use-apn-lookup"
```



## Our Reference Target

- Our reference target for this Makerthon is DISCO\_L475AG\_IOT01A
  - Here is the config:
  - https://github.com/soleilplanet/ASEAN\_2019
    - file name: mbed\_app\_l475vg.json



## Our Reference Target

### Device Capabilities

- 64-Mbit Quad-SPI (Macronix) Flash memory
- Bluetooth® V4.1 module (SPBTLE-RF)
- Sub-GHz (868 or 915 MHz) low-power-programmable RF module (SPSGRF-868 == CDSCDE 045)
- Wi-Fi® module Inventek ISM43362-M3G-L44 (802.11 b/g/n compliant)
- Dynamic NFC tag based on M24SR with its printed NFC antenna
- 2 digital omnidirectional microphones (MP34DT01)
- Capacitive digital sensor for relative humidity and temperature (HTS221)
- High-performance 3-axis magnetometer (LIS3MDL)
- 3D accelerometer and 3D gyroscope (LSM6DSL)
- 260-1260 hPa absolute digital output barometer (LPS22HB)
- Time-of-Flight and gesture-detection sensor (VL53L0X)
- 2 push-buttons (user and reset)
- USB OTG FS with Micro-AB connector
- Expansion connectors:
  - Arduino™ Uno V3
  - PMOD
- Flexible power-supply options: ST LINK USB VBUS or external sources





## Configuring WiFi

### Method 1:

Edit mbed\_app.json

```
"nsapi.default-wifi-security" : "WPA_WPA2",
```

- "nsapi.default-wifi-ssid" : "\"SSID"",
- "nsapi.default-wifi-password" : "\"Password\""
- However, editing this file will force you do a clean build

### Method 2:

- Find mbed-os/features/netsocket/NetworkInterfaceDefaults.cpp
- In function WiFiInterface::set\_default\_parameters(), edit this line:
  - set\_credentials(MBED\_CONF\_NSAPI\_DEFAULT\_WIFI\_SSID, MBED\_CONF\_NSAPI\_DEFAULT\_WIFI\_PASSWORD, SECURITY);
  - set\_credentials("SSID","Password", SECURITY);
- MBED\_CONF\_NSAPI\_DEFAULT\_WIFI\_SSID is the "nsapi.default-wifi-ssid" you specified in mbed\_app.json
- •2019MBED\_CONF\_NSAPI\_DEFAULT\_WIFI\_PASSWORD is the "nsapi.default-wifi-password" you specified in mbed app.ison

## Configuring WiFi (cont.)

- SSID:
  - 5Gzone\_01
  - 5Gzone\_02
  - 5Gzone\_03
  - 5Gzone\_04
- Password
  - @Celcom5G
- Security
  - WPA2-Personal



## Build the code

- Now we build the Pelion DM example
  - Navigate to the root folder (mbed-cloud-client-example)
  - mbed target DISCO\_L475VG\_IOT01A
  - mbed toolchain GCC\_ARM
  - mbed compile
- The built binary will be located at:
  - BUILD/DISCO\_L475VG\_IOT01A/GCC\_ARM/mbed-cloud-client-example.bin
- You may list all possible configurations with this command:
  - mbed compile --config



## Flash the binary

- Connect your board with USB cable
- A "DAPLink" or "DIS\_L4IOT" device will appear in your system as a mass storage device
- Drag and drop the binary file (mbed-cloud-client-example.bin) to the device

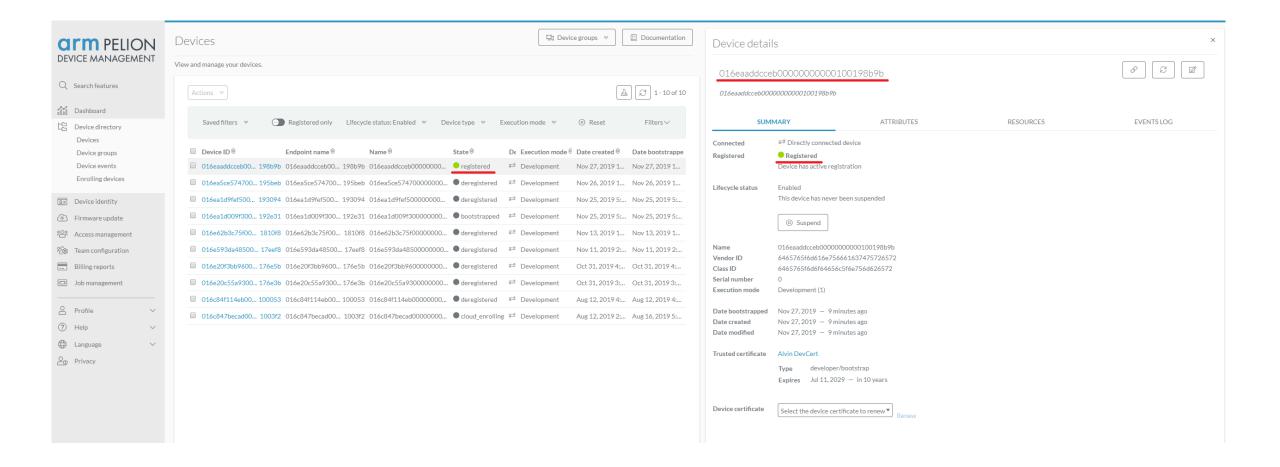
You will see something Boot loader

```
No Update image
[DBG ] Active firmware up-to-date
booting...

Start Device Management Client
Using hardcoded Root of Trust, not suitable for production use.
Starting developer flow
Application ready. Build at: Nov 26 2019 19:43:18
Hbed OS version 5.14.1
Hcc_platform_interface_connect()
Connecting with interface: HiFi
NSAPI_STATUS_CONNECTING
NSAPI_STATUS_GLOBAL_UP
IP: 192.168.1.27
Network initialized, registering...
Client registered
Endpoint Name: 016eaaddcceb0000000000100198b9b
Device Id: 016eaaddcceb0000000000100198b9b
```

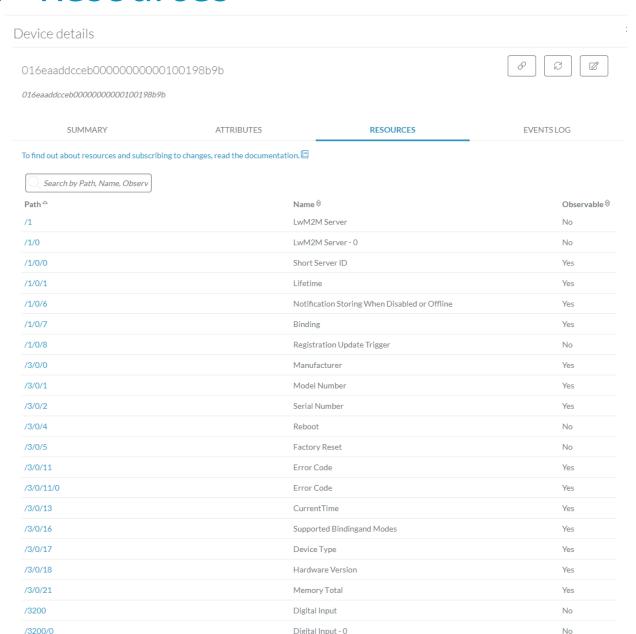


## On the Portal





## On the Portal - Resources





## Webapp – Getting Resource Values

- API URL: <a href="https://api.us-east-1.mbedcloud.com">https://api.us-east-1.mbedcloud.com</a>
- API Key:
  - You may obtain your API key on the portal, "Access management -> API keys -> New API key"
- REST APIs
  - <a href="https://www.pelion.com/docs/device-management/current/service-api-references/device-management-connect.html">https://www.pelion.com/docs/device-management/current/service-api-references/device-management-connect.html</a>
  - Or Google with 'Pelion connect service API', it's the first link



- 1. <u>Device Directory API</u>: Stores device information and allows device management.
- 2. <u>Connect API</u>: Allows web applications to communicate with devices.
- 3. Connect Statistics API: Provides statistics about services through defined counters.
- 4. <u>Update Service API</u>: Manages device firmware updates.
- 5. <u>Account Management API</u>: Manages accounts and users, creates API keys, and uploads trusted certificates.
- 6. <u>Bootstrap API</u>: Allows web applications to control the device bootstrapping process.
- 7. Enrollment API: Allows users to claim ownership of a device that is not yet assigned to an account.
- 8. <u>Customer's third party CA API</u>: Defines a third-party bootstrap certificate provider.
- 9. <u>Certificate enrollment API</u>: Allows management of certificate renewal on devices.
- 10. Billing API: Allows users to retrieve billing reports and service package details.
- For this event, #1 #4 might be frequently used



**Device Directory API**: Stores device information and allows device management.

- DeviceDirectoryDevices
  - You may list all devices, get device info or update device info with this set of APIs
- DeviceDirectoryEvents
  - You may list all device events or retrieve an event on a specific device
- DeviceDirectoryFilterQueries
  - This API set is about getting device status, such as life time, device creation time, registration status, etc.
- DeviceDirectoryGroups
  - This API set allows you to manage devices in groups



**Connect API**: Allows web applications to communicate with devices.

- DeviceRequests
  - This API set allows you to get resource values
- Notifications
  - This API set allows you to setup notifications from the device to the webapp
- Subscriptions
  - This API set allows you to manage resource subscriptions



**Connect Statistics API**: Provides statistics about services through defined counters.

- Statistics
  - GET /v3/metrics
  - This API group only have the API above, and it gives you account-specific statistics



**Update Service API**: Manages device firmware updates.

- DeviceUpdateCampaigns
  - This API set allows you to manage update campaigns
- DeviceUpdateFirmwareImages
  - This API set allows you to manage images which are about to be pushed to the devices in update campaigns
- DeviceUpdateFirmwareManifests
  - · This API set allows you manage manifest files which has the signature of the firmware images along with other image info



## Adding Resources (Device)

- Adding resources with Pelion Device Management Client
  - First, declare a M2MResource object
    - M2MResource\* int\_resource;
  - Use the Pelion DM Client instance
    - Already defined in the example:
      - SimpleM2MClient mbedClient;
- Resource path follows OMA object registry
  - http://www.openmobilealliance.org/wp/OMNA/LwM2M/LwM2MRegistry.html
  - Resource path format: <Object ID>/<Instance ID>/<Resource ID>
  - For example
    - http://www.openmobilealliance.org/tech/profiles/lwm2m/3304.xml
    - object ID 3304 is reserved for Humidity
    - Resource ID 5700 is mandatory to object ID 3304, and its type must be float, indicating humidity sensor value
    - So, 3304/0/5700 indicates the value of the 1<sup>st</sup> humidity sensor on the device, 3304/1/5700 indicates the value of the 2<sup>nd</sup> humidity sensor on the device



## Adding Resources (Device) cont.

- Add resource to Pelin DM Client instance
  - Definition:
    - M2MResource\* add\_cloud\_resource(uint16\_t object\_id, uint16\_t instance\_id, uint16\_t resource\_id, const char \*resource\_type,
       M2MResourceInstance::ResourceType data\_type,
       M2MBase::Operation allowed, const char \*value, bool observable, void \*cb, void \*message status cb) {
  - Example:

```
int_resource = mbedClient.add_cloud_resource(15000, 0, 5501, "int_test_resource",
M2MResourceInstance::INTEGER,M2MBase::GET_ALLOWED, 0, true, NULL, (void*)notification_status_callback);
```

Path for this resource will be: 15000/0/5501, where object ID 15000 is not yet registered in OMA



## Adding Resources (Device) cont.

- Add resource to Pelin DM Client instance
  - Definition:
  - Data type supported: STRING, INTEGER, FLOAT, BOOLEAN, OPAQUE, TIME, OBJLINK
  - Operation supported:
    - NOT ALLOWED
    - GET ALLOWED, PUT ALLOWED, POST ALLOWED, DELETE ALLOWED
    - GET\_PUT\_ALLOWED, GET\_POST\_ALLOWED, PUT\_POST\_ALLOWED, GET\_DELETE\_ALLOWED, PUT\_DELETE\_ALLOWED, POST\_DELETE\_ALLOWED
    - GET PUT POST ALLOWED, GET PUT DELETE ALLOWED, POST DELETE ALLOWED, GET POST DELETE ALLOWED, PUT POST DELETE ALLOWED, GET PUT POST DELETE ALLOWED
  - observable: whether the webapp can subscribe value of this resource
  - cb: callback function for operations
  - message status cb: status notification callback function (e.g. notification of resource being subscribed)
- Now the resource has been added to the mbedClient instance
  - Then you may give it an initial value:
    - int\_resource->set\_value(0);



## Debug traces

- Sometimes we need to know more about what's going on underneath
  - mbed-trace is an internal logging system that logs everything inside the OS
  - "mbed-trace.enable": [null, true]
    - null to disable mbed-trace logs
    - true to enable mbed-trace logs
  - "trace-level": define trace level
    - TRACE\_LEVEL\_ERROR
    - TRACE\_LEVEL\_WARN
    - TRACE\_LEVEL\_INFOTRACE\_LEVEL\_DEBUG





For questions regarding Pelion development, you may contact:

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Thank You Danke Merci 谢谢 ありがとう Gracias Kiitos 감사합니다 धन्यवाद

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