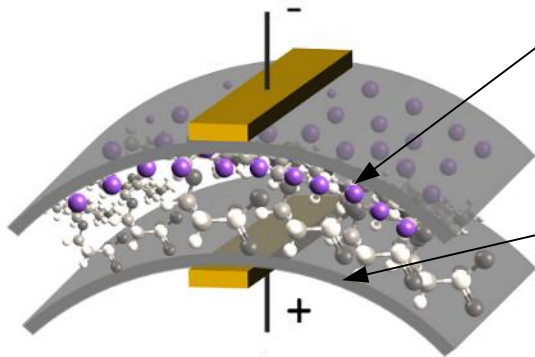


a



b

Positive
osmotic and
electrostatic
stress

Negative
osmotic and
positive
electrostatic
stress