

Complete Roadmap for C Programming with Project.

-SolitaryHorkos

C Programming Roadmap – Intermediate Level

Goals:

- ✓ Learn advanced concepts such as arrays, strings, and functions.
 - ✓ Understand pointers and memory management in depth.
 - ✓ Explore file handling techniques.
 - ✓ Work with structures, unions, and enumerations.
 - ✓ Implement recursion and basic algorithms.
 - ✓ Develop modular programming skills using multiple files.
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Phase 1: Advanced Arrays & Strings

Arrays

- ◆ One-dimensional and multi-dimensional arrays.
- ◆ Working with arrays of structures.

Strings and String Manipulation

- ◆ Character arrays vs. pointers.
 - ◆ String functions: `strlen()`, `strcpy()`, `strcat()`, `strcmp()`.
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Phase 2: Pointers & Memory Management

Understanding Pointers

- ◆ Pointer basics and pointer arithmetic.
- ◆ Pointers and arrays relationship.
- ◆ Function pointers.

Dynamic Memory Allocation

- ◆ Using `malloc()`, `calloc()`, `realloc()`, and `free()` for memory management.

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Phase 3: Structures, Unions & Enumerations

Structures and Unions

- ◆ Defining and using struct and union.
- ◆ Nested structures.
- ◆ Arrays of structures.

Enumerations

- ◆ enum and its applications.
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Phase 4: File Handling & Advanced I/O

Working with Files

- ◆ File operations: fopen(), fwrite(), fread(), fclose().
 - ◆ File modes (r, w, a, etc.).
 - ◆ Reading and writing structured data to files.
 - ◆ Error handling in file operations.
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Phase 5: Recursion & Algorithm Basics

Recursion and Backtracking

- ◆ Understanding recursion and writing recursive functions.
- ◆ Common recursive problems: Factorial, Fibonacci, GCD, Tower of Hanoi.

Sorting and Searching Algorithms

- ◆ Sorting: Bubble sort, selection sort, insertion sort.
 - ◆ Searching: Linear search, binary search.
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Phase 6: Modular Programming & Preprocessor Directives

Multi-file Programming

- ◆ Organizing code into multiple files.
- ◆ Using header files and modular programming concepts.

Preprocessor Directives

- ◆ Understanding `#define`, `#include`, `#ifdef`, `#ifndef`.
- ◆ Writing macros and using conditional compilation.

Command-line Arguments

- ◆ Using `argc` and `argv` to accept user input from the command line.
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Phase 7: Introduction to Data Structures

Fundamental Data Structures

- ◆ Introduction to linked lists, stacks, and queues.
 - ◆ Basic operations such as insertion, deletion, and traversal.
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Phase 8: Debugging & Error Handling

Debugging Tools

- ◆ Using `gdb` for debugging C programs.
 - ◆ Understanding compiler warnings and runtime errors.
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Skills to Master by the End of This Phase:

- ✓ Working with pointers and dynamic memory allocation.
- ✓ Manipulating strings and handling files efficiently.

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- ✓ Writing modular and well-structured code.
 - ✓ Implementing recursion and solving basic algorithmic problems.
 - ✓ Understanding and applying structures, unions, and enumerations.
 - ✓ Using preprocessor directives effectively.
 - ✓ Debugging and optimizing C programs.
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PROJECTS:

- **Student Management System:** Store and manage student records using file I/O and structures, performing basic CRUD operations.
- **Tic-Tac-Toe Game:** A two-player game using a 2D array, with a simple AI.
- **Simple File Encryption & Decryption:** Encode and decode text in a file.
- **Bank Management System:** Store user account information and allow basic transactions like deposits and withdrawals.
- **Library Management System:** Manage book records, including issuing and returning books.
- **Hangman Game:** A word-guessing game using strings, reading words from a file.
- **Calendar Application:** Display a calendar for any given year based on user input.
- **Snake Game:** Implement a simple version of the classic Snake game.
- **Basic Text Editor:** Read, write, and modify text files.
- **Employee Management System:** Store and update employee details.
- **Contact Book:** Store and manage contacts with name, phone, and email.
- **Simple Database System:** Store and retrieve data using files.
- **Word Counter:** Count words, lines, and characters in a text file.
- **Matrix Operations:** Perform addition, subtraction, and multiplication on matrices.
- **Password Manager:** Store and retrieve passwords securely.

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- **Expense Tracker** – Track daily expenses and generate reports using file I/O.
- **Text-based Address Book** – Manage contacts with options to add, delete, search, and update entries.
- **Basic Tetris Clone** – Implement a simplified version of Tetris, managing game states with arrays.
- **Linked List Library** – Build a custom library for linked lists, including operations like search and deletion.
- **Mini Command-Line Shell** – Write a basic shell to interpret simple commands.
- **Maze Solver** – Use recursion or depth-first search (DFS) to solve a maze represented in a 2D array.
- **Budget Tracker** – A simple expense recording system using file I/O.
- **Memory Visualizer** – Simulate dynamic memory allocation by showing how memory is allocated and freed in real time.
- **String Manipulation Library** – Create custom string functions.
- **Dynamic Array Implementation** – Implement a dynamic array using pointers.
- **Simple Inventory System** – Manage a list of items using structures and files.