分布式事务 第三天

1.1学习目标

目标 RocketMQ事务消息(了解)

第三章 RocketMQ事务消息

RocketMq的简介:

目标:

- rocketmq特点
- 事务消息的概念

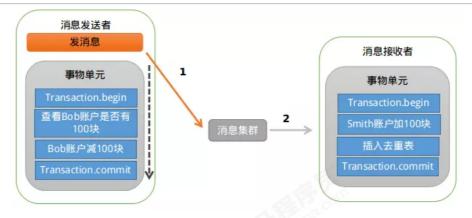
出身:阿里巴巴,消息中间件.性能

特点:

- 支持事务消息
- 顺序消息
- 定时消息
- 批量消息
- 消息回溯.

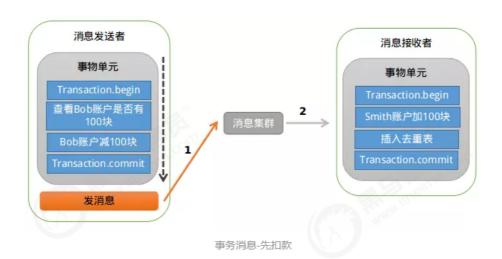
事务消息的概念:<mark>执行本地事务(Bob账户扣款)和发送异步消息应该保证同时成</mark> <mark>功或者同时失败</mark>

● 首先看下先发送消息的情况,大致的示意图如下: 存在的问题是:如果消息发送成功,但是扣款失败,消费端就会消费 此消息,进而向Smith账户加钱。

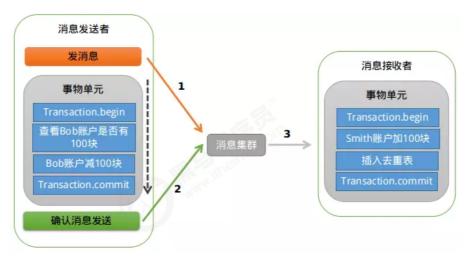


事务消息: 先发送消息

 先发消息不行,那就先扣款吧,大致的示意图如下: 如果扣款成功,发送消息失败,就会出现Bob扣钱了,但是Smith账户 未加钱。



解决办法:

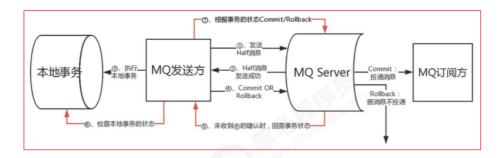


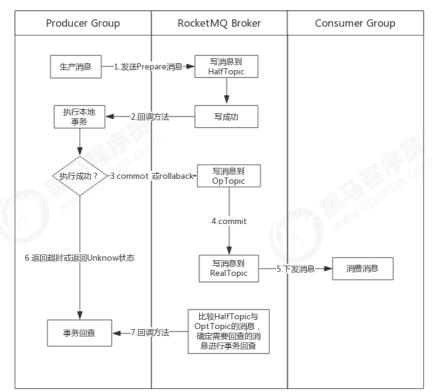
RocketMQ实现发送事务消息

RocketMQ第一阶段发送 Prepared消息 时,会拿到消息的地址,第二阶段执行本地事物,第三阶段通过第一阶段拿到的地址去访问消息,并修改消息的状态。

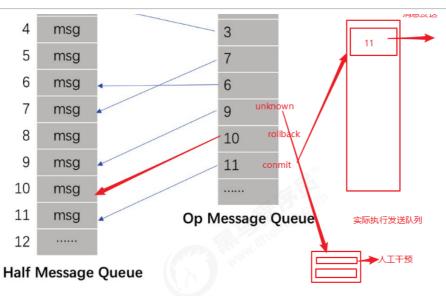
3.1 RocketMQ事务消息流程

RocketMQ的事务消息,主要是通过消息的异步处理,可以保证本地事务和消息 发送同时成功执行或失败,从而保证数据的最终一致性,这里我们先看看一条事 务消息从诞生到结束的整个时间线流程:





https://blog.csdn.net/qq_28632173



事务消息的成功投递是需要经历三个Topic的,分别是:

Half Topic: 用于记录所有的prepare消息

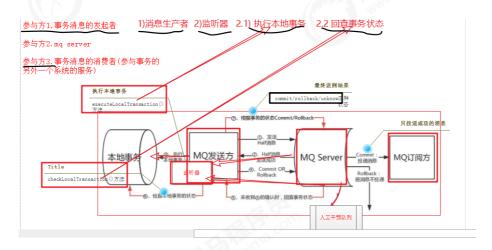
Op Half Topic: 记录已经提交了状态的prepare消息

Real Topic: 事务消息真正的Topic,在Commit后会才会将消息写入该

Topic, 从而进行消息的投递

3.2 事务消息编写核心步骤

目标:1.知道事务消息编程涉及到的几个角色:



- 1.消息发送者
- 2.监听器(给发送者用的) 执行本地事务方法 回查本地事务状态
- 3.消息的订阅者

2.掌握事务消息编程的核心步骤.(重点)

核心步骤:

1.消息生产者(即事务发起者)代码编写

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- 执行本地事务函数executeLocalTransaction()代码编写
- 回查本地事务状态函数checkLocalTransaction()代码编写

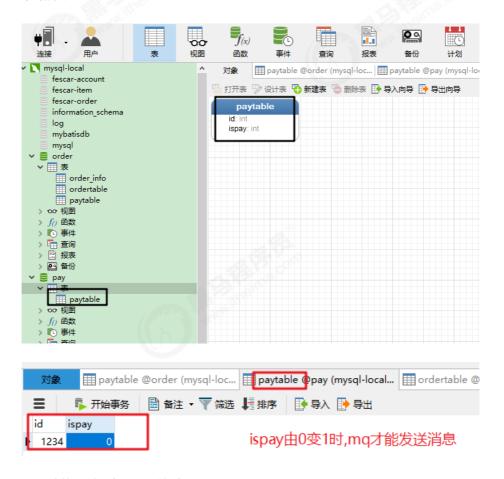
3.消息消费者代码编写

3.3 案例说明:

只有支付状态变更为<mark>已付款时(paytable表ispay由0变为1时),mq才发送消息</mark>,消息的订阅方才可以接受到消息

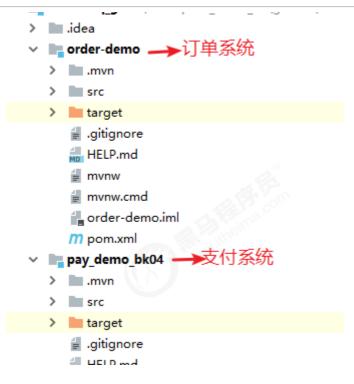


数据库和表:



项目结构:支付系统和订单系统





3.4 消息生产者:PayController中创建消息发送对象,代码如下:

jar包依赖的引入

生产者(事务消息生产者)

监听器

事务id

消息体

消息生产者,将监听器装配到消息生产者中.

生成消息体,通过发送方法,将消息体发送出去.

1.引入rocketmq的jar包

上图代码如下:

```
package com.itheimabk04.controller;
import com.itheimabk04.mq.MyTransactionListener;
import com.itheimabk04.service.PayService;
import
org.apache.rocketmq.client.exception.MQClientException;
org.apache.rocketmq.client.producer.LocalTransactionState;
org.apache.rocketmg.client.producer.TransactionListener;
import
org.apache.rocketmq.client.producer.TransactionMQProducer;
import org.apache.rocketmq.common.message.Message;
import org.apache.rocketmq.remoting.common.RemotingHelper;
org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import
org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import
org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMethod;
org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestParam;
import
org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
import javax.annotation.Resource;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Map;
import java.util.concurrent.*;
@RestController
public class PayController {
  @Resource
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```

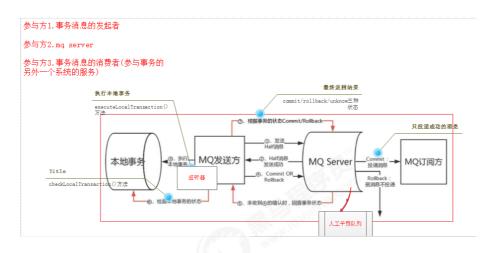


```
@RequestMapping(value = "/pay/updateOrder", method =
RequestMethod.POST)
            public String payOrder(@RequestParam("payid") int id,
@RequestParam("ispay") int ispay) {
                        try {
                                    //创建事务消息消费者
                                    TransactionMQProducer transactionMQProducer =
new TransactionMQProducer("trans_producer_group_zhb");
                                    //指定链接的服务器地址(nameserver)
   transactionMQProducer.setNamesrvAddr("127.0.0.1:9876");
                                    //创建消息回查的类,我们自己的监听器
   transaction {\tt MQProducer.setTransactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionListener(transactionList
istener);
                                    //创建发送的消息
                                    Message message = new Message(
                                                            "zhbtopic", "zhbtags", "zhbkeys", "zhb
的消息".getBytes(RemotingHelper.DEFAULT_CHARSET)
                                   );
                                    //启动发送者
                                    transactionMQProducer.start();
                                    //发送消息
                                    //传递参数is和ispay
                                    Map payAgrs=new HashMap();
                                    payAgrs.put("id", id);
                                    payAgrs.put("ispay",ispay);
  transactionMQProducer.sendMessageInTransaction(message,pa
yAgrs );
                                    //关闭消息的发送者
                                    transactionMQProducer.shutdown();
                        } catch (Exception e) {
                                    e.printStackTrace();
                                    return "发送消息给mq失败!";
                        //如果没有问题,
                        return "发送消息给mq成功";
}
```

3.5监听器编写

我们创建一个事务消息生产者TransactionProducer,事务消息发送消息对象是 TransactionMQProducer,为了实现本地事务操作和回查,我们需要创建一个监 听器,监听器需要实现TransactionListener接口,实现代码如下:

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2.代码如下

```
package com.itheimabk04.mq;
import com.itheimabk04.service.PayService;
import
org.apache.rocketmq.client.producer.LocalTransactionState;
import
org.apache.rocketmq.client.producer.TransactionListener;
import org.apache.rocketmq.common.message.Message;
import org.apache.rocketmq.common.message.MessageExt;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;
import javax.annotation.Resource;
import java.util.Map;
import java.util.concurrent.ConcurrentHashMap;
@Component
public class MyTransactionListener implements
TransactionListener {
   //记录对应事务消息的执行状态 1:正在执行, 2: 执行成功, 3: 失败
   //对于mq来说,正在事务发起方正在执行查询结果,只要未收到明确的
commit或者rollback,都是未知结果unknow
   //对于mq来说,commit执行成功,才发送消息
   //对于mq来说,事务执行失败了将不再发送消息,并且将消息队列中的
half消息干掉,以免再次扫描到再次回查
   //通过事务的id来辨别不同的事务
   private ConcurrentHashMap<String,Integer> transMap =
new ConcurrentHashMap<String,Integer>();
   //注入payService
   @Resource
   private PayService payService;
   /**
    * 消息发送方执行自身业务操作的方法
    * @param msg 发送方发送的东西
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```



```
* @return
    */
   public LocalTransactionState
executeLocalTransaction(Message msg, Object arg) throws
RuntimeException {
           //业务代码写这里
       String transactionId = msg.getTransactionId();
       //设置执行状态为正在执行,state=1
       transMap.put(transactionId, 1);
       //取id和ispay参数
       Map payArgs= (Map) arg;
       Integer id= (Integer) payArgs.get("id");
       Integer ispay= (Integer) payArgs.get("ispay");
       try {
           //控制本地事务
           System.out.println("支付表更新开始");
           payService.updatePayTable(id, ispay);
           System.out.println("支付表更新成功");
           //测试用例1
            int i=1/0;
//
          // 测试用例2 测试网络超时状态
//
            Thread.sleep(70000);
           System.out.println("更新订单状态");
           System.out.println("订单已更新");
           //执行成功时,返回提交事务消息成功的标识
           transMap.put(transactionId, 2);
            if(1==1){
//
                return LocalTransactionState.UNKNOW;
            }
//
       }catch (Exception e){
           //发生异常时,返回回滚事务消息
           //执行成功时,返回提交事务消息成功的标识
           transMap.put(transactionId, 3);
           System.out.println("事务执行失败,事务执行状态为:"+
LocalTransactionState.ROLLBACK_MESSAGE);
           return
 LocalTransactionState.ROLLBACK_MESSAGE;
       System.out.println("事务执行成功,事务执行状态为:"+
LocalTransactionState.COMMIT_MESSAGE);
       return LocalTransactionState.COMMIT_MESSAGE;
   }
    * 事务超时,回查方法
  北京市昌平区建材城西路金燕龙办公楼一层 电话: 400-618-9090
```

```
* @return
    */
   @override
   public LocalTransactionState
checkLocalTransaction(MessageExt msg) {
       //根据transaction的id回查该事务的状态,并返回给消息队列
       //未知状态:查询事务状态,但始终无结果,或者由于网络原因发送不
成功,对mq来说都是未知状态,LocalTransactionState.UNKNOW
       //正确提交返回LocalTransactionState.COMMIT_MESSAGE
       //事务执行失败返回
LocalTransactionState.ROLLBACK_MESSAGE
       String transactionId = msq.getTransactionId();
       Integer state = transMap.get(transactionId);
       System.out.println("回查的事务id
为:"+transactionId+",当前的状态为"+state);
       if (state==2){
          //执行成功,返回commit
           System.out.println("回查结果为事务正确提交,返回状态
为:"+ LocalTransactionState.COMMIT_MESSAGE);
           return LocalTransactionState.COMMIT_MESSAGE;
       }else if(state==3){
          //执行失败,返回rollback
           System.out.println("回查结果为事务回滚,返回状态
为:"+ LocalTransactionState.ROLLBACK_MESSAGE);
           return
LocalTransactionState.ROLLBACK_MESSAGE;
       }
          //正在执行
           System.out.println("回查正在执行,返回状态为:"+
LocalTransactionState.UNKNOW);
           return LocalTransactionState.UNKNOW;
   }
}
```

3.6 事务消息消费

事务消息的消费者和普通消费者一样,这里我们就不做介绍了,直接贴代码:

```
package com.itheima.mq;
import
org.apache.rocketmq.client.consumer.DefaultMQPushConsumer;
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```

```
org.apache.rocketmq.client.consumer.listener.ConsumeConcur
rentlyContext;
import
org.apache.rocketmq.client.consumer.listener.ConsumeConcur
rentlyStatus;
import
org.apache.rocketmq.client.consumer.listener.MessageListen
erConcurrently;
import
org.apache.rocketmq.common.consumer.ConsumeFromWhere;
import org.apache.rocketmq.common.message.MessageExt;
import org.apache.rocketmg.remoting.common.RemotingHelper;
import java.io.UnsupportedEncodingException;
import java.util.List;
public class TransactionConsumer {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws
Exception{
        //创建消息的消费者
       DefaultMQPushConsumer consumer = new
DefaultMQPushConsumer("zhb_trans-client-group");
        //设置要链接的服务器地址(nameserver)
       consumer.setNamesrvAddr("127.0.0.1:9876");
        //设置单次消费的消息的数量
       consumer.setConsumeMessageBatchMaxSize(5);
       //设置消息消费的顺序
 consumer.setConsumeFromWhere(ConsumeFromWhere.CONSUME_FRO
M_FIRST_OFFSET);
       //设置消费者监听哪些消息
       consumer.subscribe("zhbtopic", "zhbtags");
       //进行消息的接收,并返回接收消息的结果
       consumer.registerMessageListener(new
MessageListenerConcurrently() {
           @override
           public ConsumeConcurrentlyStatus
consumeMessage(List<MessageExt> list,
ConsumeConcurrentlyContext consumeConcurrentlyContext) {
               try {
                   for(MessageExt mes :list){
                       String topic = mes.getTopic();
                       String tags = mes.getTags();
                       String keys = mes.getKeys();
                       String s = new
String(mes.getBody(), "utf-8");
                       String transactionId =
mes.getTransactionId();
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```

```
transactionid:"+transactionId+",
topic:"+topic+",tags:"+tags+",消息:"+s);
}
}catch( Exception e){
    e.printStackTrace();
}

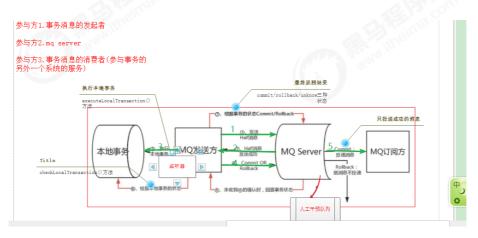
return

ConsumeConcurrentlyStatus.CONSUME_SUCCESS;
}
});
//启动消费者
System.out.println("启动完成");
consumer.start();
}
}
```

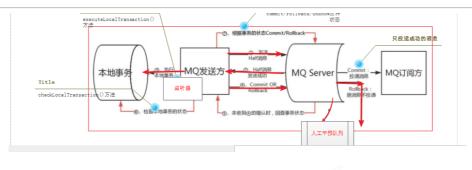
3.7测试

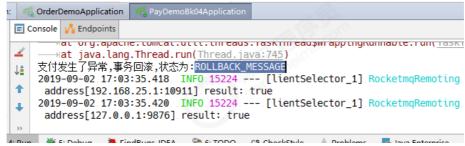
测试用例:

正常:



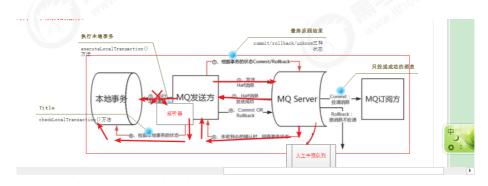
事务失败



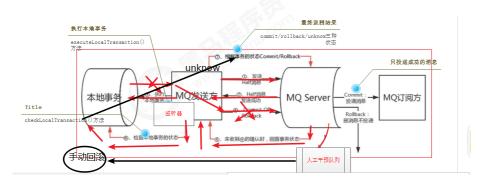




网络原因,超时



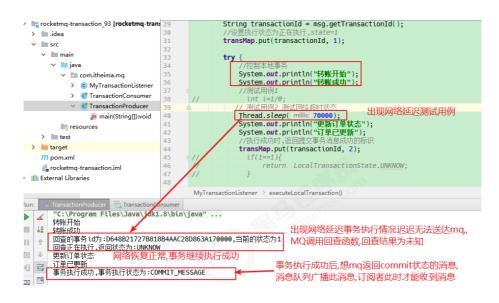
如果事务的执行结果始终不明确(由于网络的原因)



测试结果:

- 执行超时后,mq调用回查方法.返回为未知状态unk
- mq继续调用回查方法,此时网络问题解决,事务执行成功,mq收到事务 commit消息

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消费者读取消息:

```
TransactionProducer 接收到的transactionid:D648B21727B818B4AAC28D863A170000, topic:zhbtopic,tags:zhbtags,消息:zhb的消息
```

事务消息参考地址: http://rocketmq.apache.org/docs/transaction-example/