

## TSP Solvers

ICDF 2021 PYTHON CLASS 2021-12-04





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- •Nearest Neighbor Algorithm.
- •Variable Neighborhood Search.
- •2-opt.
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## Nearest Neighbor Algorithm

- 1. Label cities as unvisited.
- 2. Select any random initial city and mark as visited.
- 3. Find the nearest non-visited neighbor city
- 4. Set found city as current city and mark as visited.
- 5. Repeat until all cities are marked as visited.

### Variable Neighborhood Search

- 1. Select moving operators or neighborhood structures Nk, k=1, ... kmax.
- 2. Generate initial solution x.
- 3. k = 1
- 4. Generate neighborhood of x and get the best x' in Nk
- 5. If improvement, increment k = k + 1.
- 6. Back to 4, until k = kmax.
- 7. Repeat to 3, n times.

# 2-opt algorithm

