

# AES

## (Advanced Encryption Standard)

컴퓨터공학부 김상원

<https://youtu.be/uoURZyjjqes>

AES 역사

AES 주요 특징

AES 알고리즘

Q & A

# AES 역사

1997년 NIST는 새로운 블록 암호(Advanced Encryption Standard)에 대한 제안을 공고  
DES와 다르게 모든 것을 공개적으로 하고 NSA도 공개적으로 관여함  
DES와 다르게 전문가들도 적극적으로 참여

AES 후보에 대한 요구사항

128비트 블록 길이

3종류 키 길이 : 128, 192, 256 bits

알려진 알고리즘에 비해 우수한 안정성

효율적인 S/W와 H/W구현

2001년 NIST는 Rijndael(“rain doll”로 발음)을 새로운 **AES 표준**으로 발표

# AES 주요 특징

반복 구조(Iterated Block Cipher)

대입-치환 네트워크(Substitution-Permutation Network; SPN)

블록 크기 : 128 bits

키 길이 : 128, 192, 256 bits (블록 크기와 상관없음)

반복(round)은 가변 (키 길이에 따라 결정)

10 if K = 128 bits

12 if K = 192 bits

14 if K = 256 bits

각 round에서 4가지 함수 사용

1. ByteSub (nonlinear layer)
2. ShiftRow (linear mixing layer)
3. MixColumn (nonlinear layer)
4. AddRoundKey (key addition layer)

128비트 블록을 4 x 4 byte array로 취급

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_{00} & a_{01} & a_{02} & a_{03} \\ a_{10} & a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{20} & a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{30} & a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{bmatrix}.$$

# AES 알고리즘

**State = X**

AddRoundKey(State, **Key<sub>0</sub>**) (op1)

for i = 1 to r - 1

    ByteSub(State, S-box) (op2)

    ShiftRows(Stae) (op3)

    MixColumns(State) (op4)

    AddRoundKey(State, **Key<sub>i</sub>**)

ByteSub(State, S-box)

ShitRows(State)

AddRoundKey(State, **Key<sub>r</sub>**)

**Y = State**

# AES 알고리즘

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For  $l = 1$  to  $r - 1$

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AddRoundKey(State, **Key<sub>i</sub>**)

ByteSub(State, S-box)

ShitRows(State)

AddRoundKey(State, **Key<sub>r</sub>**)

**Y = State**

## AddRoundKey

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_{00} & a_{01} & a_{02} & a_{03} \\ a_{10} & a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{20} & a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{30} & a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{bmatrix} \oplus \begin{bmatrix} k_{00} & k_{01} & k_{02} & k_{03} \\ k_{10} & k_{11} & k_{12} & k_{13} \\ k_{20} & k_{21} & k_{22} & k_{23} \\ k_{30} & k_{31} & k_{32} & k_{33} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} b_{00} & b_{01} & b_{02} & b_{03} \\ b_{10} & b_{11} & b_{12} & b_{13} \\ b_{20} & b_{21} & b_{22} & b_{23} \\ b_{30} & b_{31} & b_{32} & b_{33} \end{bmatrix}.$$

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AddRoundKey(State, **Key<sub>i</sub>**)

ByteSub(State, S-box)

ShiftRows(State)

AddRoundKey(State, **Key<sub>r</sub>**)

**Y = State**

**ByteSub**

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_{00} & a_{01} & a_{02} & a_{03} \\ a_{10} & a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{20} & a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{30} & a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{ByteSub}} \begin{bmatrix} b_{00} & b_{01} & b_{02} & b_{03} \\ b_{10} & b_{11} & b_{12} & b_{13} \\ b_{20} & b_{21} & b_{22} & b_{23} \\ b_{30} & b_{31} & b_{32} & b_{33} \end{bmatrix}.$$

Table 3.5: AES ByteSub

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	a	b	c	d	e	f
0	63	7c	77	7b	f2	6b	6f	c5	30	01	67	2b	fe	d7	ab	76
1	ca	82	c9	7d	fa	59	47	f0	ad	d4	a2	af	9c	a4	72	c0
2	b7	fd	93	26	36	3f	f7	cc	34	a5	e5	f1	71	d8	31	15
3	04	c7	23	c3	18	96	05	9a	07	12	80	e2	eb	27	b2	75
4	09	83	2c	1a	1b	6e	5a	a0	52	3b	d6	b3	29	e3	2f	84
5	53	d1	00	ed	20	fc	b1	5b	6a	cb	be	39	4a	4c	58	cf
6	d0	ef	aa	fb	43	4d	33	85	45	f9	02	7f	50	3c	9f	a8
7	51	a3	40	8f	92	9d	38	f5	bc	b6	da	21	10	ff	f3	d2
8	cd	0c	13	ec	5f	97	44	17	c4	a7	7e	3d	64	5d	19	73
9	60	81	4f	dc	22	2a	90	88	46	ee	b8	14	de	5e	0b	db
a	e0	32	3a	0a	49	06	24	5c	c2	d3	ac	62	91	95	e4	79
b	e7	c8	37	6d	8d	d5	4e	a9	6c	56	f4	ea	65	7a	ae	08
c	ba	78	25	2e	1c	a6	b4	c6	e8	dd	74	1f	4b	bd	8b	8a
d	70	3e	b5	66	48	03	f6	0e	61	35	57	b9	86	c1	1d	9e
e	e1	f8	98	11	69	d9	8e	94	9b	1e	87	e9	ce	55	28	df
f	8c	a1	89	0d	bf	e6	42	68	41	99	2d	0f	b0	54	bb	16

# AES 알고리즘

**State = X**

AddRoundKey(State, **Key**<sub>0</sub>) (op1)

For  $l = 1$  to  $r - 1$

ByteSub(State, S-box) (op2)

ShiftRows(Stae) (op3)

MixColumns(State) (op4)

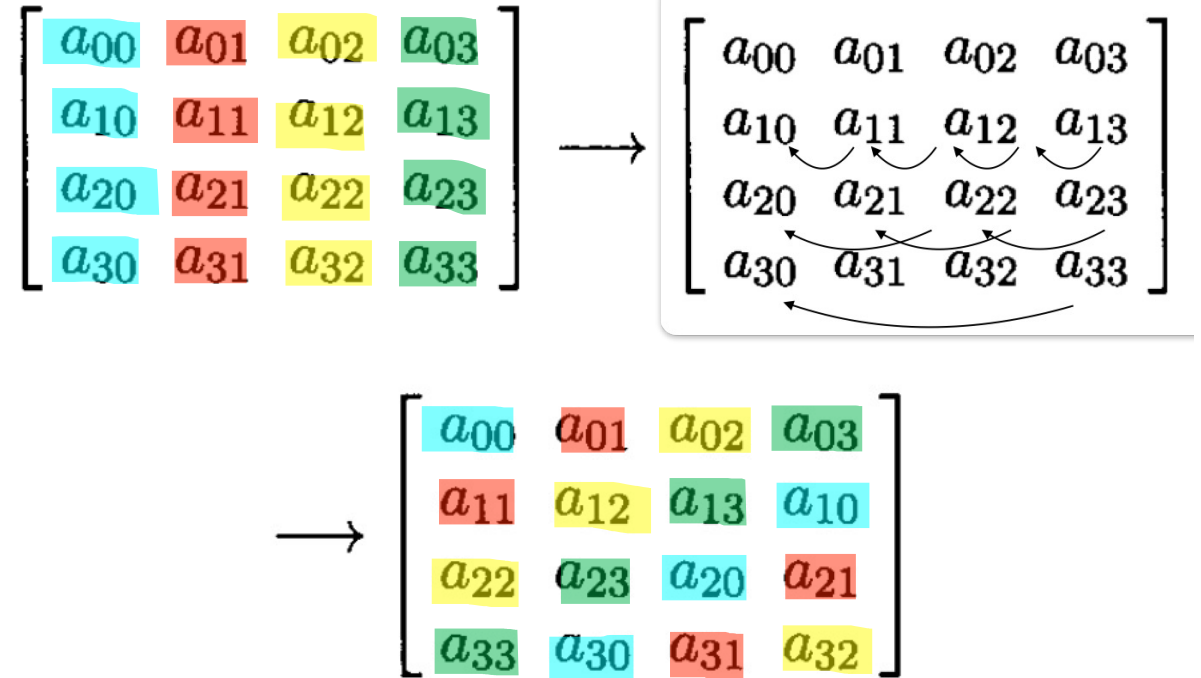
AddRoundKey(State, **Key** <sub>$i$</sub> )

ByteSub(State, S-box)

ShitRows(State)

AddRoundKey(State, **Key** <sub>$r$</sub> )

**Y = State**





# AES 알고리즘

**State = X**

AddRoundKey(State, **Key<sub>0</sub>**) (op1)

For  $l = 1$  to  $r - 1$

    ByteSub(State, S-box) (op2)

    ShiftRows(State) (op3)

    MixColumns(State) (op4)

    AddRoundKey(State, **Key<sub>i</sub>**)

ByteSub(State, S-box)

ShiftRows(State)

AddRoundKey(State, **Key<sub>r</sub>**)

**Y = State**

**MixColumns**

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_{0i} \\ a_{1i} \\ a_{2i} \\ a_{3i} \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} b_{0i} \\ b_{1i} \\ b_{2i} \\ b_{3i} \end{bmatrix} \text{ for } i = 0, 1, 2, 3.$$

# AES 알고리즘

## MixColumns

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 87 & \text{F2} & 4\text{D} & 97 \\ 6\text{E} & 4\text{C} & 90 & \text{EC} \\ 46 & \text{E7} & 4\text{A} & \text{C3} \\ \text{A6} & 8\text{C} & \text{D8} & \text{ED} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} ? & ? & ? & ? \\ ? & ? & ? & ? \\ ? & ? & ? & ? \\ ? & ? & ? & ? \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\{02\} * \{87\} \oplus \{03\} * \{6\text{E}\} \oplus \{01\} * \{46\} \oplus \{01\} * \{\text{A6}\}$$

$$02 = 0000\ 0010 = X$$

$$87 = 1000\ 0111 = X^7 + X^2 + X + 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} \{02\} * \{87\} &= X * (X^7 + X^2 + X + 1) \\ &= X^8 + X^3 + X^2 + X \\ &= X^4 + X^3 + X + 1 + X^3 + X^2 + X \\ &= X^4 + X^2 + 1 \\ &= 0001\ 0101 \end{aligned}$$

Use irreducible Polynomial Theorem, GF (2<sup>3</sup>)  
 $X^8 = X^4 + X^3 + X + 1$

Q & A