Hack-RF ONE Lesson 1,2

발표자: 양유진

https://youtu.be/TMd4SRVf2Aw





1. HackRF One 소개

HackRF One



- 무선신호(1MHz~6GHz)를 송수신할 수 있는 소프트웨어 정의 무선 주변 장치
- 프로그래밍 가능한 오픈 소스 하드웨어 플랫폼
- 광범위한 주파수로 신호를 전송하거나 수신할 수 있음 (반이중 송수신기)
- RF 시스템용 테스트 장비
- GNU Radio, SDR# 등과 호환 가능
- Flow graph를 만들면 그에 맞는 Python 프로그램이 자동으로 생성됨

GNU Radio Companion



신호 처리 로직이 소프트웨어로 동작하도록 설계된 무선 통신 장비

- SDR(Software Defined Radio)에서 신호 처리 프로그램을 만들 수 있는 오픈소스 소프트웨어 개발도구

2. GNU Radio Companion 설치

https://github.com/ryanvolz/radioconda

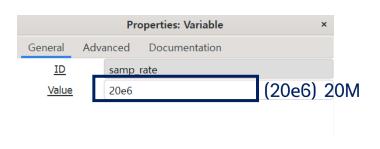
Radioconda installers are available here: https://github.com/ryanvolz/radioconda/releases.

os	Architecture	Installer Type	Download
Linux	x86_64 (amd64)	Command-line	radioconda-Linux-x86_64.sh
Linux	aarch64 (arm64)	Command-line	radioconda-Linux-aarch64.sh
Linux	ppc64le (POWER8/9)	Command-line	radioconda-Linux-ppc64le.sh
macOS	x86_64 (Intel)	Command-line	radioconda-MacOSX-x86_64.sh
macOS	x86_64 (Intel)	Graphical	radioconda-MacOSX-x86_64.pkg
macOS	arm64 (Apple Silicon) ^[1]	Command-line	radioconda-MacOSX-arm64.sh
macOS	arm64 (Apple Silicon) ^[1]	Graphical	radioconda-MacOSX-arm64.pkg
Windows	x86_64 (amd64)	Graphical	radioconda-Windows-x86_64.exe

3. Lesson1 - FM 라디오 청취하기 전체흐름도

Options Variable Variable Variable Title: Not titled yet ID: center_freq ID: channel_width ID: samp_rate Output Language: Python Value: 20M Value: 89.1M Value: 200k Generate Options: QT GUI osmocom Source Device Arguments: hackrf=0 **Low Pass Filter** QT GUI Frequency Sink QT GUI Range Sync: Unknown PPS Decimation: 100 ID: audio_gain Name: No.1 Number Channels: 1 Gain: 1 FFT Size: 1024 **Default Value: 1** Sample Rate (sps): 20M Sample Rate: 20M Center Frequency (Hz): 89.1M Start: 0 Ch0: Frequency (Hz): 89.1M Cutoff Freq: 75k Bandwidth (Hz): 20M **Stop:** 100 command Ch0: Frequency Correction (ppm): 0 ou Transition Width: 25k Step: 1 Ch0: DC Offset Mode: 0 Window: Hamming Ch0: IQ Balance Mode: 0 Beta: 6.76 Ch0: Gain Mode: False Ch0: RF Gain (dB): 0 Rational Resampler Ch0: IF Gain (dB): 20 QT GUI Range **Interpolation: 12** Ch0: BB Gain (dB): 20 ID: channel freq **Decimation:** 5 Default Value: 89.1M Multiply ou Taps: Start: 89M Signal Source Fractional BW: 0 **Stop:** 107.8M Sample Rate: 20M **Step:** 10 Waveform: Cosine cmd Frequency: 0 **WBFM Receive** Amplitude: 1 Quadrature Rate: 480k Offset: 0 **Audio Decimation: 10** Initial Phase (Radians): 0 **Multiply Const** Constant: 1 **Audio Sink** Sample Rate: 48 kHz

sample_rate 변경



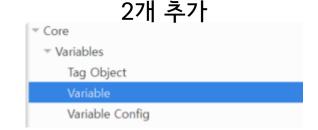
컴퓨터 사양이 좋으면 20e6도 가능. (4~20e6)

Variable

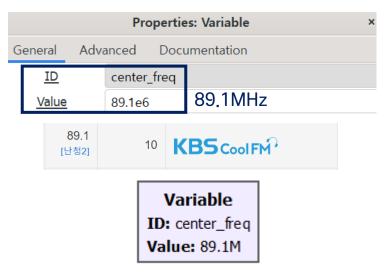
ID: samp_rate

Value: 20M

변수 생성 및 값 변경

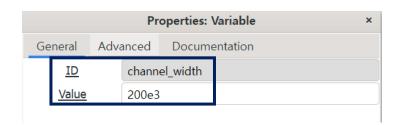


center frequency



주파수 중앙값 변수로 설정

channel width



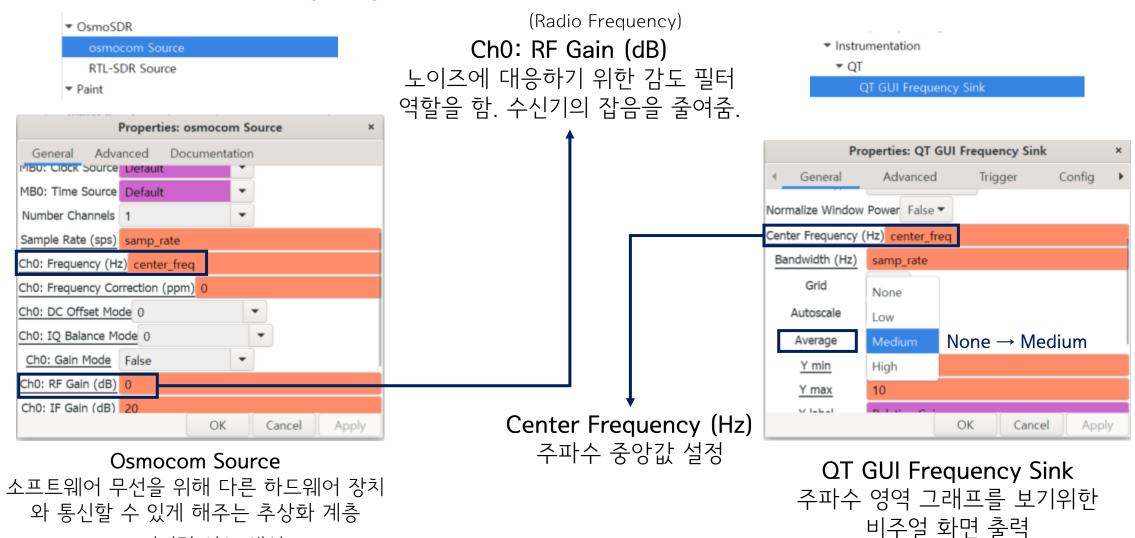
Variable

ID: channel_width Value: 200k

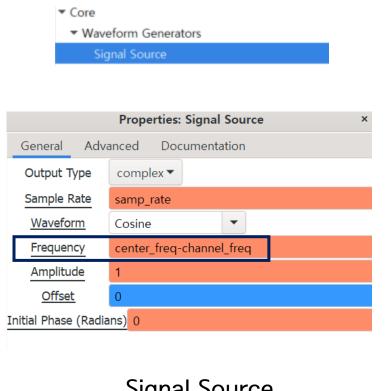
채널 대역폭 변수로 설정

Osmocom Source & GUI Frequency Sink 생성 및 값 변경

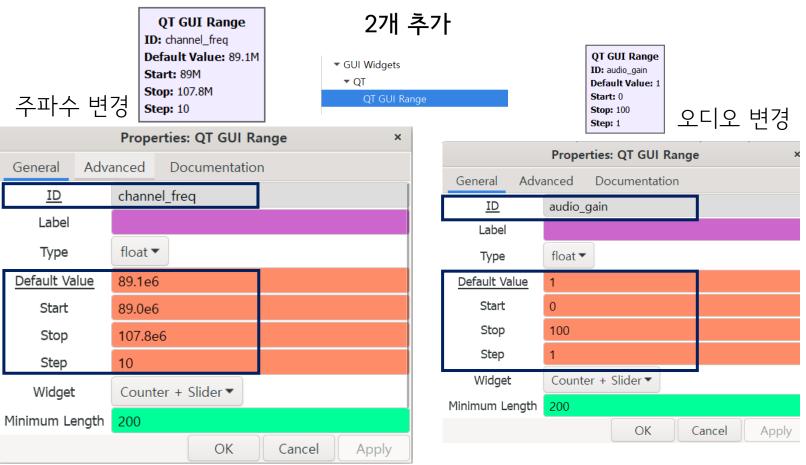
→ 디지털 신호 생성



Signal Source & QT GUI Range 생성 및 값 변경



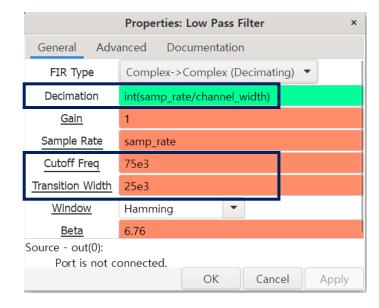
Signal Source 신호 생성



QT GUI Range 지정된 범위 내에 값을 변경할 수 있는 위젯

Low Pass Filter 생성 및 값 변경

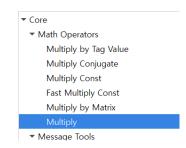


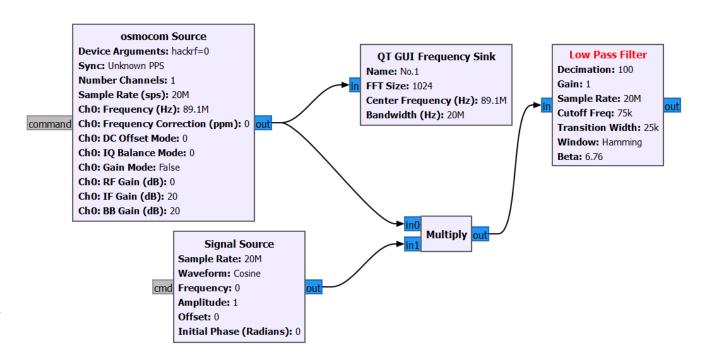


Low Pass Filter

특정 영역(원하는 FM 라디오 주파수 대역)만 추출하기 위한 필터

Multiply와 연결

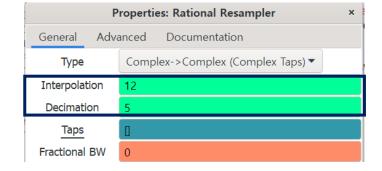




Rational Resampler

전송속도를 변환해줌.

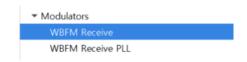




Decimation은 수신 속도를 Interpolation는 출력 속도를 입력 (Wide Band Frequency Modulation)

WBFM Receive

방송 FM 신호를 복조함.



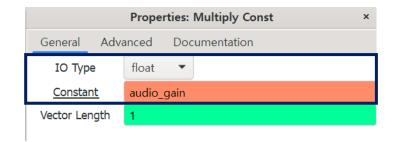


Quadrature Rate 출력 스트림의 샘플 속도 (정수)

Multiply Const

FM 라디오 음성데이터의 소리 증폭을 위해 volume 상수 지정

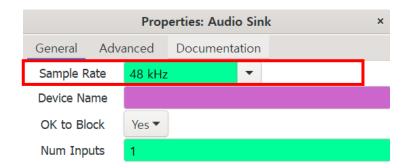




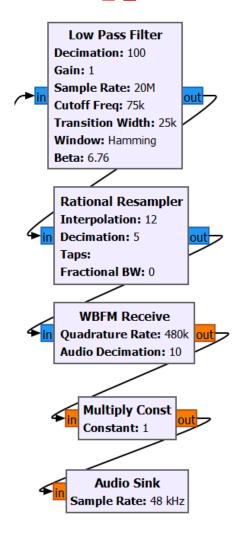
Audio Sink

실제 컴퓨터 사운드 카드에 대응하는 소리 출력 설정

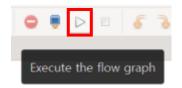




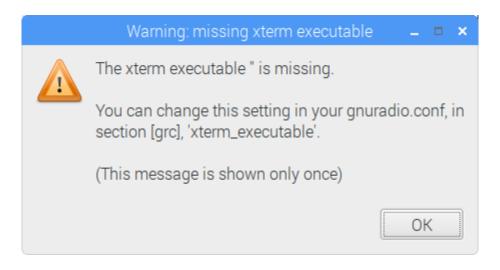
연결



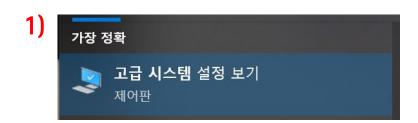
저장 후 실행



처음 실행시 발생할 수 있는 오류



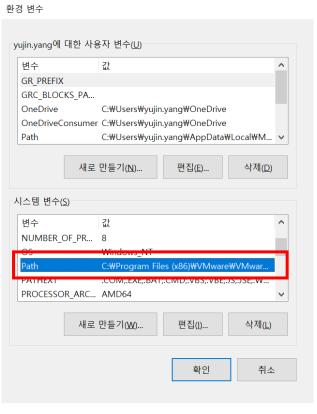
처음 실행시 발생할 수 있는 오류 해결



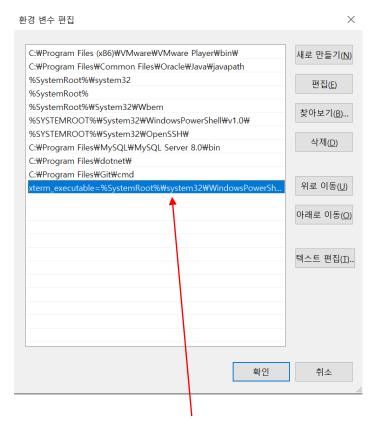
2) 고급 > 환경 변수



3) 시스템 변수>Path



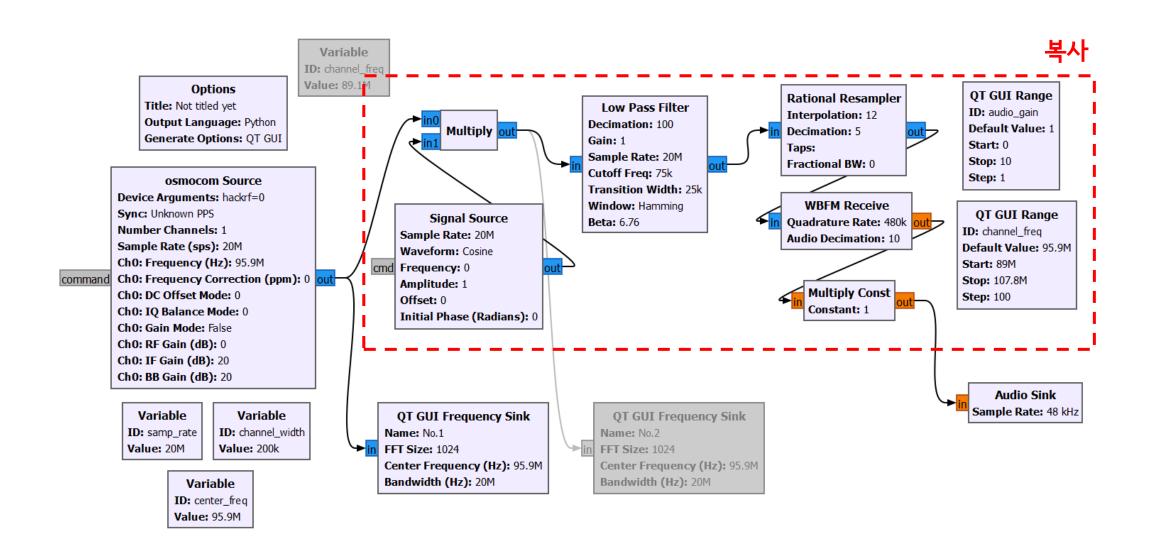
4) 새로 만들기 후 추가

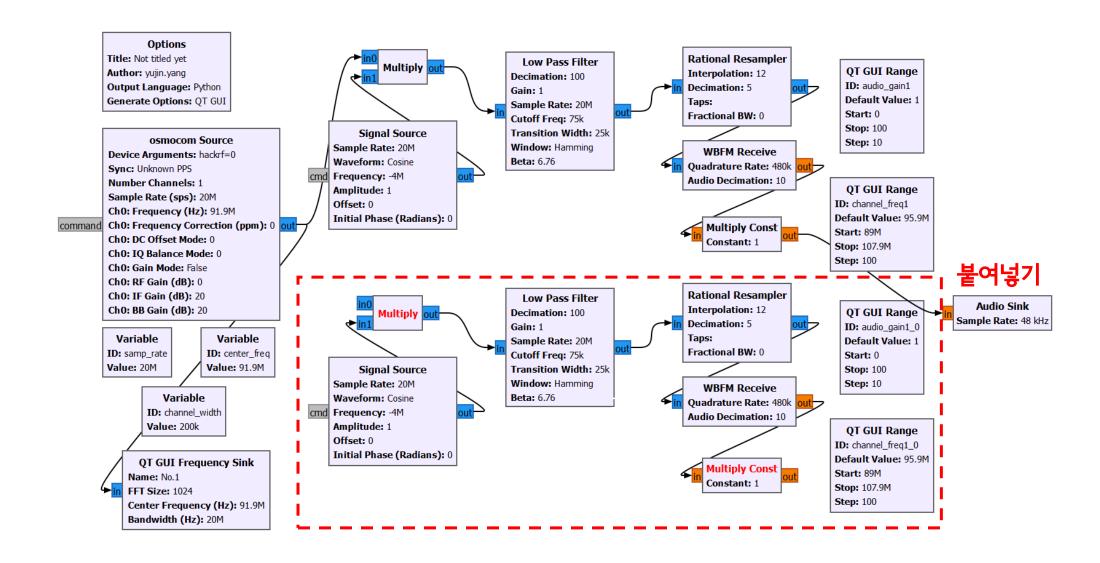


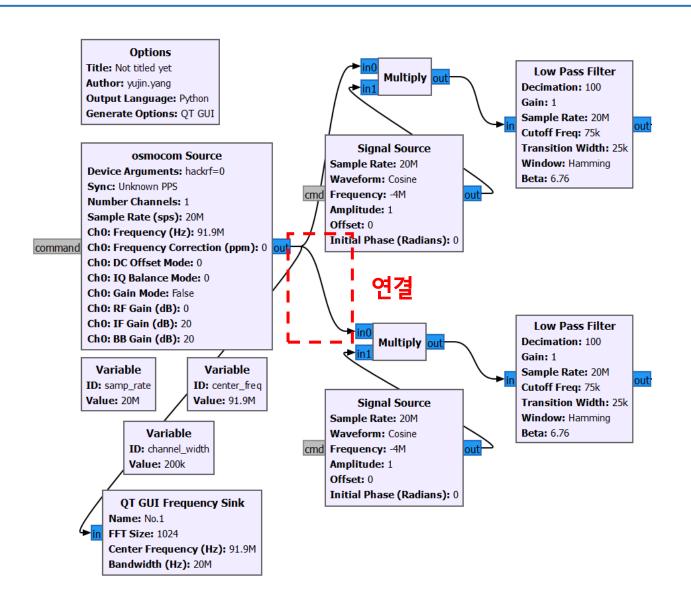
xterm_executable=%SystemRoot%\system
32\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0\powershell.exe

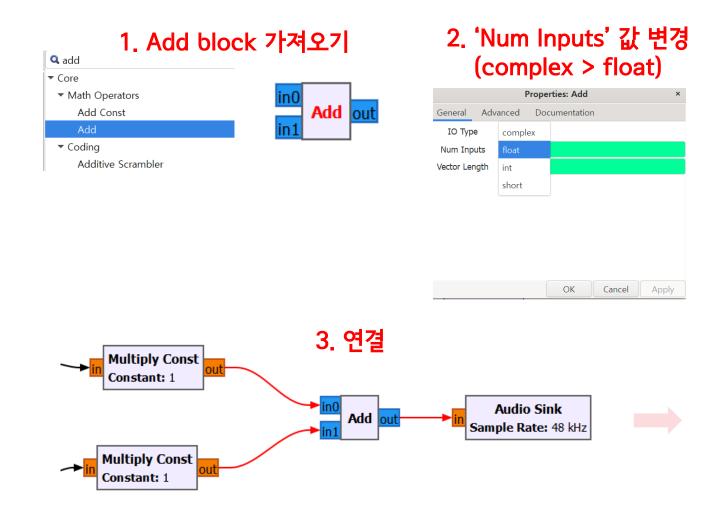
실행 결과

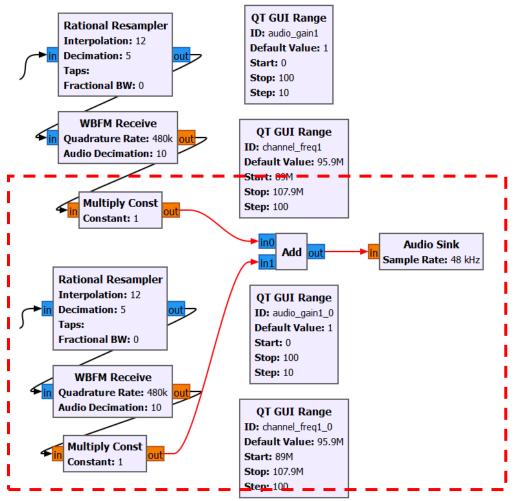


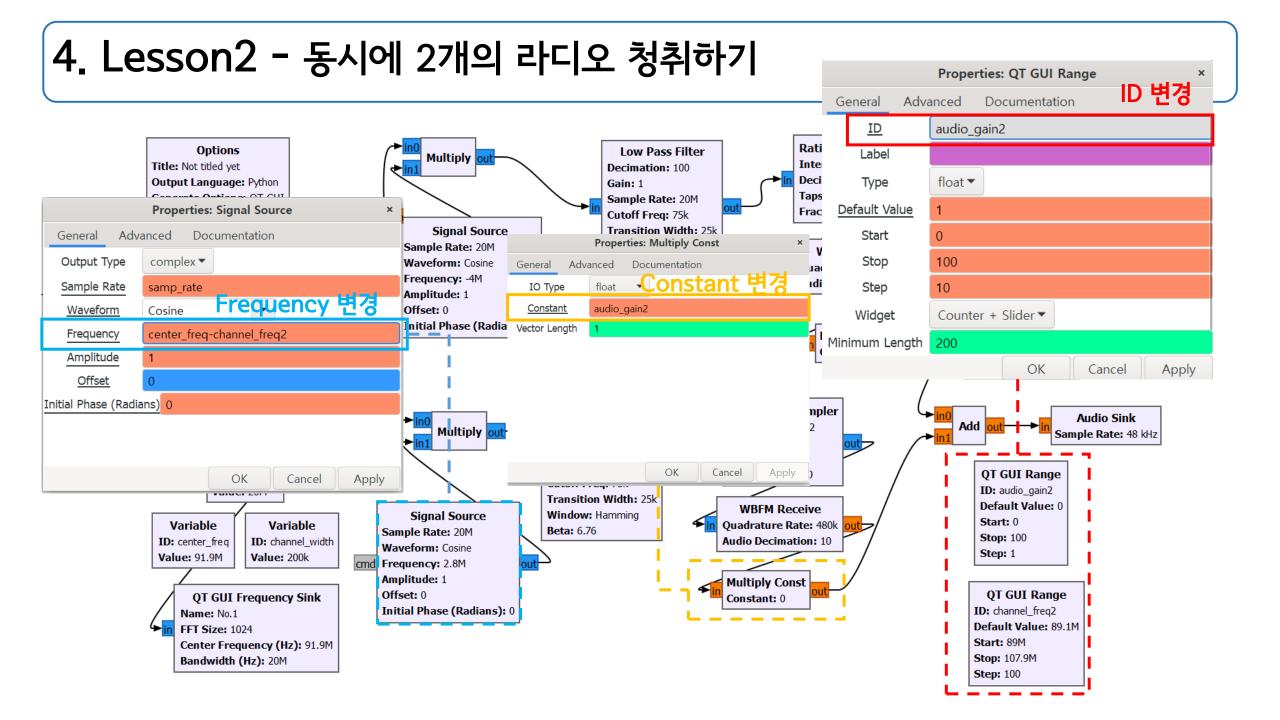


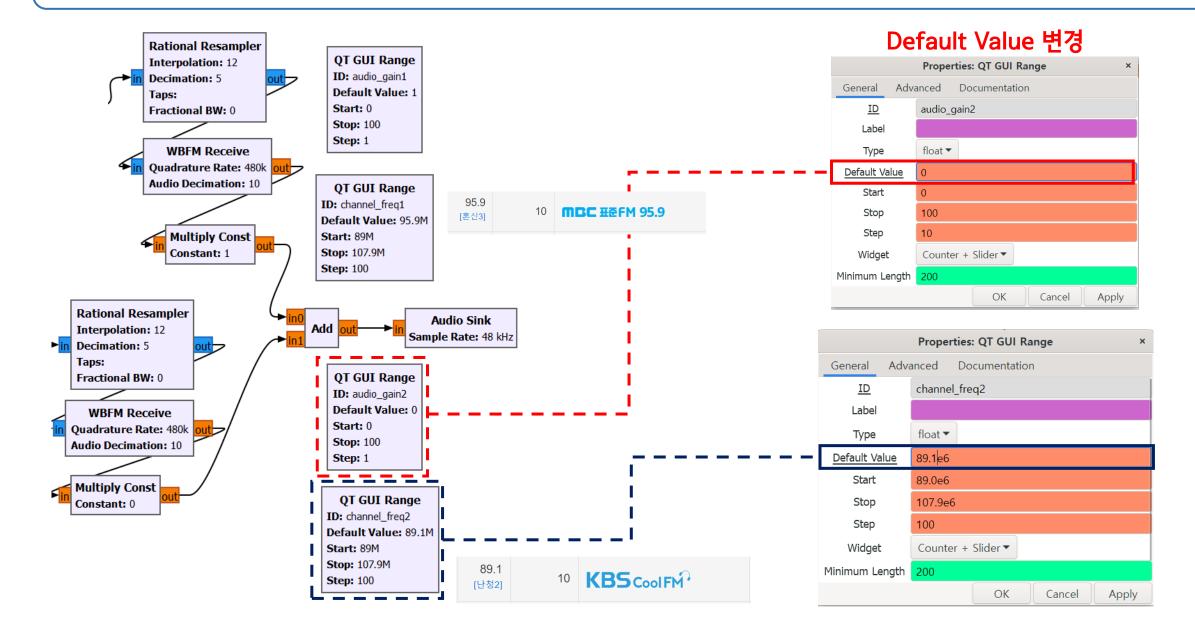












실행 결과



