스레드 동기화 실습 및 리눅스 시스템 모니터링 시스템

임세진

https://youtu.be/hyfWdWMJ97Q





Contents

01. 스레드 동기화 관련 실습

02. 리눅스 시스템 모니터링 시스템 동작 원리

03. 파일시스템 코드 분석

04. 동작 시연





• 스레드 동기화 없이 공유 데이터 사용했을 때 - 문제발생

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <pthread.h>
.nt sum = 0; //share val --- 공유데이터
for(int i=0; i<10000; i++){</pre>
                                          문제 발생 원인 구간
              sum += 10;
int main() {
       char *name[] = {"sejin", "runa"};
       pthread t tid[2];
       pthread_attr_t attr[2];
       pthread_attr_init(&attr[0]);
       pthread attr init(&attr[1]);
       pthread_create(&tid[0], &attr[0], worker, name[0]); //create thread
       pthread_create(&tid[1], &attr[1], worker, name[1]);
       pthread_join(tid[0],
                                  스레드가 할 일을 마칠 때까지 기다림
       pthread_join(tid[1],
       printf("total sum = %d \n", sum);
       return 0;
```



1. 상호 배제를 포함하는 프로그램 – 뮤텍스 (Mutex)

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>

int sum = 0; //share val

pthread_mutex_t lock; //mutex lock

void* worker() {
    for(int i=0; i<10000; i++){
        pthread_mutex_lock(&lock); //entry code. lock
        sum += 10;
        pthread_mutex_unlock(&lock); //exit coide. unlock
    }
}
```

```
int main(){
       char *name[] = {"sejin", "runa"};
       pthread t tid[2];
       pthread_attr_t attr[2];
       pthread_attr_init(&attr[0]);
       pthread attr init(&attr[1]);
       pthread mutex init(&lock, NULL); //initialize mutex lock
       pthread create(&tid[0], &attr[0], worker, name[0]); //create thread
       pthread_create(&tid[1], &attr[1], worker, name[1]);
       pthread join(tid[0], )
       pthread_join(tid[1], NULL);
       printf("total sum = %d \n", sum);
       pthread_mutex_destroy(&lock);
       return 0;
```



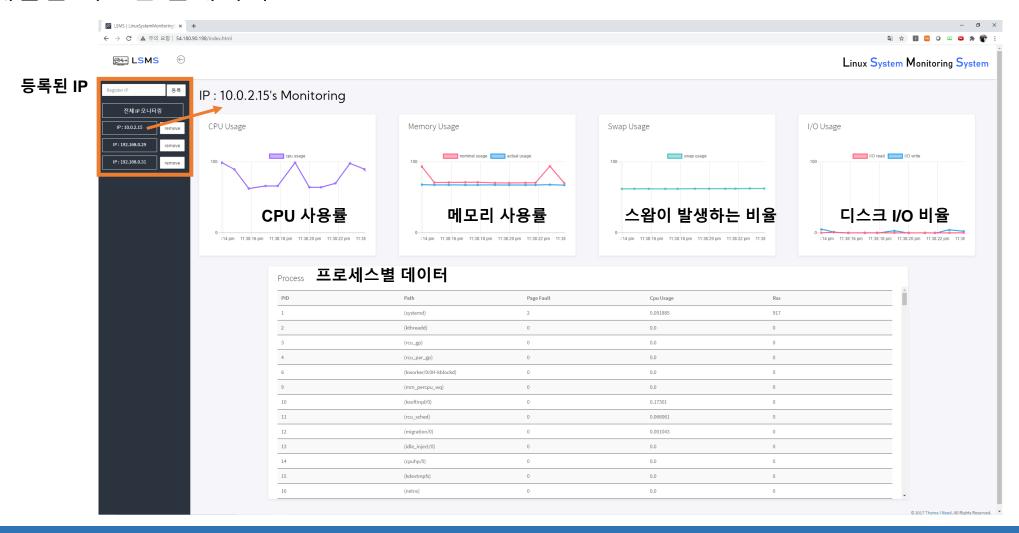
2. 상호 배제를 포함하는 프로그램 – 스핀락 (Spinlock)

```
int main(){
       char *name[] = {"sejin", "runa"};
       pthread t tid[2];
       pthread attr t attr[2];
       pthread attr init(&attr[0]);
       pthread_attr_init(&attr[1]);
       pthread spin init(&lock, PTHREAD_PROCESS_PRIVATE);
       pthread create(&tid[0], &attr[0], worker, name[0]); //create thread
       pthread create(&tid[1], &attr[1], worker, name[1]);
       pthread_join(tid[0],
       pthread_join(tid[1], NULL);
       printf("total sum = %d \n", sum);
       pthread_spin_destroy(&lock);
       return 0;
```





• 개발한 시스템 웹페이지





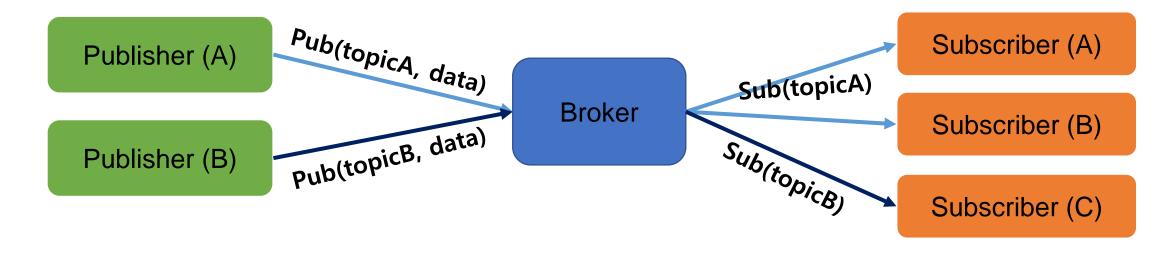
• 리눅스에서 시스템 정보는 /proc 에서 볼 수 있음

```
sejin@sejin-virtual-machine:~ cd /proc
sejin@sejin-virtual-machine:/procS ls
                                                           modules
                                              buddyinfo
                                                           mtrr
1015
                                              cgroups
                                               cmdline
                                                           pagetypeinfo
                                               consoles
                                                           partitions
                                              cpuinfo
                                                           pressure
                                                           sched debug
                                              crypto
                                          880 devices
                                                            schedstat
                                          883 diskstats
                                          887 dma
                                          889 driver
                                                            slabinfo
                                              execdomains
                                                           softirgs
                                          896 fb
                                                            stat
                                               filesystems
                                                           swaps
                                              interrupts
                                                           sysrq-trigger
                                               iomem
                                                            sysvipc
                                              ioports
                                                            thread-self
                                                            timer list
                                               kallsyms
                                              kcore
                                                            uptime
                                               kev-users
                                                           version
                                                            version_signature
                                              keys
                                                            vmallocinfo
                                              kmsq
                                              kpagecgroup
                                                           vmstat
                                              kpagecount
                                                           zoneinfo
                                              kpageflags
                                              loadavq
                                              locks
                                              mdstat
                                              meminfo
118 1319 16
                                         984 Misc
```

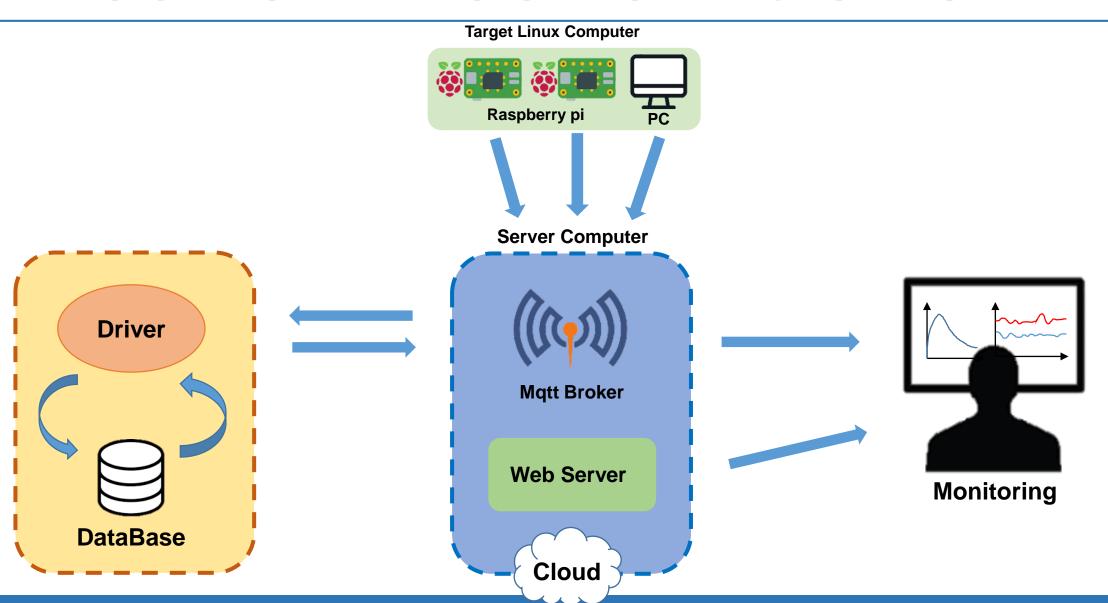
```
sejin@sejin-virtual-machine:/proc$ cat meminfo
MemTotal:
                 4002248 kB
MemFree:
                 1270388 kB
MemAvailable:
                 2639956 kB
                  113416 kB
Buffers:
Cached:
                 1402732 kB
                      0 kB
SwapCached:
                 1418672 kB
Active:
Inactive:
                  748884 kB
                  652652 kB
Active(anon):
Inactive(anon):
                    1912 kB
Active(file):
                  766020 kB
Inactive(file):
                  746972 kB
Unevictable:
                      16 kB
Mlocked:
                      16 kB
swapTotal:
                 3998716 kB
SwapFree:
                 3998716 kB
                      24 kB
Dirtv:
Writeback:
                       0 kB
AnonPages:
                  651464 kB
Mapped:
                  286192 kB
Shmem:
                    3160 kB
                  122916 kB
KReclaimable:
Slab:
                  237664 kB
SReclaimable:
                  122916 kB
SUnreclaim:
                  114748 kB
KernelStack:
                   10240 kB
PageTables:
                   12532 kB
NFS Unstable:
                       0 kB
Bounce:
                       0 kB
WritebackTmp:
                       0 kB
CommitLimit:
                 5999840 kB
Committed AS:
                 3557376 kB
VmallocTotal:
                34359738367 kB
```



- MQTT란?
- HTTP, TCP 등의 통신처럼 클라이언트-서버 구조가 아닌, Broker, Publisher, Subscriber 구조로 이루어지는 통신 프로토콜
- 최소한의 전력과 패킷으로 통신하기 때문에 IoT와 모바일 어플리케이션 등의 통신에 적합

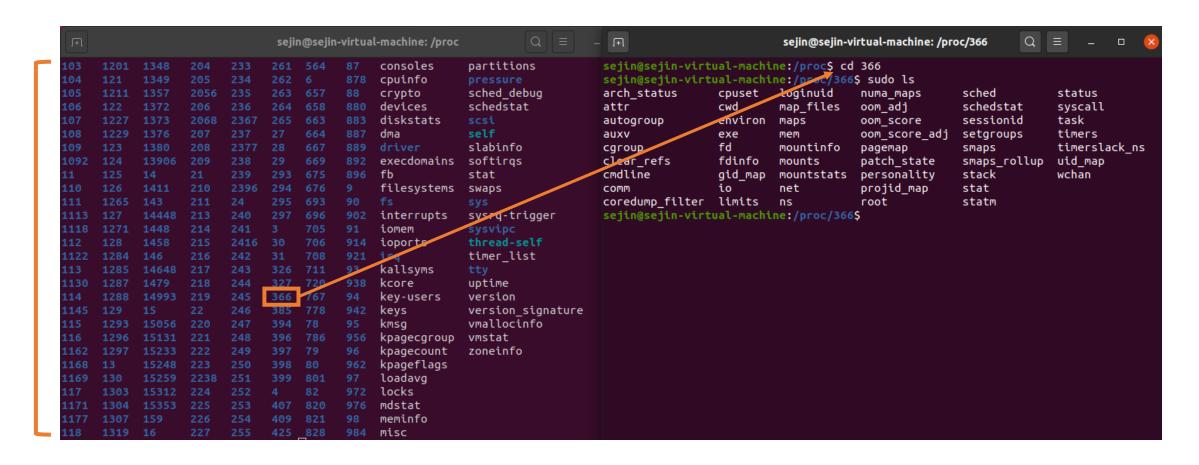








• ps 명령어를 사용하지 않고 현재 실행 중인 프로세스의 pid 알아내기





• ps명령어를 사용하지 않고 현재 실행 중인 프로세스의 pid 알아내기

Main에서 함수 호출

```
함수 정의
```

```
int main (void){
           * pidFile;
           *procDir;
       struct dirent *entry;
       char path[6 + 256 + 5]; // /proc/ + d_name + /stat
       while(1){
               procDir = opendir("/proc");
               if(!procutr){
                       perror("opendir failed");
                       return 1;
               while((entry = readdir(procDir))){
                       //Skip anything that is not a PID folder
                       if(!is pid folder(entry))
                               continue;
                       snprintf(path, sizeof(path), "/proc/%s/stat", entry->d_name);
                       pidFile = fopen(path, "r");
                       if(!pidFile){
                               perror(path);
                               continue;
```

swap.c

```
eiin@seiin-virtual-machine:/proc$ cat meminfo
MemTotal:
                 4002248 kB
                 1270388 kB
MemFree:
MemAvailable:
                 2639956 kB
Buffers:
                  113416 kB
Cached:
                 1402732 kB
SwapCached:
                       0 kB
Active:
                 1418672 kB
Inactive:
                  748884 kB
Active(anon):
                  652652 kB
Inactive(anon):
                    1912 kB
Active(file):
                  766020 kB
Inactive(file): 746972 kB
Unevictable:
                      16 kB
Mlocked:
                      16 kB
SwapTotal:
                 3998716 kB
SwapFree:
                 3998716 kB
                      24 kB
Dirty:
Writeback:
                       0 kB
AnonPages:
                  651464 kB
Mapped:
                  286192 kB
                    3160 kB
Shmem:
KReclaimable:
                  122916 kB
Slab:
                  237664 kB
SReclaimable:
                  122916 kB
SUnreclaim:
                  114748 kB
KernelStack:
                   10240 kB
PageTables:
                   12532 kB
NFS Unstable:
                       0 kB
                       0 kB
Bounce:
WritebackTmp:
                       0 kB
CommitLimit:
                 5999840 kB
                 3557376 kB
Committed AS:
VmallocTotal:
                34359738367 kB
```

```
#define
                 80
#define
             0
#define
#define
            NUM 3
#define
             9001
enum swaps{TOTAL, FREE, USAGE} swap_enum;
 nt file_scan_certain(FILE* targetFile, char target[]){
        int result = 9999999;
        char temp[100];
        while(!feof(targetFile)){
                fscanf(targetFile, "%s", temp);
              — if(!strcmp(temp, target)){
                        fscanf(targetFile, "%d", &result);
                        fflush(stdin); return result;
                else{
                        fscanf(targetFile, "%*d %*s");
                        fflush(stdin);
                //end while
        return -1;
```

swap.c

```
nt main (void){
     float swap[SMAP_NUM] = {0};
char broker_address[100];
      char hostIP[40];
     char instruct[400] = {0};
          * statFile;
         * meminfoFile;
     getBrokerIP(broker_address);
                                                                                             Swap 비율 구하는 방법
      getIP(hostIP);
                                                                                                 현재 사용 중인 swap 메모리 양
     meminfoFile = fopen("/proc/meminfo", "r");
                                                                                        100 X -
             DTAL] = file_scan_certain2(meminfoFile, "SwapTotal:"); //fixed_space
                                                                                               swap에 할당된 전체 메모리의 크기
     while(1){
              meminfoFile = fopen("/proc/meminfo", "r"); //open meminfo
             swap[FREE] = file_scan_certain2(meminfoFile, "SwapFree:");
                     AGE] = (swap[TOTAL] - swap[FREE]) / swap[TOTAL];
             swap[
             float swap usage = 100*swap[U
             // sprintf(swap_value, "%f", swap[USAGE]);
             //printf("Swap usage : %f %%\n", swap_usage);
             sprintf(instruct, "sudo mosquitto_pub -t 'mon/storeDB/SWAP' -h %s -m '{ \"IP\" : \"%s\", \"timestamp\" : %d, \"swap_usage\" : %f }'",
                                                                                                    broker address, hostIP, (int)time(NULL), swap usage);
             printf("%s\n", instruct);
             system(instruct);
             fclose(meminfoFile);
             sleep(1);
      return 0:
```

04. 동작 시연



감사합니다