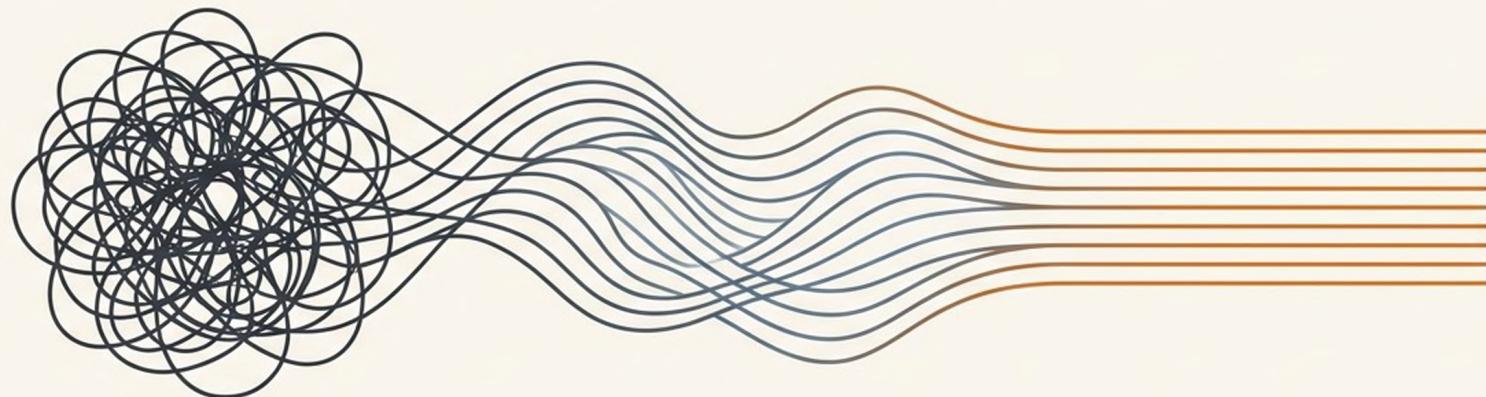


JavaScript

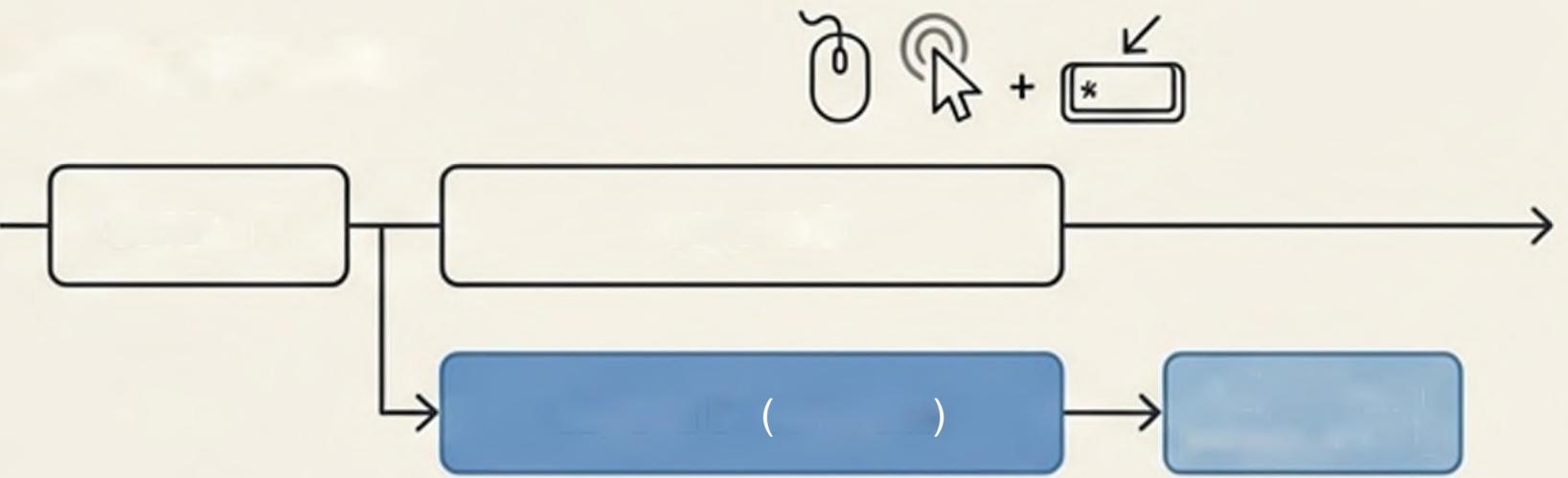
'async/await'



JavaScript.

JavaScript

```
function (a, b) {  
    return a + b;  
}
```



```
// Эта функция загружает скрипт асинхронно.  
// Действие (загрузка) будет завершено не сейчас, а потом.  
function loadScript(src) {  
    let script = document.createElement('script');  
    script.src = src;  
    document.head.append(script);  
}  
  
loadScript('/my/script.js');  
// Код ниже не будет ждать загрузки скрипта.
```

```
function loadScript(src, callback) {
  let script = document.createElement('script');
  script.src = src;

  // Вызываем callback(null, script) при успехе
  script.onload = () => callback(null, script);

  // Вызываем callback(error) при ошибке
  script.onerror = () => callback(new Error(`Не удалось загрузить скрипт ${src}`));

  document.head.append(script);
}

// Использование:
loadScript('/my/script.js', function(error, script) {
  if (error) {
    // обрабатываем ошибку
  } else {
    // скрипт успешно загружен, можно использовать его функции
    newFunction();
  }
});
```

» («error-first callback») —

: «

»

```
loadScript('1.js', function(error, script) {
  if (error) {
    handleError(error);
  } else {
    // ...
    loadScript('2.js', function(error, script) {
      if (error) {
        handleError(error);
      } else {
        // ...
        loadScript('3.js', function(error, script) {
          if (error) {
            handleError(error);
          } else {
            // ...и так далее, пока все скрипты не будут загружены
          }
        });
      }
    });
});
```

Promise

—
« » ().



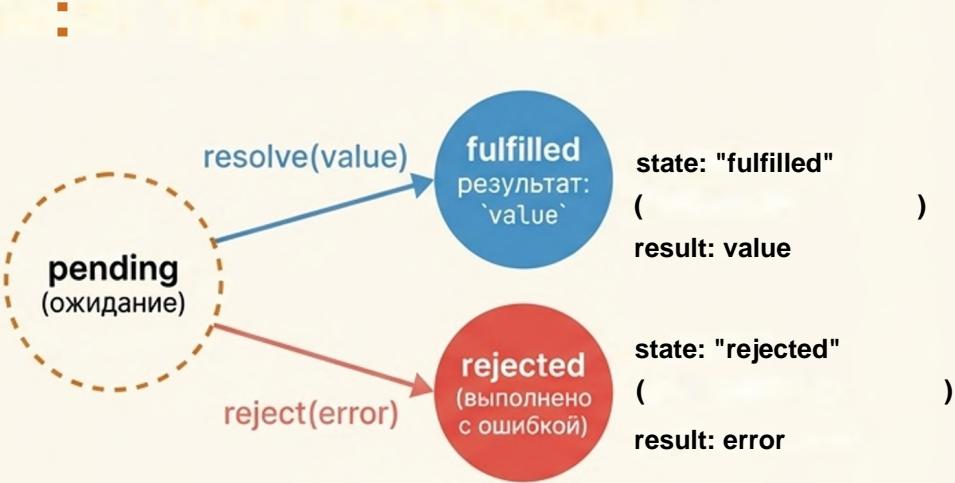
« »

:

1. « » (« »):
 ().
2. « » (« »):
 ,
3. **Promise** (« »):
 ,

```
let promise = new Promise(function(resolve, reject) {  
    // - (executor)  
    //  
    // // resolve(value) -  
    // reject(error) -  
});
```

'pending',



resolve reject.

```
let promise = new Promise(function(resolve, reject) {  
    resolve("      !");  
  
    reject(new Error("...")); //  
    setTimeout(() => resolve("...")); //  
});
```

: '.then', '.catch' '.finally'

'.then', '.catch' '.finally'

« »

,

,

" " " "

()

()

```
//      :
loadScript('/my/script.js', function(err, script) {
  if (err) {
    alert('      : ${err.message}');
  } else {
    alert('      !');
  }
});
```

```
//      :
function loadScript(src) {
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
    /* ...      loadScript... */
    script.onload = () => resolve(script);
    script.onerror = () => reject(new Error(/*...*/));
  });
}

loadScript('/my/script.js')
  .then(script => alert('      !'))
  .catch(error => alert('      : ${error.message}'));
```

'.finally(f)':

,

—

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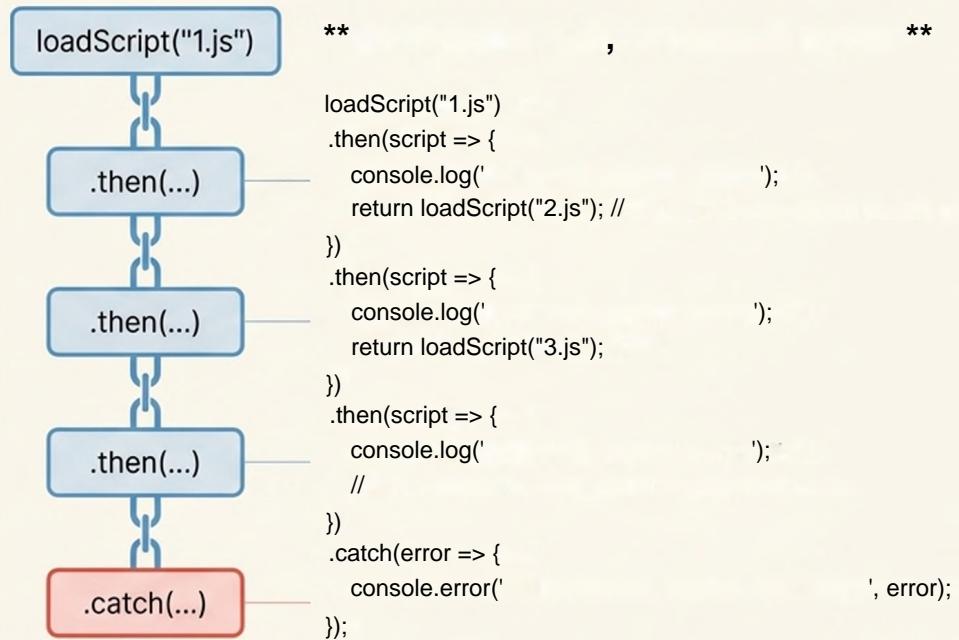
.

(Chaining)

.then()

```
function (unction) {  
    chass (function) {  
        function function() {  
            return (unction() {  
                function function() {  
                    ...  
                }  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

A large red X is drawn over the entire code block.



« »
'try...catch',
('reject' 'throw')
.catch());

.then() *

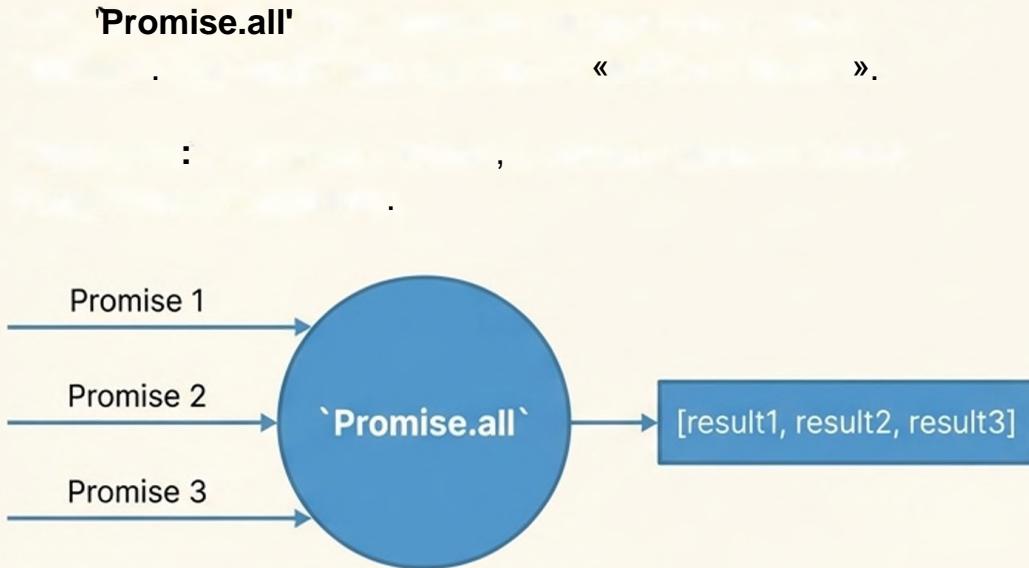
.then()

.then()

.catch() *

```
fetch('/article/promise-chaining/user.json') // 1.  
  .then(response => response.json()) // 2.      JSON  
  .then(user => {  
    // ... -  
    blabla(); // 3. !  
  })  
  .then(githubUser => /*... */)  
  .catch(error => {  
    // 4.           3  
    alert(error); // ReferenceError: blabla is not defined  
  });
```

'Promise.all'



```
let urls = [  
  'https://api.github.com/users/iliakan',  
  'https://api.github.com/users/remy',  
  'https://api.github.com/users/jeresig'  
];  
  
let requests = urls.map(url => fetch(url));  
  
Promise.all(requests)  
  .then(responses => {  
    // responses —  
    for(let response of responses) {  
      alert(`${response.url}: ${response.status}`);  
    }  
  });
```

'Promise.allSettled'

'Promise.all',

:

,

,

,

,

Promise 1

Promise 2

Promise 3

Promise.allSettled

```
let urls = [
  'https://api.github.com/users/iliakan',
  'https://no-such-url',
  'https://api.github.com/users/jeresig'
];

Promise.allSettled(urls.map(url => fetch(url)))
  .then(results => {
    results.forEach((result, num) => {
      if (result.status == "fulfilled") {
        alert(`${urls[num]}: ${result.value.status}`);
      }
      if (result.status == "rejected") {
        alert(`${urls[num]}: ${result.reason}`);
      }
    });
  });
}
```

- ✓ [{ status: 'fulfilled', value: ... }]
- ✗ [{ status: 'rejected', reason: ... }]
- ✓ [{ status: 'fulfilled', value: ... }]

'async/await'

async:

await:

'async'

JavaScript

```
async function f() {  
    let promise = new Promise((resolve, reject) => {  
        setTimeout(() => resolve(" " !"), 1000)  
    });  
    let result = await promise; // "  
    alert(result); // "  
}  
  
f();
```

: 'await'

, JavaScript

: '.then/catch'

'async/await'

GitHub,

()

```
function showAvatar() {  
  return fetch('/user.json')  
    .then(response => response.json())  
    .then(user => fetch(  
      'https://api.github.com/users/user/${user.name}')  
    .then(response => response.json())  
    .then(githubUser => new Promise(resolve => {  
      let img = document.createElement('img');  
      img.src = githubUser.avatar_url;  
      document.body.append(img);  
      setTimeout(() => {  
        img.remove();  
        resolve(githubUser);  
      }, 3000);  
    }));  
}
```

('async/await')

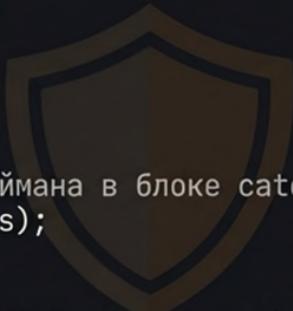
```
async function showAvatar() {  
  let response = await fetch('/user.json');  
  let user = await response.json();  
  
  let githubResponse = await fetch('https://api.github.com/users/user/${user.name}');  
  let githubUser = await githubResponse.json();  
  
  let img = document.createElement('img');  
  img.src = githubUser.avatar_url;  
  document.body.append(img);  
  
  await new Promise(resolve => setTimeout(resolve, 3000));  
  
  img.remove();  
  return githubUser;  
}
```

'try...catch'

, 'await', , 'await'

'try...catch'.

```
async function loadJson(url) {  
  try {  
    let response = await fetch(url);  
  
    if (response.status == 200) {  
      return await response.json();  
    } else {  
      // Выброшенная ошибка будет поймана в блоке catch  
      throw new Error(response.status);  
    }  
  } catch (err) {  
    // Перехватывает ошибки как из fetch, так и из throw  
    alert(err);  
  }  
  
  loadJson('no-such-user.json');  
}
```

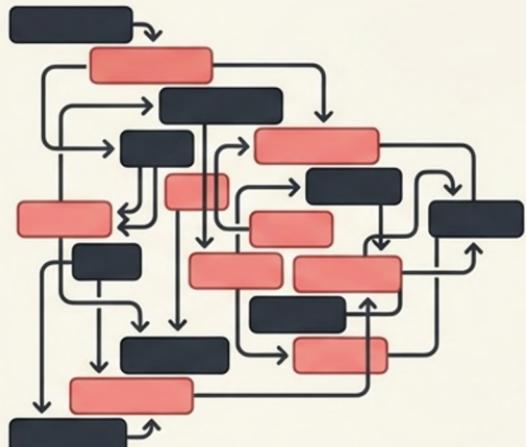


:

, .catch(),

JavaScript

КОЛБЭКИ



ПРОМИСЫ



ASYNC/AWAIT

```
async function getData() {  
  const result = await fetch(url);  
  ...  
}
```



«

»



→ 'async/await' —

'async/await'