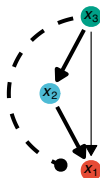
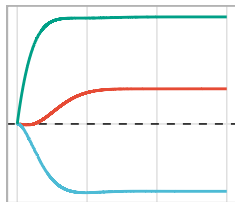


A

food-chain IGP

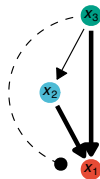


Density change

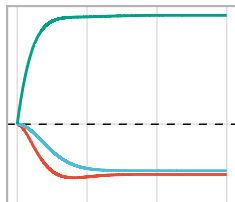


Time

competitive IGP

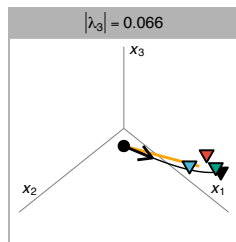
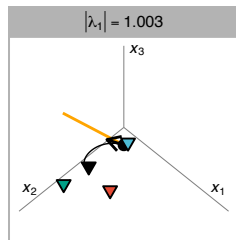


Density change



Time

B

 k

- ▼ 2
- ▼ 3
- ▼ 5