

# Somdatta Goswami

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## Experience

- 2022, Aug – Present **Assistant Professor (Research)**, *Division of Applied Mathematics, Brown University, U.S.A.*
- 2021, Jan – **Postdoctoral Research Associate**, *Division of Applied Mathematics, Brown University, U.S.A.*
- 2022, July Advisor: Dr. George Em Karniadakis  
Field of research: Deep learning, Physics driven machine learning for mechanics.
- 2013 – 2017 **Assistant Manager**, *Tata Consulting Engineers Limited.*

## Education

- 2017–2020 **Ph.D. in Civil Engineering**, *Bauhaus University-Weimar, Germany.*  
Dissertation : Phase field modeling of fracture with isogeometric analysis and machine learning methods.  
Advisor: Dr. Timon Rabczuk  
Grade : Magna cum laude
- 2011–2013 **Master of Engineering, Structural Engineering**, *Indian Institute of Engineering Science & Technology, Shibpur.*  
Thesis : Efficient Response Surface method in structural reliability analysis.  
Advisor: Dr. Subrata Chakraborty  
Score : 87.89%
- 2007–2011 **Bachelor of Engineering, Civil Engineering**, *Birla Institute of Technology, Ranchi, India.*  
Thesis : Neural Model to determine the Pollution Level of Birla Institute of Technology.  
Advisor: Dr. Bindhu Lal  
CGPA : 8.32/10

## Publications

- Metrics : **Google Scholar** – h index: 15, Citations: 1646.  
**ORCID** – 0000-0002-8255-9080.
- Codes : All the codes are available on Github.  
\* Contributed equally.

### Communicated Journal Articles

- 2023 **Somdatta Goswami**, Ameya D Jagtap, Hessam Babaei, Bryan T Susi, and George Em Karniadakis. Learning stiff chemical kinetics using extended deep neural operators. *Preprint: arXiv:2302.12645*, 2023.
- 2023 Katarzyna Michałowska, **Somdatta Goswami**, George Em Karniadakis, and Signe Riemer-Sørensen. Neural Operator Learning for Long-Time Integration in Dynamical Systems with Recurrent Neural Networks. *Preprint: arXiv:2303.02243*, 2023.

- 2023 Varun Kumar, **Somdatta Goswami**, Daniel J. Smith, and George Em Karniadakis. Real-Time Prediction of Multiple Output States in Diesel Engines using a Deep Neural Operator Framework. *Preprint: arXiv:2304.00567*, 2023.
- 2023 Katiana Kontolati, **Somdatta Goswami**, George Em Karniadakis, and Michael D. Shields. Learning in latent spaces improves the predictive accuracy of deep neural operators. *Preprint: arXiv:2304.07599*, 2023.
- 2023 Qianying Cao, **Somdatta Goswami**, George Em Karniadakis, and Souvik Chakraborty. Deep neural operators can predict the real-time response of floating offshore structures under irregular waves. *Preprint: arXiv:2302.06667*, 2023.
- 2023 Qianying Cao, **Somdatta Goswami**, and George Em Karniadakis. LNO: Laplace Neural Operator for Solving Differential Equations. *Preprint: arXiv:2303.10528*, 2023.
- 2022 Ayan Chakraborty, Cosmin Anitescu, **Somdatta Goswami**, Xiaoying Zhuang, and Timon Rabczuk. Variational energy based XPINNs for phase field analysis in brittle fracture. *Preprint: arXiv:2207.02307*, 2022.

#### [In press](#)

- 2022 **Somdatta Goswami**, Aniruddha Bora, Yue Yu, and George Em Karniadakis. Physics-Informed Deep Neural Operator Networks: Accepted for a book chapter in Machine Learning in Modeling and Simulation—Methods and Applications. *Preprint: arXiv:2207.05748*, 2022.

#### [Journal Articles](#)

- 2023 Katiana Kontolati\*, **Somdatta Goswami**\*, Michael D. Shields, and George Em Karniadakis. On the influence of over-parameterization in manifold based surrogates and deep neural operators. *Journal of Computational Physics*, page 112008, 2023.
- 2023 Adar Kahana, Enrui Zhang, **Somdatta Goswami**, George Karniadakis, Rishikesh Ranade, and Jay Pathak. On the geometry transferability of the hybrid iterative numerical solver for differential equations. *Computational Mechanics*, pages 1–14. Springer, 2023.
- 2022 **Somdatta Goswami**, Minglang Yin, Yue Yu, and George Em Karniadakis. A physics-informed variational DeepONet for predicting crack path in quasi-brittle materials. *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, volume 391, page 114587. Elsevier, 2022.
- 2022 **Somdatta Goswami**\*, David S Li\*, Bruno V Rego, Marcos Latorre, Jay D Humphrey, and George Em Karniadakis. Neural operator learning of heterogeneous mechanobiological insults contributing to aortic aneurysms. *Journal of The Royal Society Interface*, volume 19, page 20220410, 2022.
- 2022 **Somdatta Goswami**\*, Katiana Kontolati\*, Michael D Shields, and George Em Karniadakis. Deep transfer operator learning for partial differential equations under conditional shift. *Nature Machine Intelligence*, pages 1–10. Nature Publishing Group, 2022.
- 2022 Vivek Oommen, Khemraj Shukla, **Somdatta Goswami**, Remi Dingreville, and George Em Karniadakis. Learning two-phase microstructure evolution using neural operators and autoencoder architectures. *npj Computational Materials*, volume 8, 2022.
- 2022 Lu Lu, Xuhui Meng, Shengze Cai, Zhiping Mao, **Somdatta Goswami**, Zhongqiang Zhang, and George Em Karniadakis. A comprehensive and fair comparison of two neural operators (with practical extensions) based on FAIR data. *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, volume 393, page 114778. Elsevier, 2022.
- 2022 Ritukesh Bharali, **Somdatta Goswami**, Cosmin Anitescu, and Timon Rabczuk. A robust monolithic solver for phase-field fracture integrated with fracture energy based arc-length method and under-relaxation. *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, volume 394, page 114587. Elsevier, 2022.

- 2021 Tanmoy Chatterjee, Souvik Chakraborty, **Somdatta Goswami**, Sondipon Adhikari, and Michael I Friswell. Robust topological designs for extreme metamaterial micro-structures. *Scientific Reports*, volume 11, pages 1–14. Nature Publishing Group, 2021.
- 2020 **Somdatta Goswami**, Cosmin Anitescu, and Timon Rabczuk. Adaptive fourth-order phase field analysis using deep energy minimization. *Theoretical and Applied Fracture Mechanics*, page 102527. Elsevier, 2020.
- 2020 **Somdatta Goswami**, Cosmin Anitescu, and Timon Rabczuk. Adaptive fourth-order phase field analysis for brittle fracture. *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, volume 361, page 112808. Elsevier, 2020.
- 2020 **Somdatta Goswami**, Cosmin Anitescu, Souvik Chakraborty, and Timon Rabczuk. Transfer learning enhanced physics informed neural network for phase-field modeling of fracture. *Theoretical and Applied Fracture Mechanics*, volume 106, page 102447. Elsevier, 2020.
- 2020 E Samaniego, C Anitescu, **Somdatta Goswami**, VM Nguyen-Thanh, H Guo, K Hamdia, X Zhuang, and T Rabczuk. An energy approach to the solution of partial differential equations in computational mechanics via machine learning: Concepts, implementation and applications. *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, volume 362, page 112790. Elsevier, 2020.
- 2019 **Somdatta Goswami\***, Souvik Chakraborty\*, Rajib Chowdhury, and Timon Rabczuk. Threshold shift method for reliability-based design optimization. *Structural and Multidisciplinary Optimization*, volume 60, pages 2053–2072. Springer, 2019.
- 2019 **Somdatta Goswami**, Cosmin Anitescu, and Timon Rabczuk. Adaptive phase field analysis with dual hierarchical meshes for brittle fracture. *Engineering Fracture Mechanics*, volume 218, page 106608. Elsevier, 2019.
- 2019 Souvik Chakraborty\*, **Somdatta Goswami\***, and Timon Rabczuk. A surrogate assisted adaptive framework for robust topology optimization. *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, volume 346, pages 63–84. Elsevier, 2019.
- 2016 **Somdatta Goswami**, Shyamal Ghosh, and Subrata Chakraborty. Reliability analysis of structures by iterative improved response surface method. *Structural Safety*, volume 60, pages 56–66. Elsevier, 2016.

#### In Conference Proceedings

- 2019 Ranjan Mukherjee, Sushant Kumar Meinia, **Somdatta Goswami**, and Gita Negi. Objective evaluation of poor veins using image processing technique: An outcome analysis. In *Scientific Session – Finding Solutions for Donor Problems. The 30th regional congress of the International Society of Blood Transfusion*, pages 10–11. 2019.
- 2014 **Somdatta Goswami** and Subrata Chakraborty. Adaptive response surface method based efficient monte carlo simulation. In *Vulnerability, Uncertainty, and Risk: Quantification, Mitigation, and Management*, pages 2043–2052. 2014.
- 2013 **Somdatta Goswami**, Subrata Chakraborty, and S Ghosh. Adaptive response surface method in structural response approximation under uncertainty. In *International Conference on Structural Engineering and Mechanics*, pages 194–202. 2013.

## Talks and Presentations

### Invited talks

- May 2023 **One World Mathematics of Machine Learning Seminar.**  
Title: Transfer Learning in Physics-Based Applications with Deep Neural Operators.
- Mar 2023 **USACM Technical Thrust Area, Seminar on UQ and Probabilistic Modeling.**  
Title: Integration of Numerical Modeling and Machine Learning in Mechanics ([Link](#)).

- Dec 2022 ***Penn State University-Purdue University-University of Maryland, Joint Seminar on Mathematical Data Science.***  
Title: Transfer Learning in Deep Neural Operators.
- Nov 2022 ***Vanderbilt University, Emerging Scholars Seminar.***  
Title: Scientific machine learning: Research at the Intersection of Mathematics, Computing, and Data.
- Oct 2022 ***The University of Texas at El Paso, Advanced Modeling and Simulations Seminar Series.***  
Title: At the crossroads of Numerical Modeling & Machine Learning for Mechanics.
- Aug 2022 ***Los Alamos National Laboratory.***  
Title: Scientific machine learning: Bridging physical models and observational data.
- Dec 2021 ***NASA Langley Research Center.***  
Title: Physics informed deep learning methods for brittle fracture.
- Nov 2021 ***George Washington University.***  
Title: Physics informed deep learning methods: a solution to bridge data gap in computational mechanics.
- May 2020 ***Brown University.***  
Title: Phase field modeling of fracture with isogeometric analysis and machine learning methods.

### Conference Presentations

- Apr 2023 ***Copper Mountain Conference on Iterative and Multigrid Methods.***  
Title: On the Geometry Transferability of the Hybrid Iterative Numerical Solver for Differential Equations.
- Apr 2023 ***USACM Workshop, Establishing Benchmarks for Data-Driven Modeling of Physical Systems.***  
Title: Solving Partial Differential Equations with Machine Learning.
- March 2023 ***Brown American Physician Scientist Association Research Conference.***  
Title: Deep learning based automatic vein selection to improve phlebotomy outcomes in blood donors. Featured in Brown Daily Newspaper (Link).
- Apr 2022 ***Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics – UQ22.***  
Title: An Efficient Multiscale Surrogate for Brittle Fracture Analysis.
- Dec 2018 ***Structural Engineering Convention 2018.***  
Title: An efficient framework for fracture analysis of brittle materials.
- Dec 2018 ***Structural Engineering Convention 2018.***  
Title: Topology optimization under uncertainty.

## Achievements & Recognitions

### Grants

- 2023-2024 ***Small Business Innovation Research Fund from Defense Threat Reduction Agency, USA,***  
Awarded as a co-PI.  
Title: Deep neural operators for reactive flows.
- 2023-2024 ***Seed grant under Data Science Initiative, Brown University,***  
Awarded as a PI \$ 18,850.  
Title: Advancing Nucleic Acid Electrophoretic Mobility Models through Scientific Machine Learning: Implications for Quality Control in RNA-Based Therapies
- 2023 ***Brown University funding for Summer Projects for Research, Internships, and Teaching,***  
Awarded as a PI \$2,500.  
Title: Generalizing AI for Partial Differential Equations: A Path towards AGI

### Computational Grants

- 2022–2023 ***U.S. Department of Energy for ASCR Leadership Computing Challenge (ALCC) award,***  
Awarded 150,000 Node Hours.  
Title: A Multiscale Surrogate Model for Fracture Evolution using DeepONet.

2022 **ALCF Director's Discretionary Startup Allocation Grant** for developing and scaling multi-scale fracture codes.  
RITM0208173: Multi-scale fracture using DeepONet.

2021 - 2022 **XSEDE startup grant for developing multi-scale codes, Texas Advanced Computing Center (TACC).**  
CIS210111: Surrogate modeling for multiscale fracture analysis using DeepONets.

### Awards

2022 Selected for the Argonne Training Program on Extreme-Scale Computing (**ATPESC 2022**).  
2021 **INSPIRE Faculty Fellowship**, Department of Science and Technology, India.  
2021 **Postdoctoral Research Associate Funding**, Division of Applied Mathematics, Brown University, USA.  
2018 **Best Paper Award** in the Reliability and Optimization category at the Structural Engineering Convention 2018, Kolkata, India.  
2017 **DAAD Fellowship** for pursuing Ph.D. at Bauhaus University Weimar, Germany.  
2011 **MHRD scholarship** for pursuing Master's degree at Indian Institute of Engineering Sciences and Technology, Shibpur, India.

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## Students

### Current

Ph.D. : Varun Kumar, *School of Engineering, Brown University.*  
Postdocs : Qianying Cao, *Division of Applied Mathematics, Brown University.*  
Visitors : Nikolas Borrel-Jensen, *Ph.D. at Technical University of Denmark, Denmark.*  
Katarzyna Michalowska, *Ph.D. at University of Oslo, Norway.*

### Past

Masters : Yuchen Xin, *Thesis in the School of Engineering, Brown University.*  
UG : Anvita Bhagavathula, Maxim Beekenkamp, Philip LaDuca.  
**Final year project in School of Engineering (Computer Engineering), Brown University.**

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## Professional Service

2022–2023 Mentoring **female doctoral candidates and postdocs (WISA+)** at Bauhaus University-Weimar.  
Minisymposia organizer GACM Colloquium on Computational Mechanics (2022), SIAM Conference on Computational Science and Engineering (2023), U.S. National Congress Conference on Computational Mechanics (2023), MMDLE-CSET (2023).  
Journal Reviewer Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering, International Journal of Rock Mechanics and Mining Sciences, Engineering with Computers, Defence Technology, International Journal of Impact Engineering, Reliability Engineering and System Safety, International Journal of Computational Methods, Frontiers of Structural and Civil Engineering, Energies, Sadhana, Computer and Mathematics with Applications, Scientific Reports, Engineering Fracture Mechanics, ICML-AI4Science, MTI, Applied Sciences..

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## Referees

**Dr. George Em Karniadakis**  
Professor  
Applied Mathematics Department  
Brown University, U.S.A.  
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**Dr. Timon Rabczuk**  
Professor  
Civil Engineering Department  
Bauhaus University-Weimar,  
Germany.  
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**Dr. Jay D. Humphrey**  
Professor  
Biomedical Engineering  
Yale School of Engineering & Applied Science,  
U.S.A.  
jay.humphrey@yale.edu