

$$\frac{\partial U}{\partial t} + R(U) = L(U) + S$$

$$U = \begin{Bmatrix} \rho \\ \rho v_r \\ \rho v_\theta \\ \rho v_\phi \\ E \end{Bmatrix}$$

$$R(U) = \frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \begin{Bmatrix} r^2 \rho v_r \\ r^2 (\rho v_r^2 + p_t) \\ r^2 \rho v_r v_\theta \\ r^2 \rho v_r v_\phi \\ r^2 (E + p_t) v_r \end{Bmatrix} + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \begin{Bmatrix} \sin \theta \rho v_\theta \\ \sin \theta \rho v_\theta v_r \\ \sin \theta (\rho v_\theta^2 + p_t) \\ \sin \theta \rho v_\theta v_\phi \\ \sin \theta (E + p_t) v_\theta \end{Bmatrix}$$

$$+ \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \phi} \begin{Bmatrix} \rho v_\phi \\ \rho v_\phi v_r \\ \rho v_\phi v_\theta \\ \rho v_\phi^2 + p_t \\ (E + p_t) v_\phi \end{Bmatrix}$$

$$L(U) = \frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \begin{Bmatrix} 0 \\ r^2 \tau_{rr} \\ r^2 \tau_{\theta r} \\ r^2 \tau_{\phi r} \\ r^2 (v_r \tau_{rr} + v_\theta \tau_{\theta r} + v_\phi \tau_{\phi r}) \end{Bmatrix}$$

$$+ \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \begin{Bmatrix} 0 \\ \sin \theta \tau_{r\theta} \\ \sin \theta \tau_{\theta\theta} \\ \sin \theta \tau_{\theta\phi} \\ \sin \theta (v_r \tau_{r\theta} + v_\theta \tau_{\theta\theta} + v_\phi \tau_{\theta\phi}) \end{Bmatrix}$$

$$+ \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \phi} \begin{Bmatrix} 0 \\ \tau_{r\phi} \\ \tau_{\theta\phi} \\ \tau_{\phi\phi} \\ v_r \tau_{r\phi} + v_\theta \tau_{\theta\phi} + v_\phi \tau_{\phi\phi} \end{Bmatrix}$$

$$S = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \frac{1}{r} \left[ \rho (v_\theta^2 + v_\phi^2) + 2 p_t \right] \\ \frac{1}{r} \left[ (\rho v_\phi^2 + p_t) \cot \theta - \rho v_r v_\theta \right] \\ - \frac{1}{r} (\rho v_\phi v_\theta \cot \theta + \rho v_\phi v_r) \end{array} \right\}$$

$$+ \left\{ \begin{array}{c} 0 \\ - \frac{z_{\theta\theta} + z_{\phi\phi}}{r} \\ - \frac{z_{\phi\phi} \cot \theta - z_{r\theta}}{r} \\ \frac{z_{\theta\phi} \cot \theta + z_{r\phi}}{r} \\ 0 \end{array} \right\}$$

$$z_{r\theta} = z_{\theta r} = \mu \left\{ r \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left( \frac{v_\theta}{r} \right) + \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial v_r}{\partial \theta} \right\}$$

$$z_{\theta\phi} = z_{\phi\theta} = \mu \left\{ \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \left( \frac{v_\phi}{\sin \theta} \right) + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial v_\theta}{\partial \phi} \right\}$$

$$z_{\phi r} = z_{r\phi} = \mu \left\{ \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial v_r}{\partial \phi} + r \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left( \frac{v_\phi}{r} \right) \right\}$$

$$z_{rr} = 2\mu \left[ \frac{\partial v_r}{\partial r} - \frac{1}{3} (\nabla \cdot \vec{v}) \right]$$

$$z_{\theta\theta} = 2\mu \left[ \left( \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial v_\theta}{\partial \theta} + \frac{v_r}{r} \right) - \frac{1}{3} (\nabla \cdot \vec{v}) \right]$$

$$z_{\phi\phi} = 2\mu \left[ \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial v_\phi}{\partial \phi} + \frac{v_r}{r} + \frac{v_\theta \cot \theta}{r} - \frac{1}{3} (\nabla \cdot \vec{v}) \right]$$

$$\nabla \cdot \vec{v} = \frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} (r^2 v_r) + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} (\sin \theta v_\theta) + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial v_\phi}{\partial \phi}$$