

Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

int mutex=1;
int full=0;
int empty=5;
int x = 0;

void producer(){
    mutex--;
    full++;
    empty--;
    x++;
    printf("Producer produces item: %d\n", x);
    mutex++;
}

void consumer(){
    mutex--;
    full--;
    empty++;
    printf("Consumer consumes item: %d\n", x);
    x--;
    mutex++;
}

int main ( ) {
    printf("1.Press 1 for producer\n2.Press 2 for consume\n3.Press 3 for exit.\n");
    int i, n;
    #pragma omp critical
    for(i=1; i>=1; i++){
        printf("\nEnter your choice: ");
        scanf("%d", &n);
        switch (n)
        {
            case 1:
                if(mutex==1 && empty!=0) producer();
                else printf("Buffer is full\n");
                break;
            case 2:
                if(mutex==1 && full!=0) consumer();
                else printf("Buffer is empty\n");
                break;
            case 3:
                exit(0);
                break;
            default:
                printf("Invalid option selected\n");
                break;
        }
    }

    return 0;
}
```

Output:

@somes4545 → /workspaces/TE-Labs/OSL (main) \$ g++ 4-a.c && ./a.out

1.Press 1 for producer

2.Press 2 for consume

3.Press 3 for exit.

Enter your choice: 2

Buffer is empty

Enter your choice: 1

Producer produces item: 1

Enter your choice: 1

Producer produces item: 2

Enter your choice: 2

Consumer consumes item: 2

Enter your choice: 1

Producer produces item: 2

Enter your choice: 1

Producer produces item: 3

Enter your choice: 1

Producer produces item: 4

Enter your choice: 1

Producer produces item: 5

Enter your choice: 1

Buffer is full

Enter your choice: 2

Consumer consumes item: 5

Enter your choice: 2

Consumer consumes item: 4

Enter your choice: 1

Producer produces item: 4