

## **Input:**

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

int main(){
    // taking number of vertices and edges count from user
    int V;
    cout << "Enter number of vertices: ";
    cin >> V;
    int n_edges;
    cout << "Enter count of edges: ";
    cin >> n_edges;

    // declaring the edges vector and taking input from user
    vector<vector<int>> edges(n_edges, (vector<int>(3, 0)));
    cout << "From to weight: (enter in this format)\n";
    for(int i=0; i<n_edges; i++){
        cout << (i+1) << " edge: ";
        cin >> edges[i][0] >> edges[i][1] >> edges[i][2];
    }

    // declaring dist array and intialzing the distance of source as 0
    int dist[V];
    for(int i=0; i<V; i++) dist[i] = INT_MAX;
    dist[0] = 0;

    // calculating shortest path from 0 to all the vertices
    for(int i=0; i<V-1; i++){
        for(int j=0; j<n_edges; j++){
            int u = edges[j][0]-1, v=edges[j][1]-1;
            int weight = edges[j][2];

            if(dist[u]!=INT_MAX && dist[u]+weight < dist[v]){
                dist[v] = dist[u]+weight;
            }
        }
    }

    // checking once again to find if negative edge cycle is present or not
    for(int i=0; i<V-1; i++){
        bool flag = true;
        for(int j=0; j<n_edges; j++){
            int u = edges[j][0]-1, v=edges[j][1]-1;
            int weight = edges[j][2];
            if(dist[u]!=INT_MAX && dist[u]+weight < dist[v]){
                cout << "\n\nNegative edge cycle is present\n";
                flag = false;
                break;
            }
        }
        if(!flag) break;
    }
    cout << endl << endl;
    cout << "Vertex\tDistance from source\n";

    for(int i=0; i<V; i++){
        cout << i << "\t" << dist[i] << "\n";
    }

    return 0;
}
```

## **Output:**

### **Case 2:**

@somes4545 → /workspaces/TE-Labs/DAA (main) \$ g++ bellman\_ford.cpp && ./a.out

Enter number of vertices: 7

Enter count of edges: 10

From to weight: (enter in this format)

1 edge: 1 2 6

2 edge: 1 3 2

3 edge: 1 4 5

4 edge: 2 5 -1

5 edge: 3 2 -2

6 edge: 3 5 1

7 edge: 4 3 -2

8 edge: 4 6 -1

9 edge: 5 7 3

10 edge: 6 7 3

Vertex Distance from source

0 0

1 0

2 2

3 5

4 -1

5 4

6 2

### **Case 2:**

@somes4545 → /workspaces/TE-Labs/DAA (main) \$ g++ bellman\_ford.cpp && ./a.out

Enter number of vertices: 4

Enter count of edges: 4

From to weight: (enter in this format)

1 edge: 1 2 1

2 edge: 2 3 2

3 edge: 3 4 3

4 edge: 4 1 4

Vertex Distance from source

0 0

1 1

2 3

3 6

**Case 3:**

@somes4545 → /workspaces/TE-Labs/DAA (main) \$ g++ bellman\_ford.cpp && ./a.out

Enter number of vertices: 4

Enter count of edges: 5

From to weight: (enter in this format)

1 edge: 1 2 2

2 edge: 2 3 2

3 edge: 2 4 -2

4 edge: 3 4 1

5 edge: 4 1 -1

Negative edge cycle is present

Vertex Distance from source

0 -3

1 0

2 2

3 -2

**Case 4:**

@somes4545 → /workspaces/TE-Labs/DAA (main) \$ g++ bellman\_ford.cpp && ./a.out

Enter number of vertices: 5

Enter count of edges: 8

From to weight: (enter in this format)

1 edge: 1 2 -1

2 edge: 1 3 4

3 edge: 2 3 3

4 edge: 2 5 2

5 edge: 4 3 5

6 edge: 5 4 -3

7 edge: 4 2 1

8 edge: 2 4 2

Vertex Distance from source

0 0

1 -1

2 2

3 -2

4 1