

Chapter - 17

Q.1

(a) Aggregate Method:

Initially table with capacity = 1

for $i = 1$ to n :

if table is full

network = create new table with size
2 current size

copy elements from old table to
new table

table = new table

insert elements in inter table

let $K = \log(n+1) - 1$

Total cost = $O(n) \times K$

$O(n \log n)$

Cost per insertion is $O(\log n)$

Total time is $O(n) \log(n+1)$

(b) Accounting Method:

Initialize table with capacity = 1

for $i = 1$ to n :

if table is full

new table = create new table
with size current size

copy element from old table to new table
table = newtable

insert, element i into 1

initialize charges = 0

initialize credits = 0

for $i=1$ to n :

charges $2i = 2$

if table doubled in size from n to $2n$

credits $2i = m$

Total charge = $2n = O(n)$

Total credits = $m + 2m + \dots + n/2 \times m = O(n)$

cost per insertion = Total(n)

$O(n/n)$

$O(1)$

Runtime per insertion = $O(1)$

Total time = $O(n)$